

Optical Coherence Tomography (OCT)



Luigi GHEZZI

Technical Marketing Engineer
Hamamatsu Photonics Europe

03/06/2024

Hamamatsu Photonics

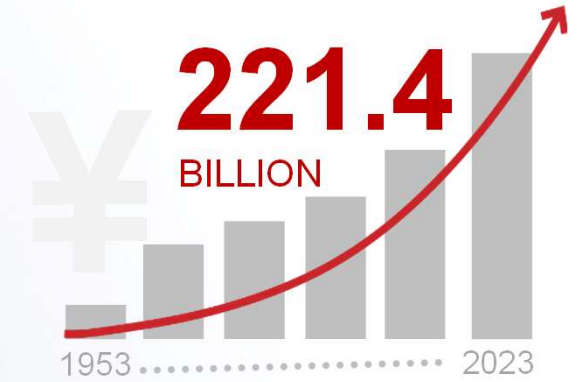
TECHNOLOGY
DAYS 2024

HAMAMATSU
PHOTON IS OUR BUSINESS




SINCE
1953



10
RESEARCH &
PRODUCTION
FACILITIES
5,795
EMPLOYEES
5.6%
R&D EXPENSE

3 NOBEL PRIZE
CONTRIBUTIONS

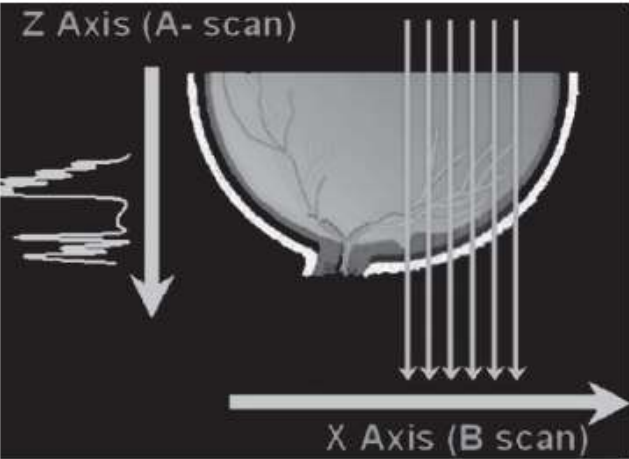

