

DELO

 **EPIC**
EUROPEAN PHOTONICS
INDUSTRY CONSORTIUM

HIGHLY RELIABLE POLYMER RESINS FOR PERMANENT IMPRINT OF MICRO-OPTICAL ELEMENTS

Dr. Stephan Prinz | EPIC Meeting on Photonics for Miniaturized Optics | 2024-09-19

FAMILY-
OWNED

€ 230 M.
REVENUES

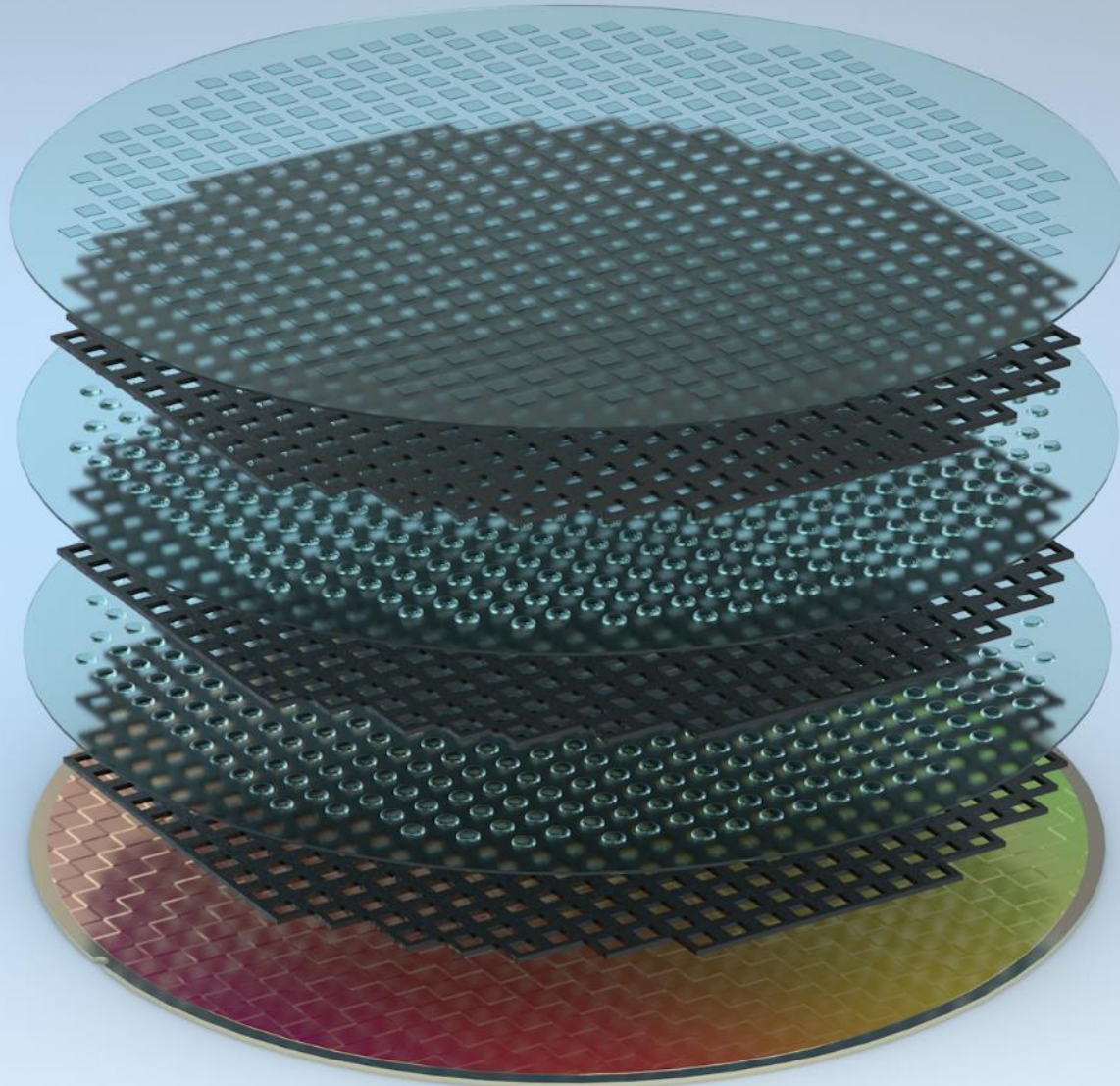
1100
EMPLOYEES



Adhesives /
Polymers

Dispensing
Equipment

Curing
