



Ocular biophotonics. Technologies to understand vision (with emphasis on Presbyopia & Myopia)

María Viñas Peña, PhD

3 June 2024. 15:00 - 17:00 CEST

EPIC Online Technology Meeting on
Photonics for Vision and Eye Research



Institute of Optics. Spanish National Research Council (CSIC)



CSIC

CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTÍFICAS



VIOBIO

VISUAL OPTICS & BIOPHOTONICS LAB



7th

Public research institution at global scale

Top 5

European institution by number of actions H2020v

13.000

People

121/3

Institutes, centres, units

14.000

Articles published per year

5.000

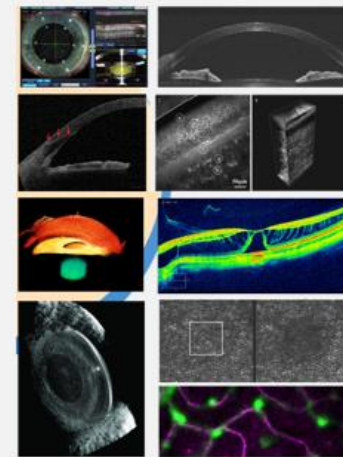
Ongoing projects

450

Protected technologies

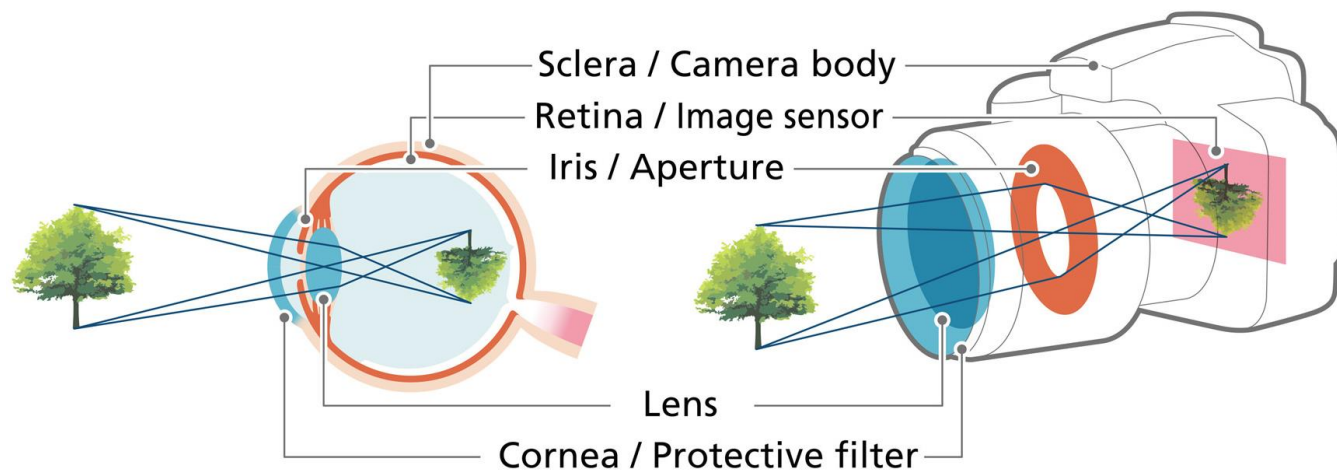
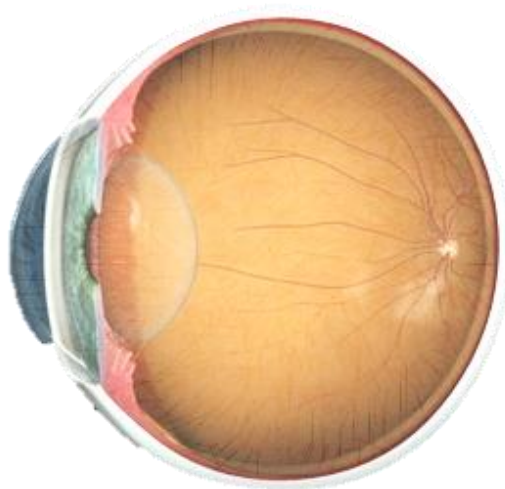
700

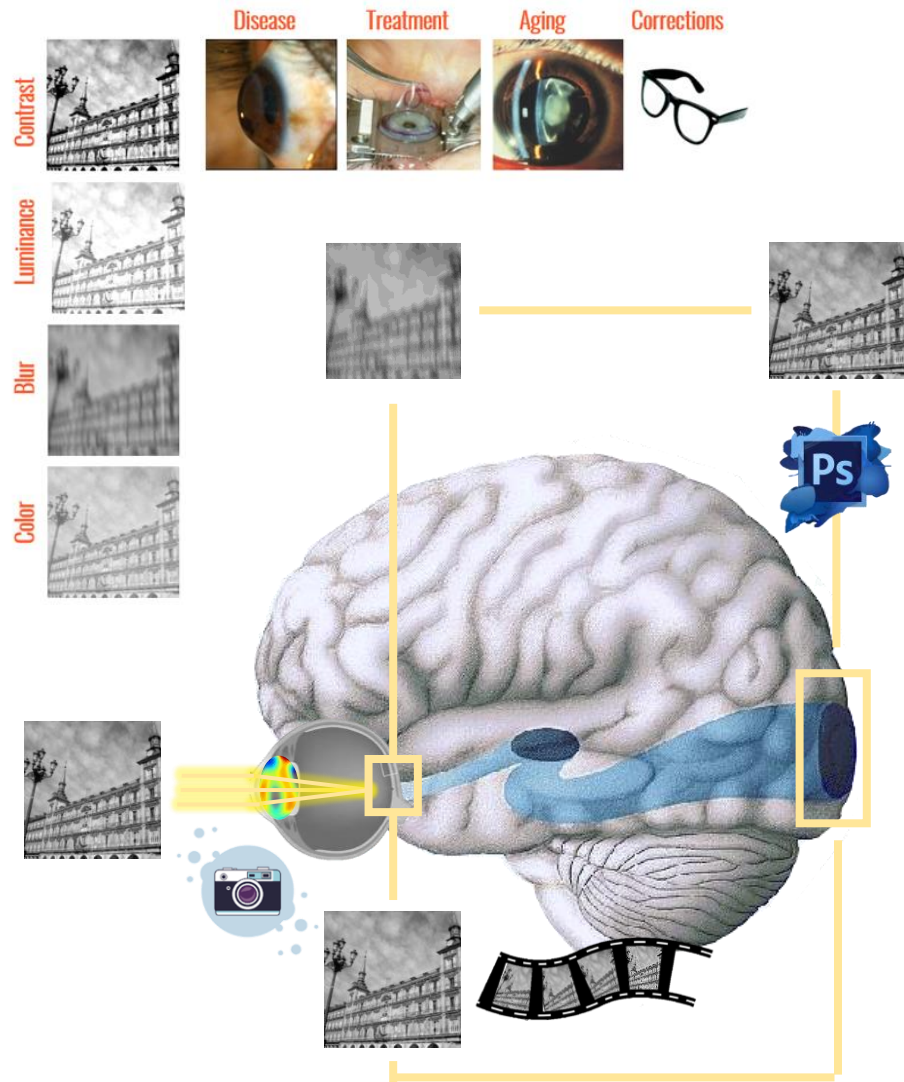
PhD Thesis defended per year



OPTICS
OPTICAL ENGINEERING VISION
BIOPHOTONICS
VISUAL OPTICS PHYSICS
OPHTHALMOLOGY EYE OPTOMETRY
RESEARCH

vision: the eye

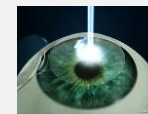
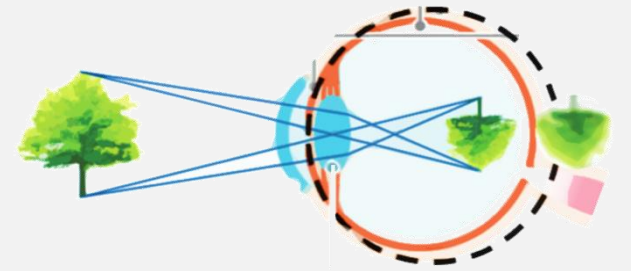




the visual process

few examples

when the camera is too big:
myopia



MYOPIA
WHY IS EARLY
INTERVENTION
SO IMPORTANT ?