15.000
PRODUCTS

2/3 CUSTOM
SPECIFIC



*Figures taken in 2023

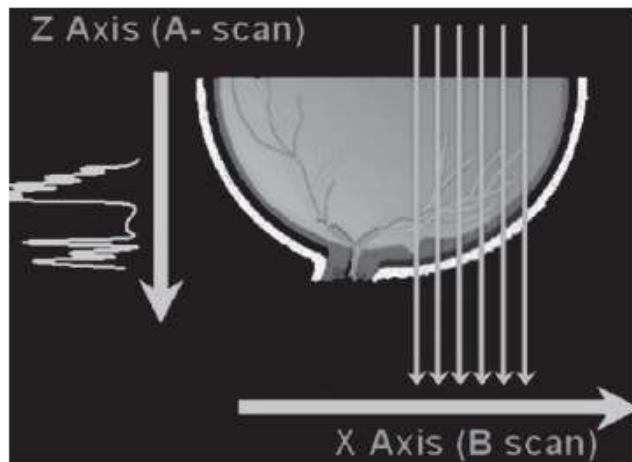
Optical Coherence Tomography



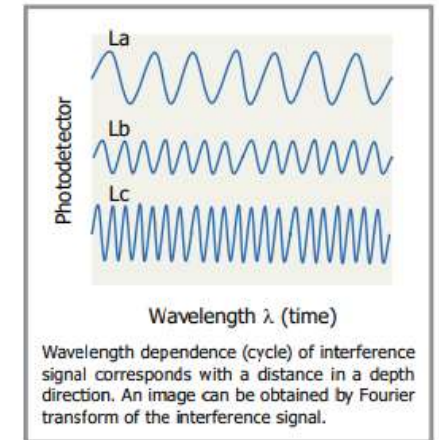
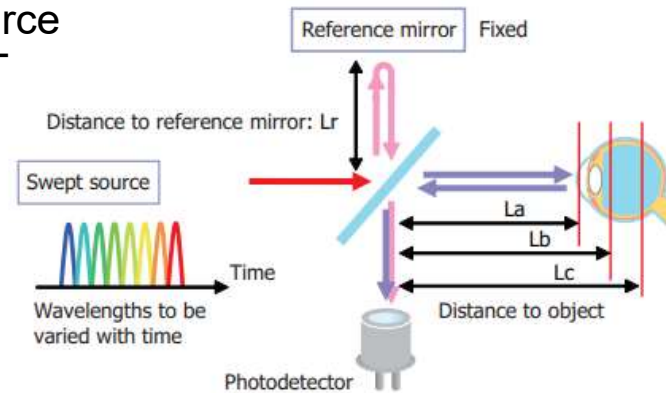
OCT fundus scan

Optical Coherence Tomography

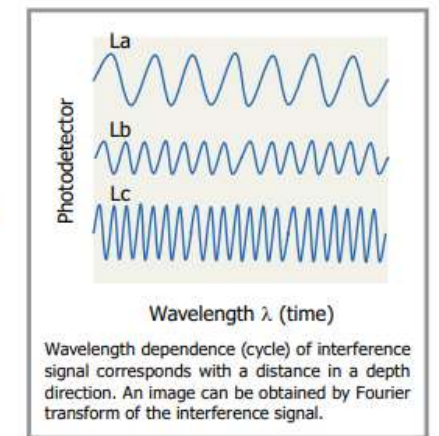
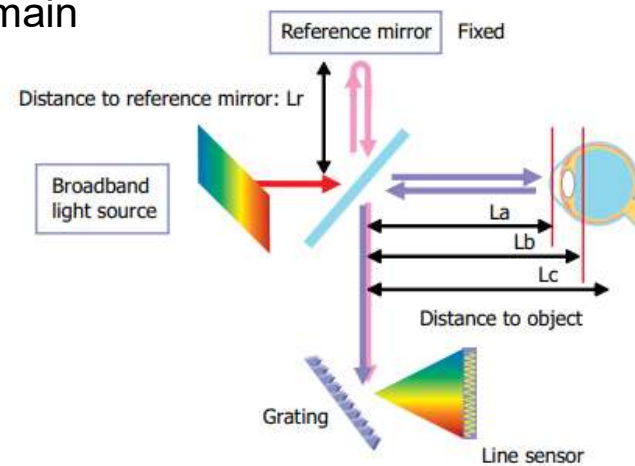
Swept Source (SS) - OCT