Equipment

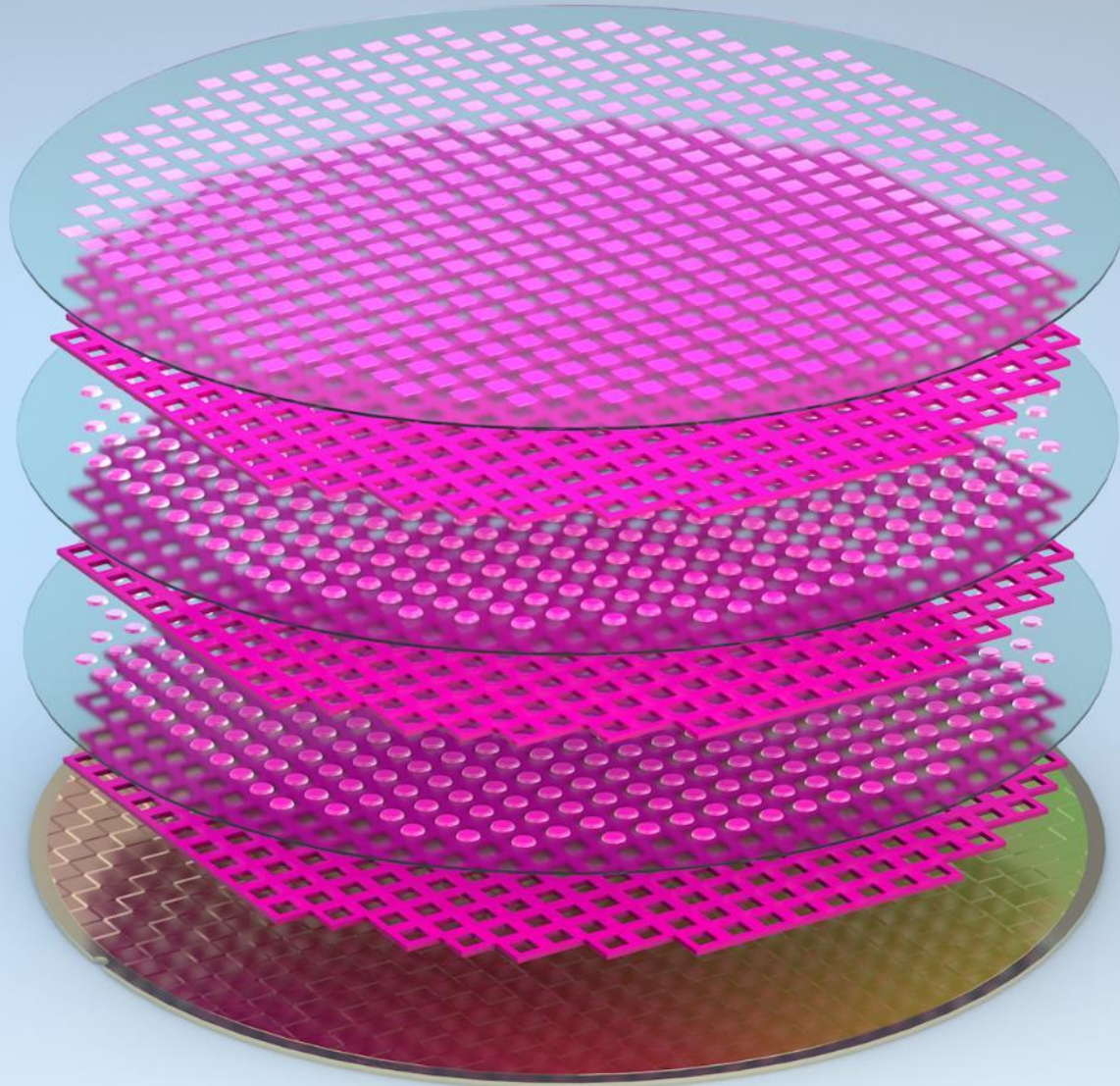


WAFER-LEVEL OPTICS

Design and manufacture of cost-effective miniaturized optics at wafer-level using Nanoimprint Lithography (NIL)

DELO – WHAT WE DO

DELO offers NIL-compatible **functional polymers** with designed optical properties and excellent reliability for **direct imprint of micro / nano-optics**



