

# Photonics for Optical Networking

Developing technologies for tomorrow's 4D networks

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DEFENCE AND SPACE

Kevin Shortt

24 June, 2025

**AIRBUS**

# Our portfolio: From the sky to cyberspace



Our customers solve **complex challenges** of today and tomorrow – with our platforms, systems and services.

# Central Research & Technology (CRT)

Mission

Central R&T pioneers the future of aerospace by exploring and delivering ambitious new technologies for the next-generation portfolio of Airbus and its divisions in collaboration with leading academic and scientific institutions.

Axes



## Acting as tech trailblazers

Explore and deliver relevant new technologies.  
De-risk, create new opportunities.

## Shaping the skills of tomorrow

Build internal capabilities on emerging strategic technologies.  
Provide relevant expertise to internal customers for technical support and decision-making.

Expert Booklet

Strategic drivers

### Sustainability

Pioneer new solutions for decarbonization, lifecycle, circularity, energy sources and propulsion.

### Safety

Enhance the product safety and reliability.  
Advance solutions for next-generation defence & security.

### Operational Excellence

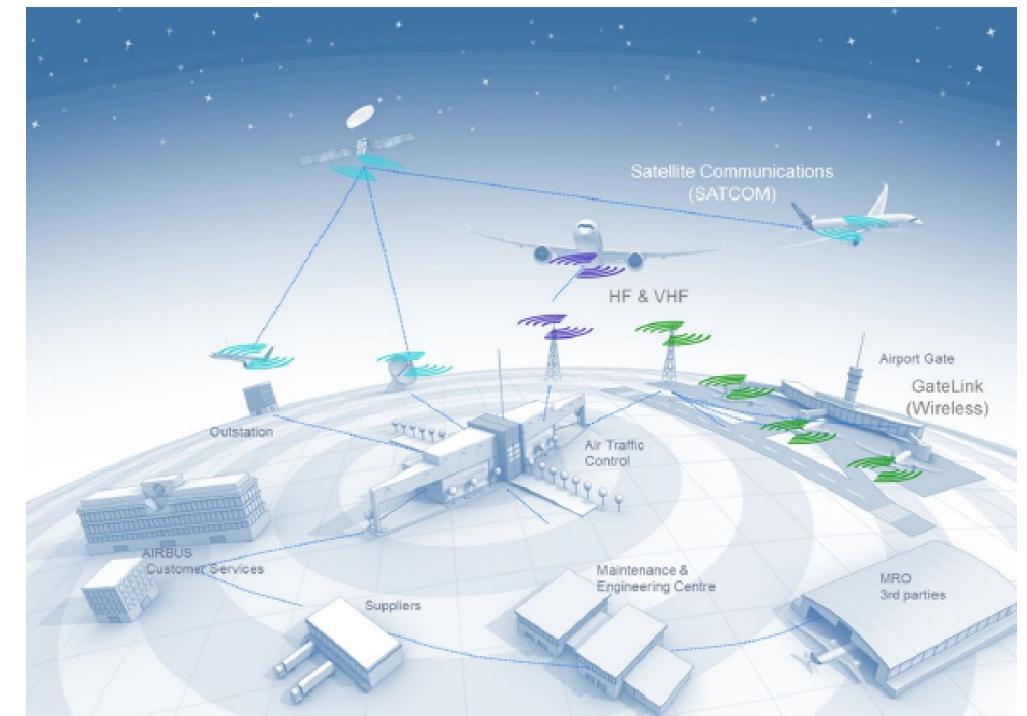
Push novel technologies for design and production activities, product operations and to improved customer experience.

# Airbus Connectivity

**Connectivity is more than communication, radios and networks...**

... it is the **enabler** to link our products to individual terminals, mobile devices, sensors, computers and clouds.

... it is the **enabler** to provide new services to our customers.