OCT fundus scan



Spectral Domain (SD) - OCT

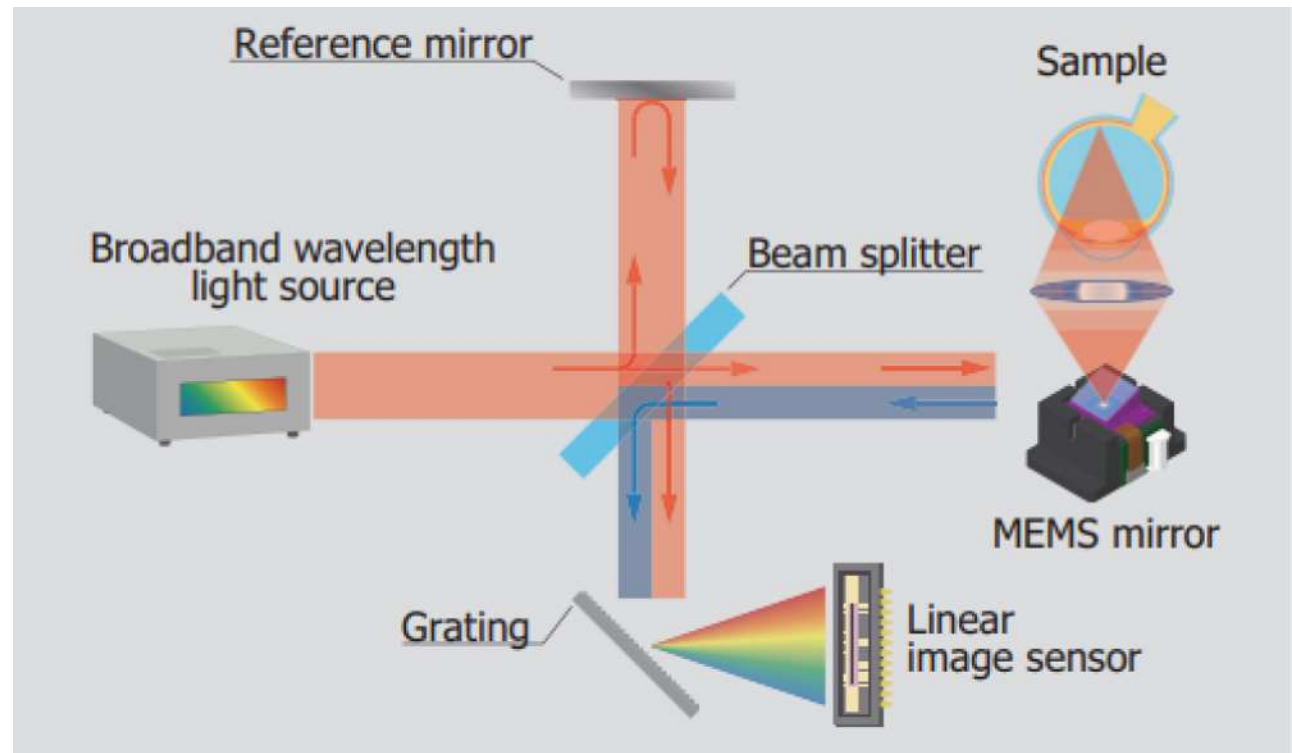


Why Optical Coherence Tomography?

Myopia is increasing worldwide, and last estimation made from World Health Organization is that by 2050, half of the world's population will be nearsighted, and one in ten of them will suffer from strong myopia (risk of losing eyesight).

- ❖ **Negative Chain:**
Dependence on smartphones and living indoors
- ❖ **Problem:** Eye care services are poorly integrated into health systems

Spectral Domain (SD) - OCT



New direction of Optical Coherence Tomography

Conventional instrument
(Eye diagnosis at hospital)

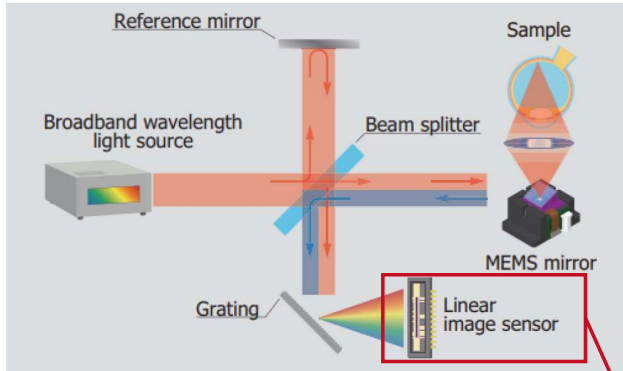


Emerging use scenes
(Screening test and self-check with AI doctor)



- ✓ Compact, Low cost by replacing Galvano mirror by MEMS mirror
- ✓ Screening test by home doctor, eyeglass shop, etc
- ✓ Self-check at home, etc