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AUGMENTED REALITY



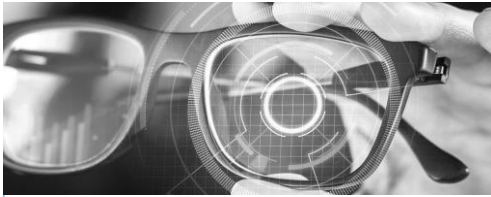
OPTICAL SENSING



AUTOMOTIVE LIGHTING



IMAGING



AUGMENTED REALITY

Waveguides



**Surface relief grating,
high refractive index**



OPTICAL SENSING

**Diffractive
optical elements**

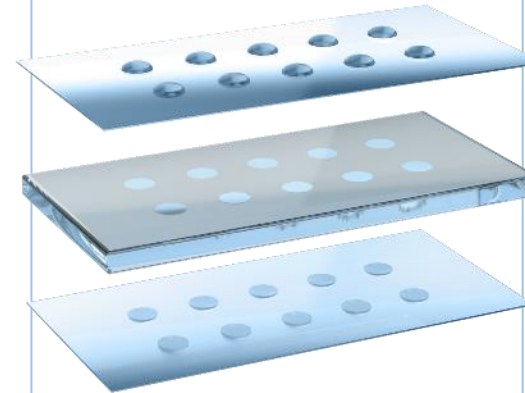


**Multi-level
nanostructures**



AUTOMOTIVE LIGHTING

Projector / Headlamp

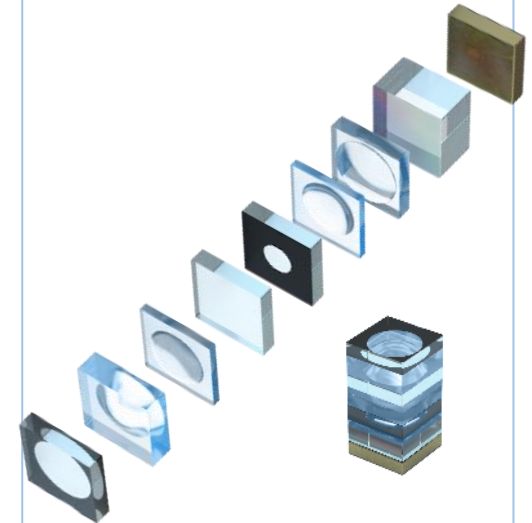


**Precisely aligned
micro-lens arrays**

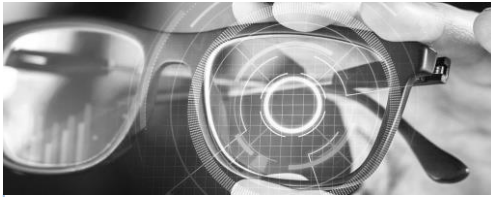


IMAGING

**Miniaturized
camera modules**



**Achromatic lens doublet,
functional layers**



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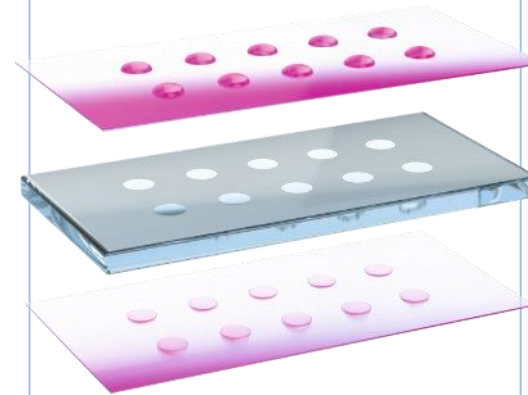


**Multi-level
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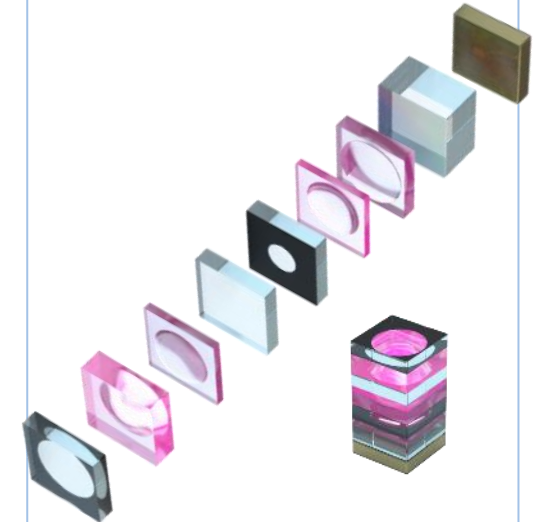


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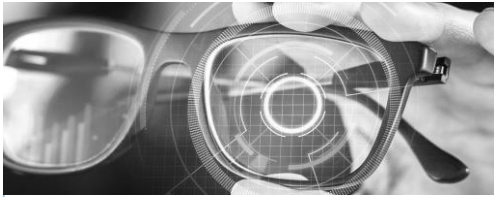


