



Dr. Carsten Pitsch, Fraunhofer IOSB

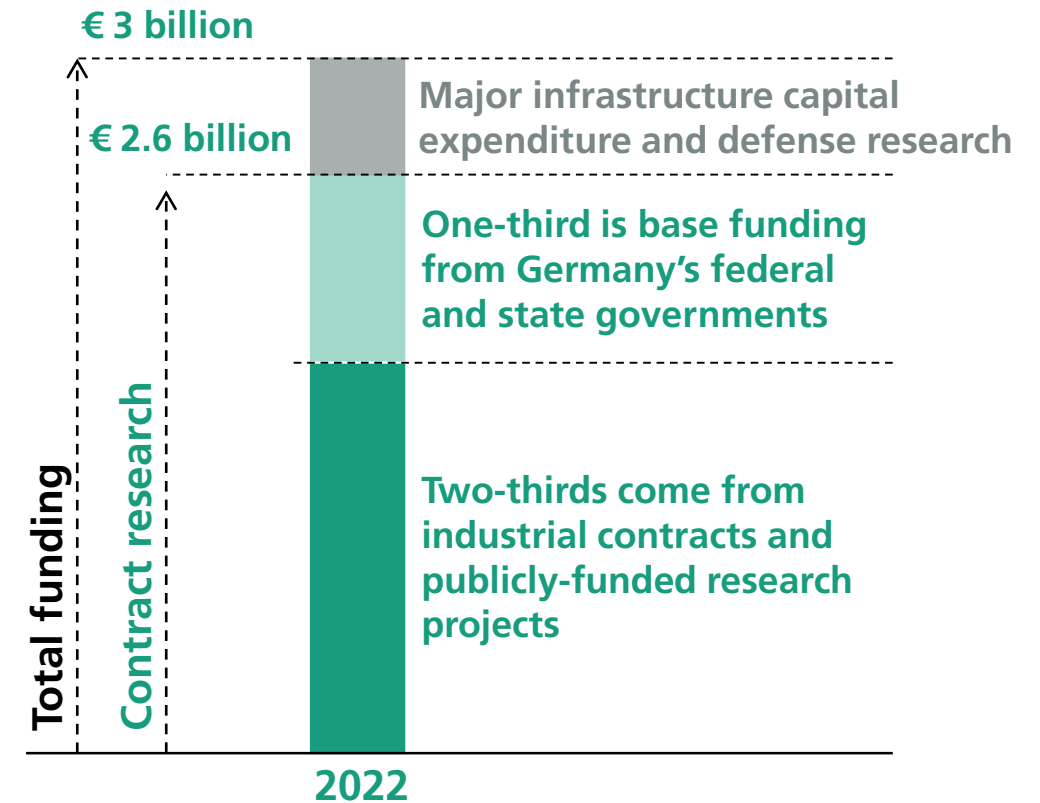
## Optics and Photonics Activities at Fraunhofer IOSB

## Section 01

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# Fraunhofer Overview

## At a glance



# IOSB core competencies

## Optronics – System Technologies – Image Exploitation



### **Optronics**

Understanding and control of the generation of light, its beam forming, propagation and conversion into electronic signals



