

Recent advances in the use of photonic in space communication applications:

Digital Payloads and QKD

Miguel A. Piqueras (DAS Photonics)

mapiqueras @dasphotonics.com





### **DAS Photonics**



**Founded in 2005** as a technology start-up company with venture capital funds. Facility based in Valencia (Spain). World-class infrastructure.

**DAS develops innovative products** based on its proprietary photonic technology for high performance sectors such as **D**efense, **A**vionics and **S**pace.





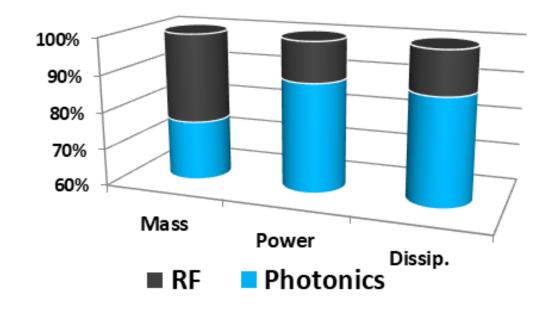
## **Photonic Payload Rationale**

#### **Concept:**

- Spin-in terrestrial RF-over-Fiber techniques to the core of telecoms payloads
- Keep RF interfaces for users

#### **Benefits:**

- Reduce the required panel space for equipment mounting.
- Mass savings is in the hundreds of kilograms for VHTS satellite.
- Signal distribution with optical cables instead of RF equipment
  - ✓ Negligible distribution losses
  - ✓ Reduction in coaxial cables and waveguide
  - ✓ No EMI risk in optical pathways
  - ✓ Simplification in routing with reduced congestion
- Provides HTS flexibility without digital processing.
- Broadband, generic receivers for recurrence simplification.
- Use of high frequency bands (V/Q) for maximal capacity
- Potential seamless integration of optical feeders



ICSO 2018 - Final Demonstration Results of OPTIMA, Photonic Payload for Telecommunication Satellites



### **Photonic Heritage**

#### **Incremental roadmap**

- → Specific RF-Photonic Designs: PRODUCT ORIENTED
- → Photonic Parts Qualification
- → Photonic Heritage

#### Photonic LO Distribution

- Hispasat AMZ5
- Passenger Payload
- •Qual 5 years mission
- •Launched in Sep 2017



#### Ka-Band Ph-DoCon

- ·Hispasat 30W6
- •Redundant DoCon
- •Qual 5 year mission
- Launched in March 2018



#### V-Band Single-SPP

- •Eutelsat 7C
- •Ka-band DoCon
- •Qual 15 years GEO Ka-Q-V bands
- •Launched in June 2019



#### V-Band Multi-SPP

- •EQM in Q1-2022
- •K to V-band Multi-DoCon
- •Qual 15 years GEO
- •Insertion in 2023



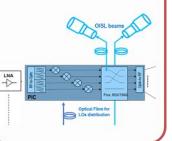
#### Flexible Wband MSPP

- •EM in 2020 EQM in 2024
- •Flexible, W-band, A/D Payld compatible
- •Qual 15 Years GEO
- •Insertion in 2025



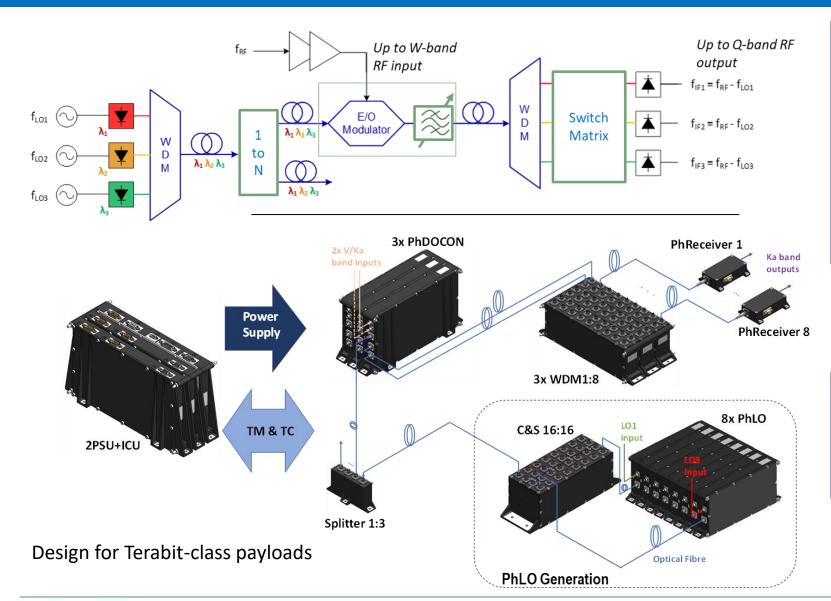
#### PIC-based MSPP

- •SWaP reduction by PIC integration
- •Flexible, V-band, A/D & ISL compatible
- Qual 5-7 Years LEO
- •Target Insertion in 2026