LEVEL OF MYOPIA	CATARACTS	GLAUCOMA	RETINAL DETACHMENT	MYOPIC MACULAR DEGENERATION
-1.00 TO -3.00 D	2X	4X	3X	2X
-3.00 TO -6.00 D	3X	4X	9X	10X
OVER -6.00 D	5X	14X	22X	41X

investigating ocular tissues

BIOMECHANICS



Xu Feng

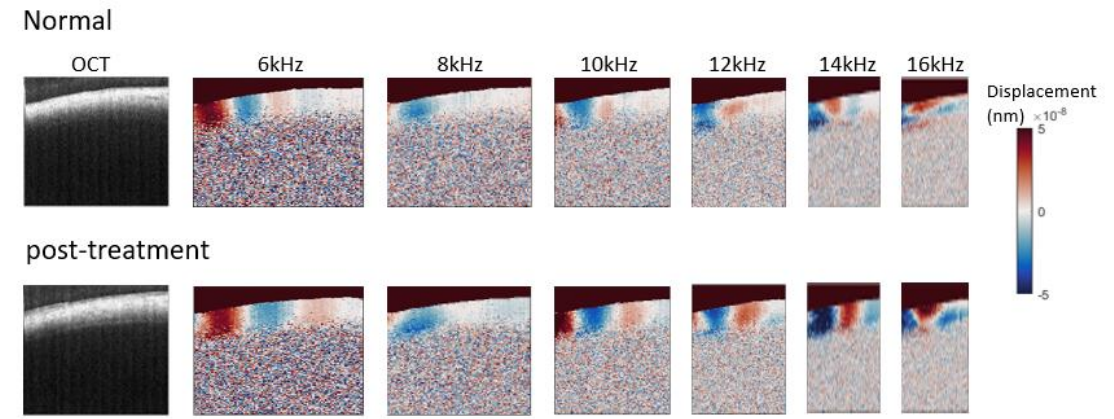
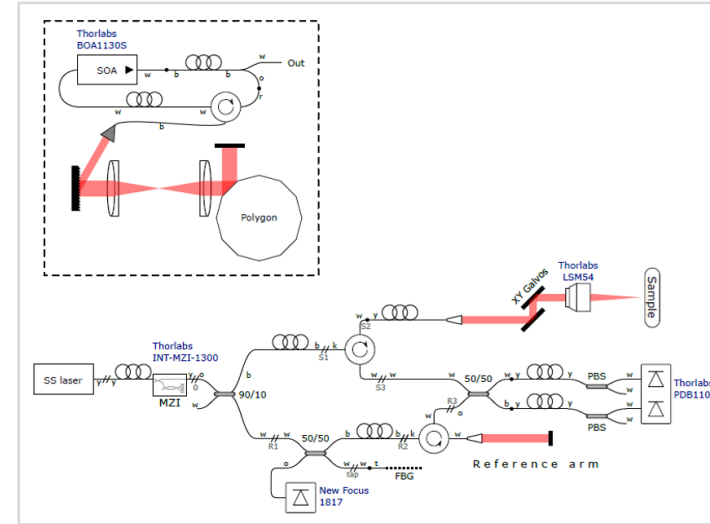
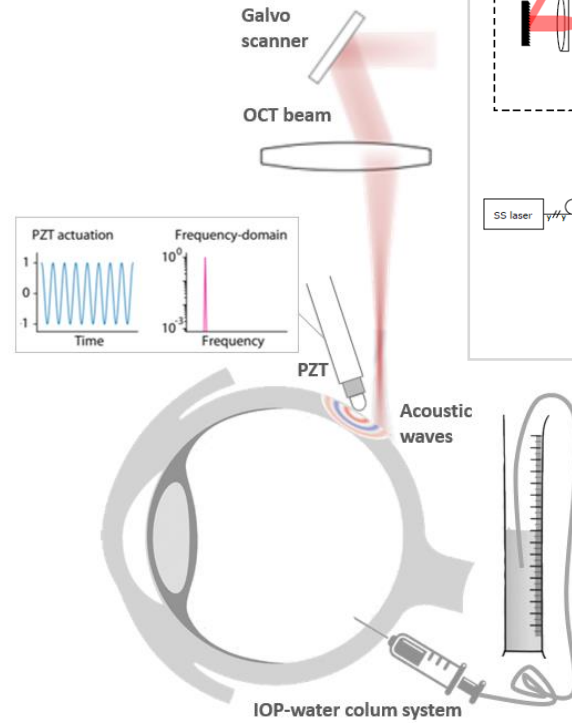
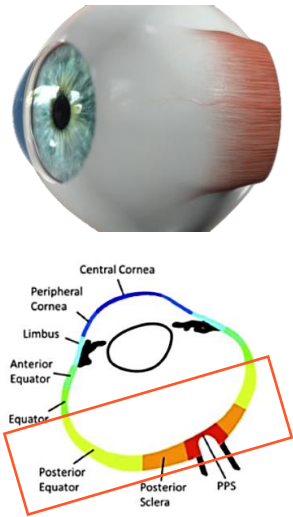


Guoyang Li



MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

- OPTICAL COHERENCE ELASTOGRAPHY (OCE)
- Scleral crosslinking (SCXL) Treatment
- ANIMAL MODEL



STRUCTURAL IMAGING

SHG MICROSCOPY
and more...



