

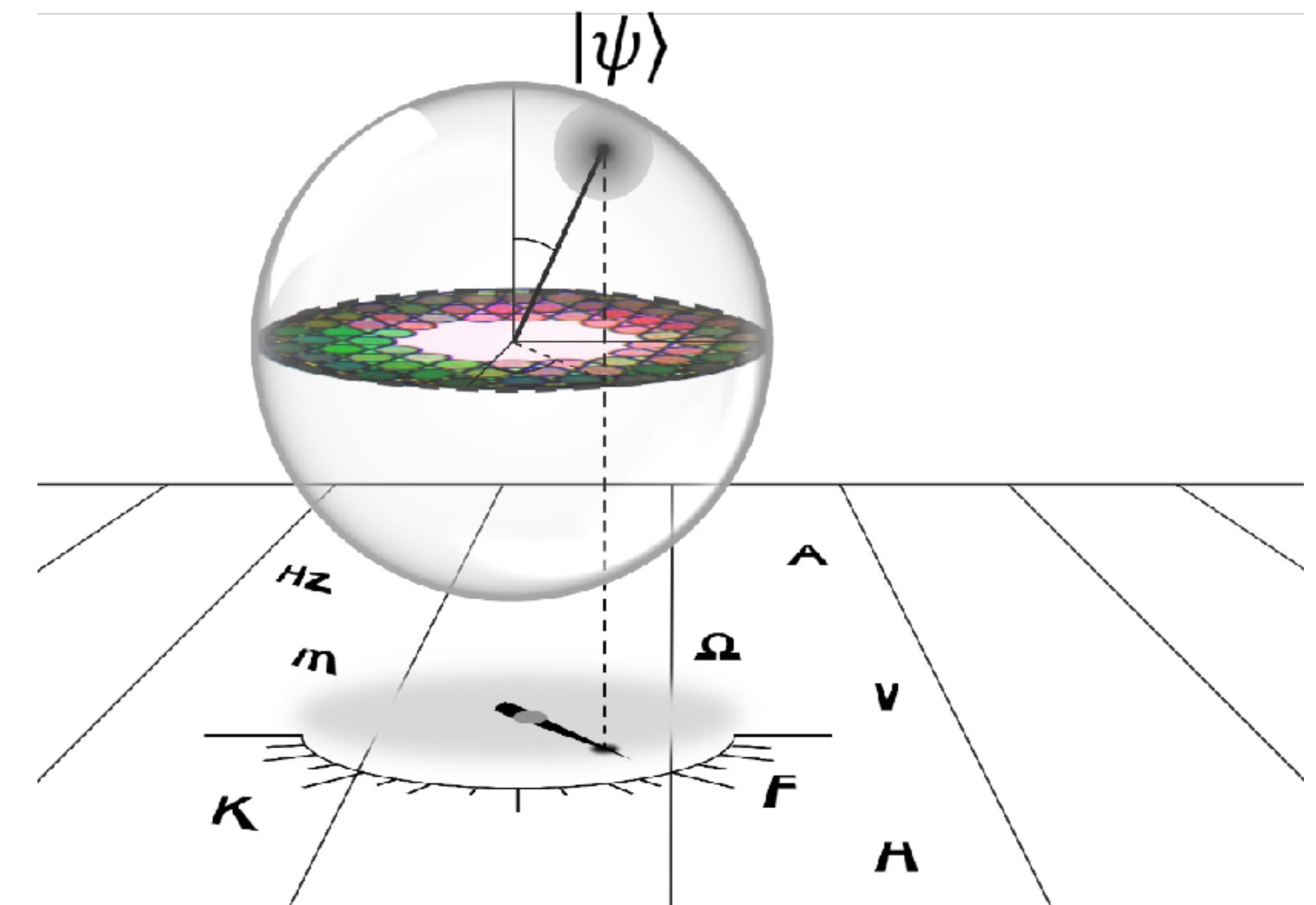
GLOphotonics



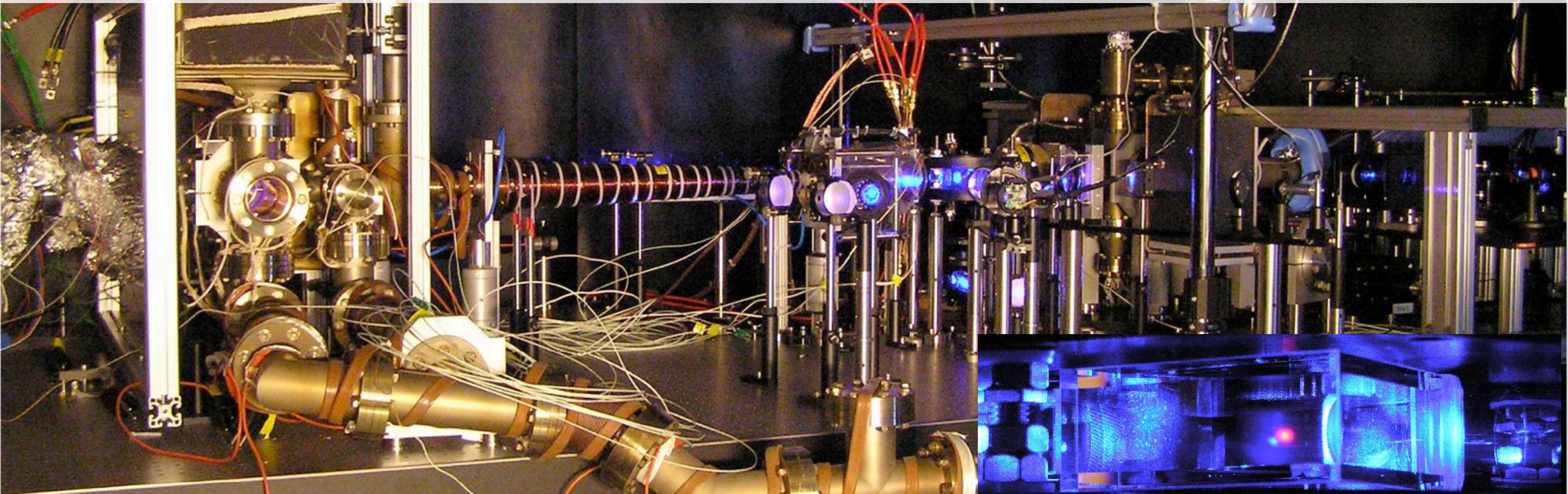
The Hollow-Core PCF & Photonic MicroCell™ company

The Next Generation Quantum Sensing Platform

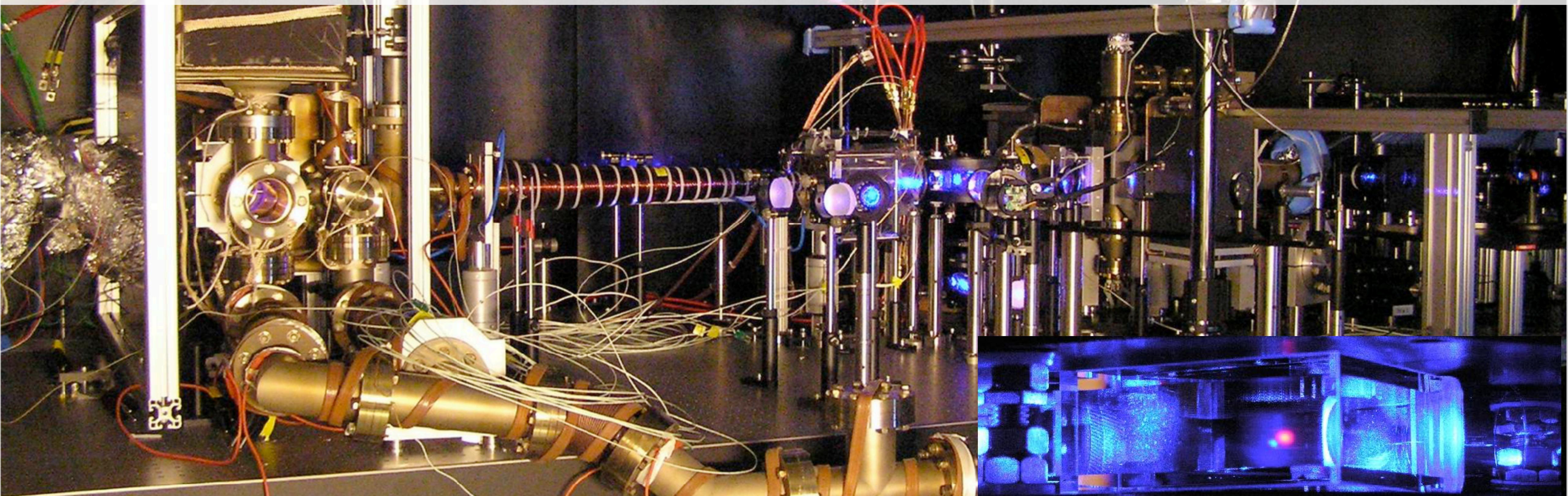
Devang Naik, Lead scientist, BTU QuTech
EPIC, October 12 (Munich, Germany)



Quantum Resources allow unheard of levels of sensitivities!!!



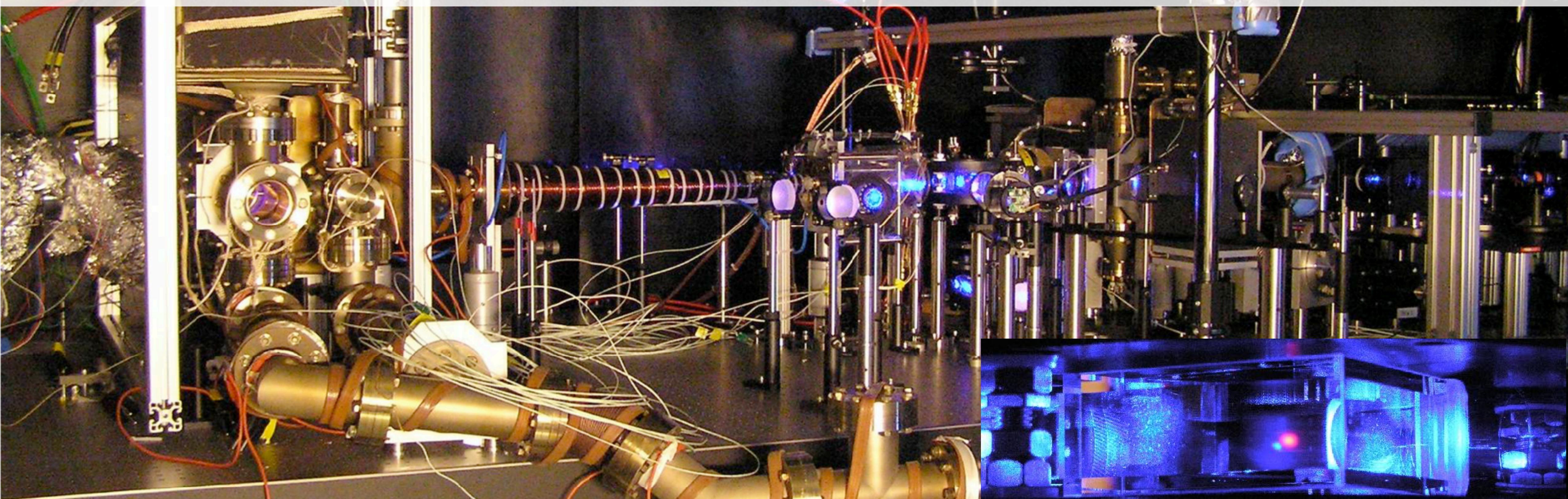
Quantum Resources are remarkably Fragile !!!



need to be isolated from all sources of environmental noise:

- high vacuum systems: $< 10^{-9}$ millibar

Quantum Resources are remarkably Fragile !!!



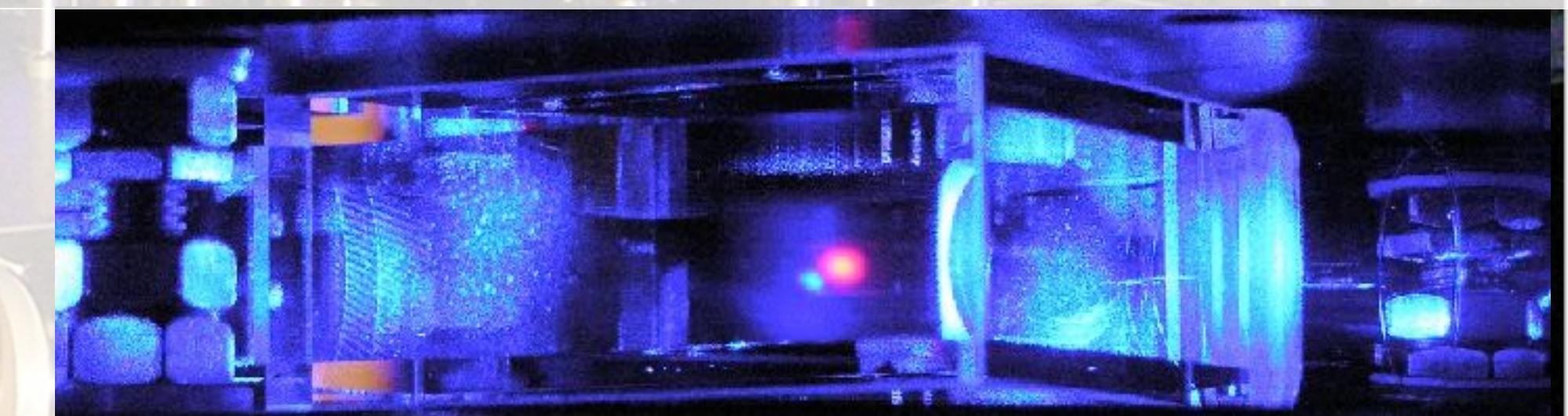
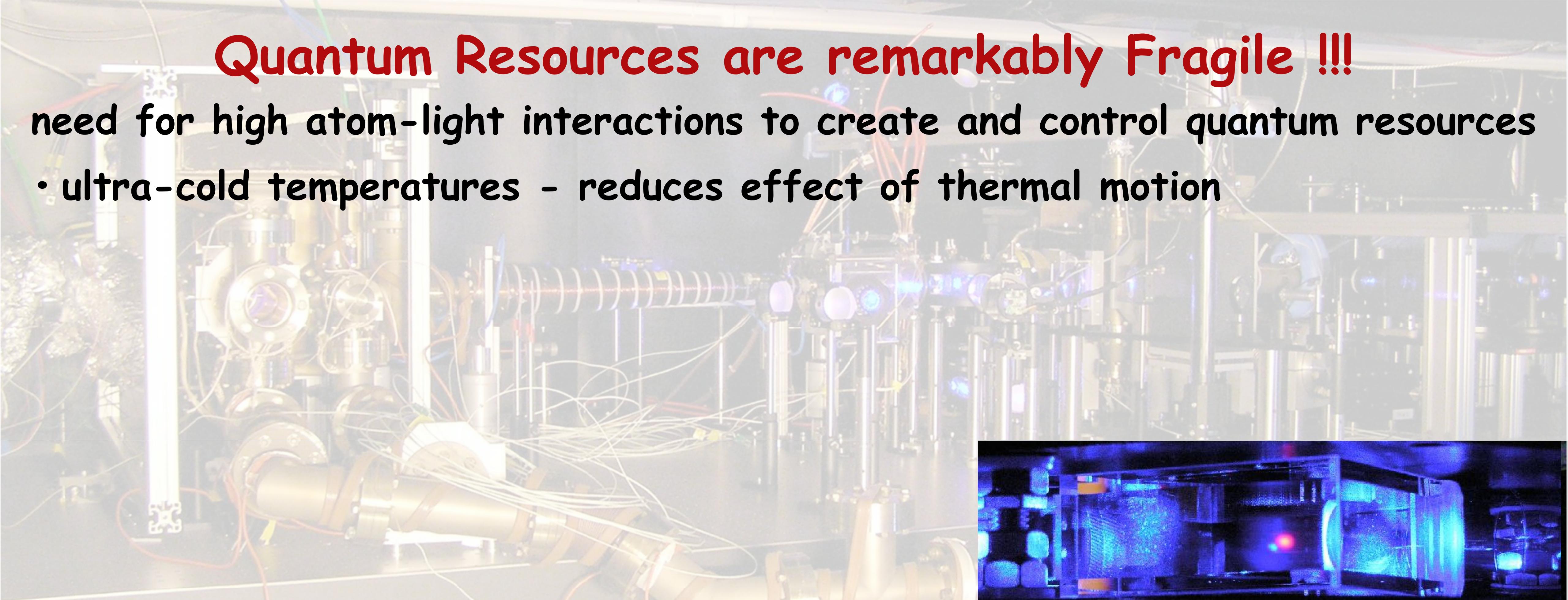
need to be isolated from all sources of environmental noise:

- high vacuum systems: $< 10^{-9}$ millibar
- isolate from acoustic noise
- temperature and humidity control environments

Quantum Resources are remarkably Fragile !!!

need for high atom-light interactions to create and control quantum resources

- ultra-cold temperatures - reduces effect of thermal motion



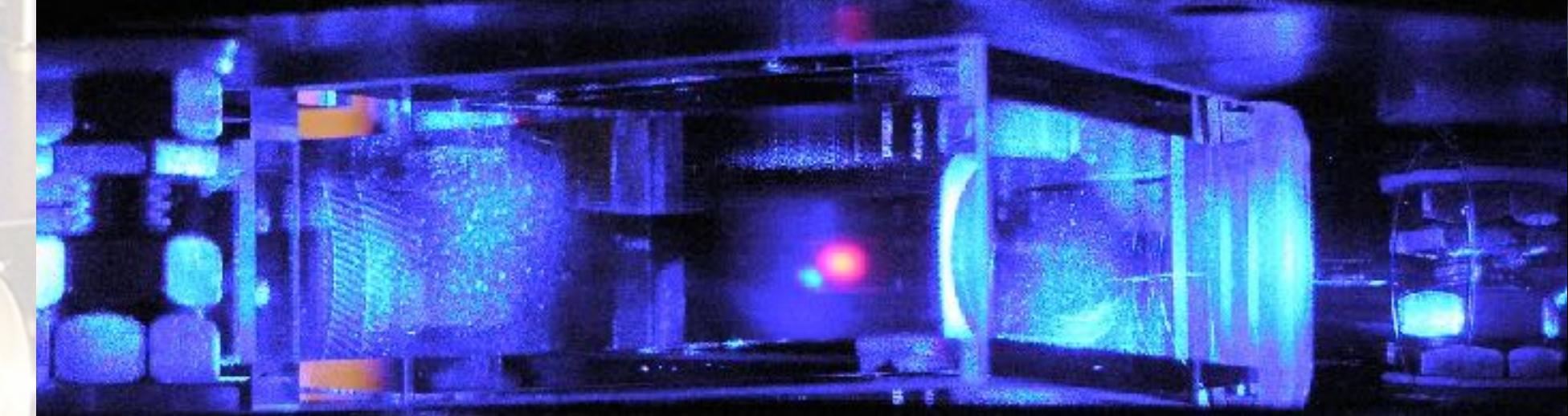
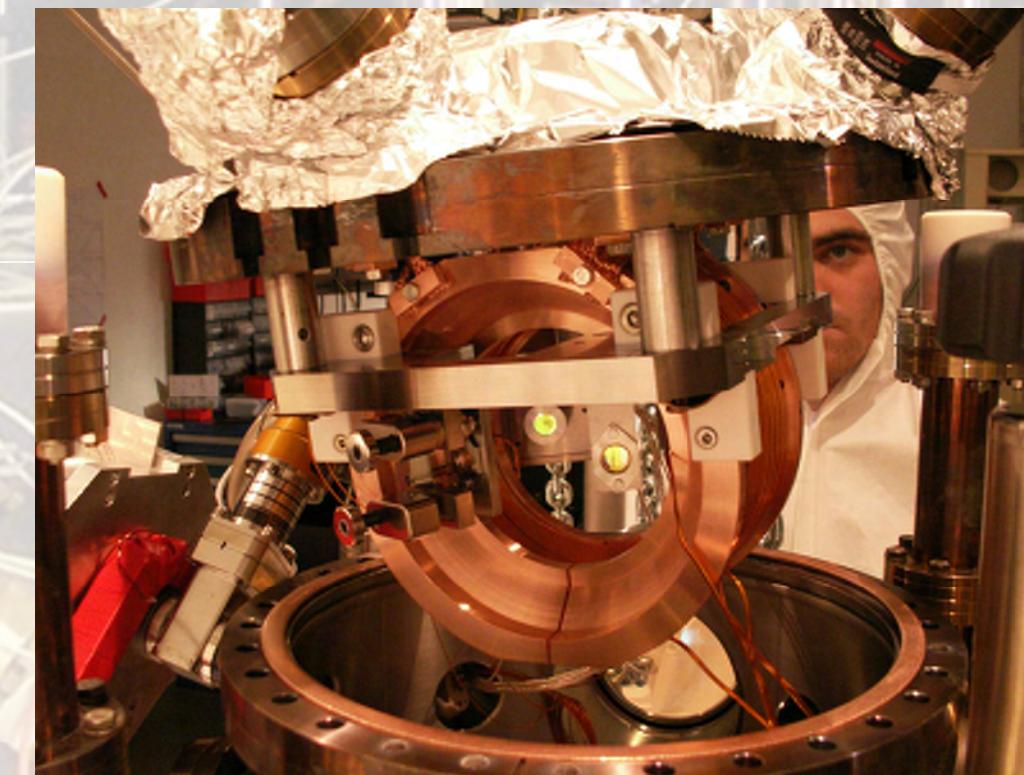
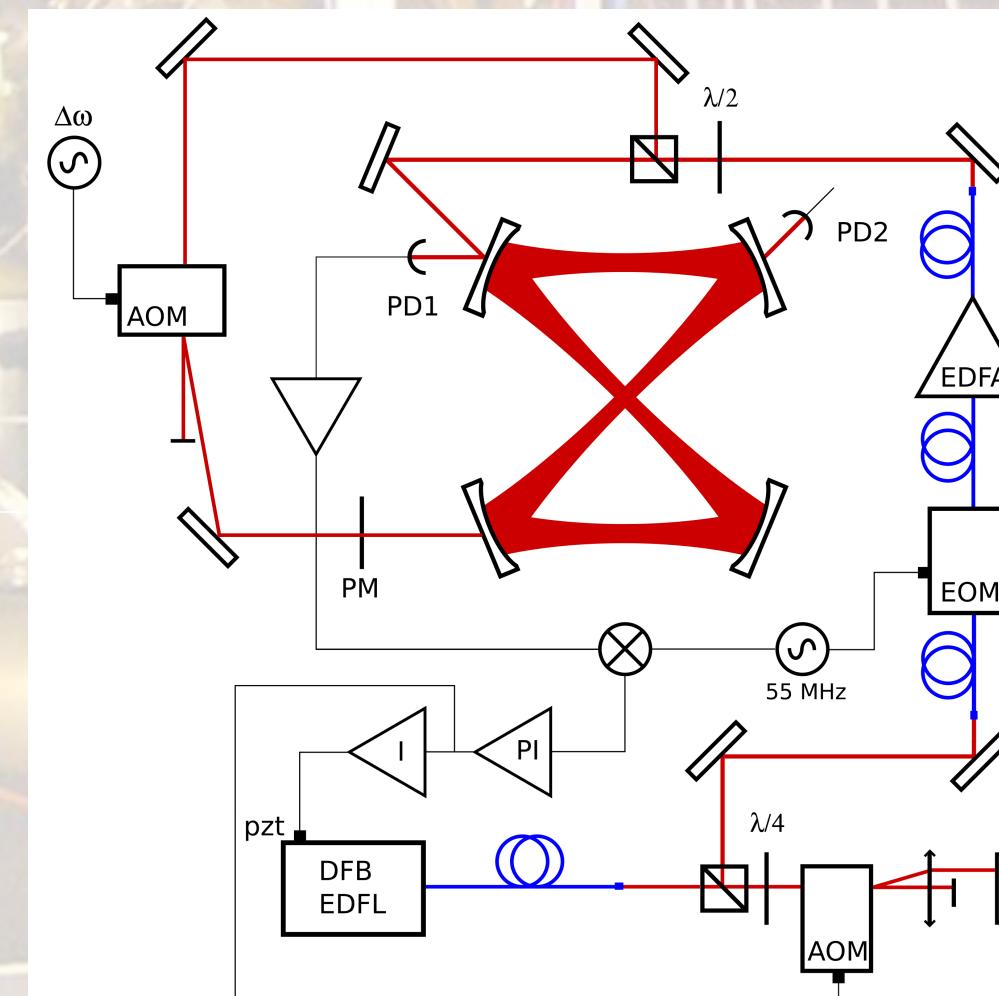
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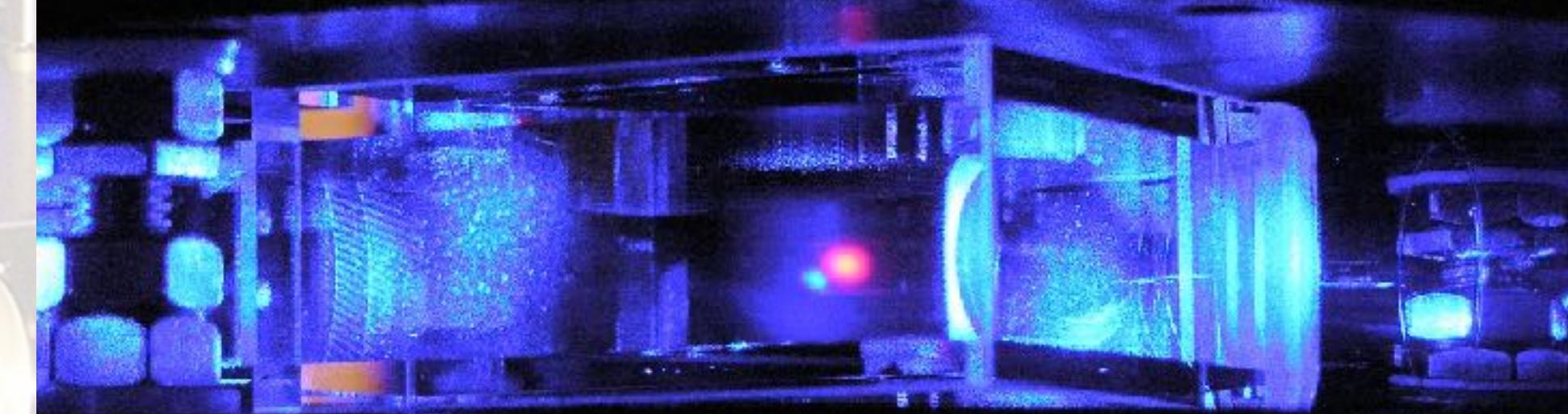
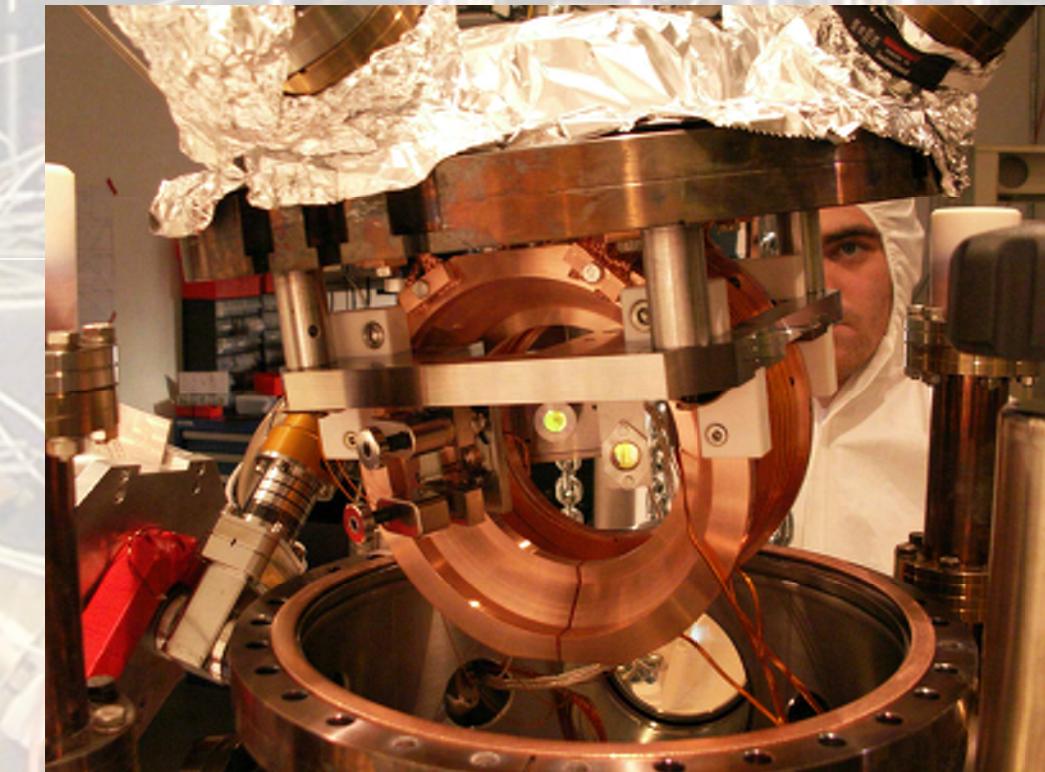
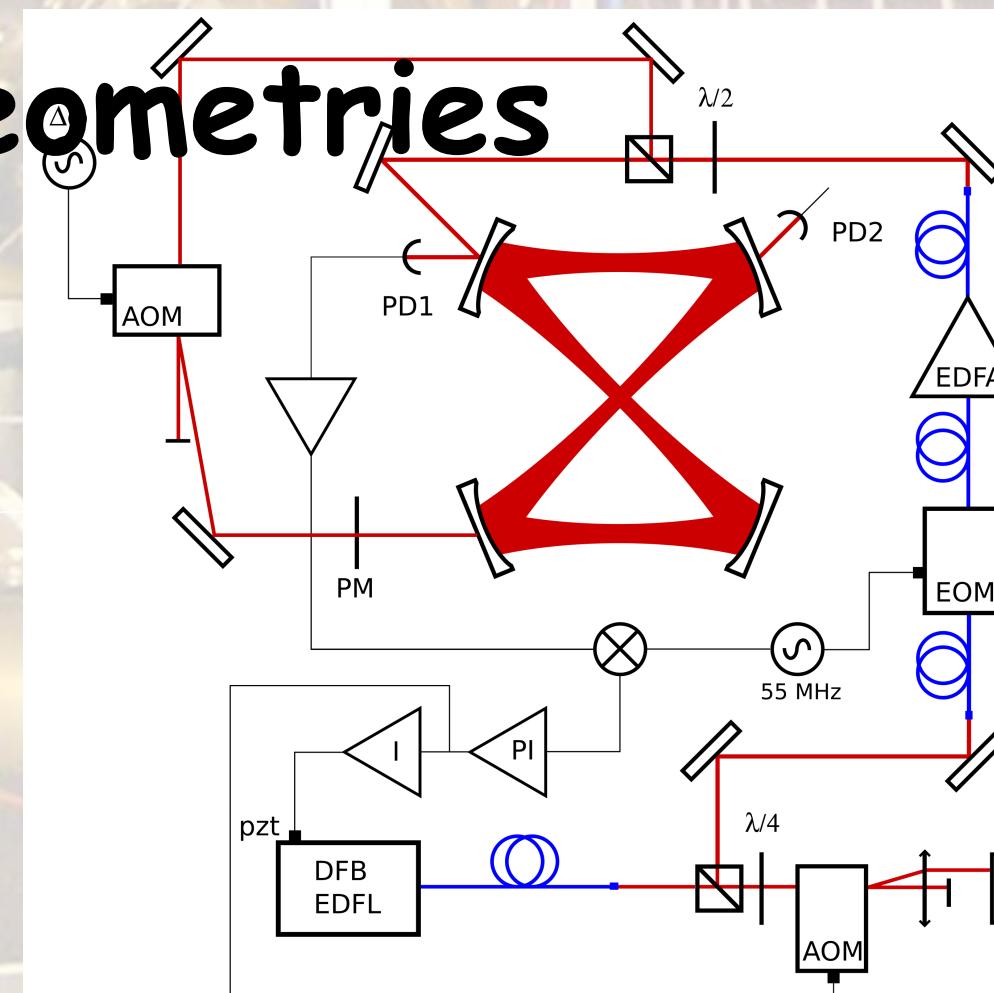
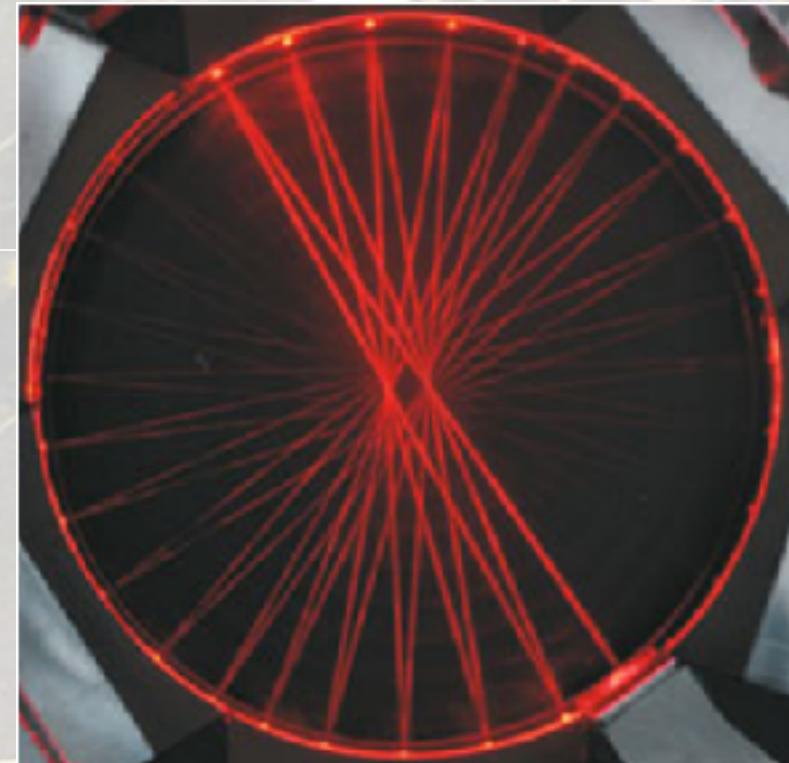
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Quantum Resources are remarkably Fragile !!!