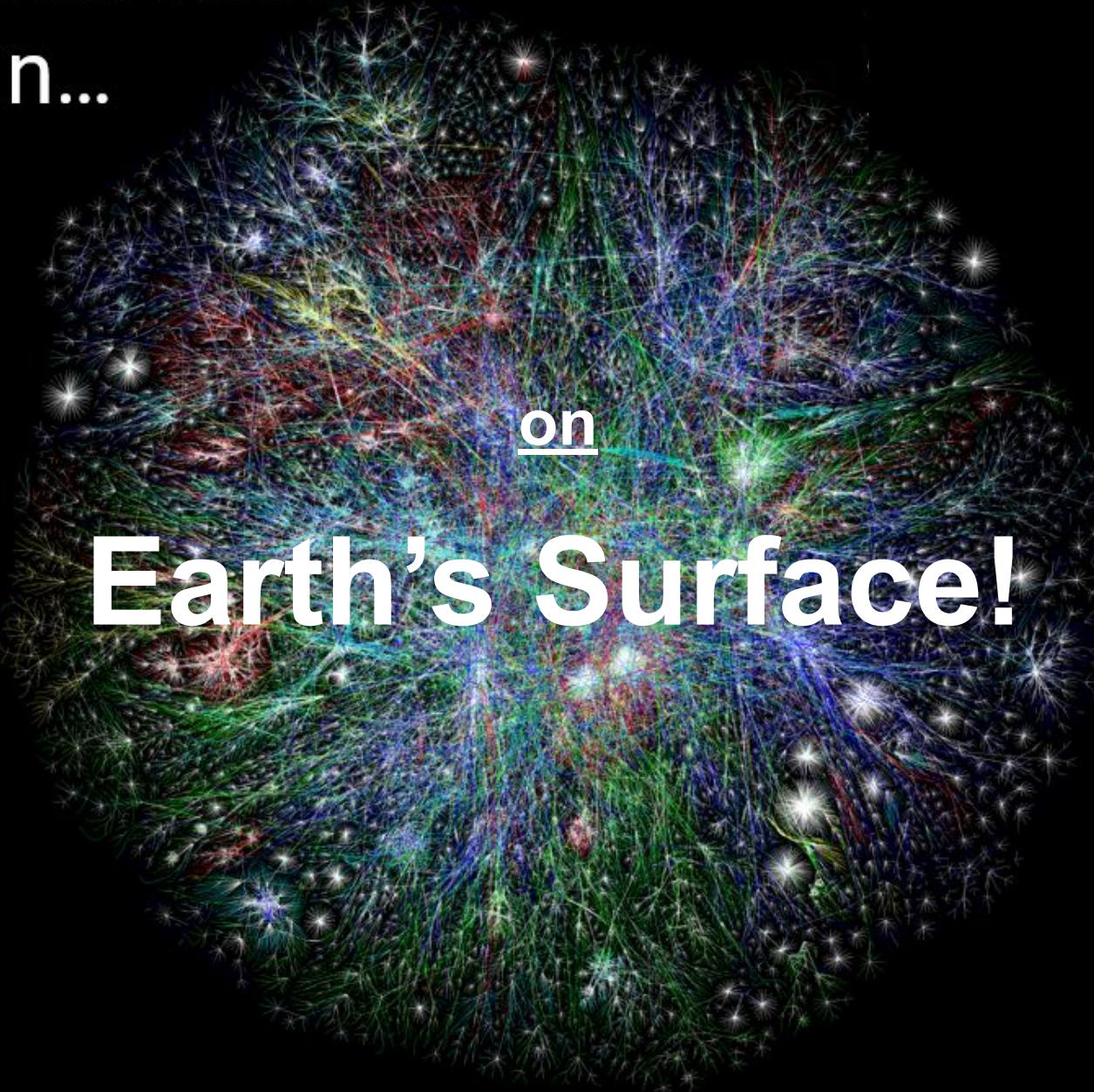


# Non-Terrestrial Optical Network

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The Internet World  
We Live In...