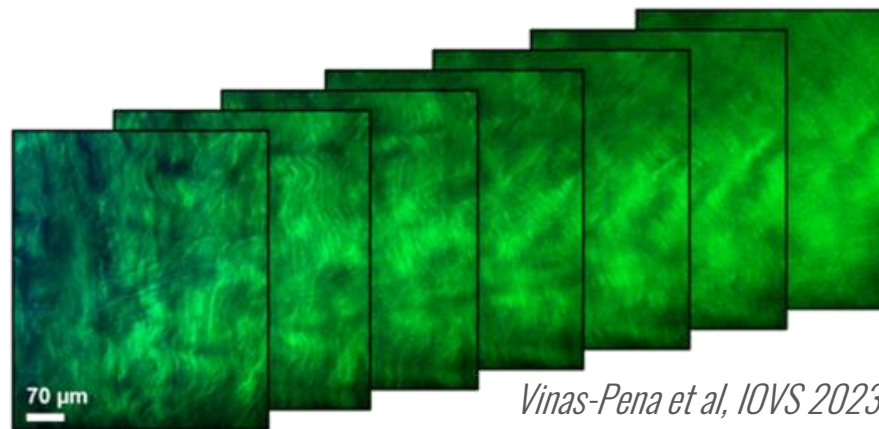
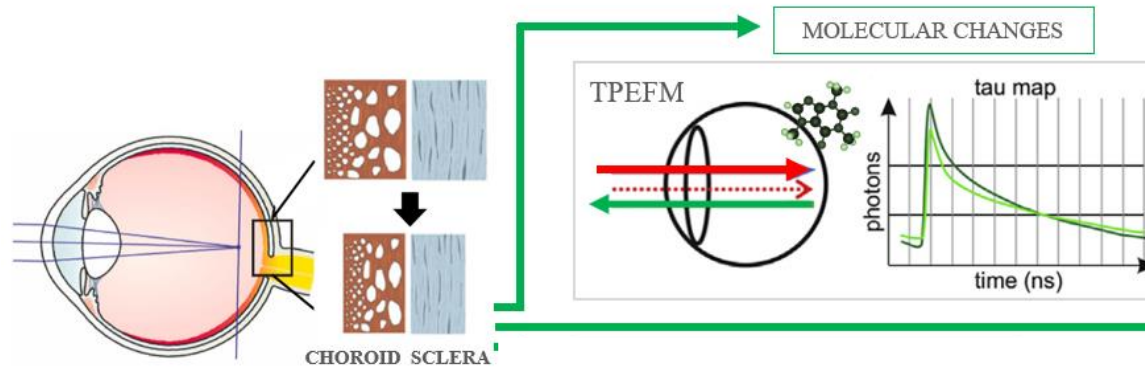
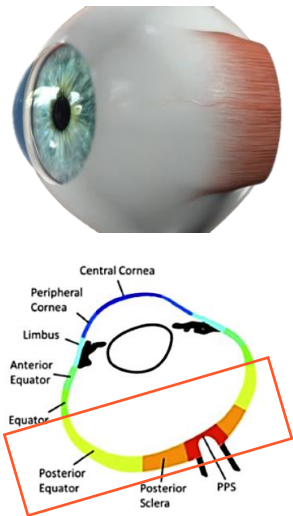
Sangyeon Fred Cho



Yoonha Hwang

IVIM TECHNOLOGY

OLYMPUS

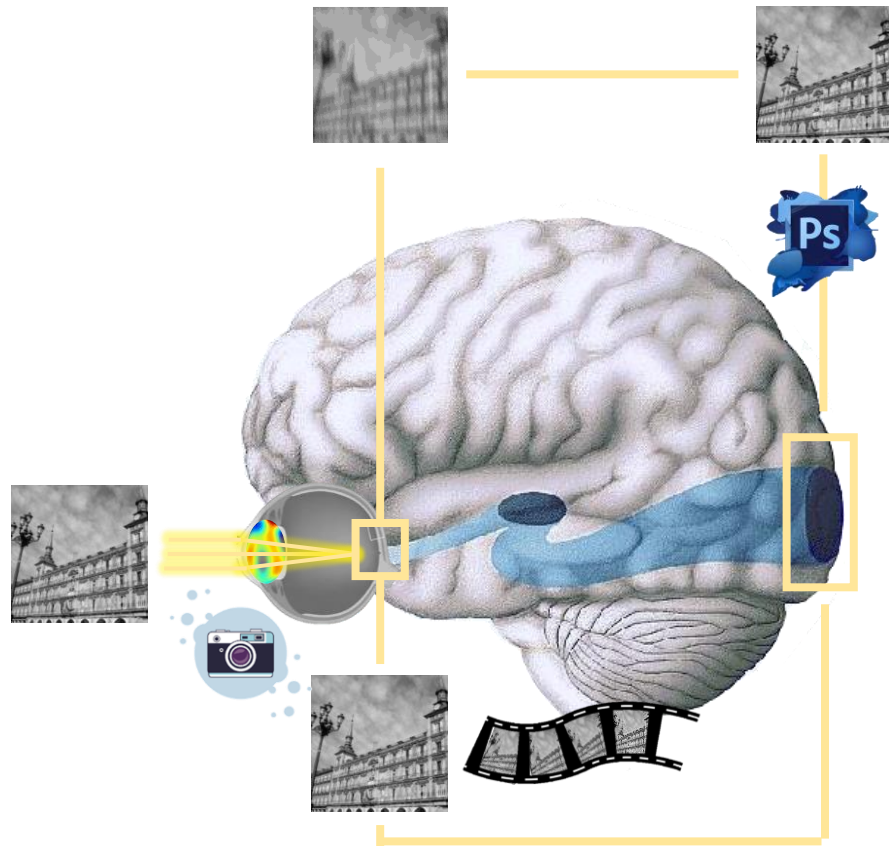


Vinas-Pena et al, IOVS 2023

STRUCTURAL PROPERTIES

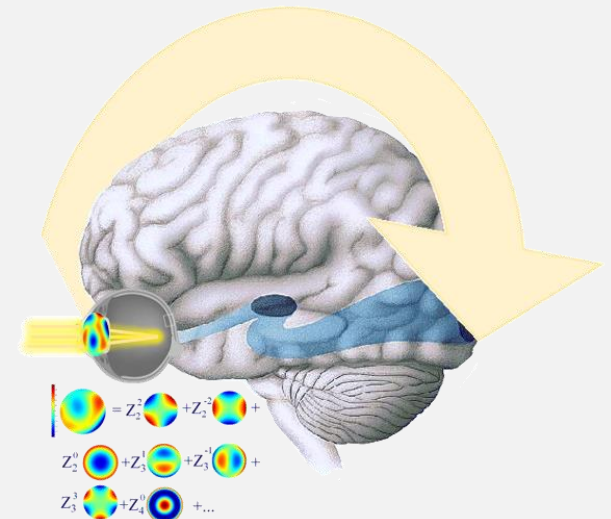
- MULTIPHOTON MICROSCOPY: SHG & FLIM & TPEFM
- Scleral crosslinking (SCXL). Treatment
- ANIMAL MODEL