## Photonic Communication Payload: Analog flexible



- Arrayed Frequency up/down conversion
- Designed for Terabit-class analog payloads
- Compatible with Digital Routers (operating in L/C band) as front-ends
- Mature solutions, scalable
- Broadband up to Q/V bands

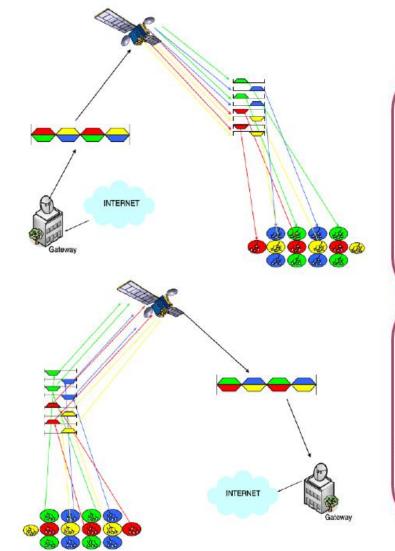


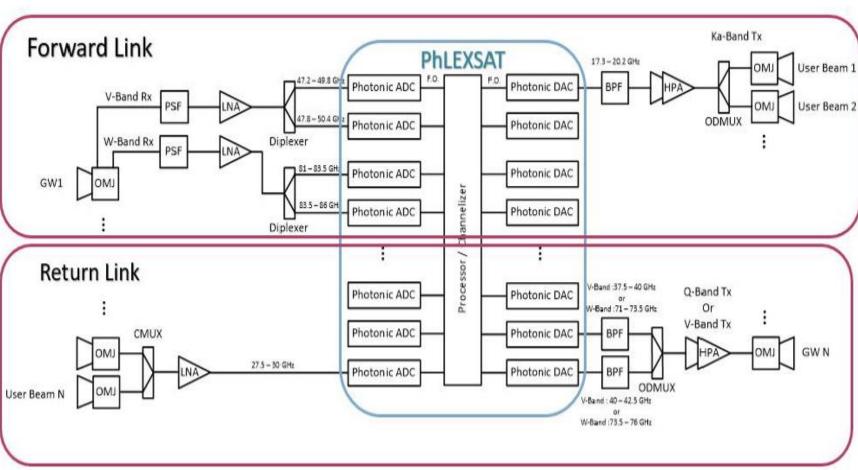
- W-Band
- Fully digital P/L
- PICs for further SWaP optimization
- Hybrid integration



## **Photonic Data-Converters for Digital Payloads**



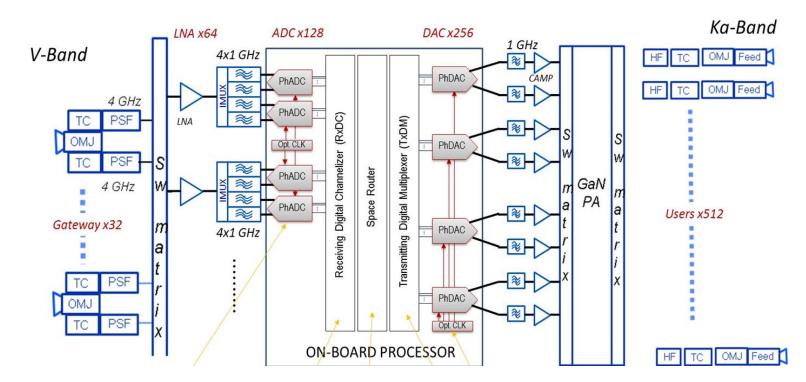


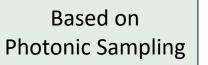




### PhLEXSAT Project

- Targeting Tbps-like digital payloads
- Photonic ADC up to 82GHz, 12Gsps, multichannel
- Photonic DAC up to 71GHz, 12Gsps, multichannel
- Dedicated IP cores
- SWaP driver: use of PICS!!