IMAGING

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AUGMENTED REALITY

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AUTOMOTIVE LIGHTING

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IMAGING

**Miniaturized
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RELIABILITY IS ESSENTIAL

**Surface relief grating,
high refractive index**

**Multi-level
nanostructures**

**Precisely aligned
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**Achromatic lens doublet,
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AUGMENTED REALITY

Waveguides



Surface relief grating,
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OPTICAL SENSING

Diffractive
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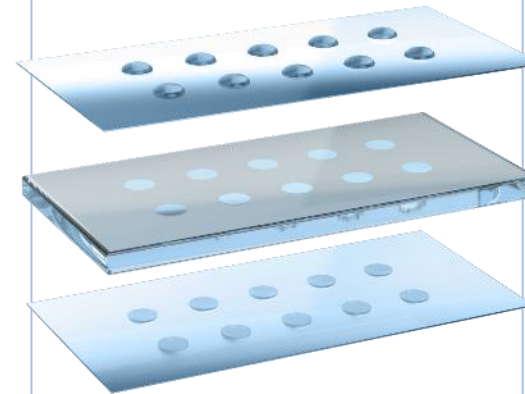


Multi-level
nanostructures



AUTOMOTIVE LIGHTING

Projector / Headlamp

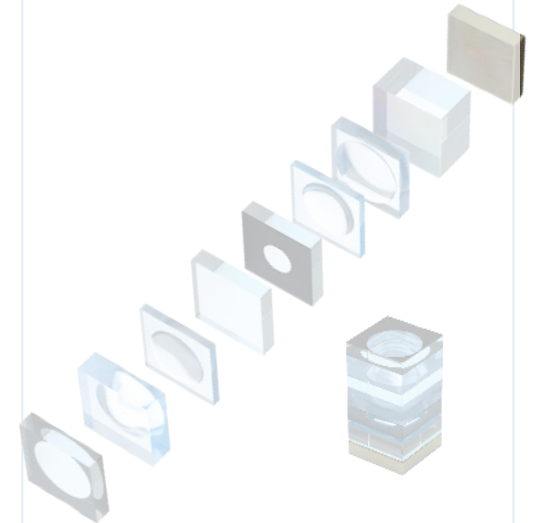


Precisely aligned
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Editorial

Micro Optics: The Next Revolution In Vehicle Lighting

DVN was invited to SÜSS MicroOptics in scenic Neuchatel, Switzerland. CEO Reinhard Völkel with his team Christopher Bremer, Patrick Heissler, Wilfried Noell and Pascal Zwahlen gave DVN a very warm welcome; thank you!

Microoptics development and production is vastly different to classical car headlamp business. The production facility DVN had the opportunity to visit is wafer-based in class-1000 and -100 cleanrooms. The critical processes are metalising on glass; photolithography; plasma etching; lens imprinting; bonding; dicing; wafer-level testing, and other things exotic to the eyes of a car lighting guy. All the more surprising that nearly half of SÜSS' microoptics business is already automotive.

Micro lens arrays (MLA) are used in the car for a projection, sharp at any distance, of graphics, symbols, or light carpets beside the car, as a greeting and orientation function. First application was in a BMW 7 series.

Another even more interesting application is front lighting. MLAs are used, for example, in the headlamps of the Lucid Air and Genesis G90. MLA are one of a few solutions to create super slim headlamps down to 10 mm lens height. Advantages are the precise light, the tiny lit surface, and the small overall package. Disadvantages up to now were low efficiency and high price. Both are actively addressed by SÜSS MicroOptics' manufacturing roadmap.

We see a clear design trend in the direction of invisible or at least hidden headlamps. One solution is using a very "loud" DRL/position light and hiding the main functions below in a dark environment. Next radical design step is reducing the main functions to get rid of the hidden elements which are diminished, but of course still visible. Until now, tier-1 suppliers could reduce the size of their LED modules by better LEDs, more efficient thermal management, and smaller lenses to meet the designers' demands. But as the trend goes into the extreme, new concepts are unavoidable. MLAs are a solution for such extreme design. DVN thinks it is dangerous for any tier-1 to ignore this technology, even if the business cases of the car makers don't (yet) allow MLA.