### **System Technologies**

Ability to analyze, understand, model, develop and control complex systems



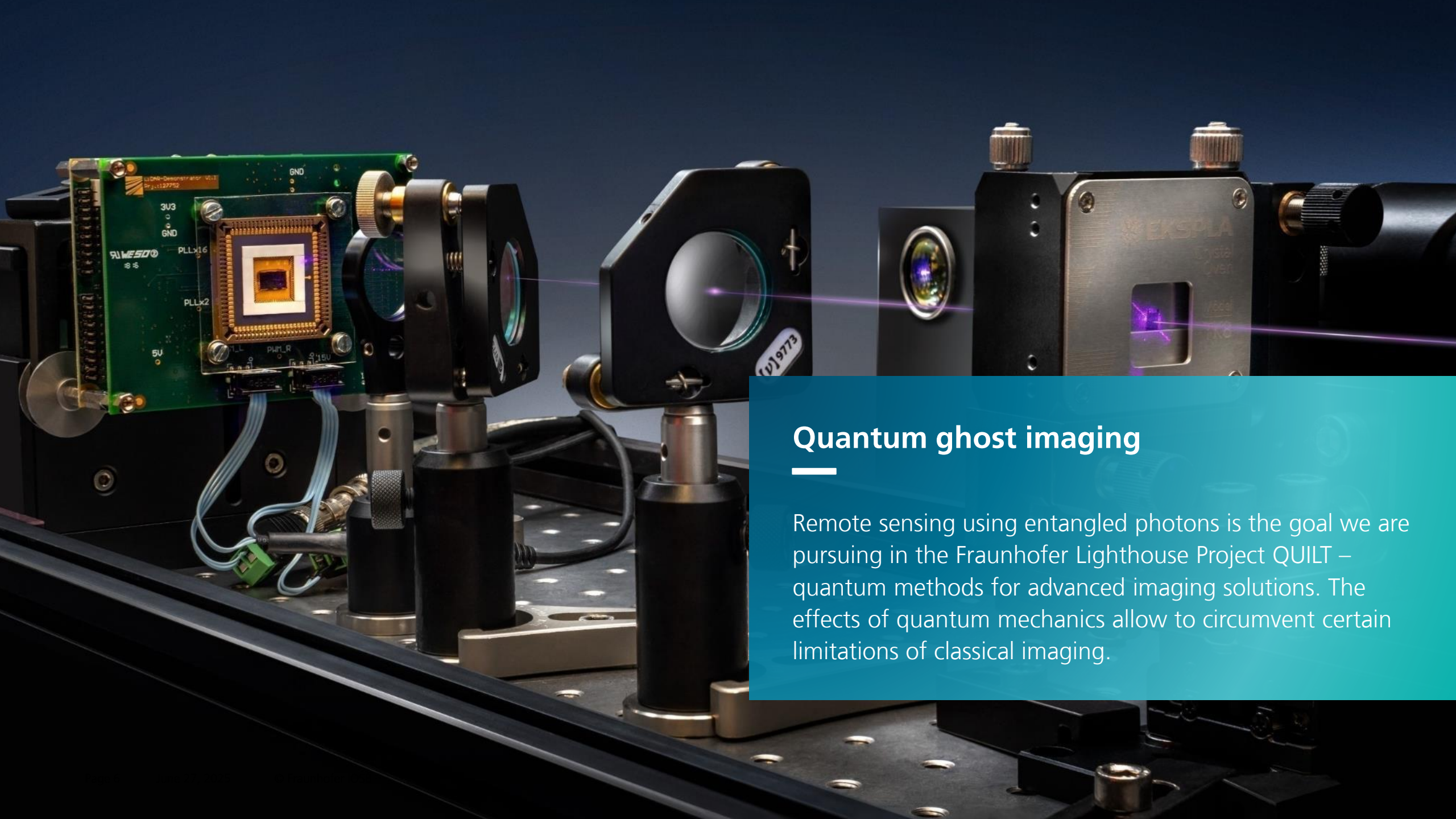
### **Image Exploitation**

Preparation and real-time processing of images and videos as well as automatic and interactive information extraction

## Section 02

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# Our Technologies and Current Needs and Challenges