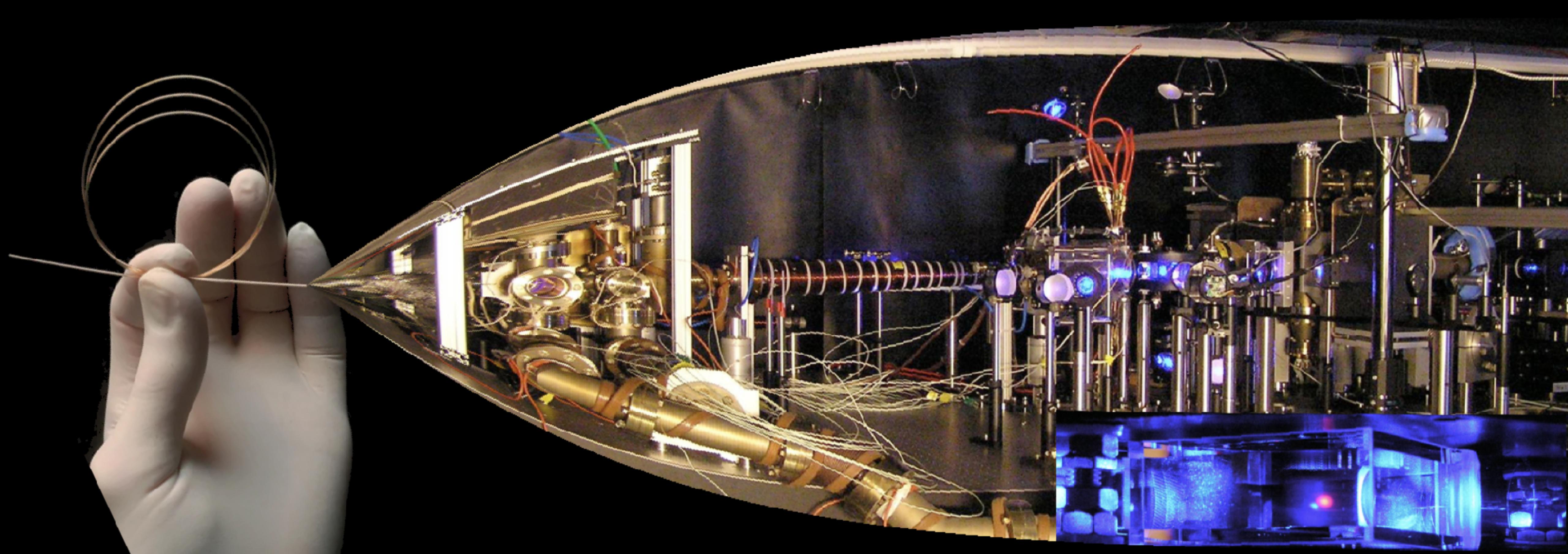
need for high atom-light interactions to create and control quantum resources

- ultra-cold temperatures - reduces effect of thermal motion
- cavity Enhancement
- multi-pass geometries



need to be isolated from all sources of environmental noise:

- high vacuum systems: $< 10^{-9}$ millibar
- isolate from acoustic noise
- temperature and humidity control environments

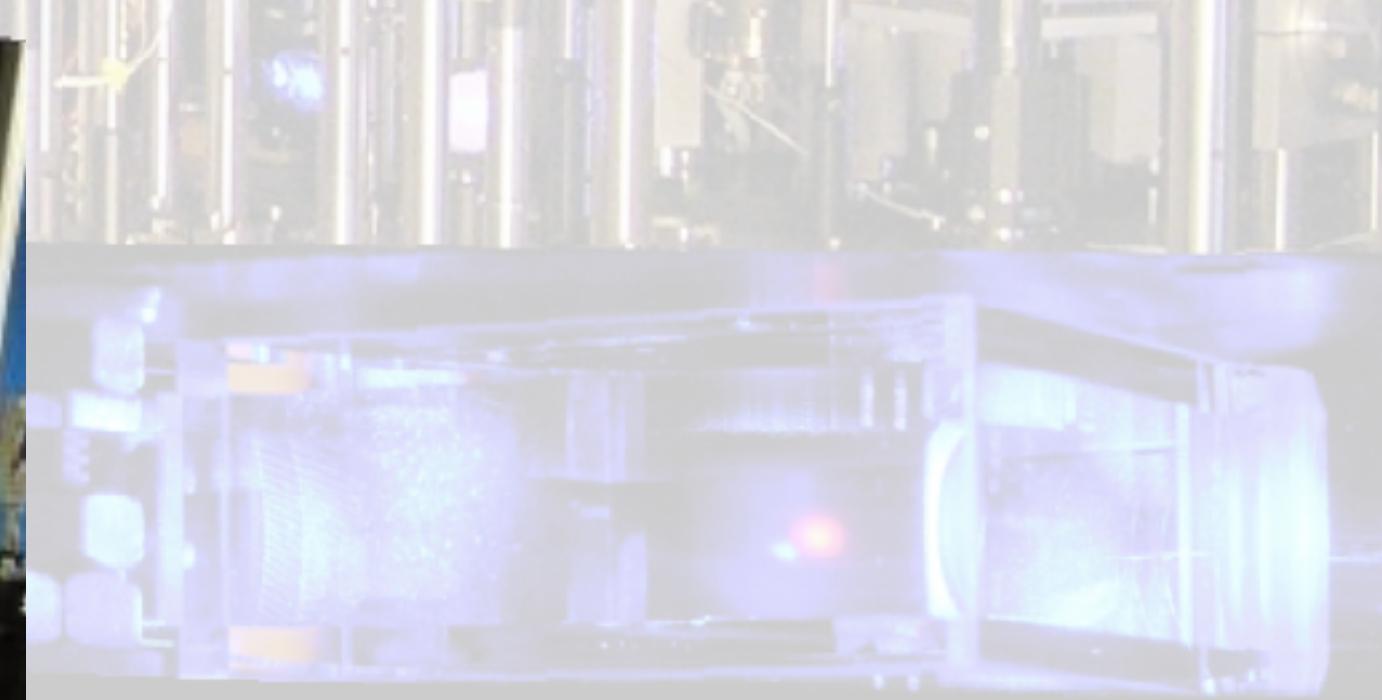
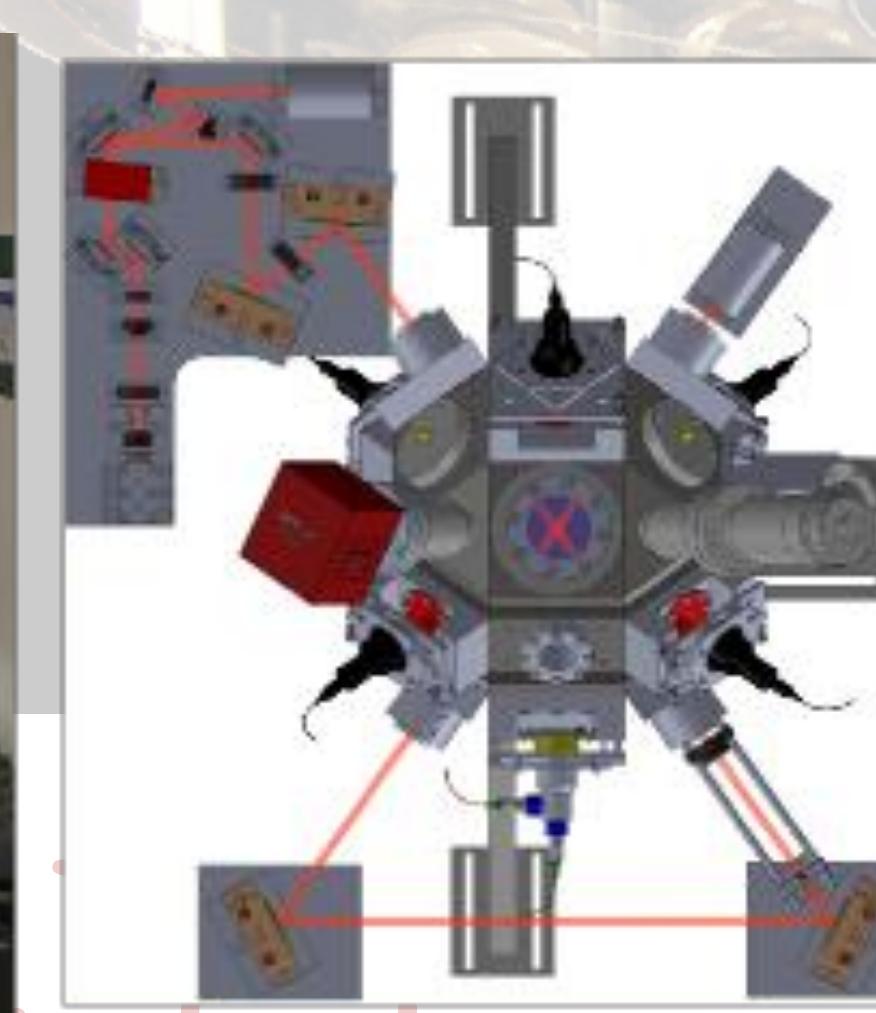
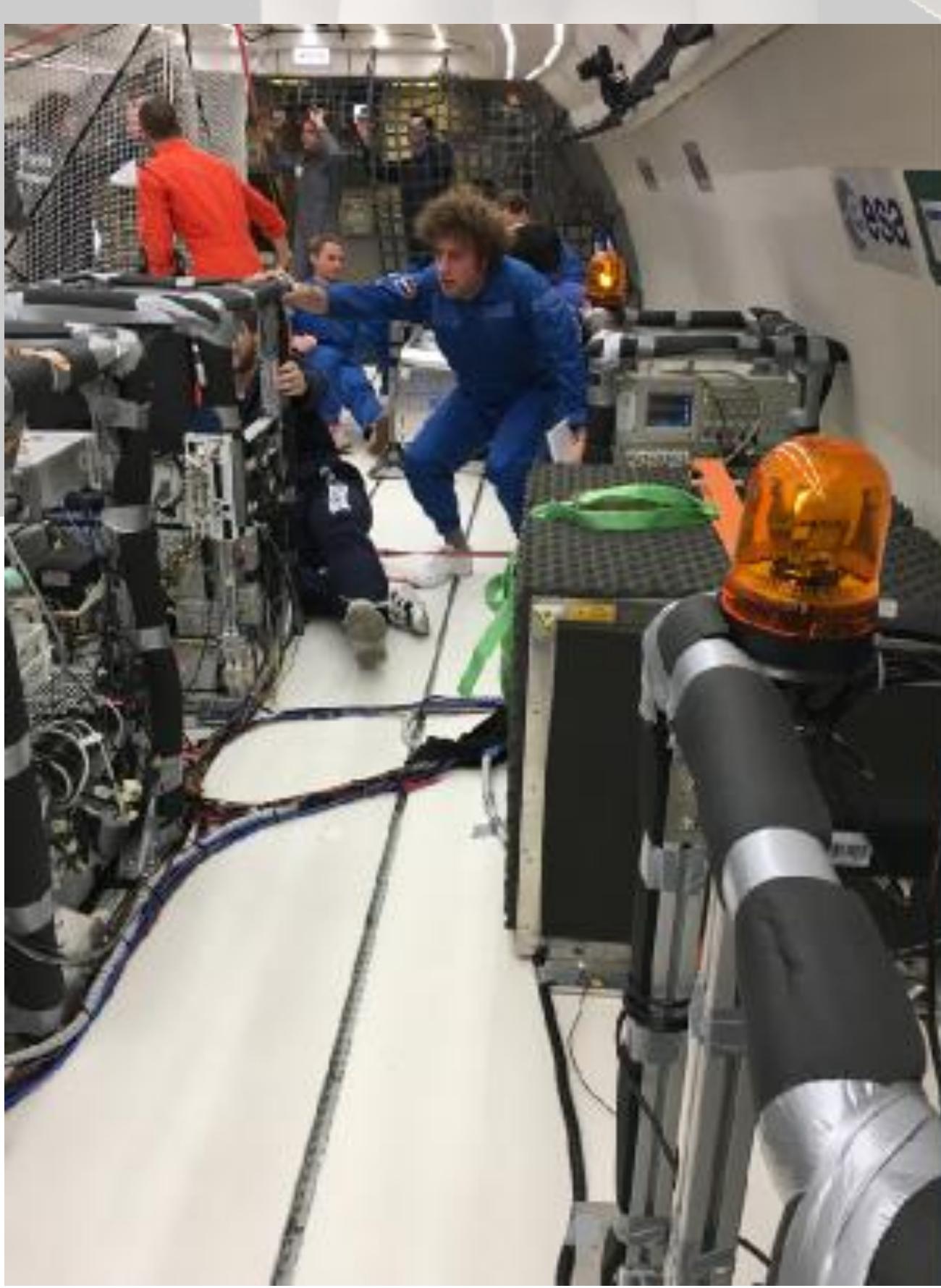