## **PhLEXSAT**

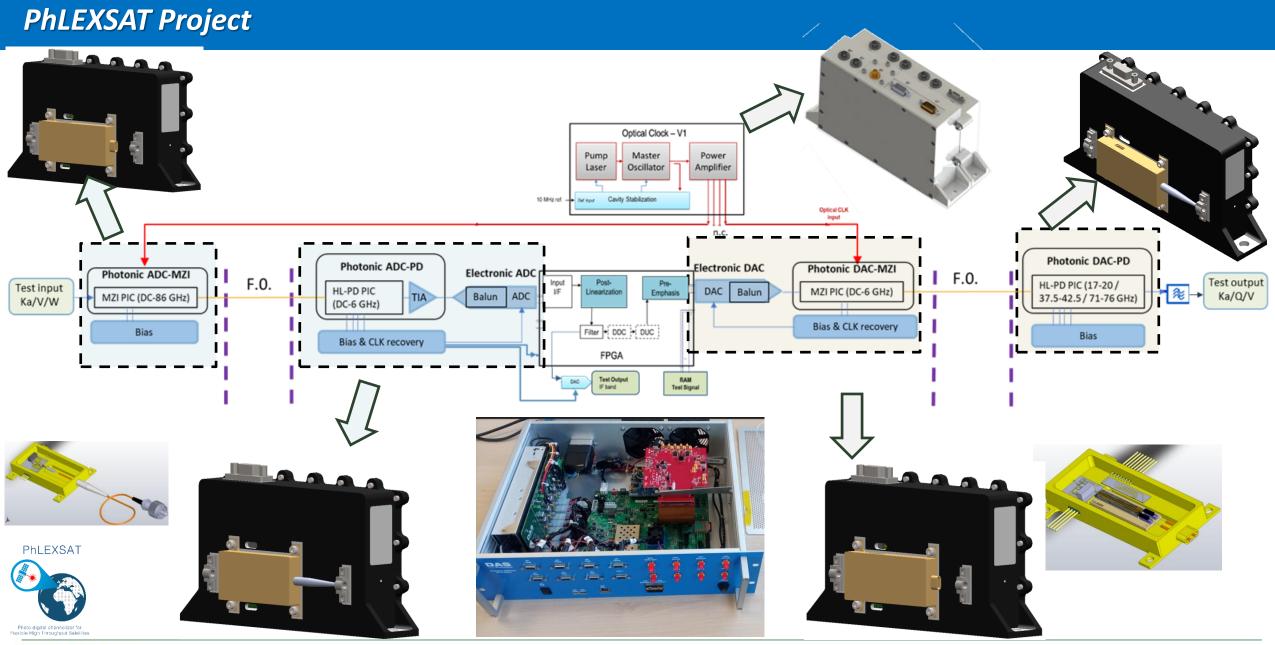


Photo-digital channelizer for Flexible High Throughput Satellites





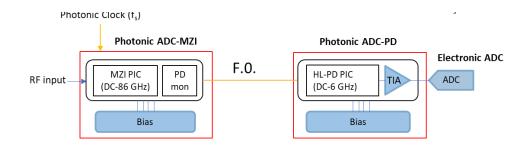




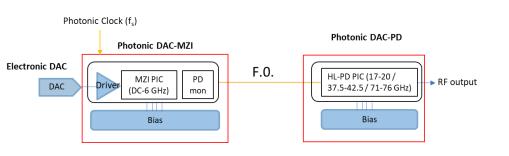


### PhLEXSAT Project

### **Photonic ADC**

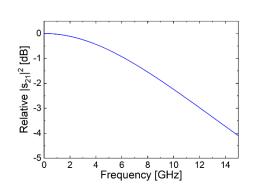


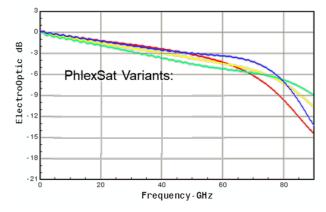
### **Photonic DAC**

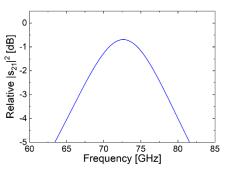


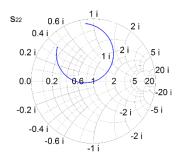
### **Specific PIC designs:**

- MZI (DC-86 GHz)
- High-Linear Photodiode (DC-6GHz)
- MZI PIC (DC-6 GHz)
- HL-PD (17-20 GHz)
- HL-PD (37.5-42.5)
- HL-PD (71-76 GHz)



