# Smart spectroscopic sensors contribute to an efficient and sustainable food industry



Jens Petter Wold Senior Research Scientist





DigiFoods





### Enormous variation in raw material quality!



We must utilize this variation in the best possible way!

- Sustainability
- Increased profitability

If you cannot measure, you cannot control!



### Smart sensors – sustainable foods















# Main messages

- From a measurement point of view foods are challenging!
- Well working sensor systems are usually tailormade
- To succeed, we need to collaborate: Food companies, food scientists, experts in sensors and instrumentation, and instrument suppliers
- We need to understand the food chemistry and physiology in depth
- We need to cope with heterogeneity

### **DigiFoods – digital food quality**







#### Interdisciplinary collaboration provides solutions and innovation biomega HySpex Camo HÔFF **Nofima Analytics** An Aspen Technology Company **SINTEF** MARQMETRIX idletechs **LERØY** Norges miljø- og maritech biovitenskapelige universitet norilia ulm university universität 5AGA ROBOTICS Nortura UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA Intelecy de valència Nanosystems and Technologies GmbH nanoplus TINE UNIVERSITY OF LINCOLN AGRI-FOOD TECHNOLOGY

# Heterogeneous foods Representative sampling!













# Industrial hyperspectral imaging





## Classification of whole beef loins into fat marbling classes

![](_page_9_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_0.jpeg)

**Production of French fries** 

# Deeper sampling without physical contact is needed!

![](_page_10_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_4.jpeg)

Article

Optimization of Instrument Design for In-Line Monitoring of Dry Matter Content in Single Potatoes by NIR Interaction Spectroscopy

![](_page_10_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_0.jpeg)

Non-contact NIR interactance

![](_page_11_Picture_2.jpeg)

MicroNIR reflectance

![](_page_11_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_5.jpeg)

Sugar calibrations are comparable, but...

![](_page_11_Picture_7.jpeg)

# Predictions of sugar on test set in field

![](_page_12_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Figure_2.jpeg)

SINTEF

Test set same season:

![](_page_12_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_0.jpeg)

**Digi**Foods

# Sweetness in cherry tomatoes

![](_page_13_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_3.jpeg)

WIIG gartneri

![](_page_14_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Variation in dry matter in the cheeses

• Aim is to reduce variation in dry matter

Process point A

• In-line monitoring of complete production gives clues on how - now implemented

![](_page_15_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### ©| *foods*

.....

In-Line Near-Infrared Spectroscopy Gives Rapid and Precise Assessment of Product Quality and Reveals Unknown Sources of Variation—A Case Study from Commercial Cheese Production

Lars Erik Solberg  $^{1,* (D)}$ , Jens Petter Wold  $^1$ , Katinka Dankel  $^1$ , Jorun Øyaas  $^2$  and Ingrid Måge  $^{1 (D)}$ 

![](_page_15_Picture_8.jpeg)

MDPI

![](_page_15_Picture_9.jpeg)

#### Process point B

![](_page_15_Figure_11.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_12.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_13.jpeg)

# Process exploration – dry cured sausages

![](_page_16_Picture_1.jpeg)

## Explore and improve!

![](_page_16_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_0.jpeg)

# In-line Raman in the food industry

@aspentech MARQMETRIX\*

![](_page_17_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_3.jpeg)

bioco

#### Average trends (15 min window)

![](_page_17_Figure_5.jpeg)

B Norwegian University of Life Sciences

#### 18

# In-line Raman

![](_page_18_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Prediction of EPA+DHA fatty acids in salmon fillets based on Raman scanning

![](_page_19_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Now we need robot!

![](_page_20_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_4.jpeg)

# **Comparisons of Raman and NIR**

• What are the total costs for Raman vs. NIR?

![](_page_21_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_3.jpeg)

# Annual reports

www.digifoods.no

![](_page_22_Picture_2.jpeg)

DigiFoods

![](_page_22_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_6.jpeg)