Optical Coherence Tomography – Sensors



■ Lineup

| Parameter | S15729-01 | S11639-01 | S16514-2048-11 | S15611 |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|
| Photo | | | | |
| Type | CCD | CMOS | CMOS | CMOS |
| Pixel size (μm) | 10 × 180 | 14 × 200 | 14 × 200 | 7 × 200 |
| Number of pixels | 2048 | 2048 | 2048 | 1024 |
| Line rate (kHz) | 70 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 34 |
| Quantum efficiency [at 900 nm] | 54% | 24% | 45% | 25% |
| Output | Analog | Analog | Analog | Digital |
| Circuit ^{*1} | C15821-2351 C15821-2151 | C13015-01 | C13015-01 | Demo kit |

■ Lineup

| Parameter | G10768-1024D | G14714-1024DK |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Photo | | |
| Pixel size (μm) | 25 × 100 | 12.5 × 12.5 * |
| Number of pixels | 1024 | 1024 |
| Line rate max. (kHz) | 39 | 40 |

*12.5 × 250 μm pixel size type is also available (G14714-1024DG).

■ Lineup

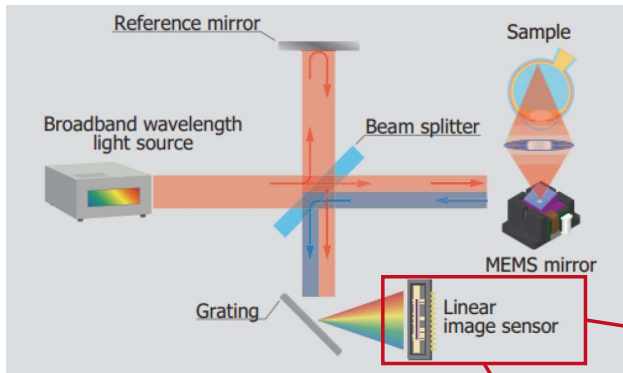
| Parameter | C15821-2351 | C15821-2151 ^{*1} | C16605 |
|----------------------|---|---------------------------|---|
| Photo | | | |
| Image sensor | CCD image sensor ^{*2} S15729-01 | | CMOS image sensor S11639-01, etc. ^{*3} |
| Line rate (kHz) | 70 | | 4 ^{*3} |
| A/D resolution (bit) | 10 or 12 | | 16 |
| Dimensions (mm) | 60 × 60 × 45.82 | 60 × 60 × 43.3 | Sensor board: 41.6 × 20 × 2.2 Interface board: 50 × 38 × 2.2 |
| Interface | CameraLink | USB 3.1 Gen 1 | USB 2.0 |
| Supply voltage (V) | +12 | | +6 |

^{*1} Product release date: August 2023 ^{*2} Sensor included ^{*3} Sensor is sold separately. See the C16605 datasheet for applicable sensor and line rate.

■ Lineup

| Parameter | C12668-01 | C12668-02 | C12668-03 | C12668-04 | C12668-05 | C12668-06 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| Photo | | | | | | |
| Optimal wavelength band (μm) | 1 | 1.3 | 1 | 1.3 | 1 | 1.3 |
| Cutoff frequency (MHz) | DC to 200 | | DC to 400 | | 0.1 to 800 | |
| Common-mode rejection ratio (dB) | 35 | | 30 | | 30 | |
| Conversion impedance (kV/A) | 15 (50 Ω) | | 5 (50 Ω) | | 29 (50 Ω) | |
| Output noise voltage (mVp-p) | 20 | | 20 | | 80 | |
| Supply voltage (V) | ±12 | | ±12 | | ±12 | |
| Dimensions (mm) | 25 × 54.5 × 65 | | 25 × 78 × 72 | | 18 × 63 × 70 | |

Optical Coherence Tomography – Image Sensor Module



NEW

Image Sensor Modules

UNDER DEVELOPMENT



C16821 series

Features:

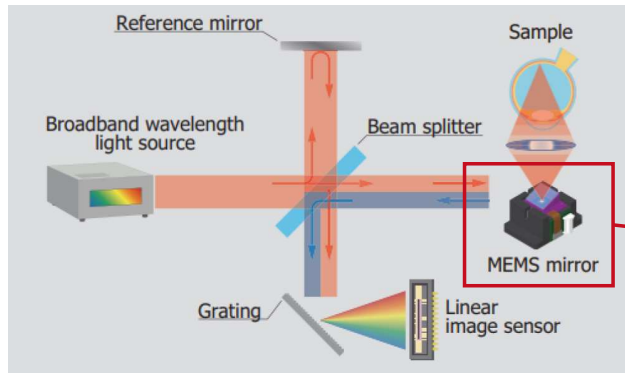
- PD: $7\mu\text{m} \times 200\mu\text{m}$, 1024 pixels
 - High-speed readout: 34kHz
 - MIPI interface
- *-01: with AR coat
-02: without window

C17287

Features:

- PD: $7\mu\text{m} \times 200\mu\text{m}$, 2048 pixels
- High-speed readout: 61kHz
- USB 3.2 Gen 1x1 (5Gbps)

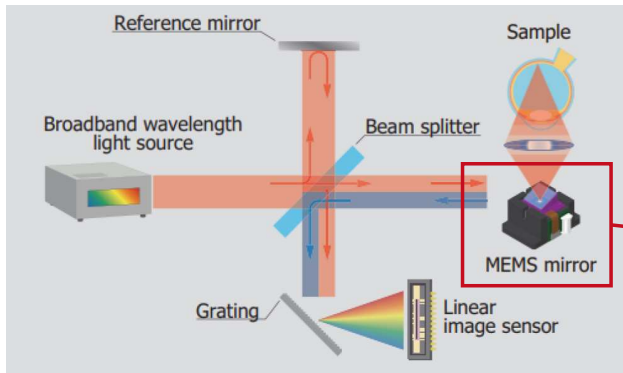
Optical Coherence Tomography – MEMS Mirror



| Parameter | 2D resonant / linear | 2D linear | 1D linear |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | S13989-01H | S13973 | S12237-03P |
| Photo | | | |
| Scan mode | Raster (2 axes) | 2-axis linear | 1-axis linear |
| Mirror size (mm) | φ1.2 | φ2.0 | φ2.6 |
| Optical deflection angle | ±20° / ±12° | ±10° / ±10° | ±15° |
| Operation frequency | 29.3 kHz / 100 Hz max. | 90 Hz max. | 100 Hz max. |
| Mirror coating | Al ^{*1} | Au | Al ^{*1} |
| Window | Yes ^{*1} | No | No |
| Evaluation circuit ^{*2} | C13884HC | C15087 | C15087 |

^{*1} Please consult a Hamamatsu representative for the availability of Au mirror coating and a window optimized for an NIR region.
^{*2} Sold separately

Optical Coherence Tomography – MEMS Mirror



| Parameter | 2D resonant / linear | 2D linear | 1D linear |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | S13989-01H | S13973 | S12237-03P |
| Photo | | | |
| Scan mode | Raster (2 axes) | 2-axis linear | 1-axis linear |
| Mirror size (mm) | φ1.2 | φ2.0 | φ2.6 |
| Optical deflection angle | ±20° / ±12° | ±10° / ±10° | ±15° |
| Operation frequency | 29.3 kHz / 100 Hz max. | 90 Hz max. | 100 Hz max. |
| Mirror coating | Al ¹ | Au | Al ¹ |
| Window | Yes ¹ | No | No |
| Evaluation circuit ^{*2} | C13884HC | C15087 | C15087 |

*1 Please consult a Hamamatsu representative for the availability of Au mirror coating and a window optimized for an NIR region.
*2 Sold separately



NEW

MEMS Mirror S17363

Features:

- Mirror size: φ5.0 mm
- Optical deflection angle: ±10 / ±10°
- Frequency: 100 Hz/50 Hz

Thank you for listening

www.hamamatsu.com

luigi.Ghezzi@hamamatsu.eu