Access to exabytes of  
data...

Livestreaming/Real-time  
data at the touch of a  
button...

Connected to billions of  
people...

But all this exists...

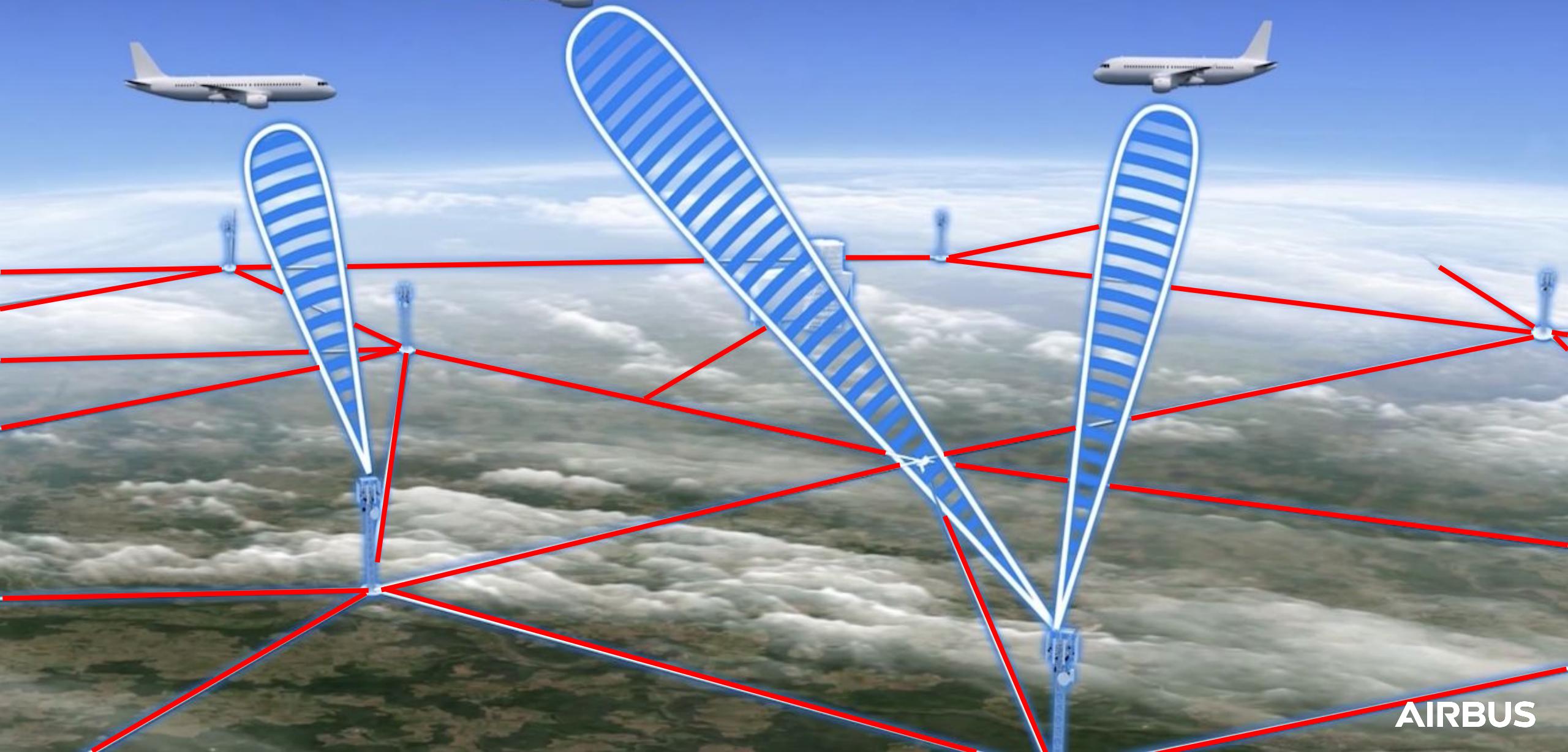
**AIRBUS**



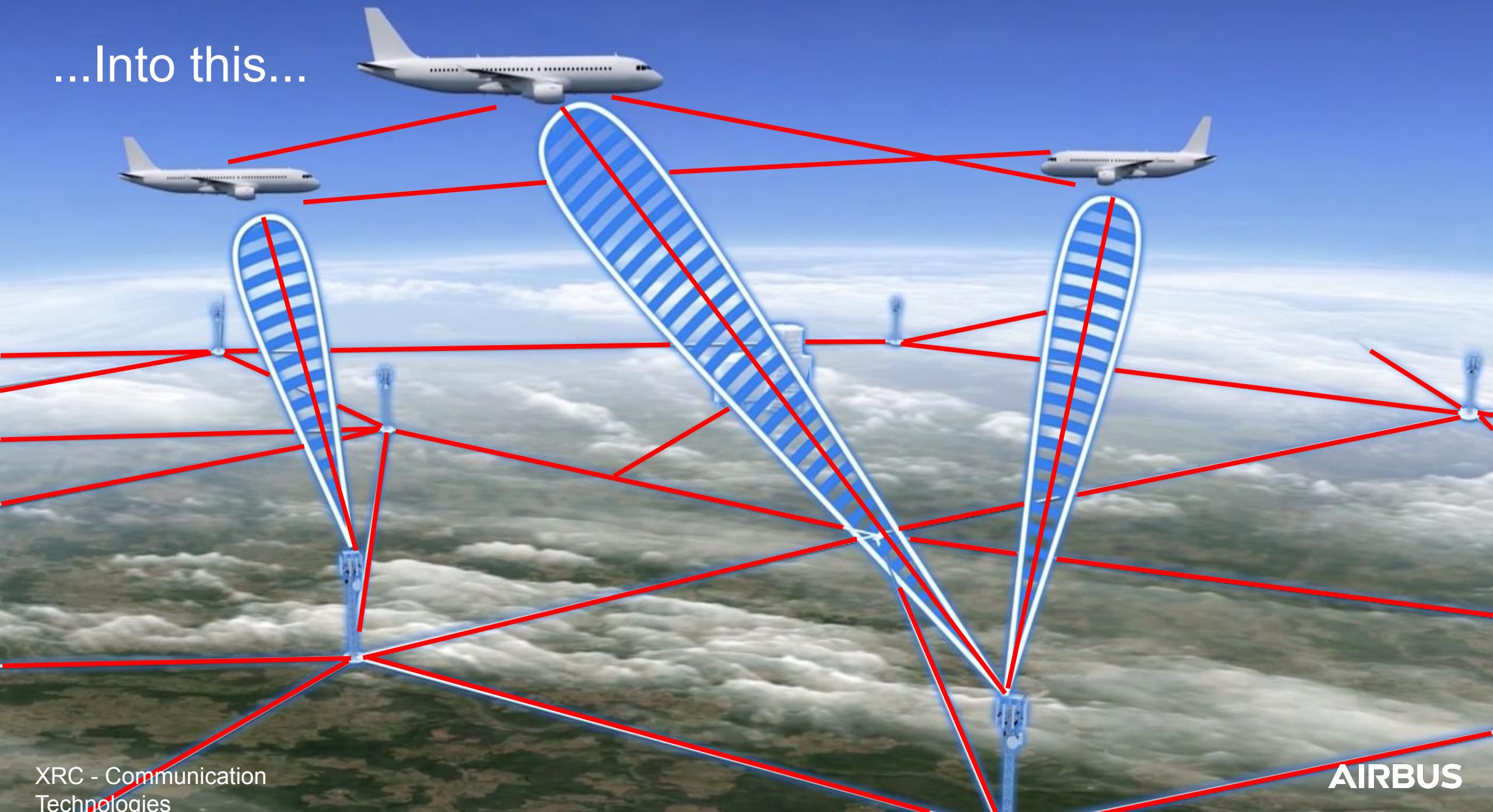
But what about **BEYOND**  
Earth's surface?