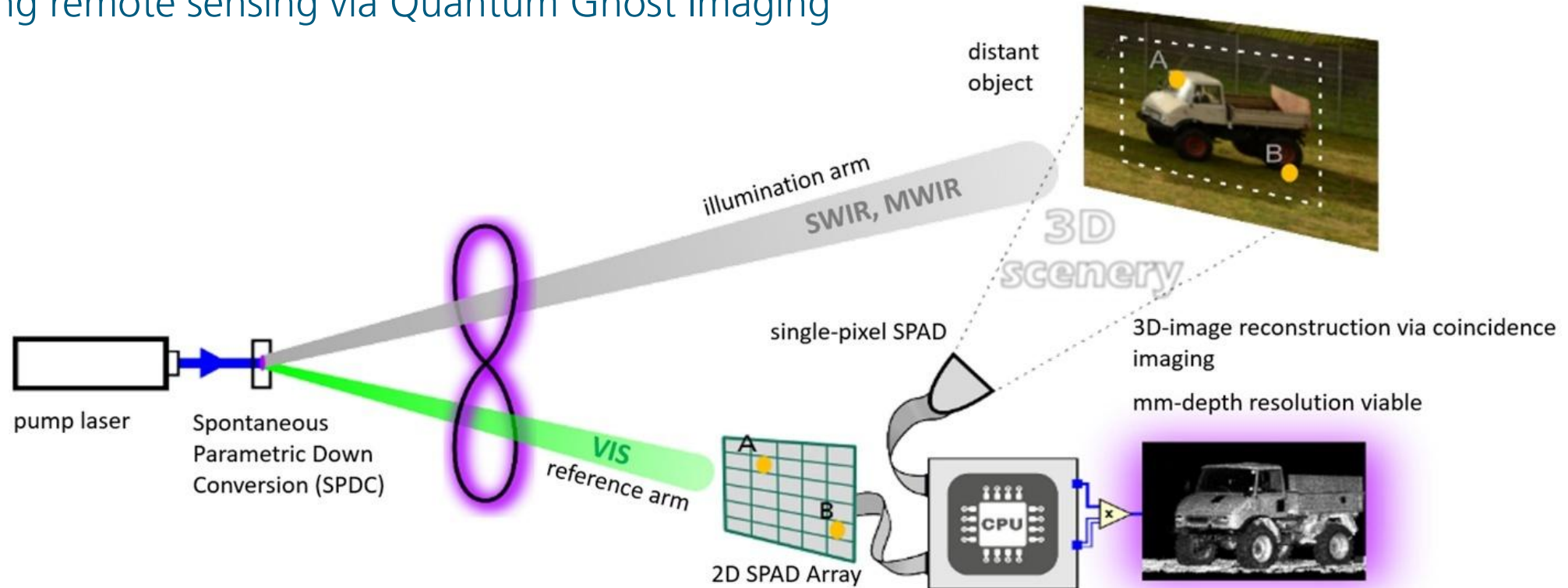


## Quantum ghost imaging

Remote sensing using entangled photons is the goal we are pursuing in the Fraunhofer Lighthouse Project QUILT – quantum methods for advanced imaging solutions. The effects of quantum mechanics allow to circumvent certain limitations of classical imaging.

# QT @ FhG IOSB - Asynchronous Quantum Ghost Imaging

Enabling remote sensing via Quantum Ghost Imaging



## Imaging via entangled photon pairs

- Illumination in the IR (1550 nm) while imaging in the VIS (550 nm)

## Pair identification via temporal correlation

- Photons are time-tagged and compared

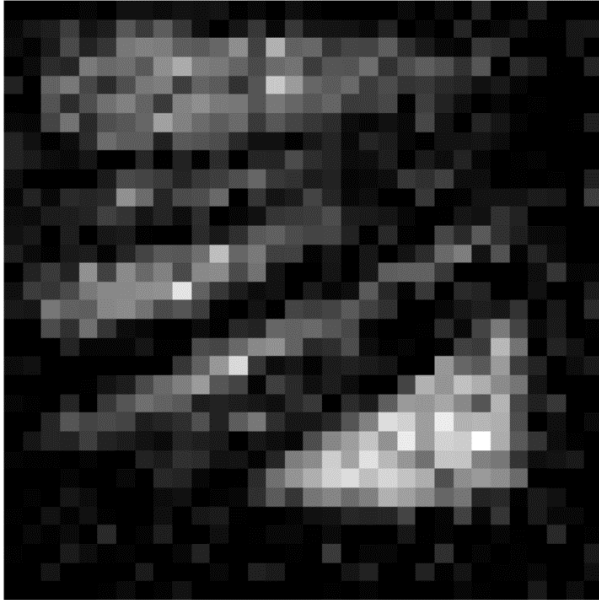
## Features

- Depth resolution (3D imaging)
- Covert Imaging (imaging below natural background)
- Easy tuning of illumination and imaging wavelengths