By confining light + atoms on length scales over kms, we can arrive at Orders of Magnitude Larger Atom-Light Interactions in a compact, simple platform with good vacuum

- volume reduced from m^3 to 100s μm^3 !!!

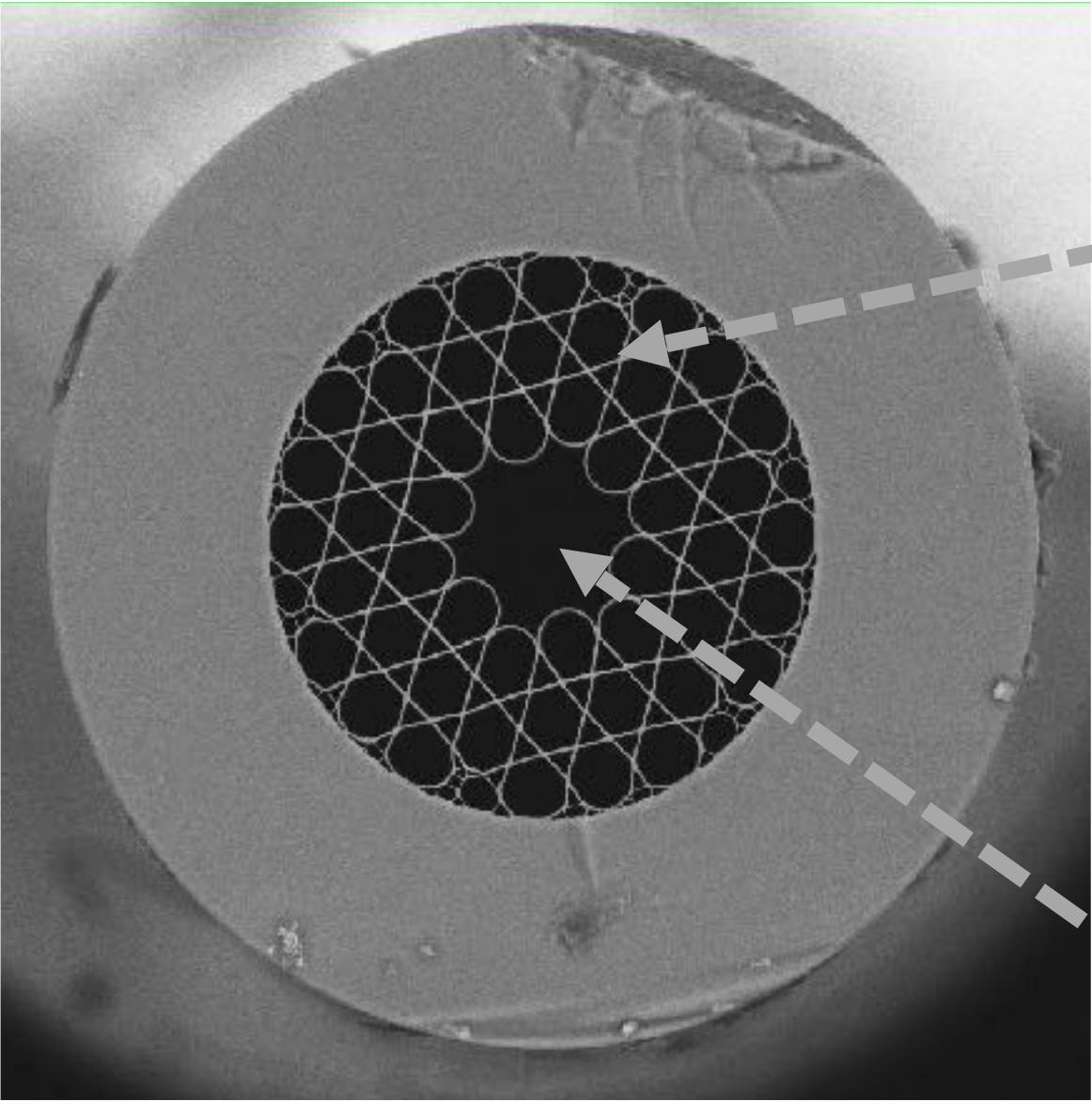
Minituarizing Quantum Technologies in Free Space

	Atom-Light Interaction	Coupling to Environment	Spectral Range	Vacuum (mBarr)	Compactness
Standard Free Space Technology	Limited by Light Dispersion	10^{-3}	visible	10^{-10}	m^3

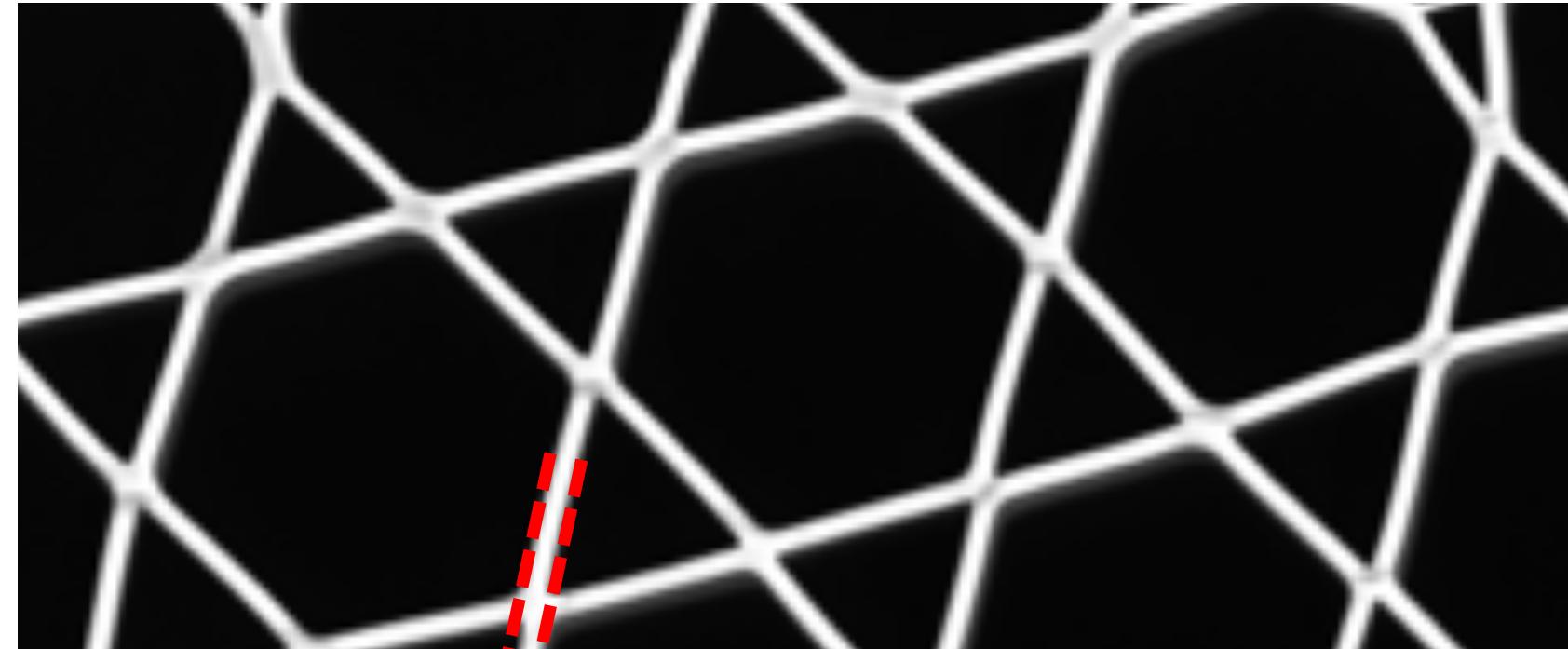


... km/s, we can arrive at interactions in a compact,

The Hollow Core Family

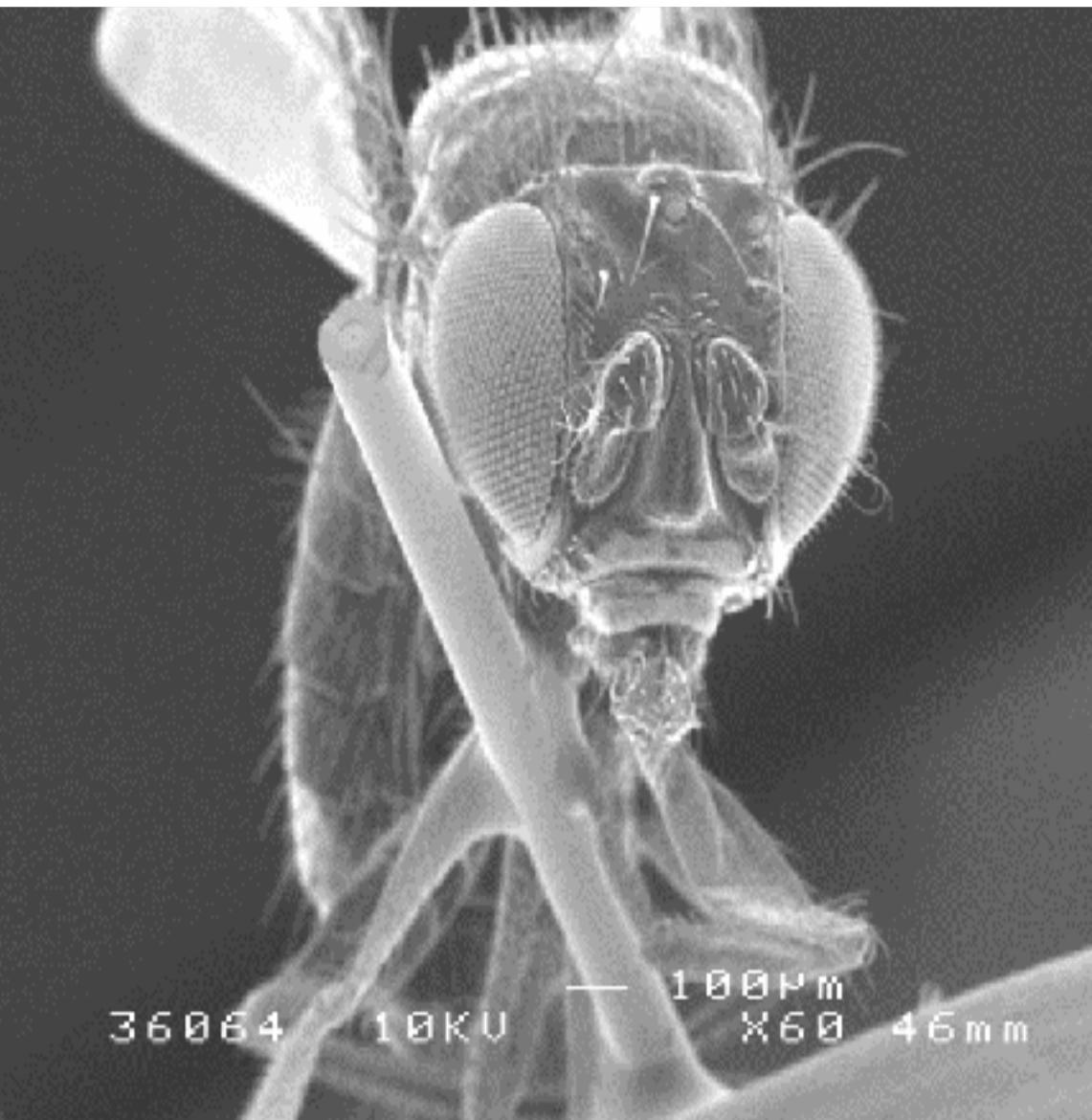


Hollow-core (5-150 μm)