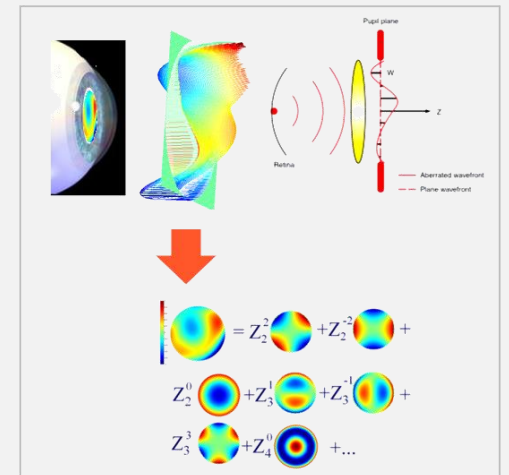


few examples

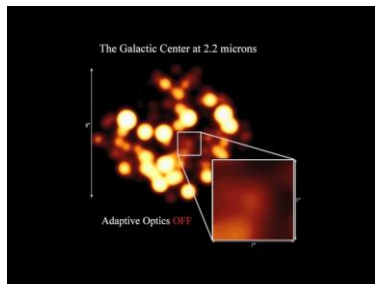
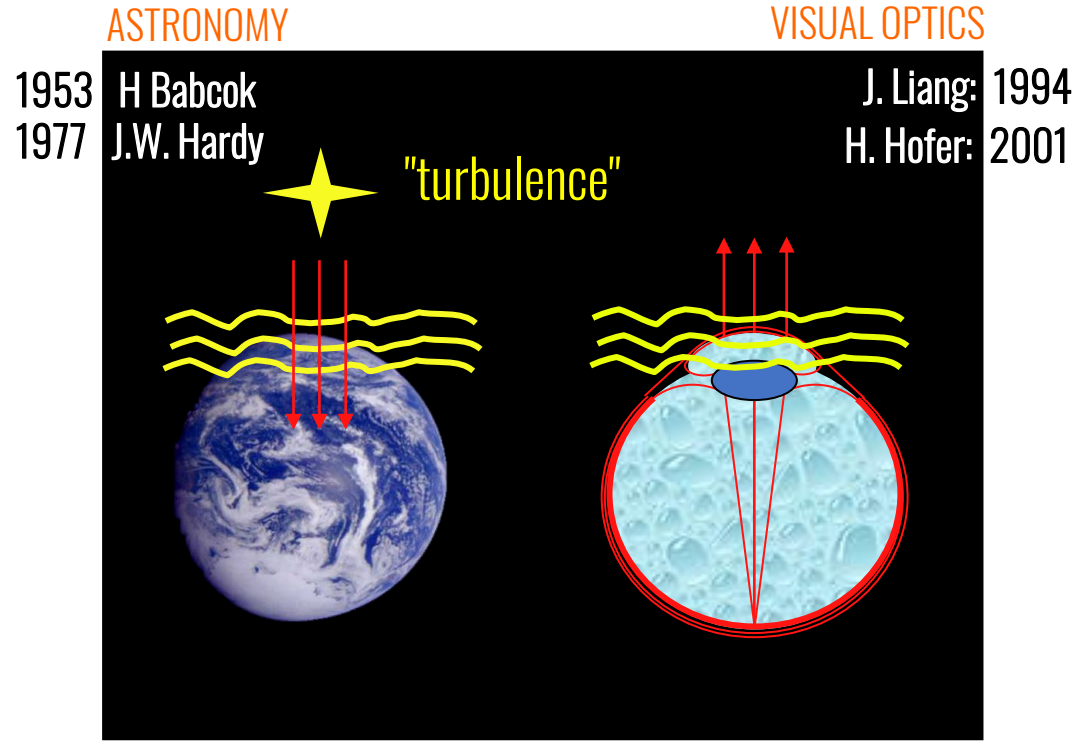
ADAPTIVE OPTICS based visual simulation



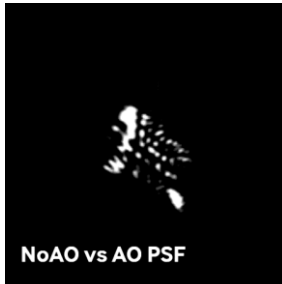
WAVEFRONT SENSING



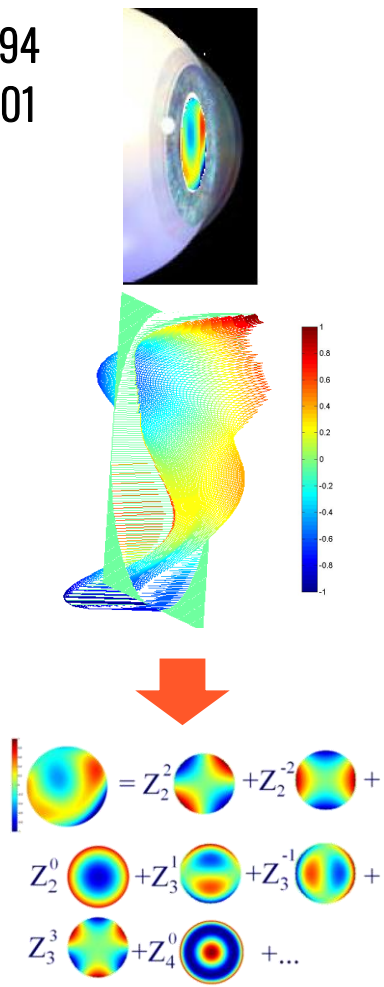
ADAPTIVE OPTICS based visual simulation



YouTube:
Teach Astronomy

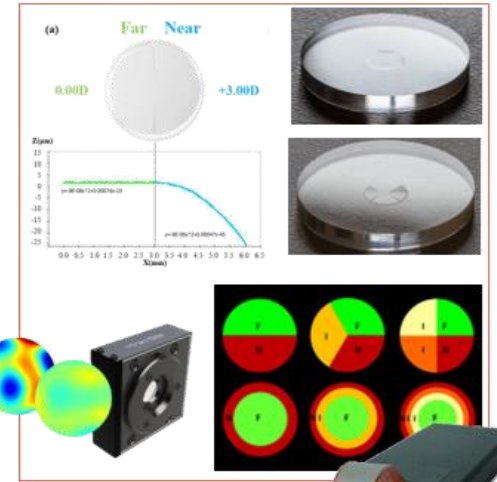
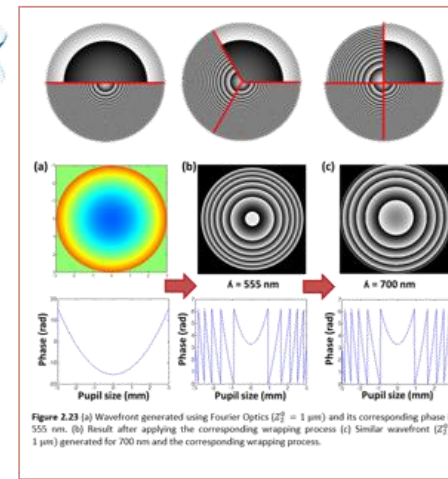
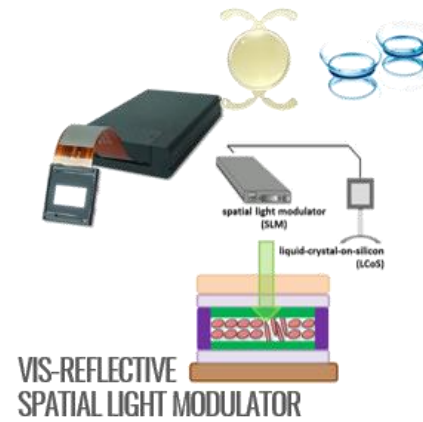