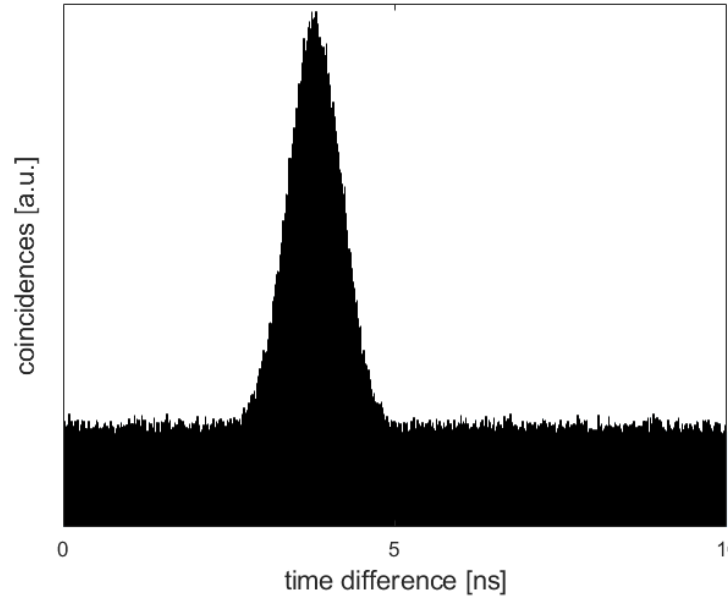
# Current results – ADEQUADE project

## Video-rate acquisition and diffuse targets

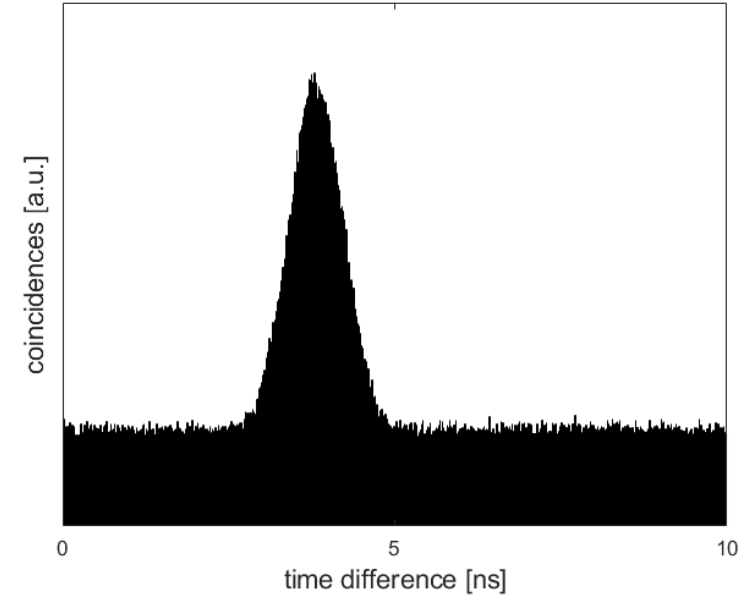
image 5.0 seconds  
7321 coincidences



Ranging at 35 cm