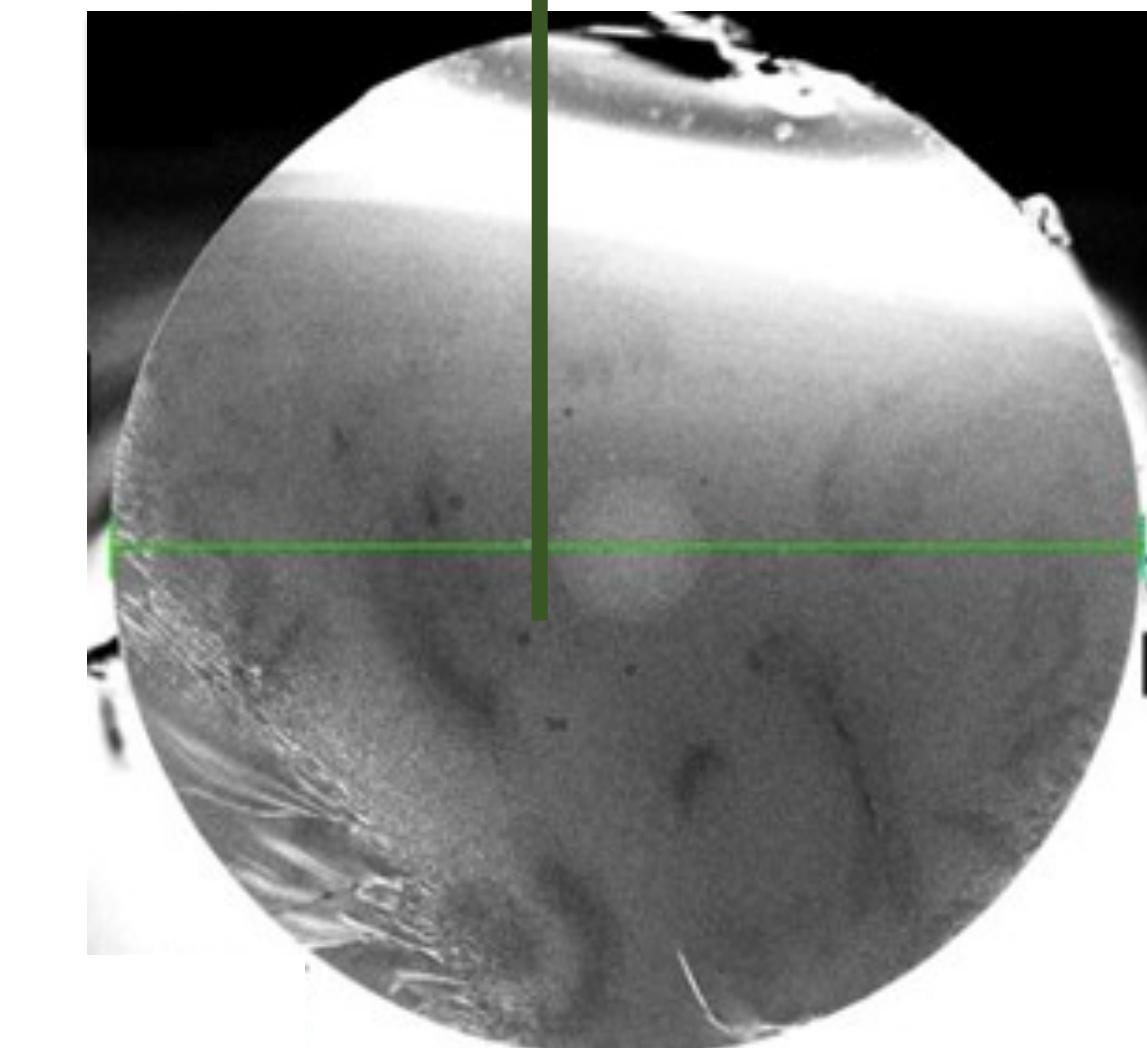
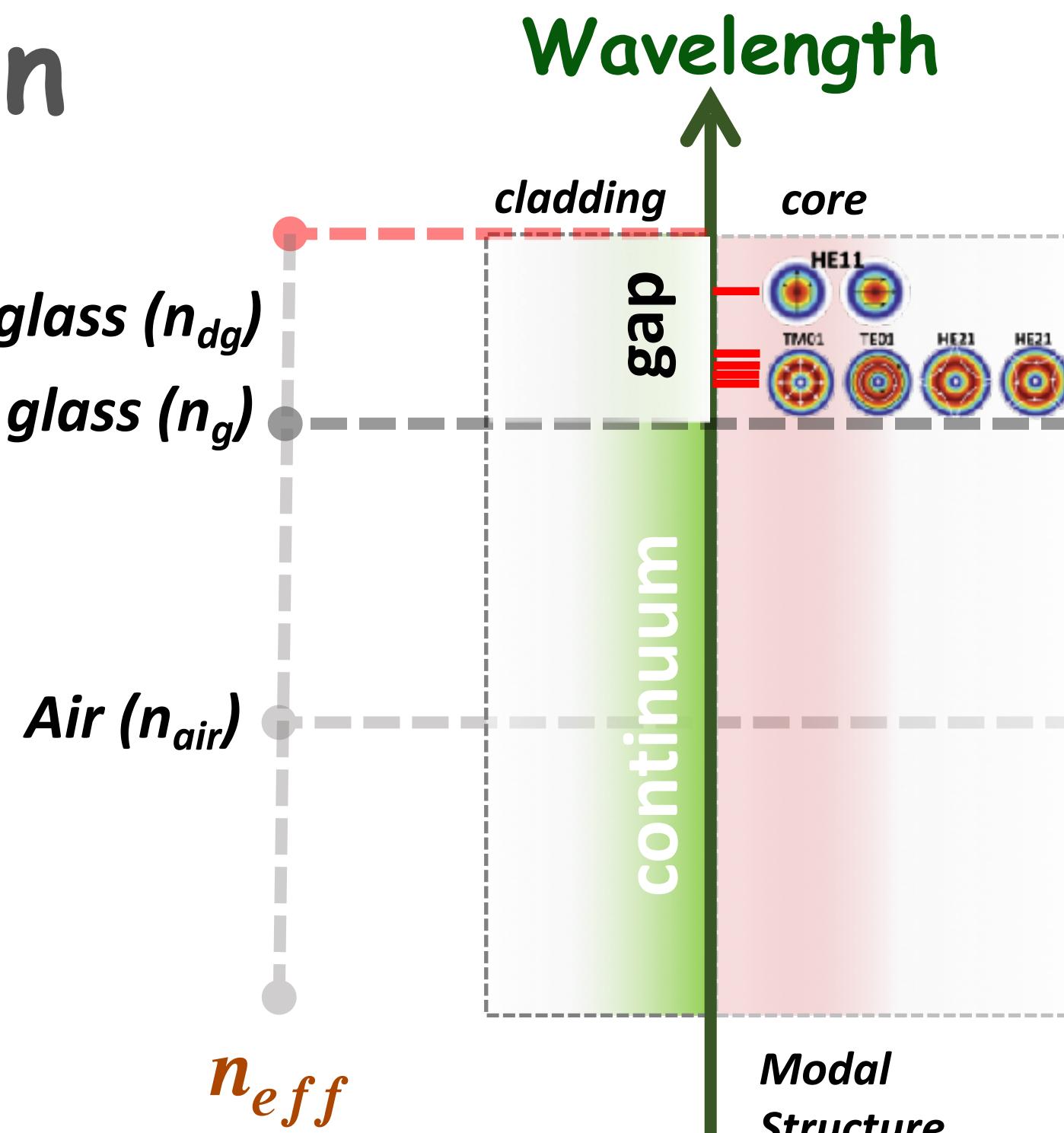
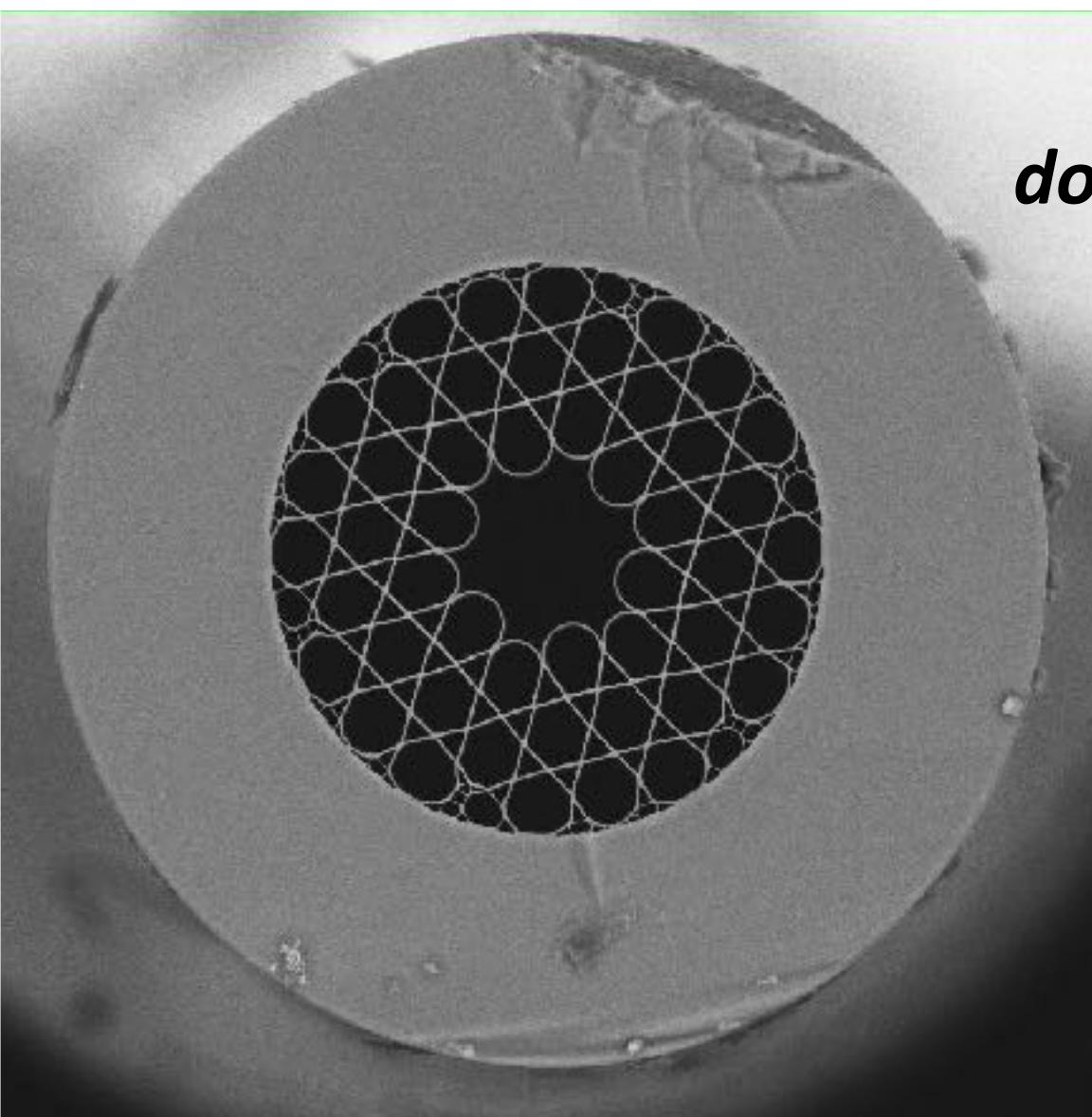


Thickness : 2 μm -100nm

Microstructured
Cladding (Air/Silica)