AIRBUS

Turning this...



...Into this...



4 min

December 14, 2023

f t in e

Amazon's Project Kuiper completes successful tests of optical mesh network in low Earth orbit

Written by Amazon Staff

After demonstrating 100 Gbps optical links between its prototype satellites, Project Kuiper will include laser links on every satellite in its constellation to form a mesh network in space.

## Space startup Aalyria demonstrates satellite mesh network

The company is working with the Defense Innovation Unit to create a "hybrid space architecture"

Sandra Erwin February 12, 2024

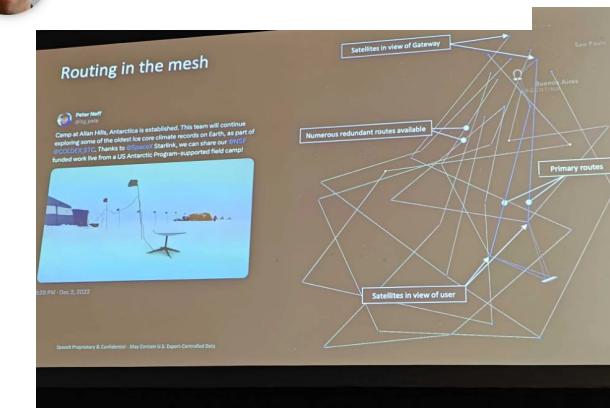
## Starlink's Laser System Is Beaming 42 Million GB of Data Per Day

A SpaceX engineer details how the company is using a fleet of 9,000 lasers over the Starlink constellation to deliver high-speed internet across the globe.