Ranging at 60 cm



## New SPAD camera, designed for aQGI

- High duty-cycle & fill-factor

## Video-rate acquisition

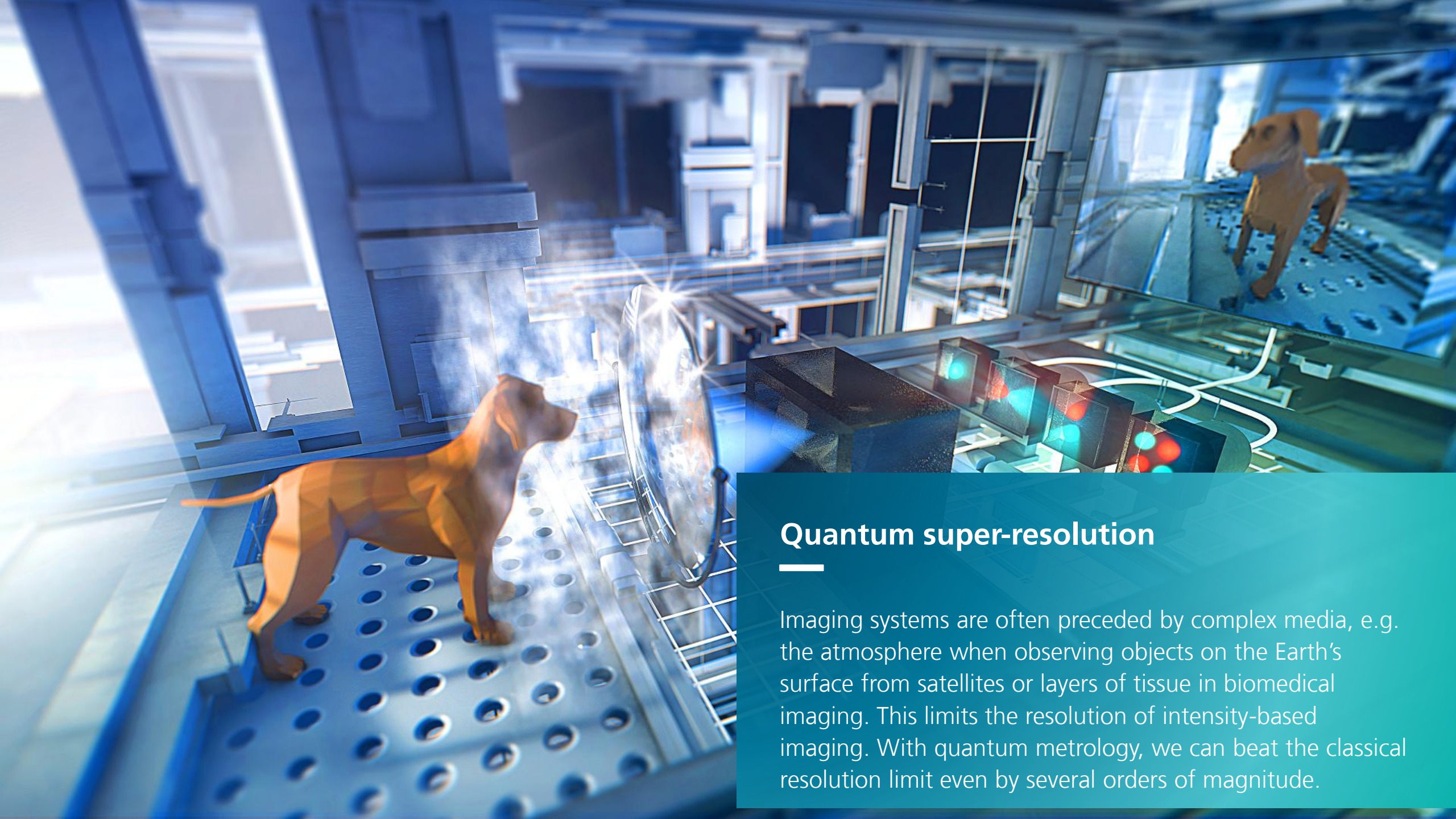
- Imaging with pW illumination ( $\triangleq$  background during starry night)