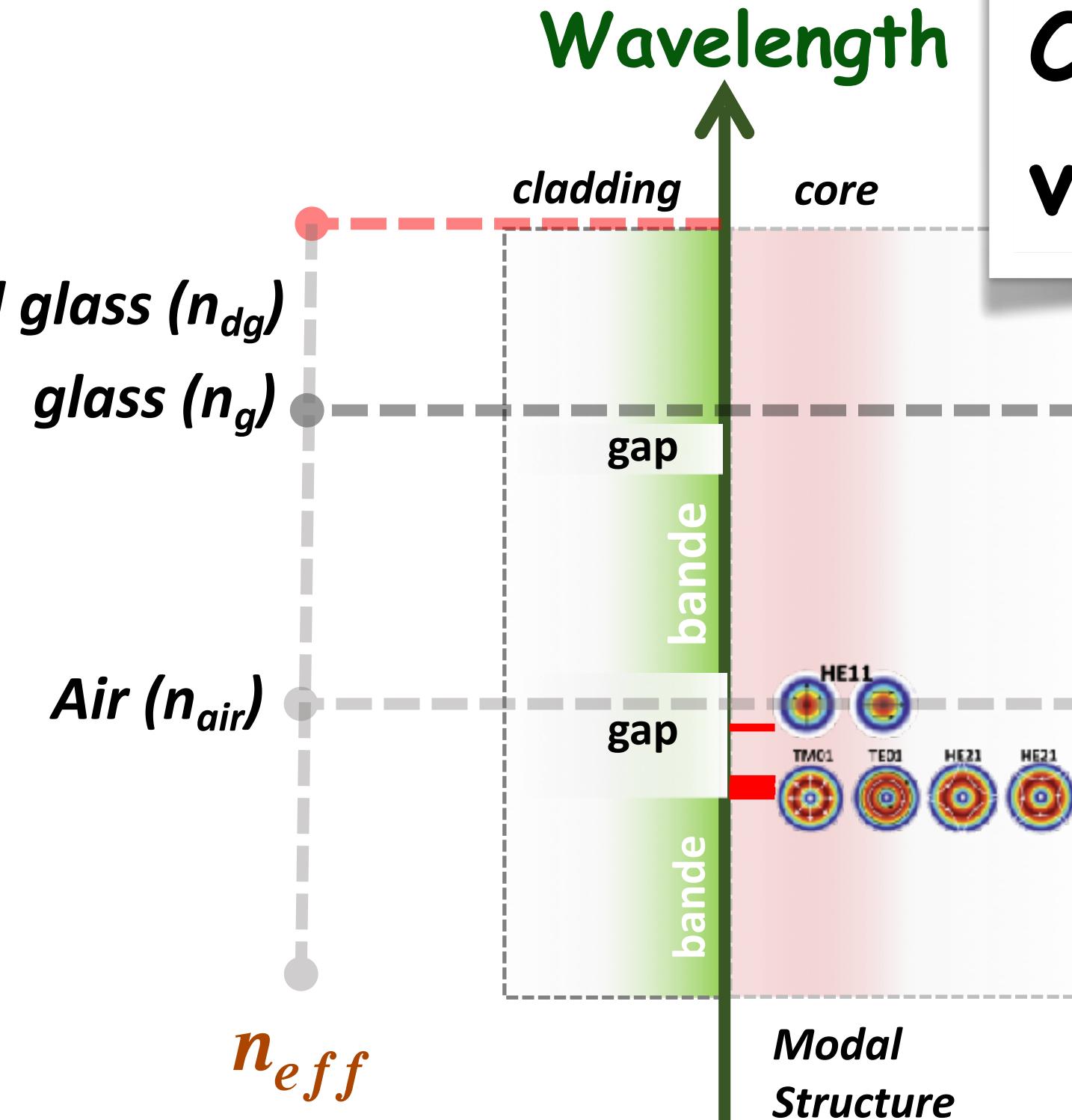
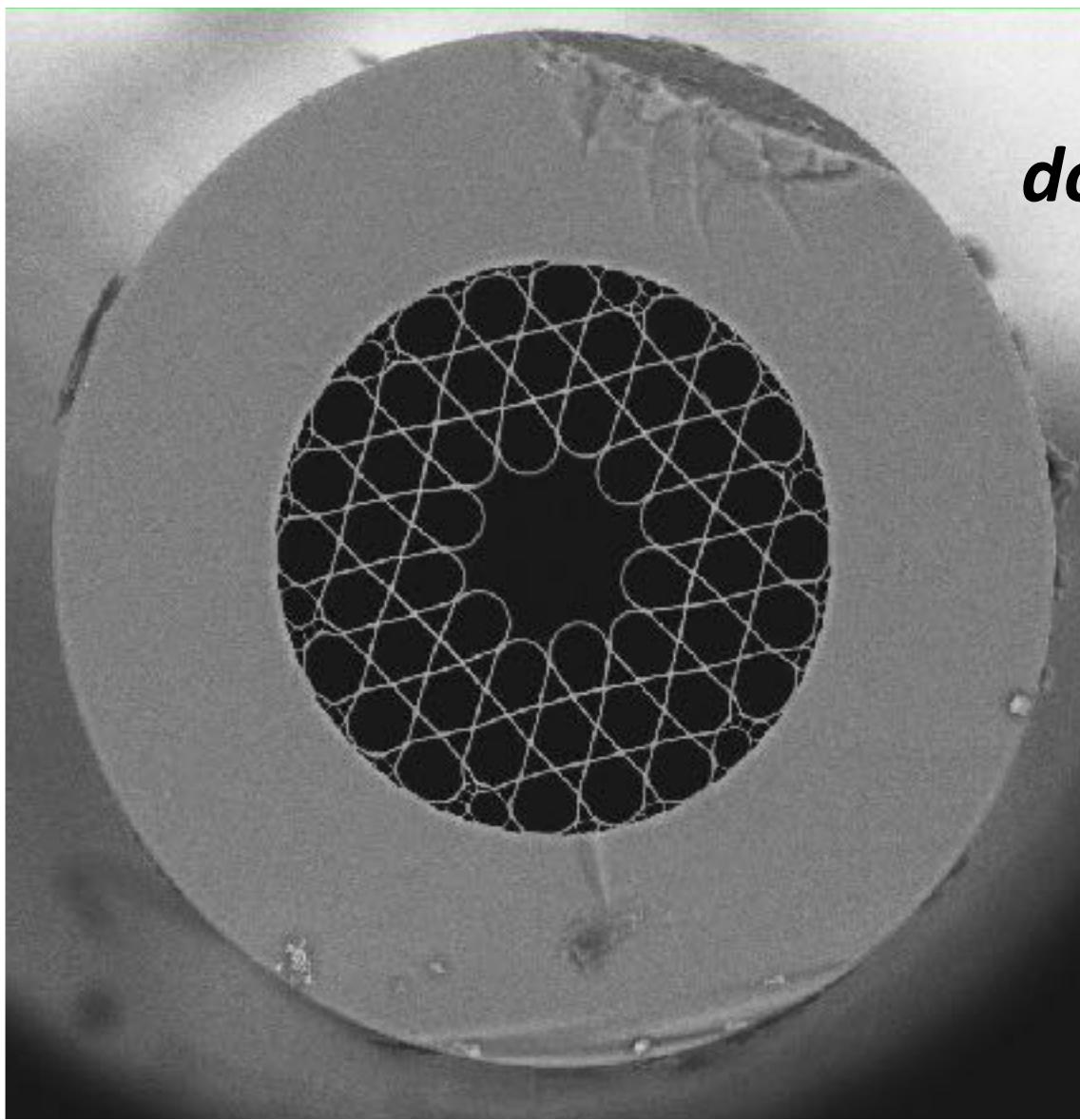


Total Internal Reflection



Solid-Core Fiber

Photonic Bandgap Fiber



Create gaps in cladding at very particular wavelengths

P. Russell (Université de Bath, UK)

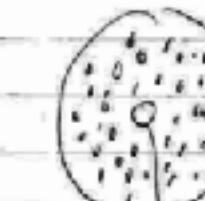
Proposal

soft glass $n \approx 2$
porous with many holes

pull → structure with ϕ band gap (lateral)

→ would guide?

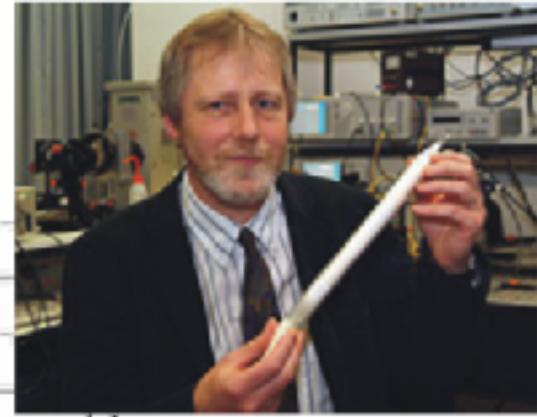
→ like a metal!



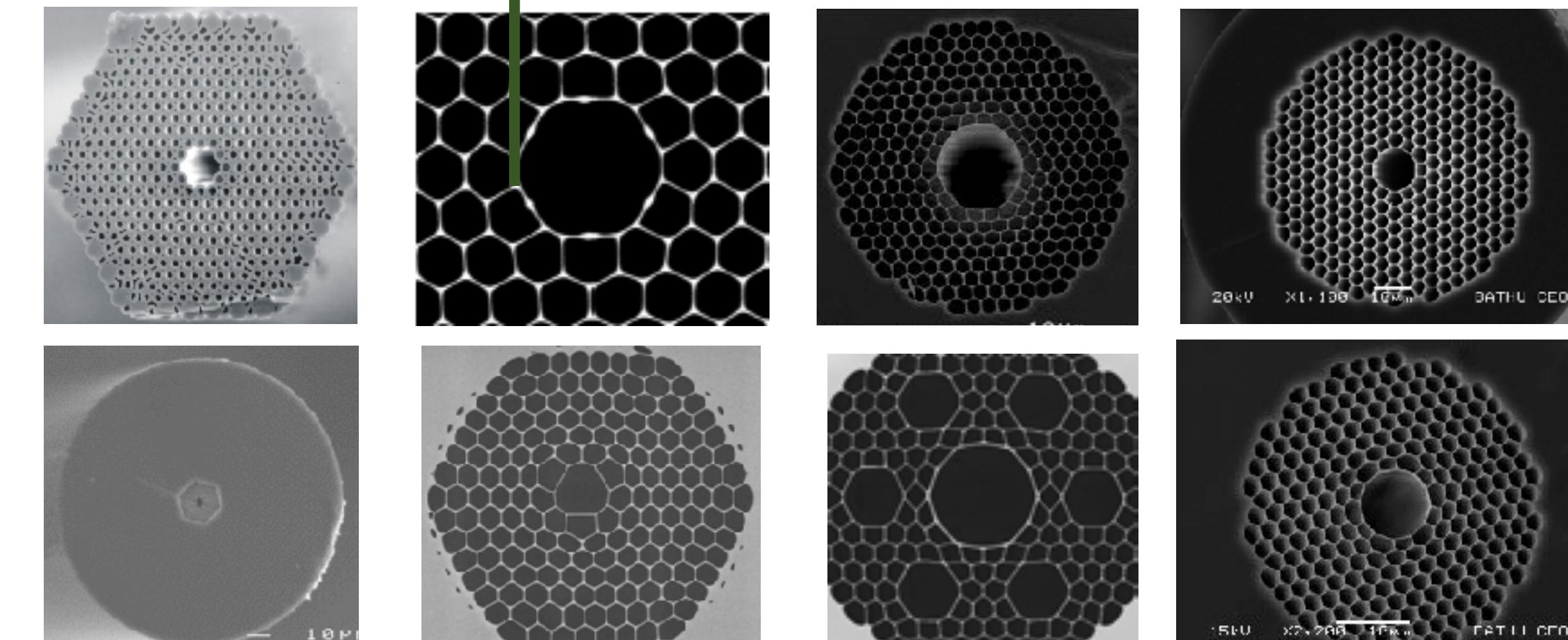
structure with air core ϕ -gap || waveguide with ∇ core possible!

