

Quantum Sensing Unleashed

Innovations, Applications, and Market Expansion

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EPIC Technology Meeting on Industrial Quantum Photonics Technology at TOPTICA

10th-12th of October 2023

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Qnami leverages the culture for high precision in Switzerland

We are building a quantum platform for sensing applications. Our goal is to bring practical solutions to customers in the need for accurate measurements.

Qnami AG

Incorporation: 2017 (spin-off University of Basel)

Headquarter: Basel (CH)

Quantum Foundry: Villingen (CH)

Qnami Germany GmbH (DE, Sales)

Team: 25

>180 years of Quantum Expertise accumulated

Academic and industrial partners:









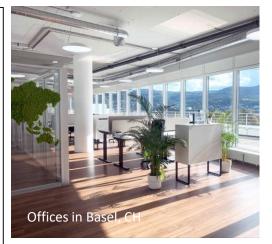


























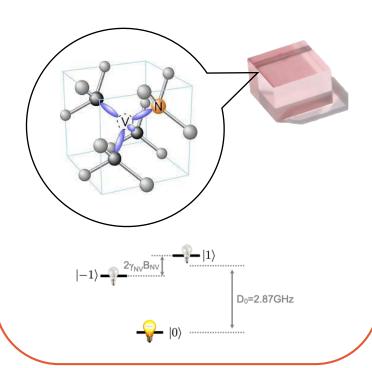


Quantum sensing using "defective diamonds"

The NV center in diamond: an atomic compass with high sensitivity under ambient conditions

Quantum system

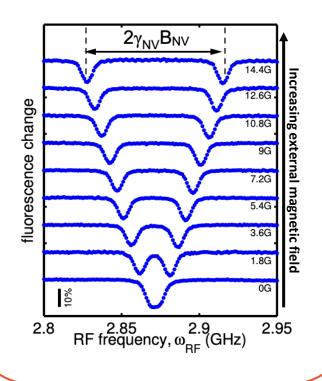
Synthetic ultra-pure diamond substrates are doped with Nitrogen atoms to form the **keystone** of our platform: the **Nitrogen-Vacancy (NV)** centers



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Multi-sensor

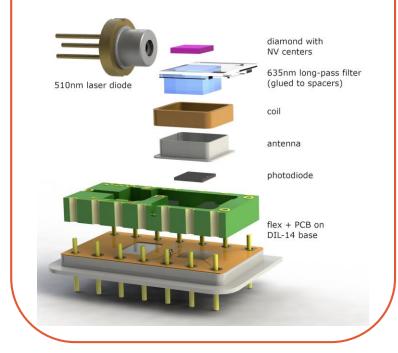
Thanks to **quantum physics**, the light emitted by NV centers depends on **external parameters** (magnetic field, temperature, etc...)



all without the need of complex calibration!

Compact technology

A quantum technology as **simple** as it gets: integrated optical and radio frequency pulses is used to drive and read the NV quantum state. Compatible with existing CMOS, photonics, electronics, detector...



all operating under ambient conditions!

A \$170B+ sensor market in urgent need of higher accuracy and sensitivity

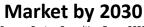
Current applications of sensors require a leap in their performance to unlock the next generation of devices and enhance our understanding and interaction with the world

\$170-200B TAM

Global sensor market

\$25-40B SAM

Expected quantum advantaged sensor market



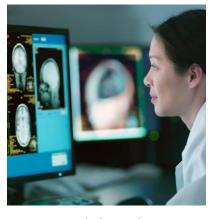
Source: Boston Consulting Group 2023 Making Sense of Quantum Sensing



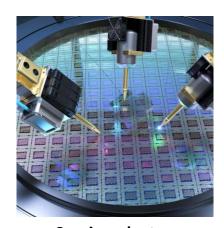
Scientific Instrumentation (Horiba, Bruker, Oxford Instr)



Navigation (Honeywell, Lockheed)



Bioimaging (Siemens, Ricoh, Megin)



Semiconductor (KLA, TEL, Nova)



Diagnostics (AstraZeneca, Roche, Abbvie)

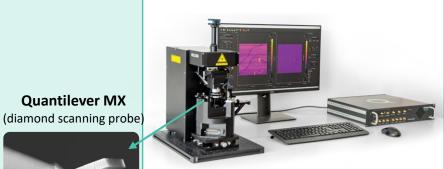


Defense (Lockheed, Thales)

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Qnami Product Portfolio

ProteusQTM (2020)



Quantilever MX

Inspection of new materials & semiconductor chips

Scanning NV Microscope

User value: short loop in design & process development of new materials and electronic chips through better diagnostics.

ProteusQ-LT (2023)



Cryogenic scanning NV microscope

scientific quantum Inspection or superconducting materials and quantum computing chips

User value: unlocking new research areas in physics that can only be measured at cryogenic temperatures.

Quantum Foundry (2019)



Quantum Diamond Foundry

Design and manufacturing of quantum diamond chips

User value: access to state-of the-art expertise tailored to quantum applications.