## Range finding on diffuse scattering target

- Sanded aluminum plate, at distances <1 meter

## Performance scaling to higher distances

- Currently up to 5 000 coincidences per second at 10 meter distance

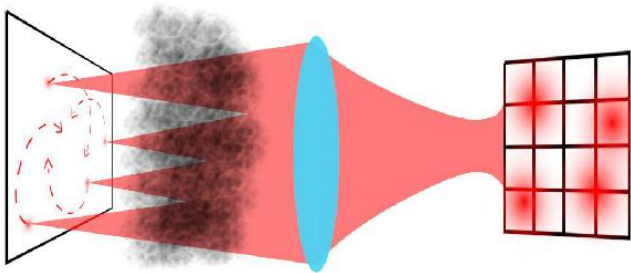


## Quantum super-resolution

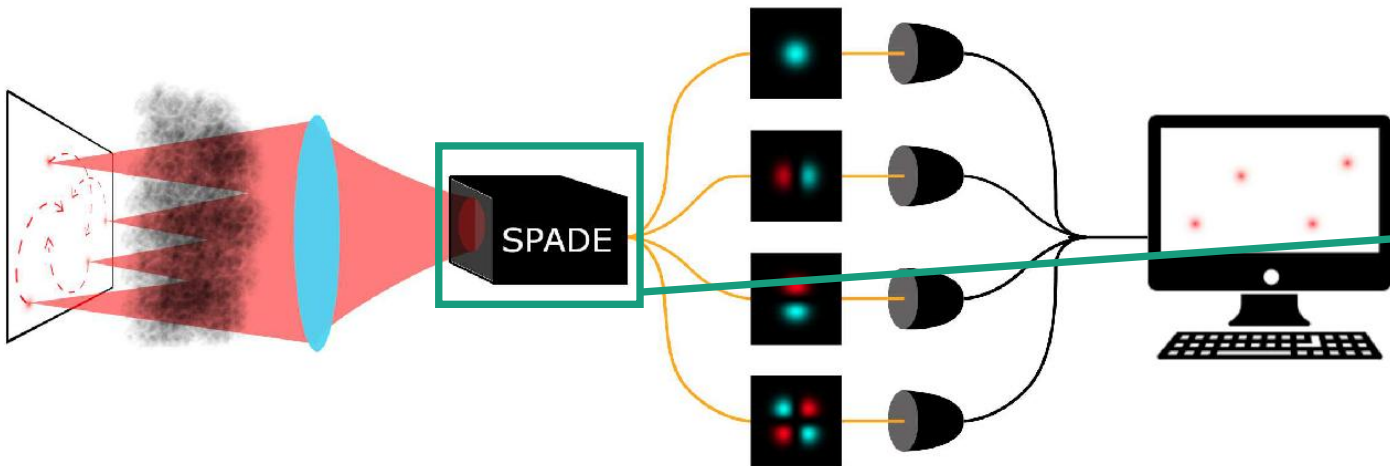
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Imaging systems are often preceded by complex media, e.g. the atmosphere when observing objects on the Earth's surface from satellites or layers of tissue in biomedical imaging. This limits the resolution of intensity-based imaging. With quantum metrology, we can beat the classical resolution limit even by several orders of magnitude.