Conclusion: No doubt, microoptics has the potential to become a revolution in vehicle lighting technology.

Wolfgang Huhn
DVN Senior Advisor

Wolfgang Huhn



- ▶ DVN Senior Advisor
- ▶ Former "Leiter Licht und Sicht" at Audi
- ▶ "Man of the decade" by DVN in 2011

➡ Is he right..?



Image: Lucid



Image: Genesis



Image: BMW

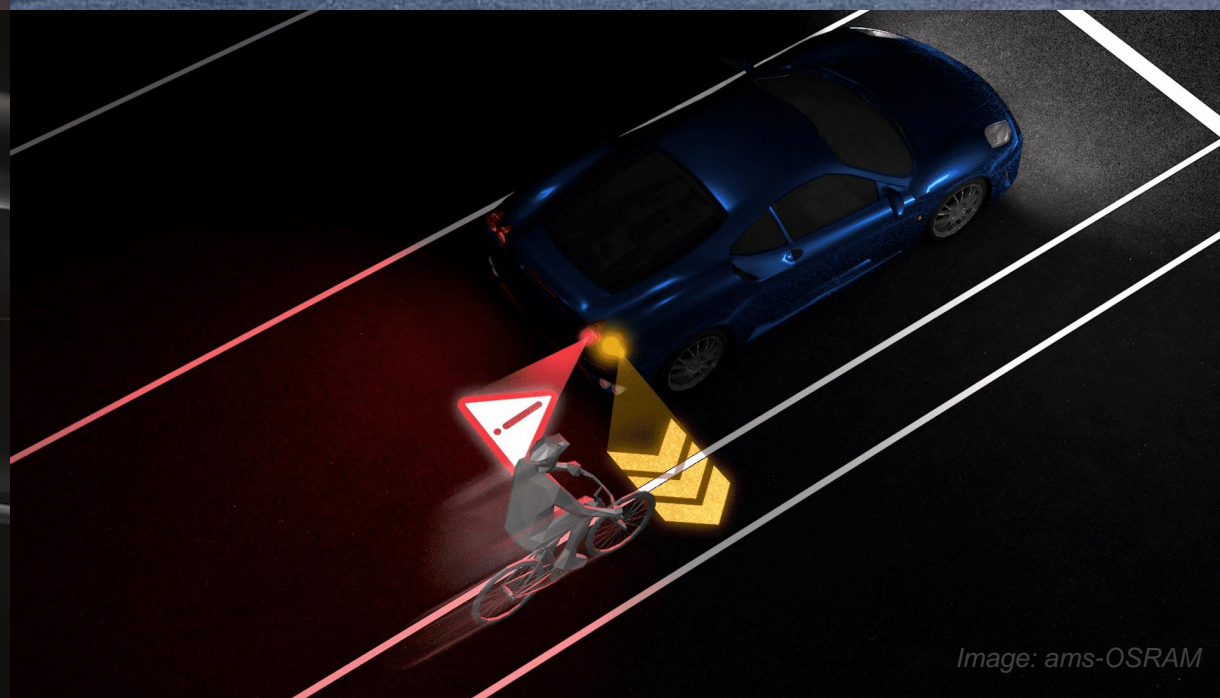
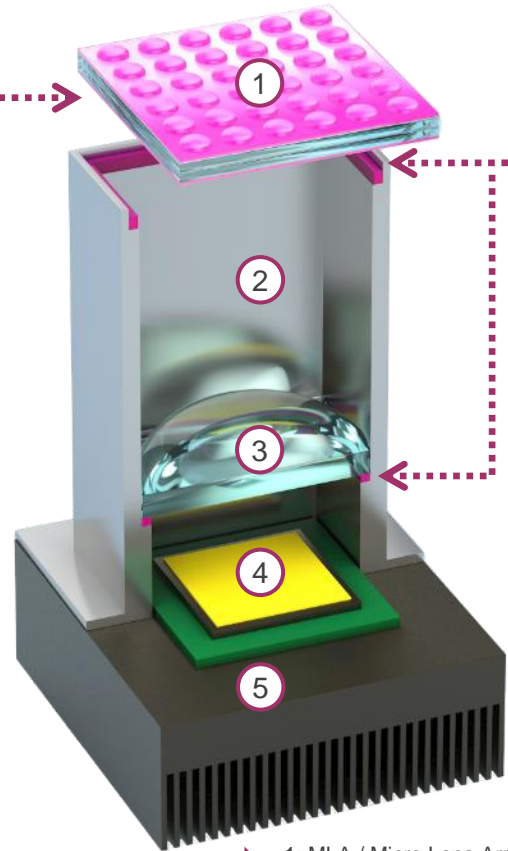