Roorda & Williams, Nature 1999



AO based visual simulation

NEW MULTIELEMENT OPTICAL SIMULATION TECHNIQUES

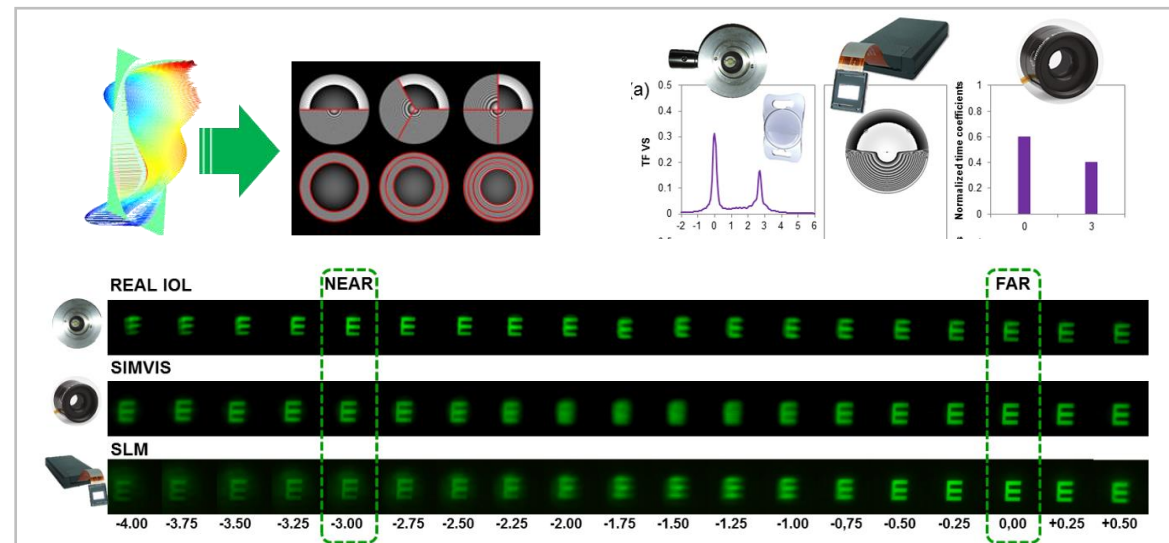


Vinas et al. BOEx, 2017

STAAR[®] SURGICAL

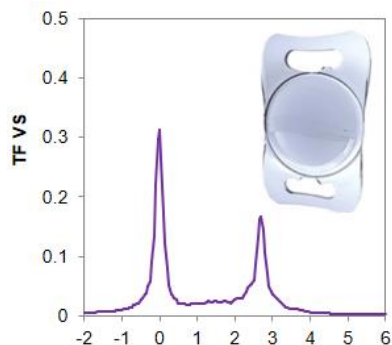
Alcon A Novartis Division

HOYA



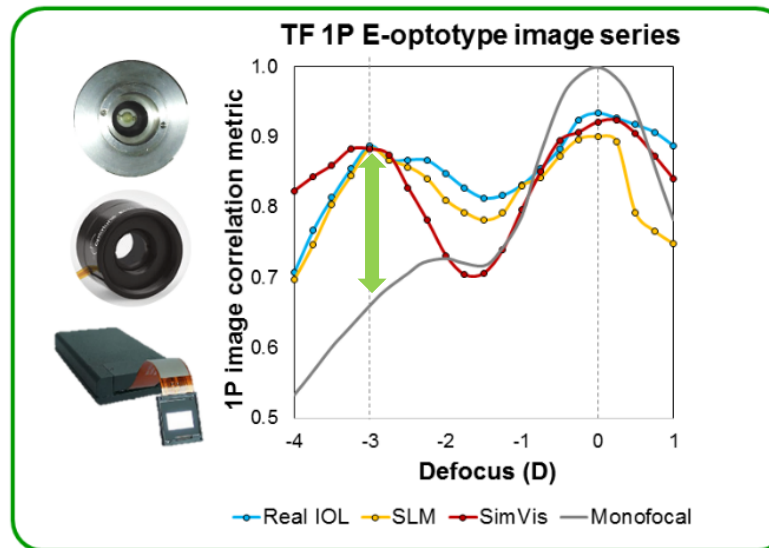
ADAPTIVE OPTICS based visual simulation

MAPING PHASE MAPS &
COMPLEX OPTICAL DESIGNS

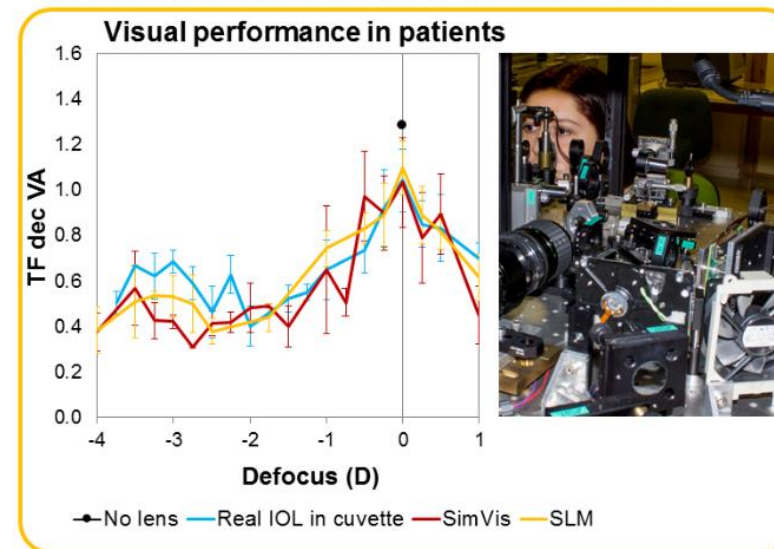


bifocal non-rotationally symmetric refractive
multifocal IOL design
[Lentis MPlus LS-313 MF30 (Oculentis)]