# Spatial-Mode Demultiplexing (SpaDe)

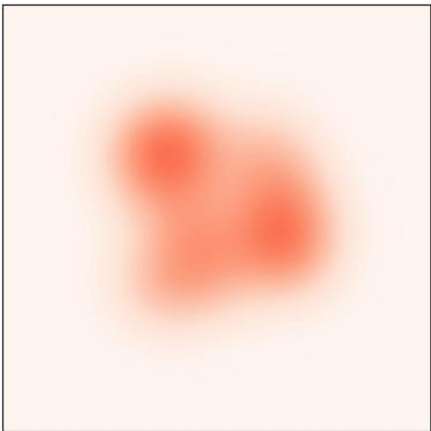


Direct imaging

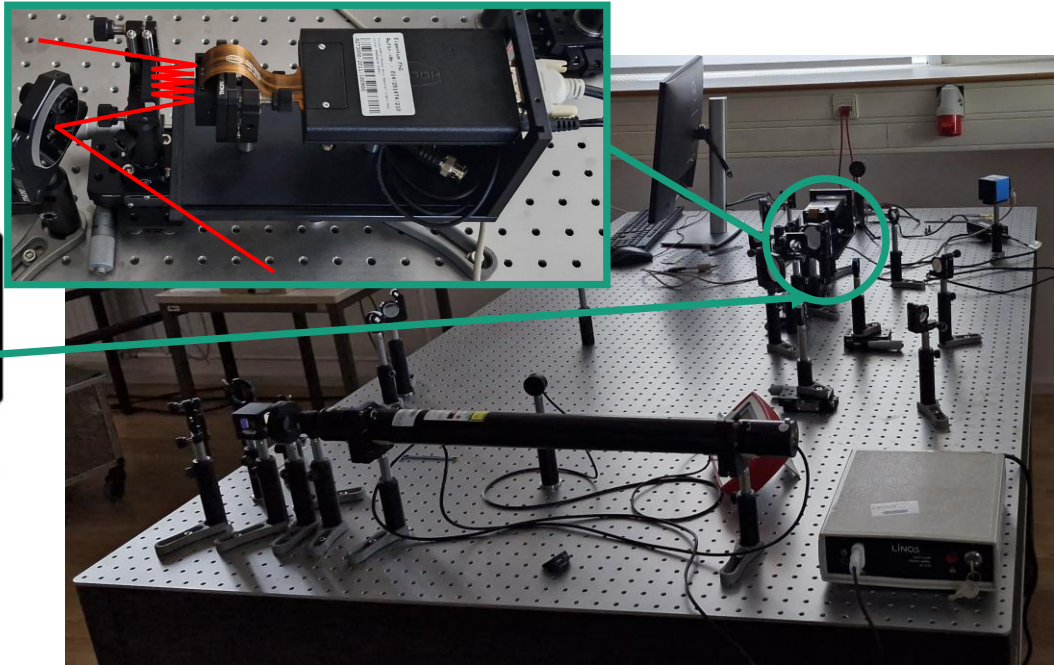
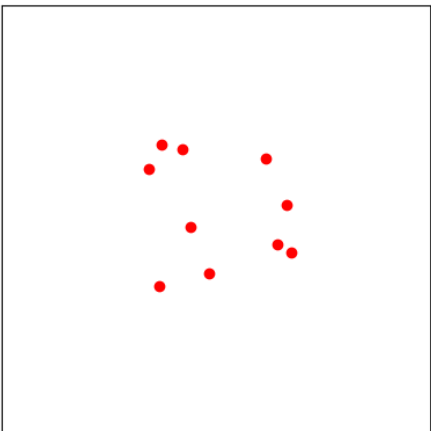