Image: ams-OSRAM

Materials and adhesives in MLA modules



Micro Lens Arrays (MLA) are used in **headlamp** and **projection system** modules, because they enable an accurate light control by simultaneously having a very compact module for slim designs



Optical Materials
for imprint of lenses in MLA

DELO KATIOBOND
OM6113 & OM6115



High transmission in the range of visible light



Optical stability after humidity, high temperature and UV radiation



Mechanical stability to withstand stresses from temperature changes

Optical Adhesives
for MLA and lens bonding

DELO PHOTOBOND
OB4189 & OB4116



High aspect ratio for Active Alignment of MLA



Low outgassing:
Total mass loss < 1.0 %



High optical and temperature stability

- ▶ 1: MLA / Micro Lens Array
- ▶ 2: Housing
- ▶ 3: Collimating Lens
- ▶ 4: LED
- ▶ 5: Heatsink



High transmission in the range of visible light

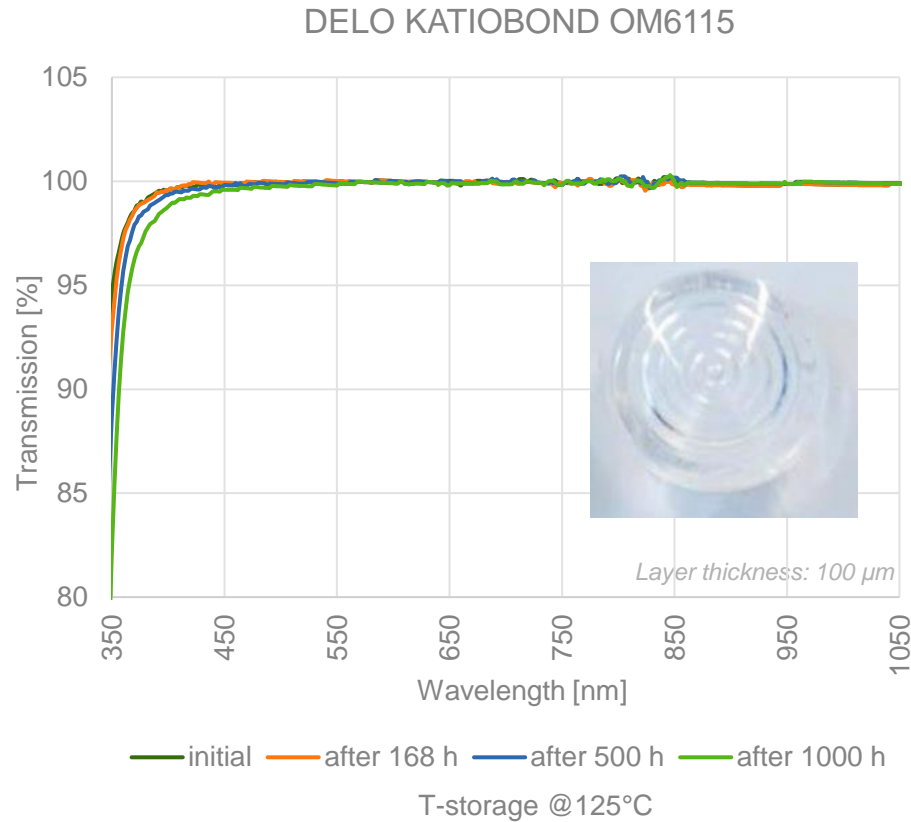


Optical stability after humidity, high temperature and UV radiation



Can we do better?