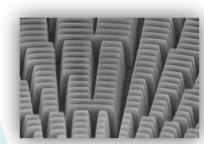
The Quantum Foundry represents the first step towards building a diamond-based quantum platform

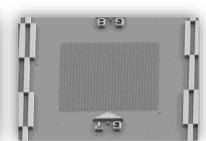
We offer to you: Design and fabrication of diamond quantum devices with a unique skillset

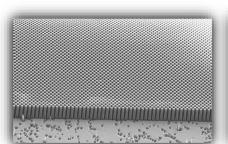
On-chip sensor o Integration of photonic structures o Integration of microwave antennas NV diamond Reactive ion etching Bulk or membranes down to 40 µm removal of polishing defects NV implantation depth: from 10 nm to 500 nm o creation of various structures combined with o [100] standard surface lithograpy orientation; [111] and Quantum (e.g. nano-pillars, others may be available Foundry micro-fluidic upon request channels) Lithography **Implantation** mask Resolution: down to 20 nm Arbitrary mask design

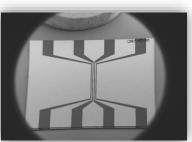
 Minimum feature sizes down to sub-50 nm

	Academia	Quantum industry
Customer profile	Leading research group	Start-ups, large group building quantum sensing pilots
Offer	Co-Design & fabrication/integration services	
User value	Access to advanced quantum diamond chips; Out-sourcing design and fabrication of custom quantum diamond chips	
Customer value	Fast time to result no CAPEX or FTE investment in manufacturing	Rapid prototype validation De-risk later scaling









30+ customers worldwide















Overlay accuracy:

sub-50 nm
O High throughput large area patterning

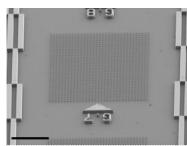


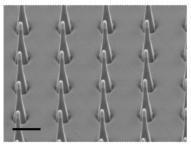
Application: quantum sensing of molecules (NMR) at the diamond surface using shallow NV centers

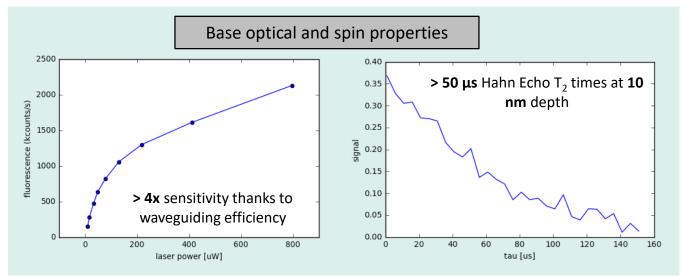


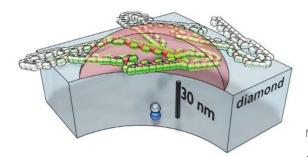
Specifications of the foundry service:

- Quantum grade, [111]-oriented base material.
- Single NV center creation at a depth of ~10 nm
- State-of-the-art design and fabrication of nanopillar arrays with embedded NV centers
- Quality control of optical and spin properties leveraging Qnami's expertise

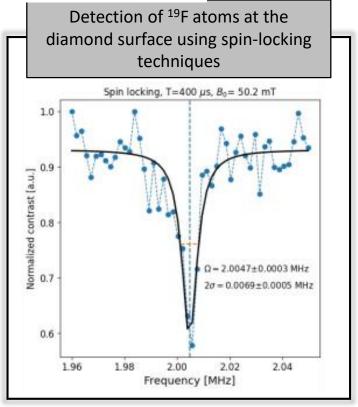








N. Aslam et.al., Science, 357, 6346 (2017)



Days of measurements turn into hours

Solidifying the value chain to deploy the full potential of the technology

A call for a stronger ecosystem and partnerships

Diamond wafer

Quantum wafer

Nanofabrication

Device/Sensor

System

Applicatior













CVD/HPHT growth Thinning Polishing Controlled doping
Density & depth
Quantum coherence

Lithography
Plasma etching
Surface functionalizaton

Multi-layer integration
Wire connectivity
Photonic connectivity
Heat management
Low level SW language

High level SW language System architecture System integration Norm/Certification Application management Workflow integration

Needs:

- Larger area wafers (from <1" to >4")
- Higher precision and standardization on quantum properties
- Lower cost per mm3

Need:

Expansion of front- and back-end infrastructure (support/co-creation of pilot lines)

Needs:

- 515-532 nm VCSELs (>1W)
- Expertise in certification
- Application-specific expertise of integrators

All of this also needs **investment**!

- Qnami Series B open and focuses on climbing up the value chain and expand our capabilities to deliver highly sensitive sensors
- Financing of co-developments with partners across the entire value chain (e.g. grants)

What comes next: deployment of diamond as a sensor platform

Next generation of integrated quantum sensors will unlock new value pools in healthcare and navigation

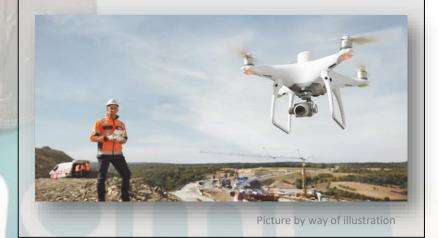
Heart and Brain Monitoring

- Non-invasive, non-contact detection of neuronal and/or heart muscle activity
- High-spatial and high-frequency resolution provides decisive diagnostics information
- Point of care operations expands market potential



Navigation

- World Magnetic Model (WMM) is the standard model for navigation, attitude, and heading referencing systems
- GPS jammer used in war in Europe highlights need for alternative positioning systems
- Geological survey for oil & gas exploration or mining prospecting



The desired path towards the creation of new products:

Partnership with integrators – Qnami provides the sensor platform adapted to specific needs



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NV Centers with right to win vs. other quantum technologies for key physical properties