SpaDe-based imaging

Unresolved



Resolved

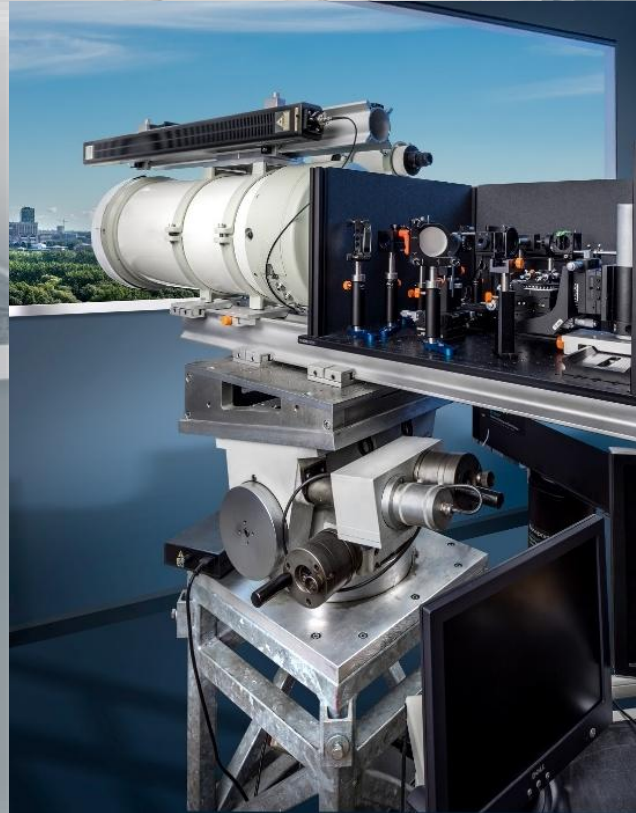
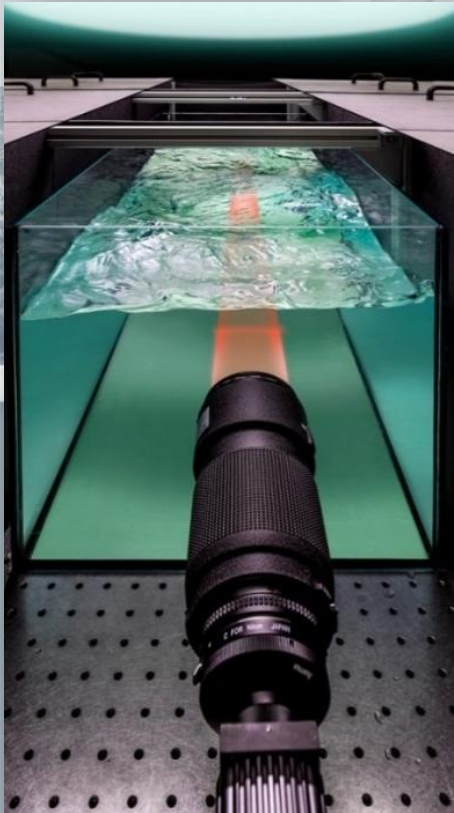
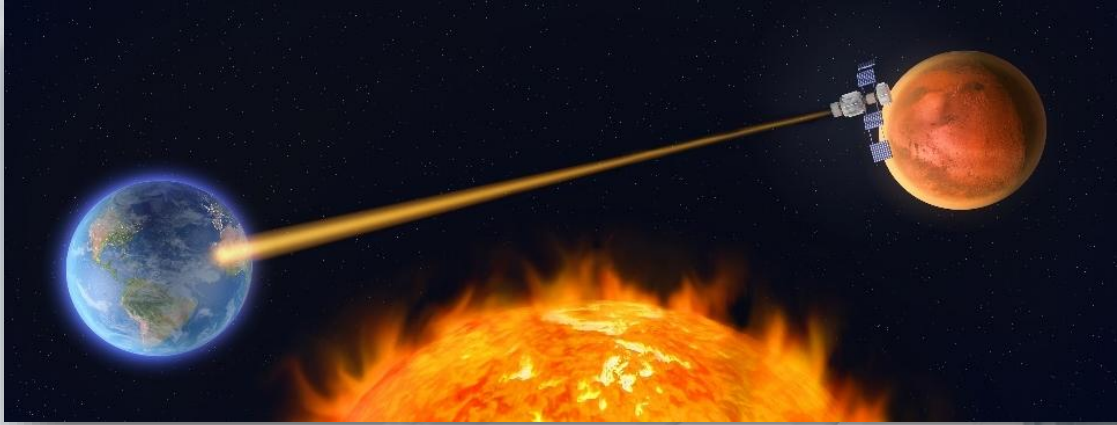




 **Fraunhofer**  
IOSB

## Free-space optical communications

We develop laser-based communications systems and suitable adaptive optics solutions for correction of time-evolving aberrations for all three domains: terrestrial, space and underwater.



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# Contact

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Dr. Szymon Gładysz

Tel. +49 7243 992-120

Fax +49 7243 992-299

[szymon.gladysz@iosb.fraunhofer.de](mailto:szymon.gladysz@iosb.fraunhofer.de)