High transmission in the range of visible light



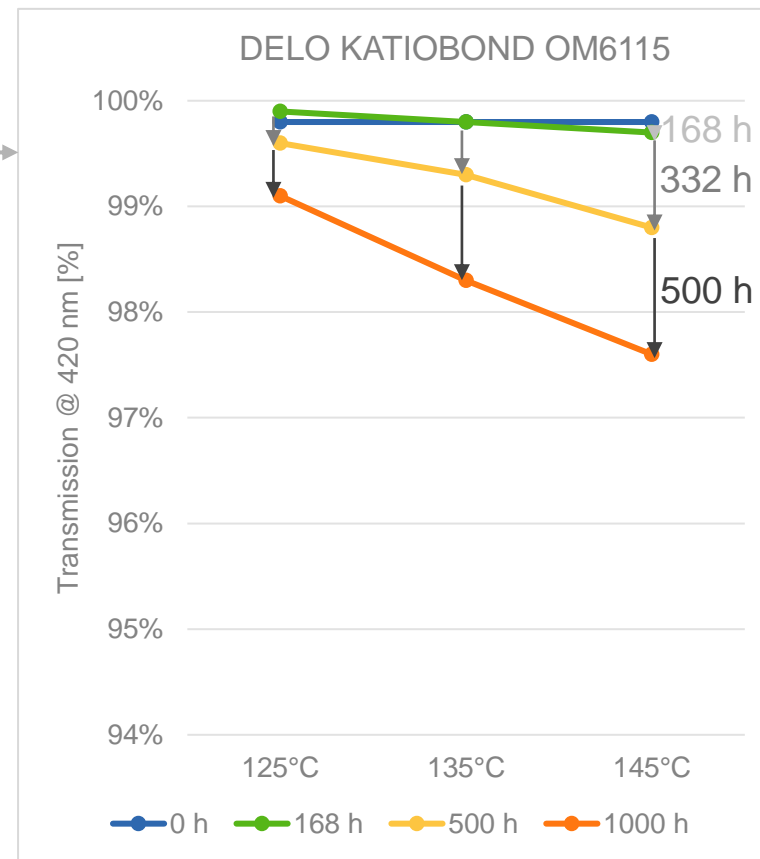
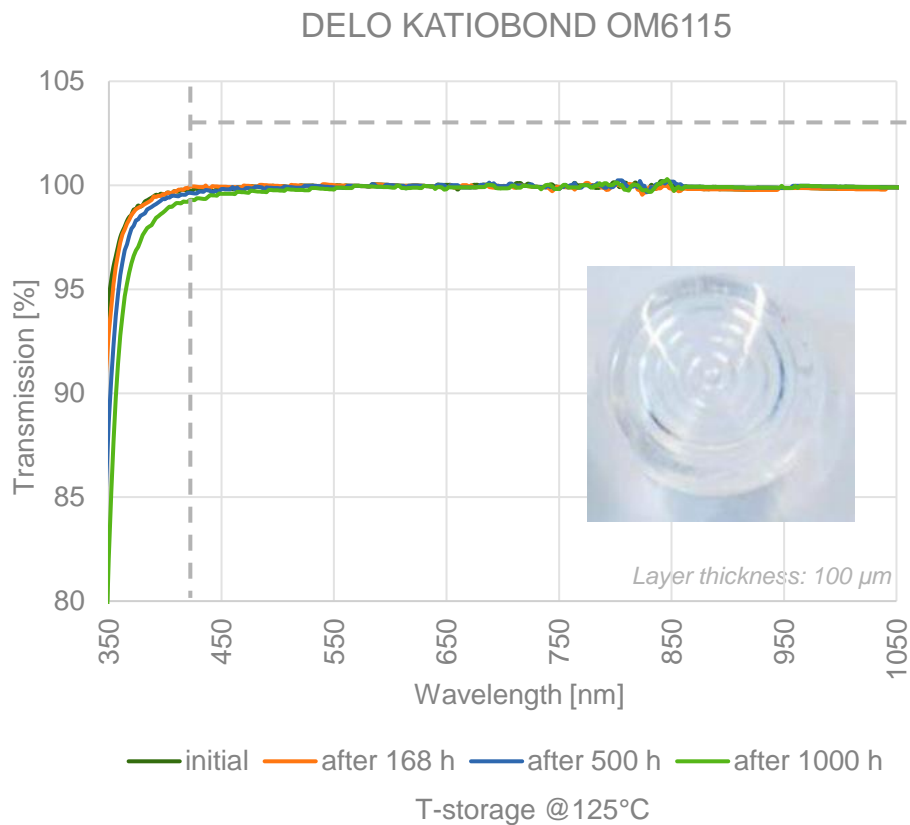
Optical stability after humidity, high temperature and UV radiation



YES, we can!