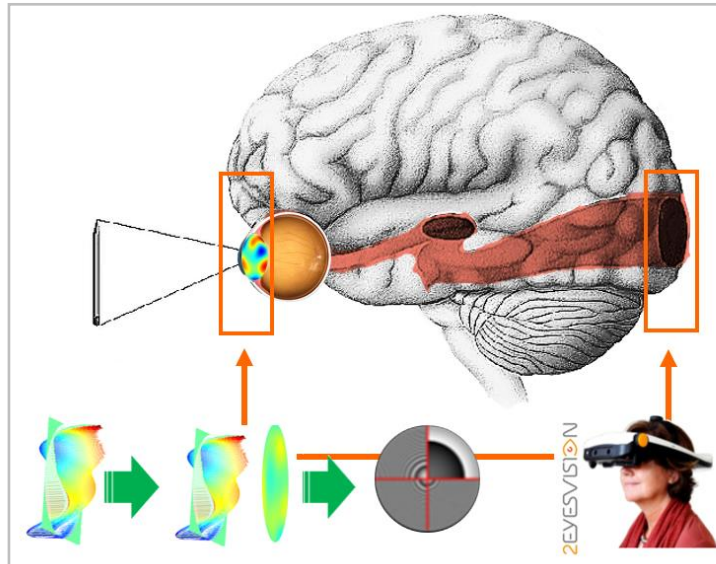
ON-BENCH MEASUREMENTS



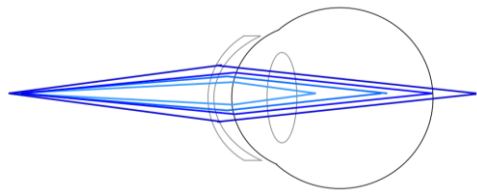
IN VIVO MEASUREMENTS ON PATIENTS



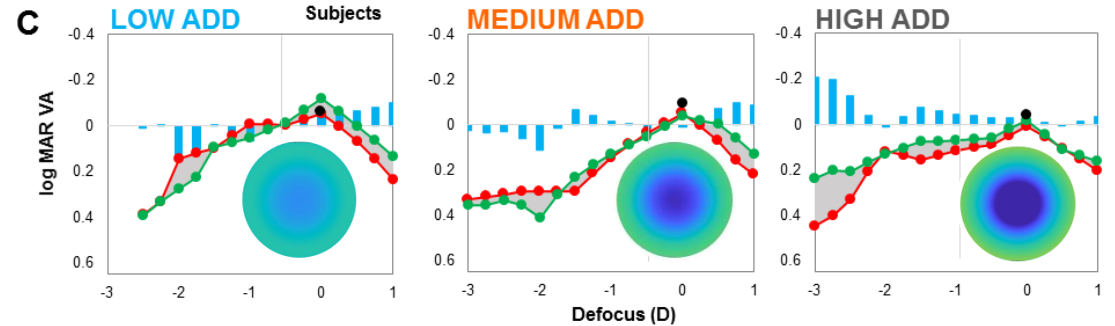
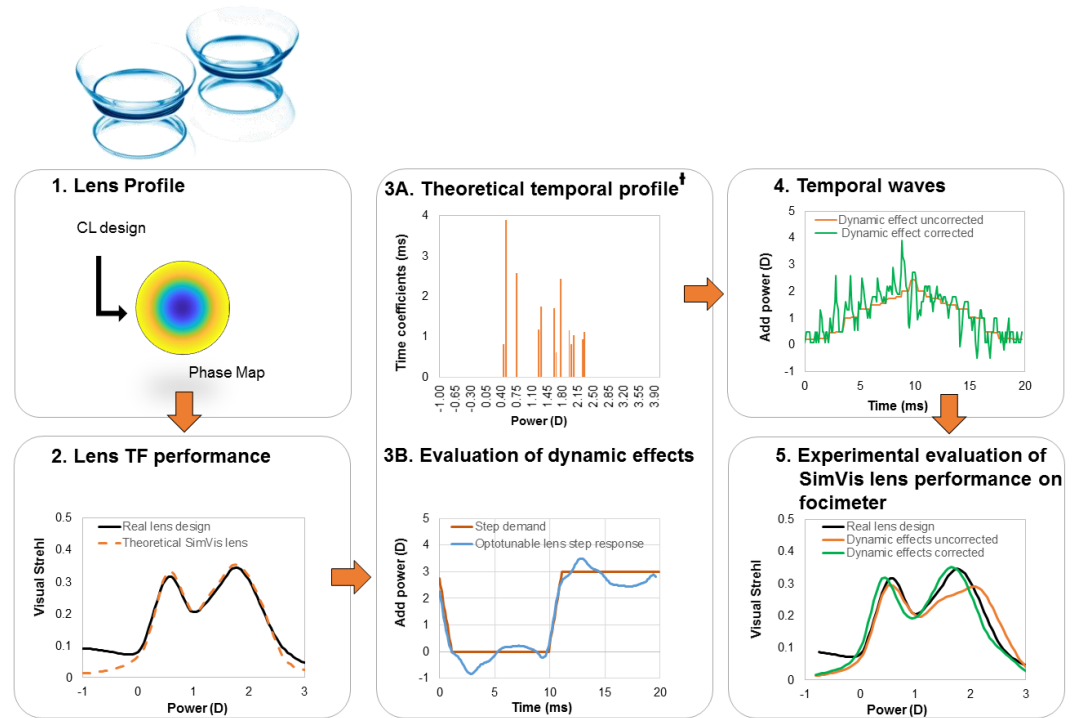
ACTIVE OPTICAL technologies



SIMVIS
technology

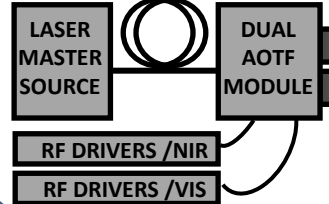


FAR
NEAR



Vinas et al., TVST 2020;
Barcala, Vinas, et al. Cont Lens & Ant Eye, 2022

SUPERCONTINUUM LASER SOURCE



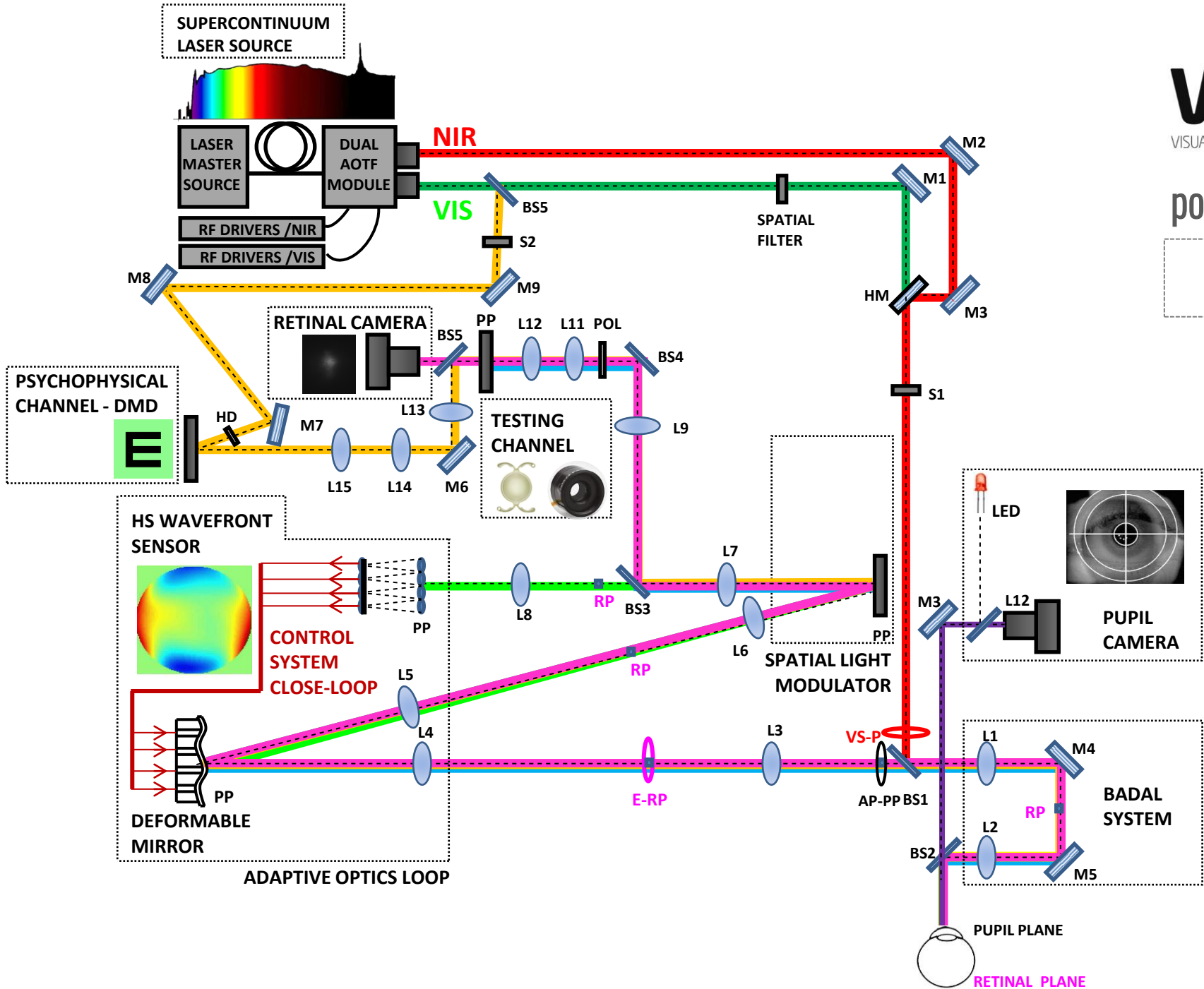
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polychromatic AO visual simulator

Vinas et al. BOEx, 2015
Vinas et al., Scientific reports, 2019



Deformable mirror (DM)

Spatial Light Modulator (SLM)

Temporal multiplexing (SimVis)

IOL in a cuvette

normalized time coefficient vs. addition (D)

