How Quantum Magnetic Field Sensors enable a new type of Human-Machine-Interface

Dr. Katharina Jag-Lauber Fellow Systems Engineer 08. October 2024 EPIC Technology Meeting at the Quantum Effects





Q.ANT AT A GLANCE

Fast development and prototyping led us to 3 World Premiers made possible by a strong expert team, partner landscape and IP portfolio.





World Premiers ^{1,2}

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Katharina Jag-Lauber | 08.10.2024



2.300

sqm Workspace in Stuttgart, Germany

6

Publicly Funded Projects

Coffee Machines⁴

¹www.produktion.de/technik/zukunftstechnologien/quantentechnologie/erste-industriefaehige-quantensensoren-sind-im-einsatz-44-344.html ² qant.com/press-releases/q-ant-presents-the-potentials-of-quantum-technology-at-the-hannover-fair/ ⁴ Our fast pace took toll on 7 coffee machines thus far ;)

Q.ANT BUSINESS UNITS

Q.ANT realizes the next level of data generation and data processing in the business units Native Computing and Native Sensing.

Native Computing

Native Sensing

Photonic Computation





Photonic chips and processors for ultra-efficient AI and HPC.

Magnetometry



human bio signals based on magnetic fields.



Native Sensing Enabling a new kind of human-machine-interface

Q.ANT





The most common bio signals are of electrical nature, i.e. a change of current due to a change of electrical potential.





1. Direct measurement	Pro	Con	
(I or U)	easy measure- ment	 requires direct access through tissue 	
	Pro	Con	
2. Indirect measurement (I or U)	easy measurement	 very sensitive to conditions, like sweating, body hairs 	

3. Contactless measurement (B)

Pro		Con	
	contactless		faint magnetic
	measurement		Signals
	insensitive/ less		susceptible to
	sensitive to		external inter-
	sweating		ference signals

0

ELECTRICAL BIO SIGNALS

Interesting bio signals in humans







MOTIVATION

Nitrogen vacancy magnetometers enable totally new real-life applications by allowing for high sensitivity while running under everyday ambient conditions.

Ultra-high sensitivity under everyday conditions





Our sensor allows to address new applications & markets

- The Q.ANT NV magnetometer works with synthetically grown diamond material, adding magnetically sensitive Nitrogen-Vacancy (NV) centers
- Competing magnetic sensing technology has either lower sensitivity or requires very special ambient operating conditions.
- Only NV magnetometers offer highest magnetic field sensitivity without any additional measures to provide a controlled environment, the key for later mass market applications
- The higher sensitivity region refers to magnetic fields below 100 pico-Tesla. Everyday conditions refer to a normal environment whereas special ambient condition summarizes measures like magnetic shielding or cryogenic temperatures



WORKING PRINCIPLE

Working principle of NV diamond magnetometers Detection of red fluorescence under irradiation with green light and resonant microwaves



APPLICATIONS

Application areas of Diamond Magnetometers

The use-cases are widespread

- Early detection of brain diseases
- MMG-based prosthesis control
- MEG-based measurement of neuronal brain activity for Human-Machine interaction

Component and material analysis

- Current imaging in integrated circuits for quality control or fault analysis
- Detection of defects in the material structure of components
- Characterisation of magnetic materials and nanoparticles

Localization

Geophysics

- Indoor and outdoor automated guided vehicles
- Localization applications in automotive
- GPS-independent navigation
- Exploration of magnetic fields in the Earth's interior to study plate tectonics
- Detection and mapping of mineral deposits
- Characterization of magnetic materials and minerals

APPLICATIONS

Imagine a world where we could sense bio-signals under everyday conditions How can these use case examples be made reality?

Use-case examples:

Prosthetics

Locally resolved measurement of muscle signals for the control of prostheses and exoskeletons.

Rehabilitation & intensive care

Continuous measurement of muscular and neuronal function during rehab or in intensive care units.

Empathic Car

Realization of the empathic car by adjusting drive modes and interior based on muscle excitement signals.

Training feedback

Give direct feedback on muscular excitement to adjust training sequences and monitor training effect.

STATUS

With leading edge R&D and product development, Q.ANT is on a fast track Reaching the sensitivity for muscle signal analysis in 2024

	2022: Proof-of-concept	2023: Fun
	Table-top lab experiment	Fully function
Size:	432000 ccm	1000 ccm
Sensitivity:	30000 pT/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$	250 pT/√Hz
Purpose:	In-house proof of concept	Proof of sys improving s
Business:	_	First sales t

nctional prototype

ional magnetometer

Z

stem integration while

sensitivity

to academic customers

2024: Bio-signal sensitivity

Prosthesis control demo

160 ccm (sensor head)

20 pT/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$

Proof of muscle signal detection

Several business opportunities with R&D

customers

STATUS & OUTLOOK

Q.ANT established and invested into valuable partnerships enabling early proof-of-concepts and to minimizing financial risks.

Academic partn	Deve	
Fraunhofer	Proof of concept study prosthesis control with Q.ANT sensors.	deve
EBERHARD KARLS UNIVERSITÄT TÜBINGEN	Proof of concept study muscle diagnosis tool with Q.ANT sensors. Funded by QSENS.	Hahi Sc
Universität Stuttgart	Basic concept evaluation for magnetometer operation. Funded by QSENS.	
Pilot Customers		

Proof of concept study prosthesis control with Q.ANT sensors.

lopment partners

ritec

Electronics development and manufacturing.

Funding

QSens

Bring quantum sensing into products.

Bias field generation.

GEFÖRDERT VOM Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung

Magnetometers for industrial applications.

TOPTICA eagleyard

Laser development.

Your LOGO

Be a pilot customer and talk to us about purchasing options.

CONTACT

Get in contact with us! Visit our booth here at Quantum Effects.

Visit us in Hall C2, Booth 2B32

youtube.com/@qantgmbh1784

qant.com

Katharina Jag-Lauber | 08.10.2024

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