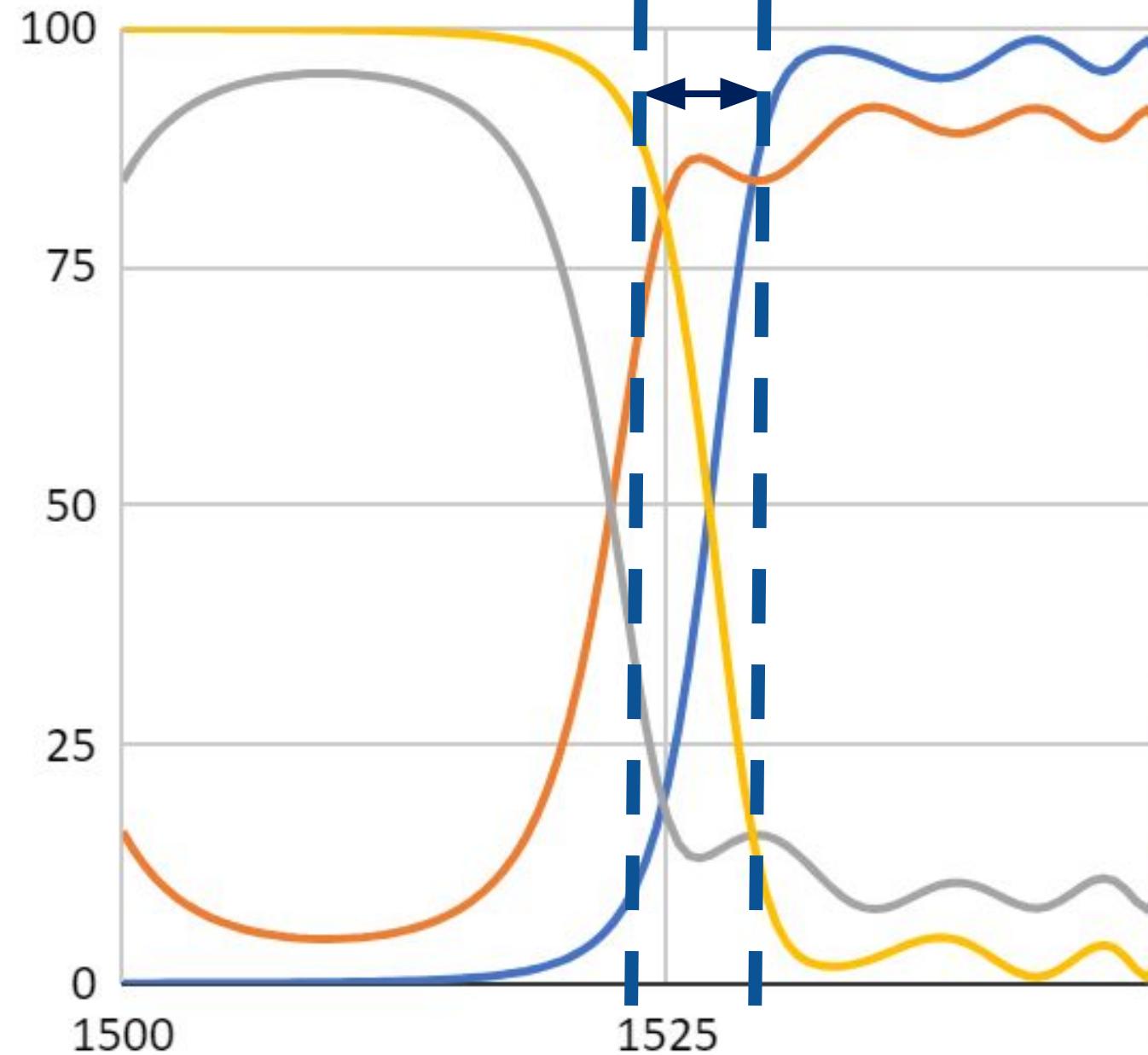
by Michael Kan Jan 30, 2024

f X in P



## Need #1

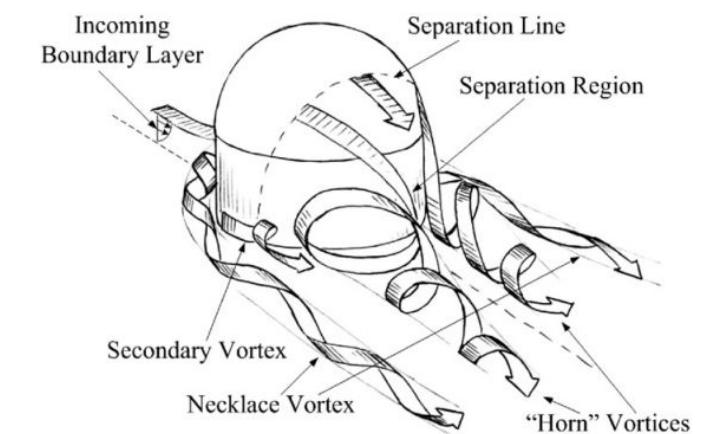
Make this gap  
more defined



# Need #2

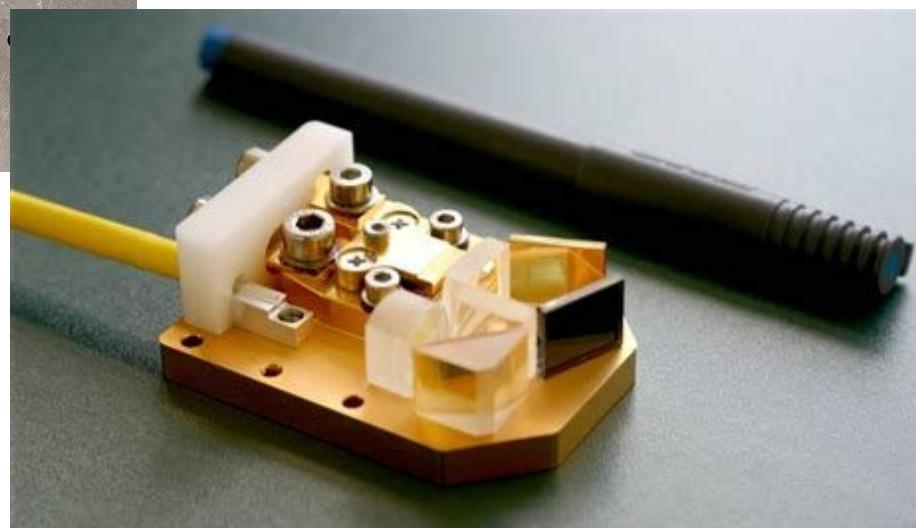
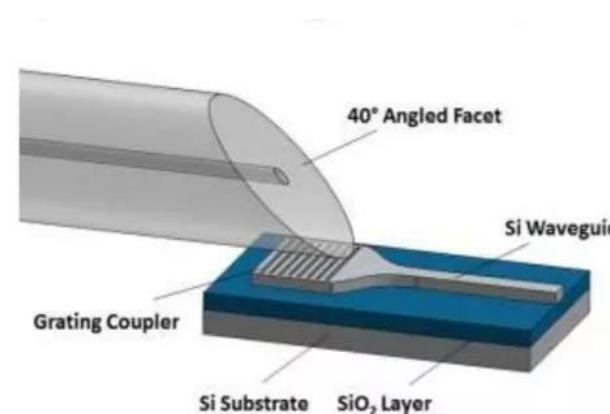
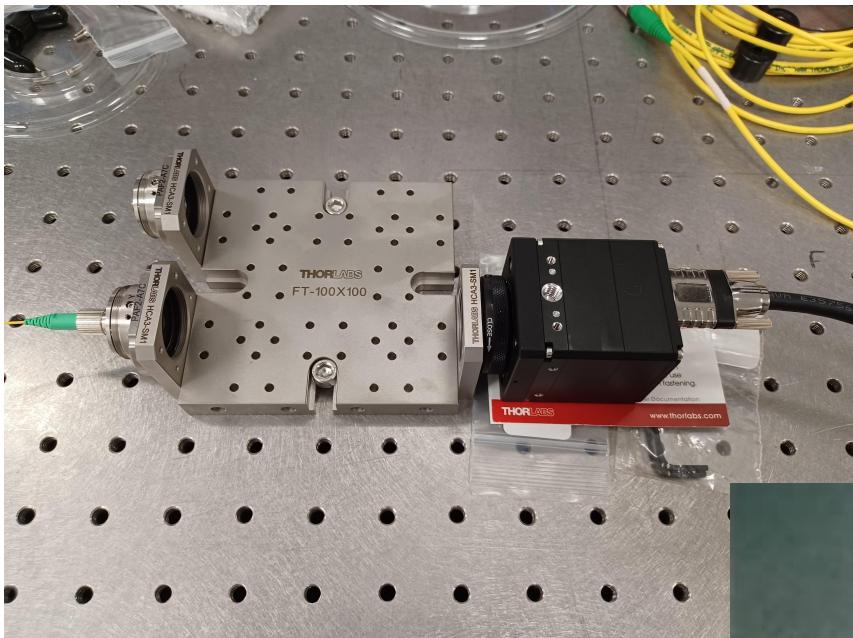
- Optical technologies are a key enabler for high-data-rate communications between ground, air and space vehicles
- Traditional optical communication systems direct a laser using a pointing turret
- Turrets have a negative impact on:
  - Aerodynamics (drag = CO<sub>2</sub> emissions)
  - Optical link performance (aero-optical effects)

Use photonic solutions to  
eliminate turret!



# Need #3

- Photonic concepts for coupling light from free-space into fiber



# Need #4

- Better sources for increased key rates, e.g. high generation rate of entangled photons



KNOWN  
UNKNOWNs

KNOWN



UNKNOWN  
UNKNOWNs

... and we're looking for future risk takers!

Thank you !

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