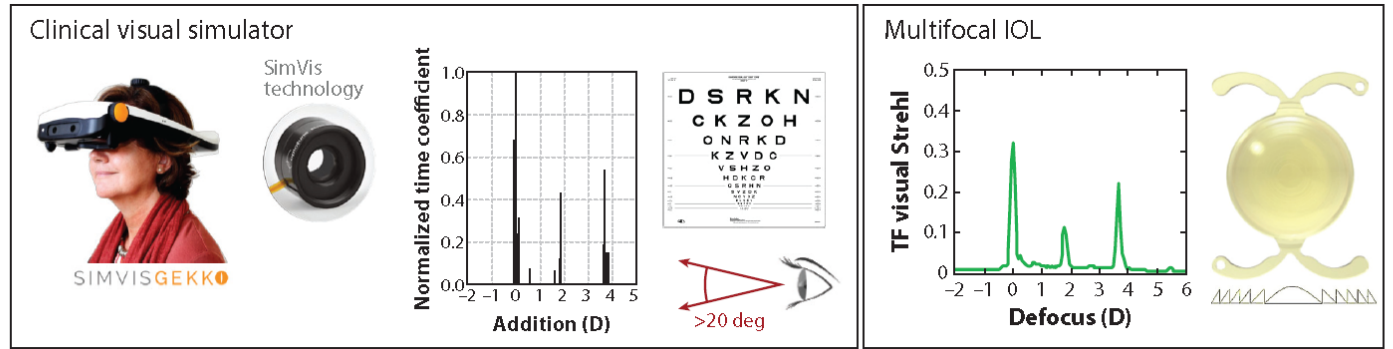
ACTIVE OPTICAL technologies

REVOLUTIONING THE TREATMENT OF PRESBYOPIA WITH NEW OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES

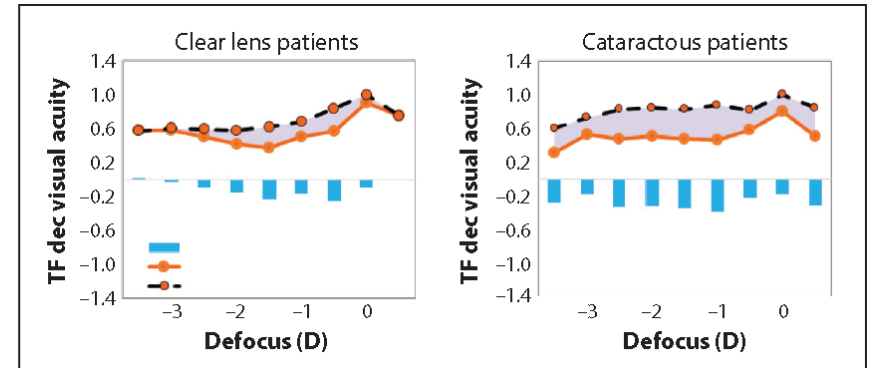


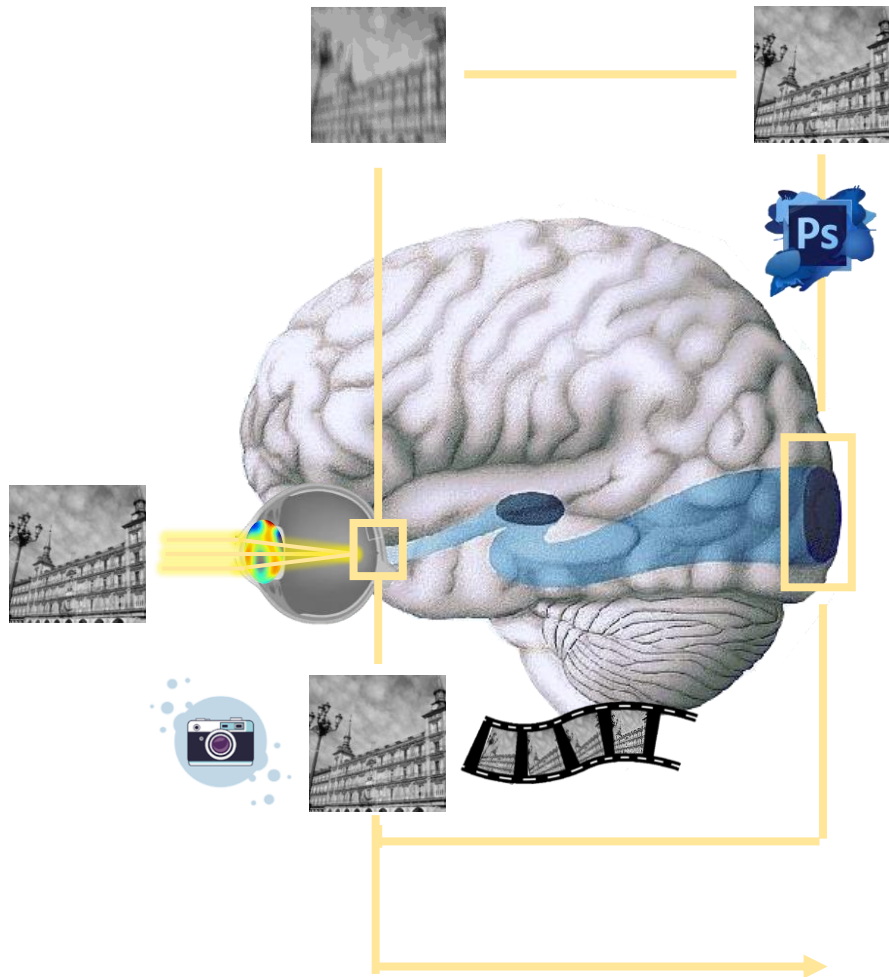
- 1.2B People affected by PRESBYOPIA
- 77K Ophthalmic surgeons
- 22M Cataract surgeries performed every year
- 15% Penetration of last generation multifocal solutions