(or filled with cavity material)
guides

Maybe good for ??
pumping guide int-laser

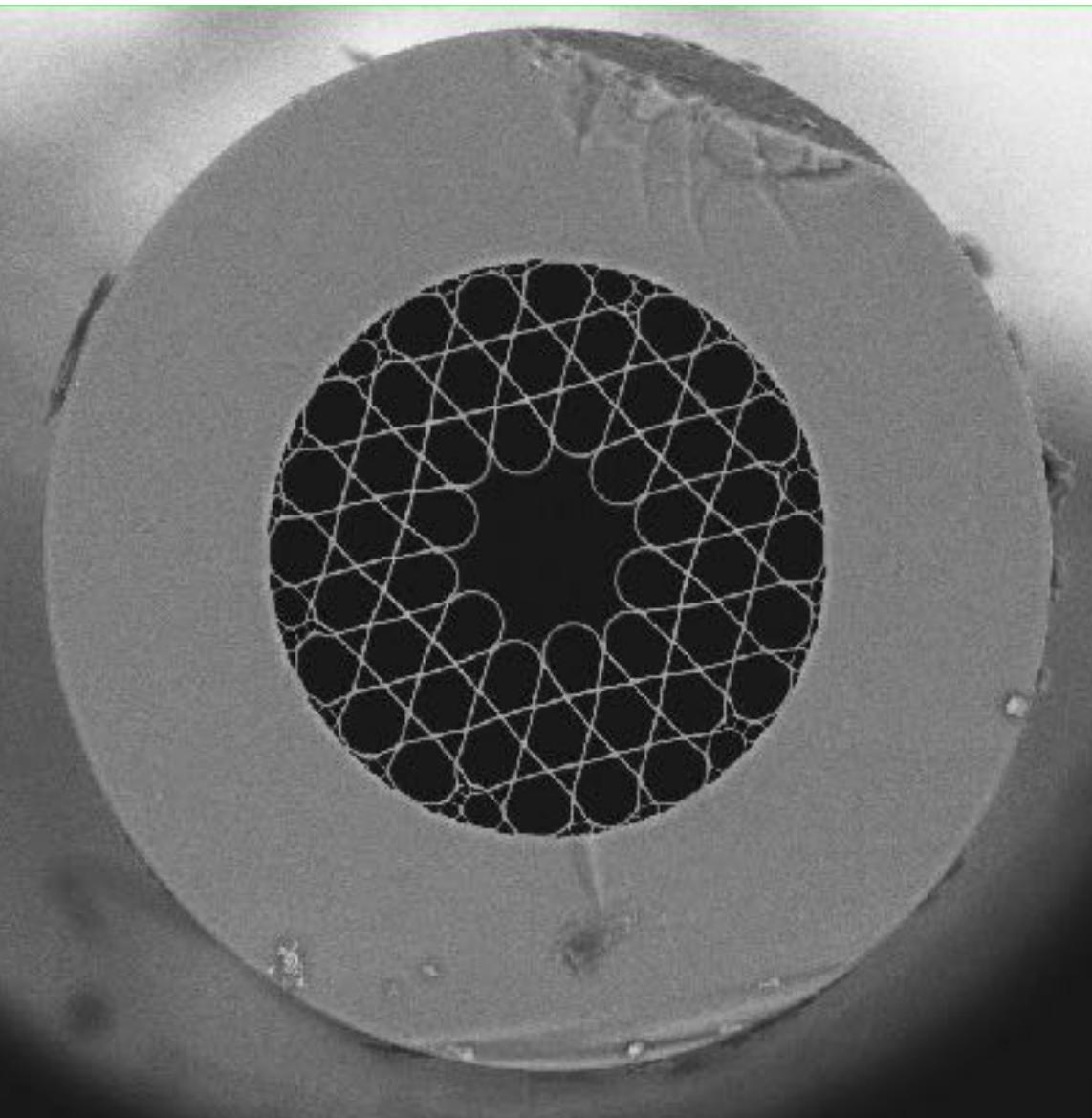


/ fluorescence
@ μ



Photonic bandgap guiding HCPCF

Inhibited Coupling



J. von Neumann



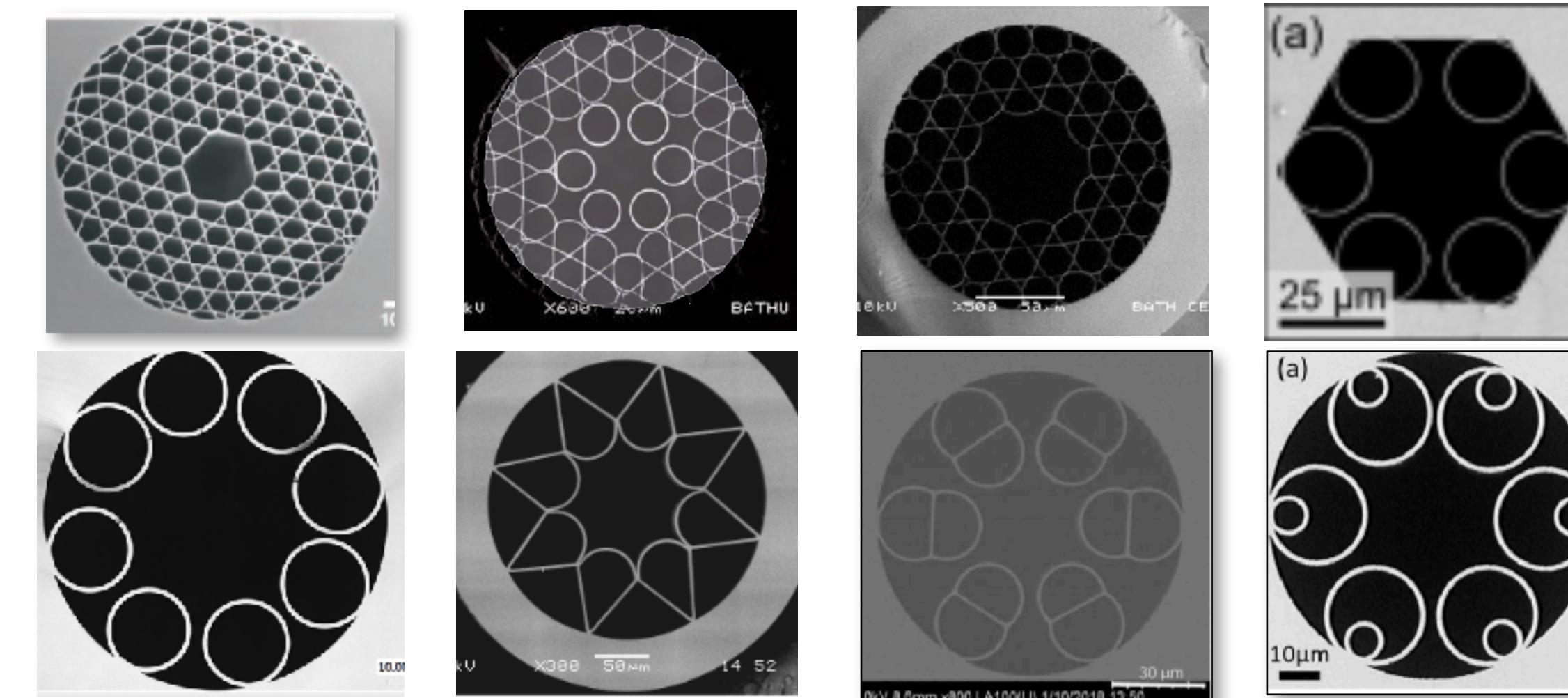
E.P. Wigner

Über merkwürdige diskrete Eigenwerte

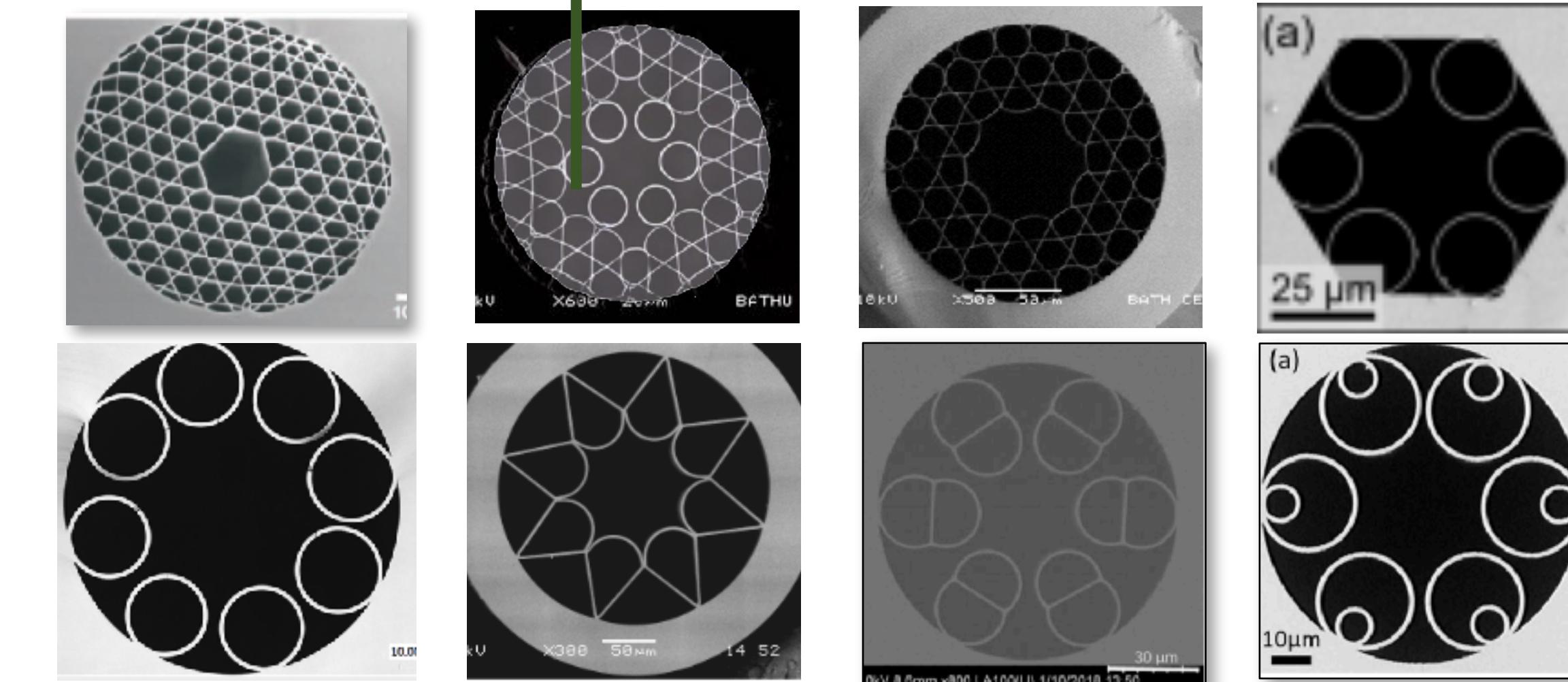
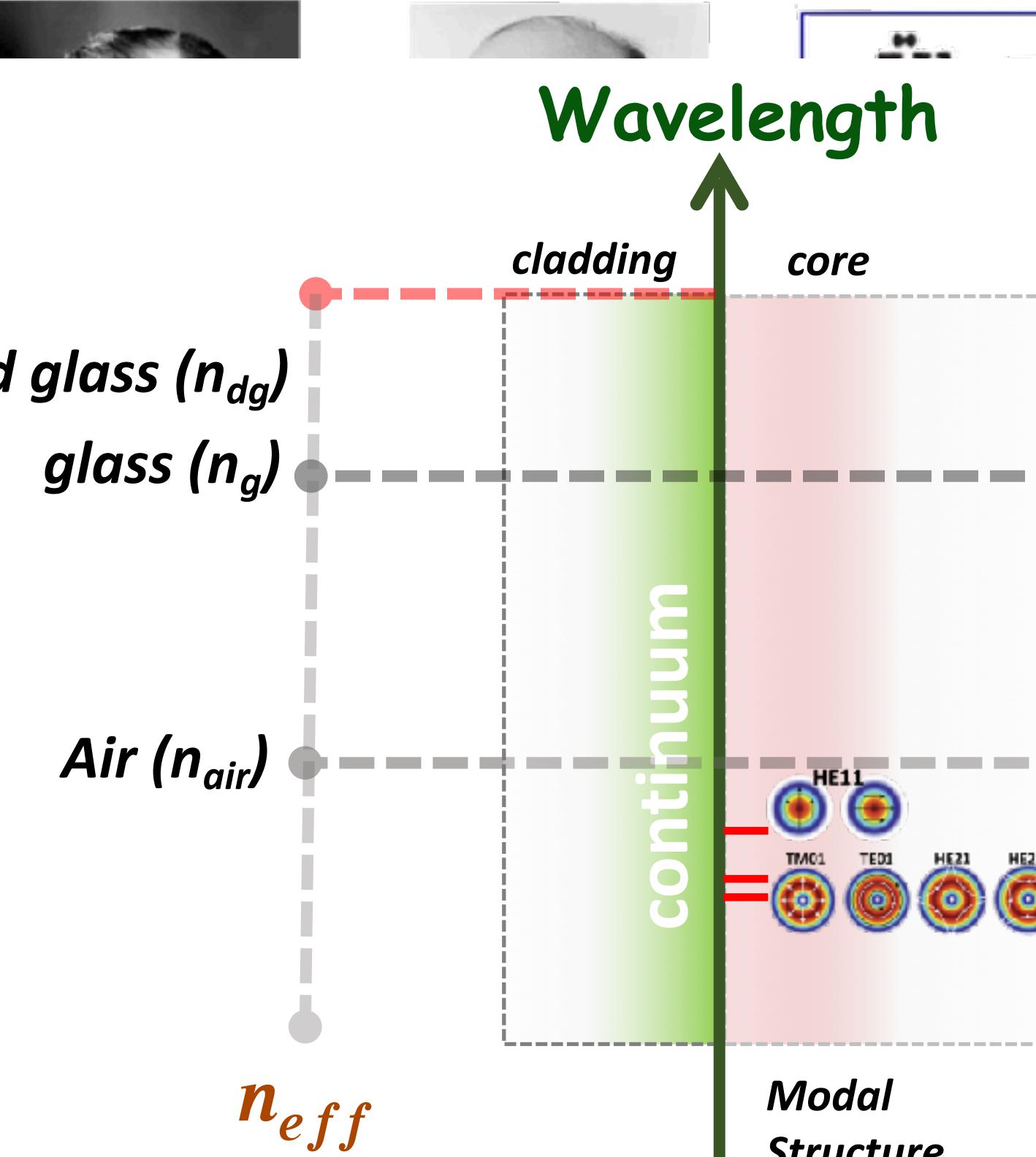
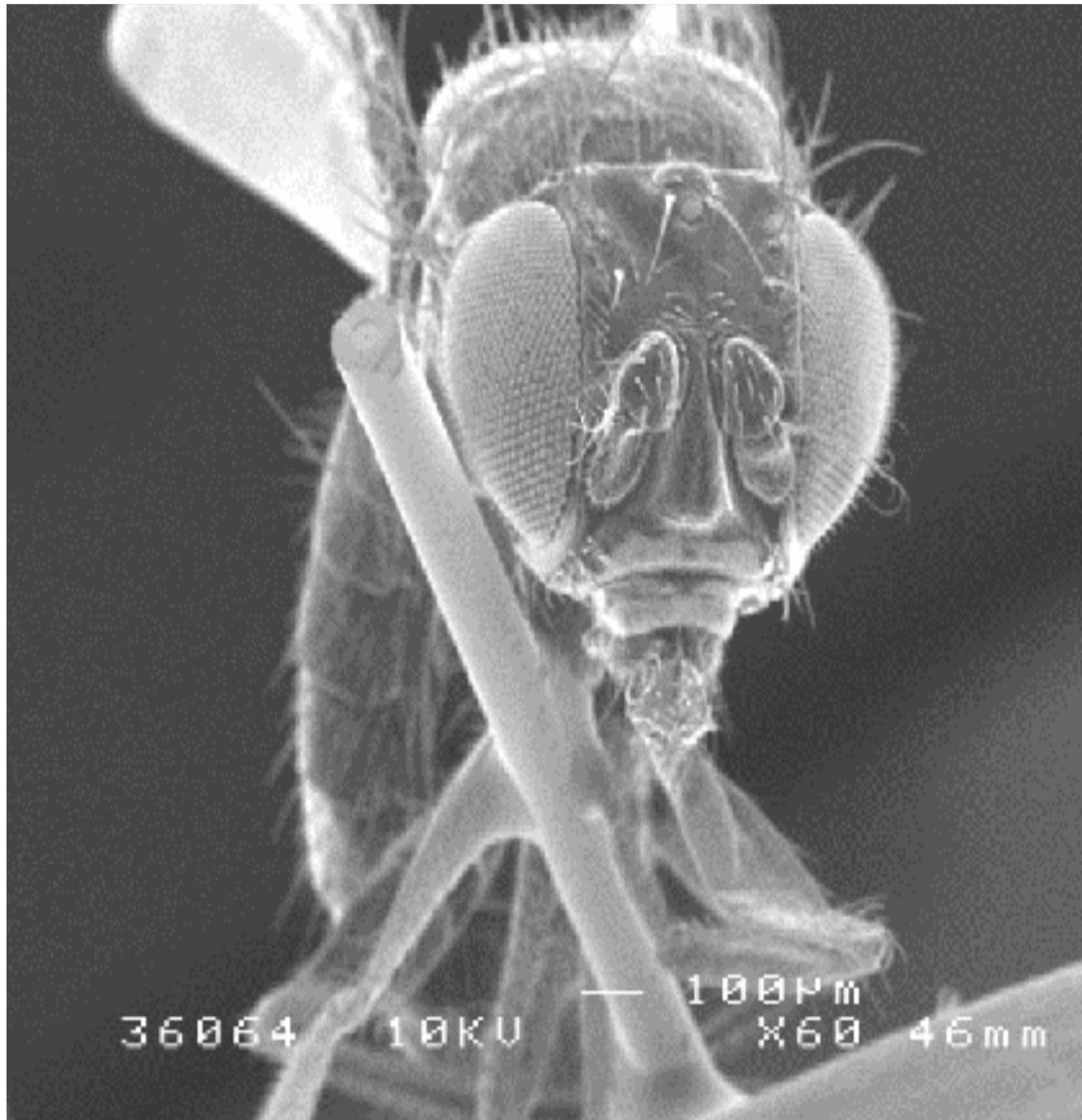
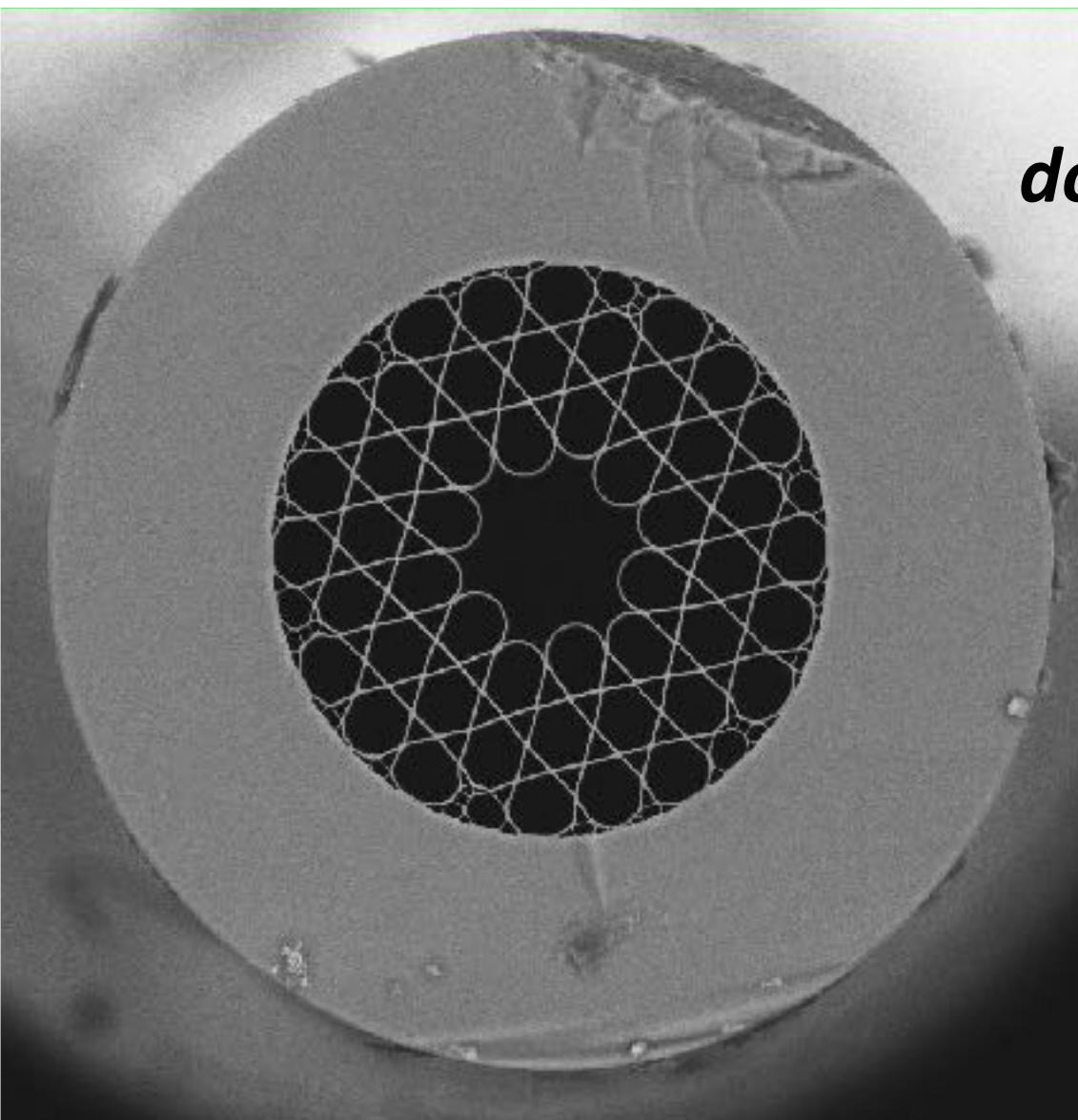
J. von Neumann and E. P. Wigner