➔ High and stable material transmission achieved

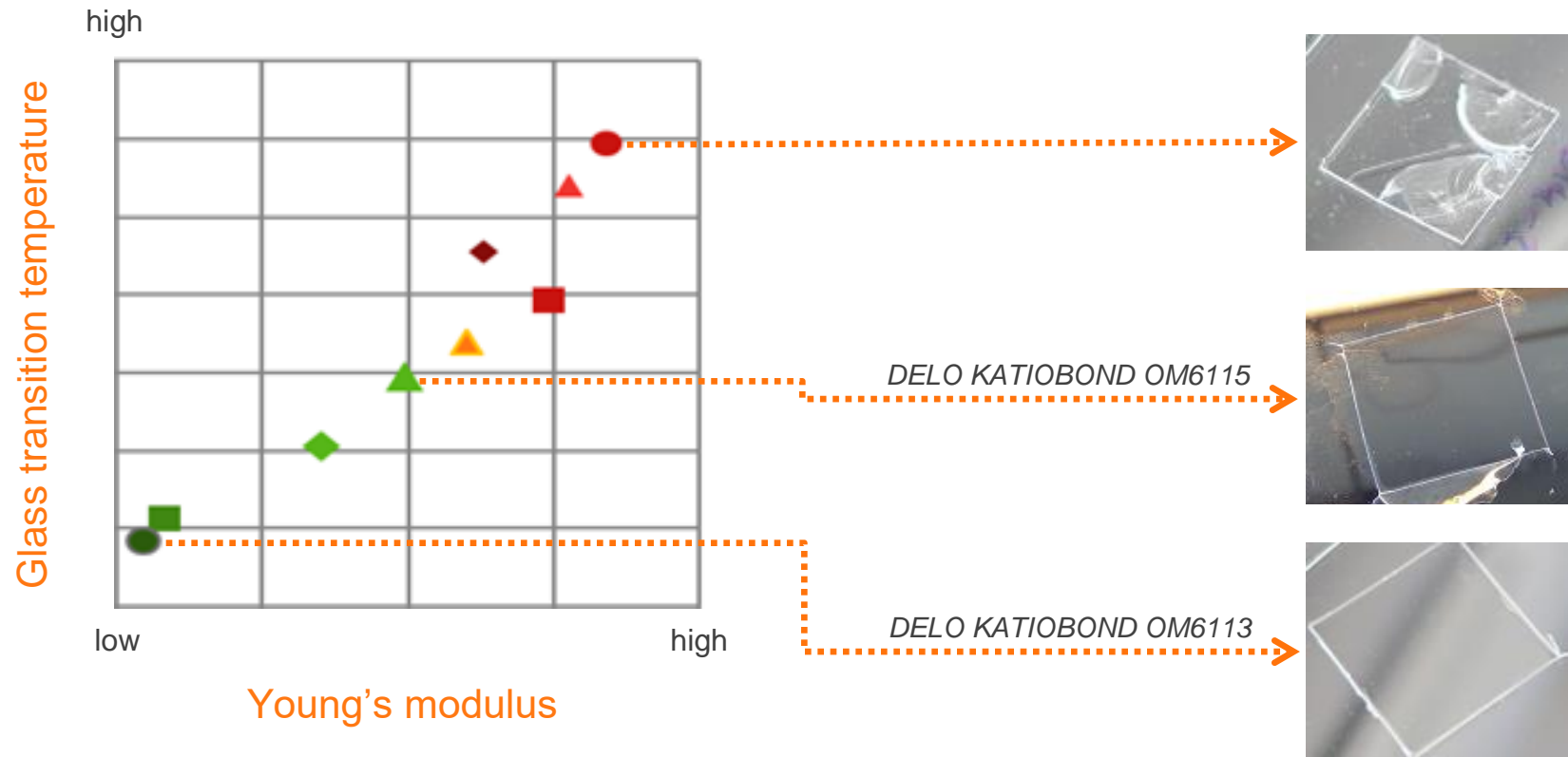


➔ Transmission remains high even after storage at elevated temperatures up to 145°C

Mechanical stability after T-shock

Performance after T-shock

-40°C / +120°C for 500 cycles



➡ No delamination due to material flexibility
 ➡ Passes automotive reliability tests

Optical Properties

- Index of refraction
- Dispersion
- Transmission
- Scattering

Mechanical Properties

- Young's modulus
- Glass transition temperature
- Thermal expansion
- Scratch resistance



Processing

- Good filling of structures
- Stamp interaction
- Shrinkage control
- UV curing
- Demolding

Reliability

- Optical stability
- Dimensional stability
- Adhesion to substrate

⇒ Material properties can be tailored
 ⇒ Which material properties does your application need?



Get in touch!

DELO



- DELO with engineering lab
- DELO office
- DELO covered countries

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