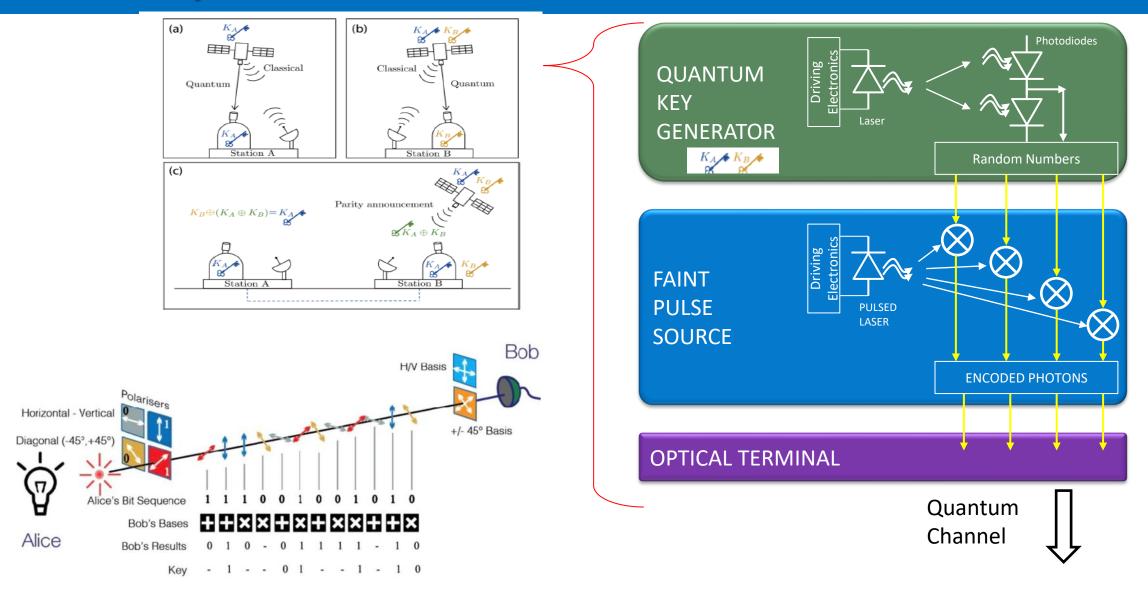






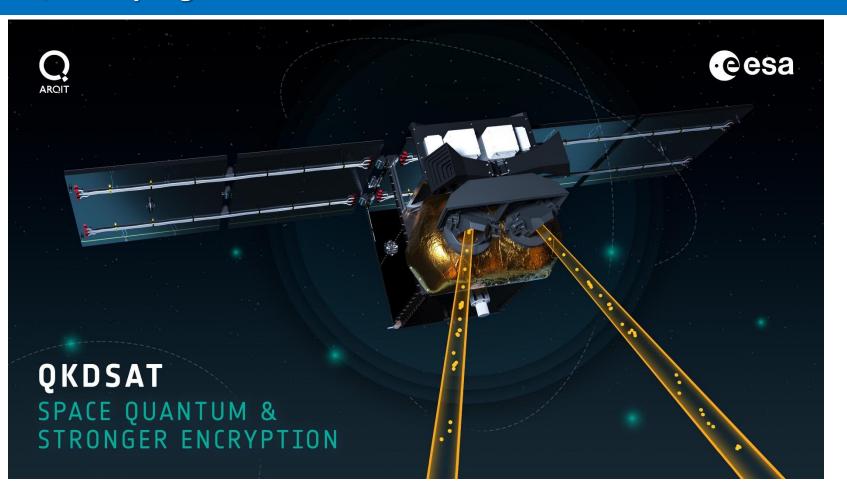


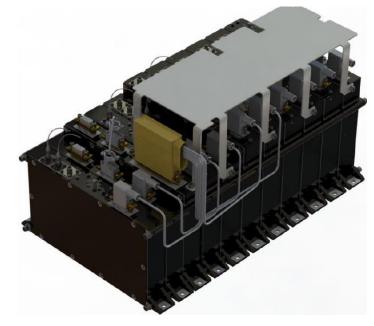
## Fundamentals of Satellite QKD





## QKDSat program





**QKDSat Photonic Payload** 





# Thanks!

Miguel A. Piqueras (DAS Photonics)

mapigueras @dasphotonics.com