AGING

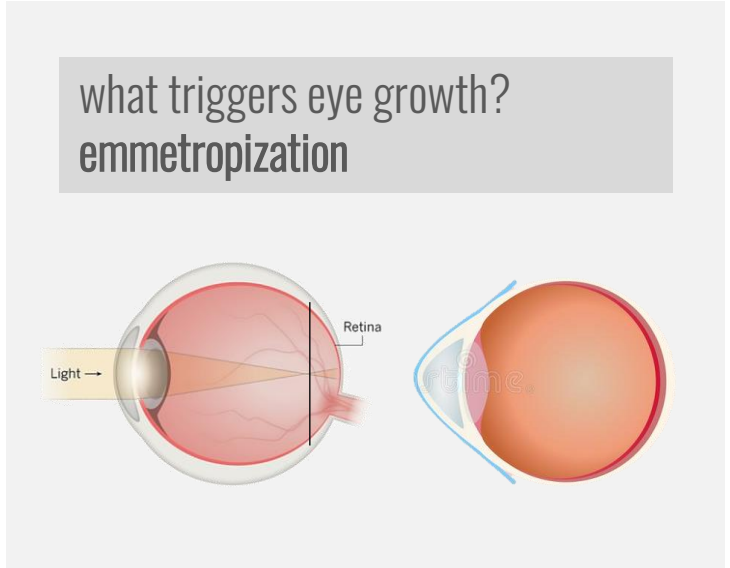


Preoperative simulation of postoperative vision

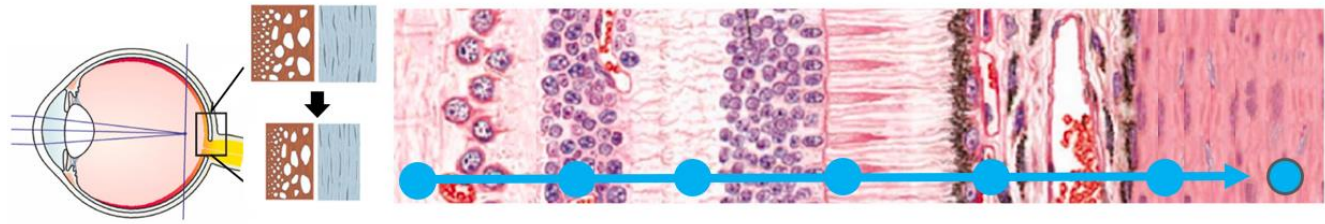




few examples

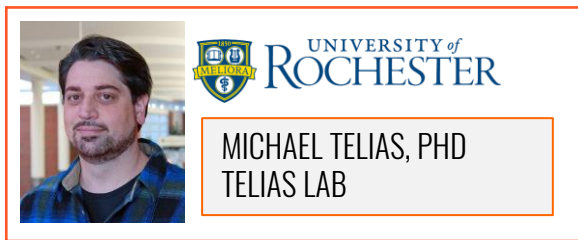


VISUAL STIMULUS → RETINAL SIGNALING CASCADE → SCLERAL REMODELING

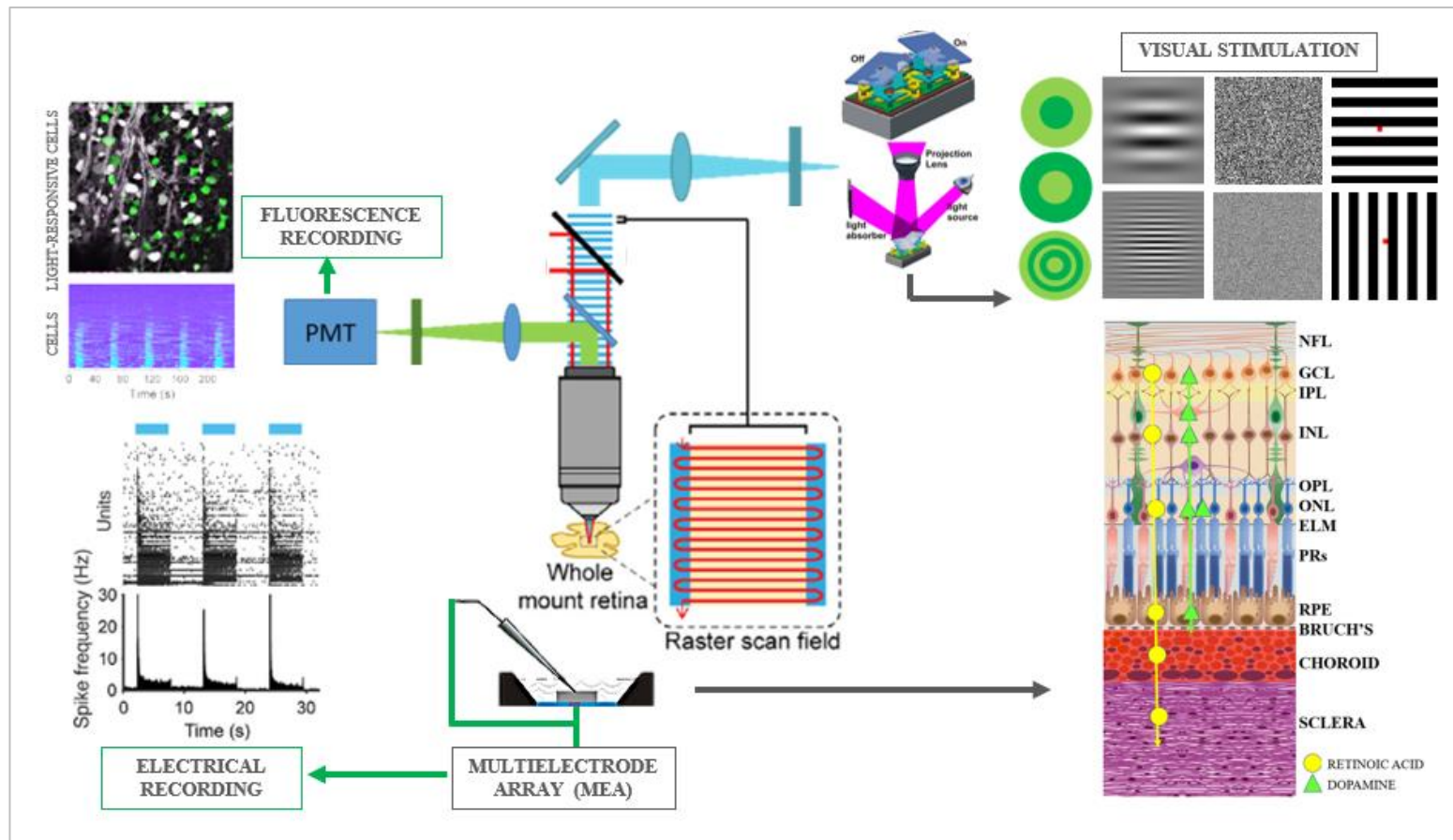


UNDERSTANDING EMMETROPIZATION

NON-INVASIVE IMAGING TECHNIQUES TO UNDERSTAND THE EMMETROPIZATION PROCESS



Retinal ganglion cells sensing of optical cues

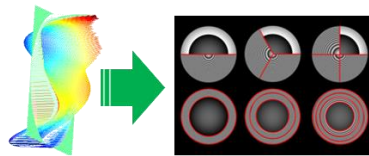


IN SUMMARY,

biophotonics for eye research
means multidisciplinary!!



novel imaging tools for scattered tissues
multiphoton microscopy laser sources for *in vivo* imaging
modular microscopes for complex spectral setups
nanoimaging strategies

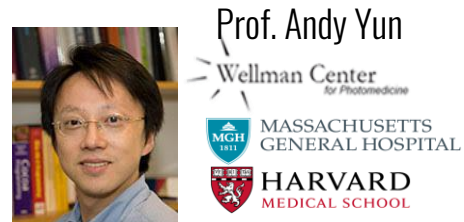


polychromatic optics design
customizable supercontinuum laser sources (cheap)
clinical & industrial collaborators

acknowledgements



Prof. Susana Marcos



H2020-MSCA project 893557-MYOMICRO



Xu Feng



Guoyang Li



Sangyeon Fred Cho



Yoonha Hwang





TEAM



Elena Moreno Rubio
AO team



Millán Pérez Martín
Multiphoton team



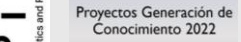
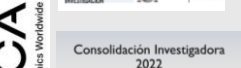
Diego Dijkstra
Multiphoton team

FUNDING

RYC2021-034218-I
IP. M Vinas (2023-2027)

CNS2022-135326- GOLDENEYE.
IP. M Vinas (2023-2025)

PID2022-1398400A-I00- MYOFLUOGOLD
IP. M Vinas (2023-2026)



Victor Rodríguez, PhD
Optical & Visual simulation



Alberto de Castro, PhD
Nanoscopy



Mar Fernández, PhD
Multiphoton



James Germann, PhD
Technical & Management specialists



Daniel Pascual



Nohelia Morales



Elena Rico



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CASTROVIEJO



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IISER Berhampur (India)



ANDREA CURATOLO, PHD
POLITECNICO DI MILANO



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MICHAEL TELIAS, PHD
TELIAS LAB



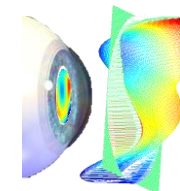
KATARZYNA KOMAR, PHD
KOMAR LAB



International Centre for
Translational Eye Research



Thank you!



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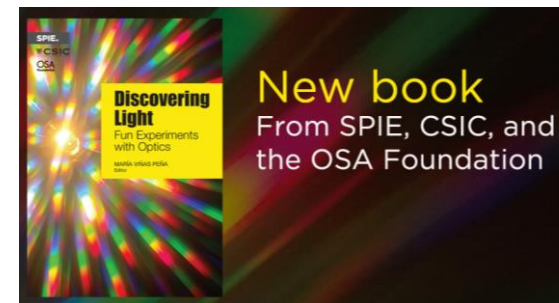


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CSIC

CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTÍFICAS



New book
From SPIE, CSIC, and
the OSA Foundation