Physikalische Zeitschrift 30, 465–467 (1929)

Bounds States in
the Continuum



Inhibited Coupling



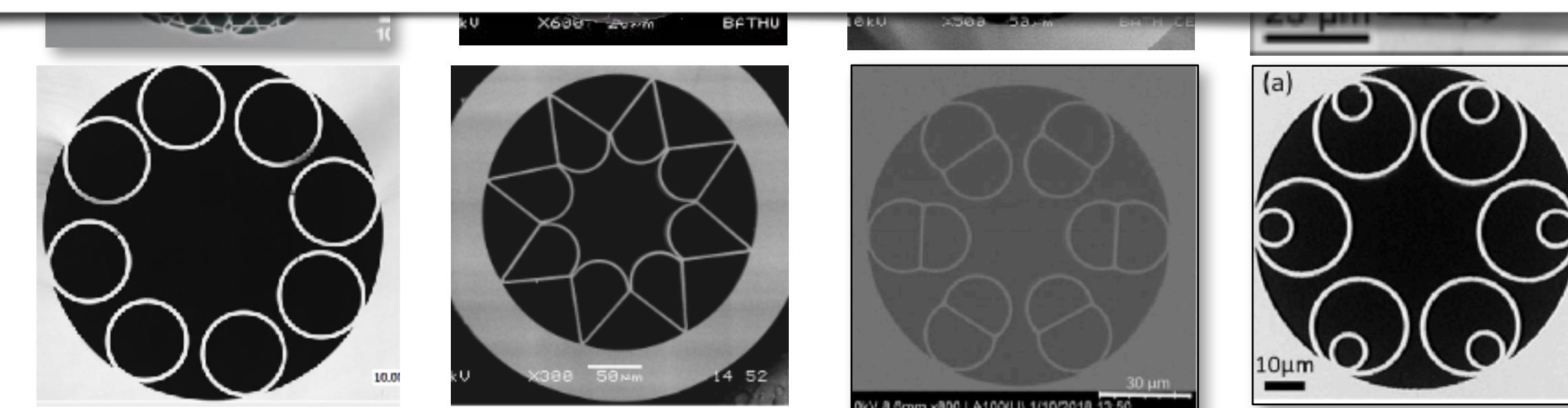
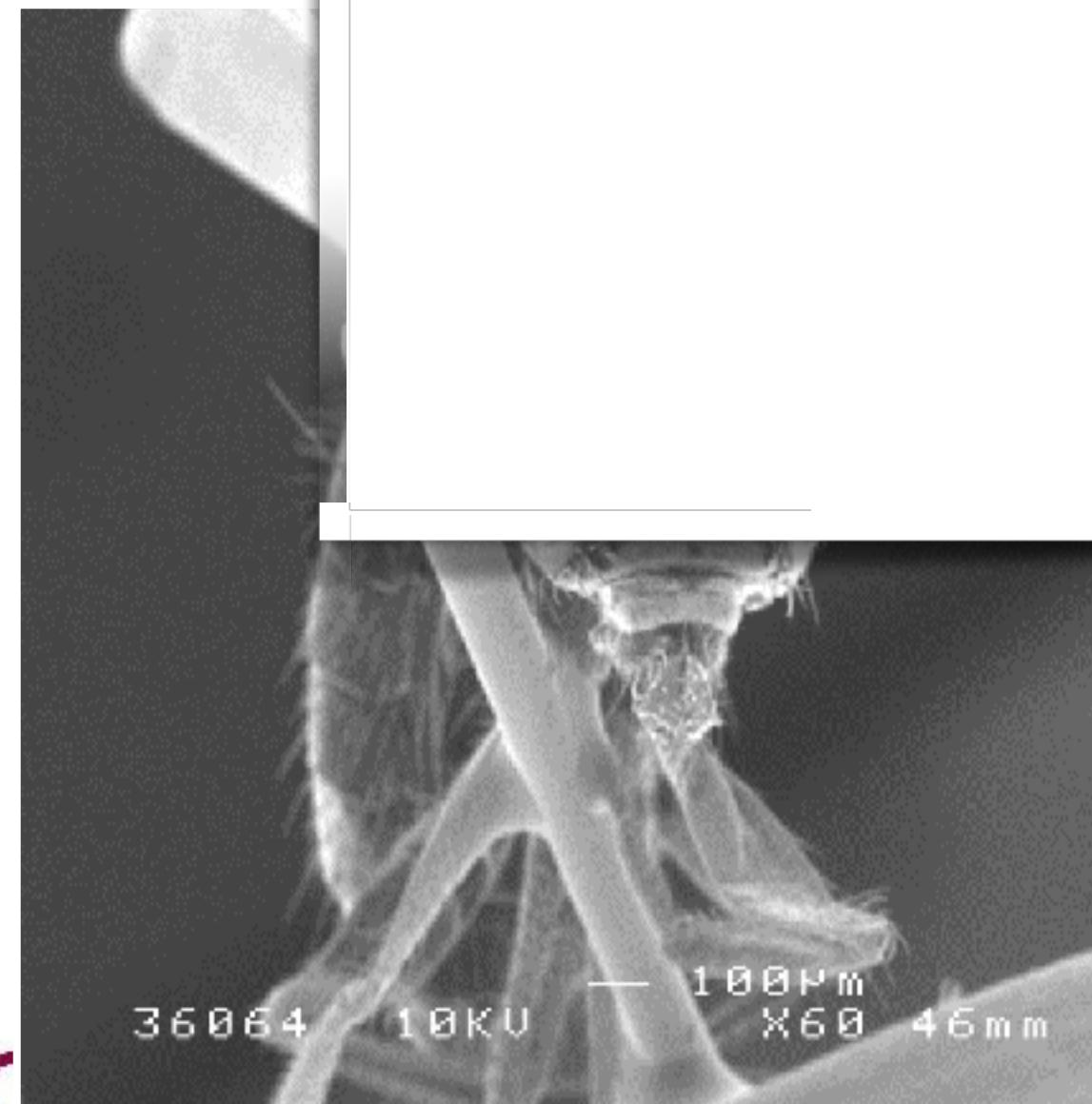
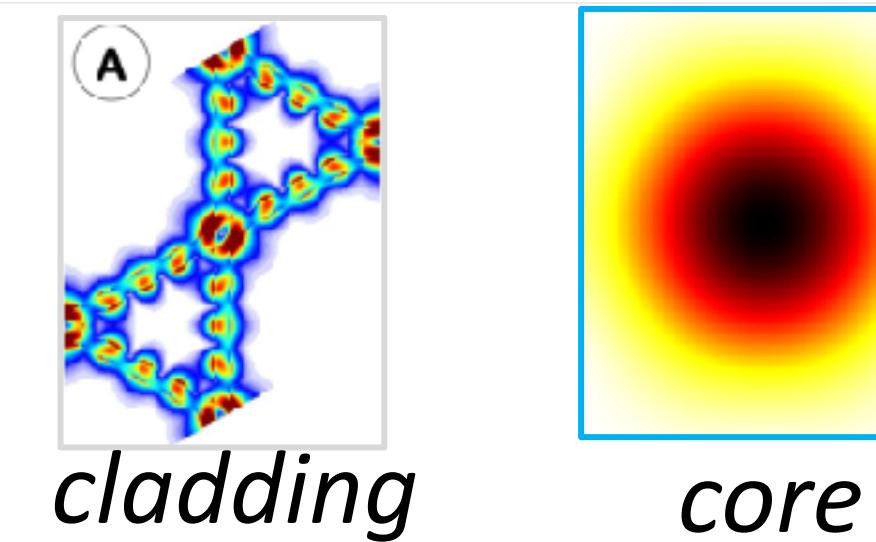
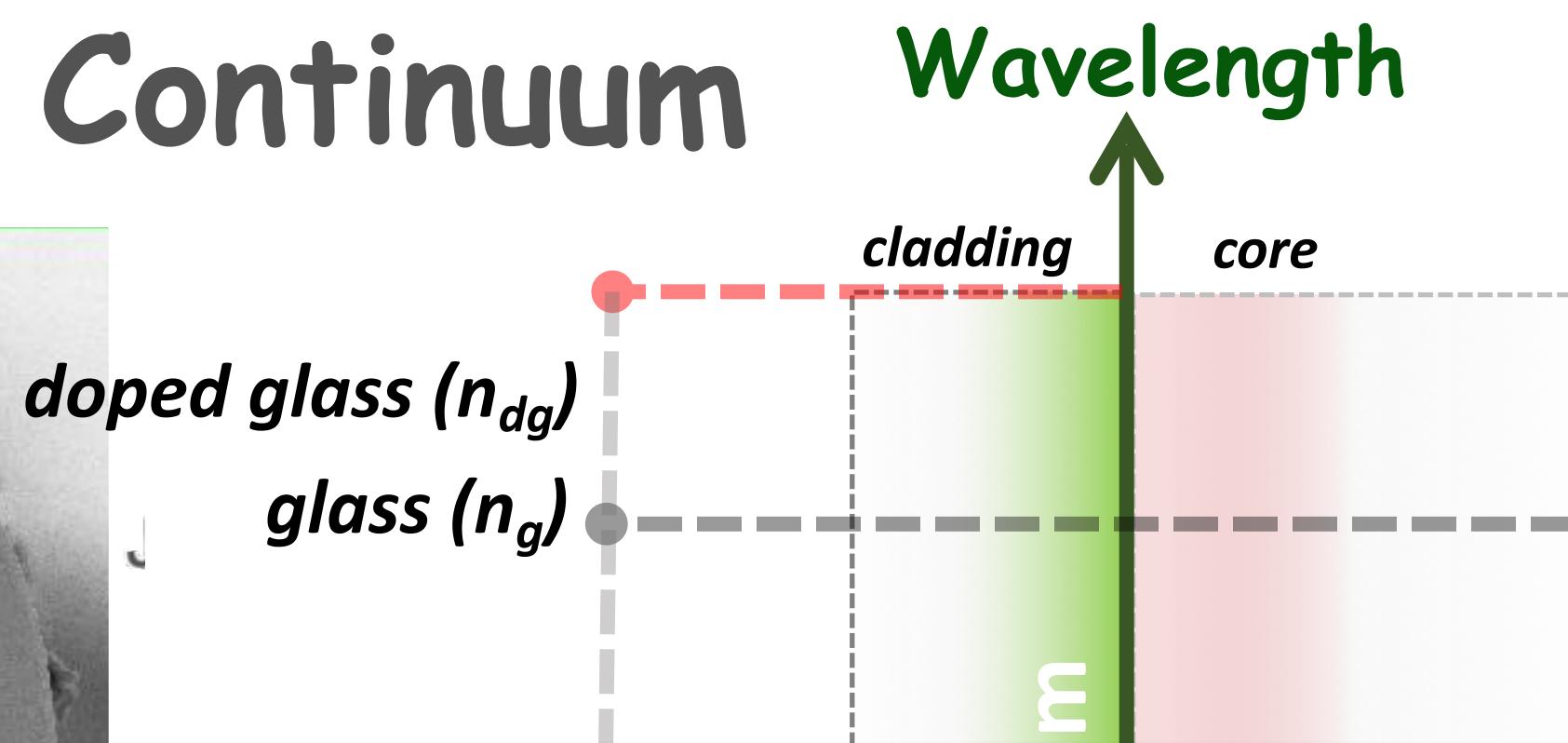
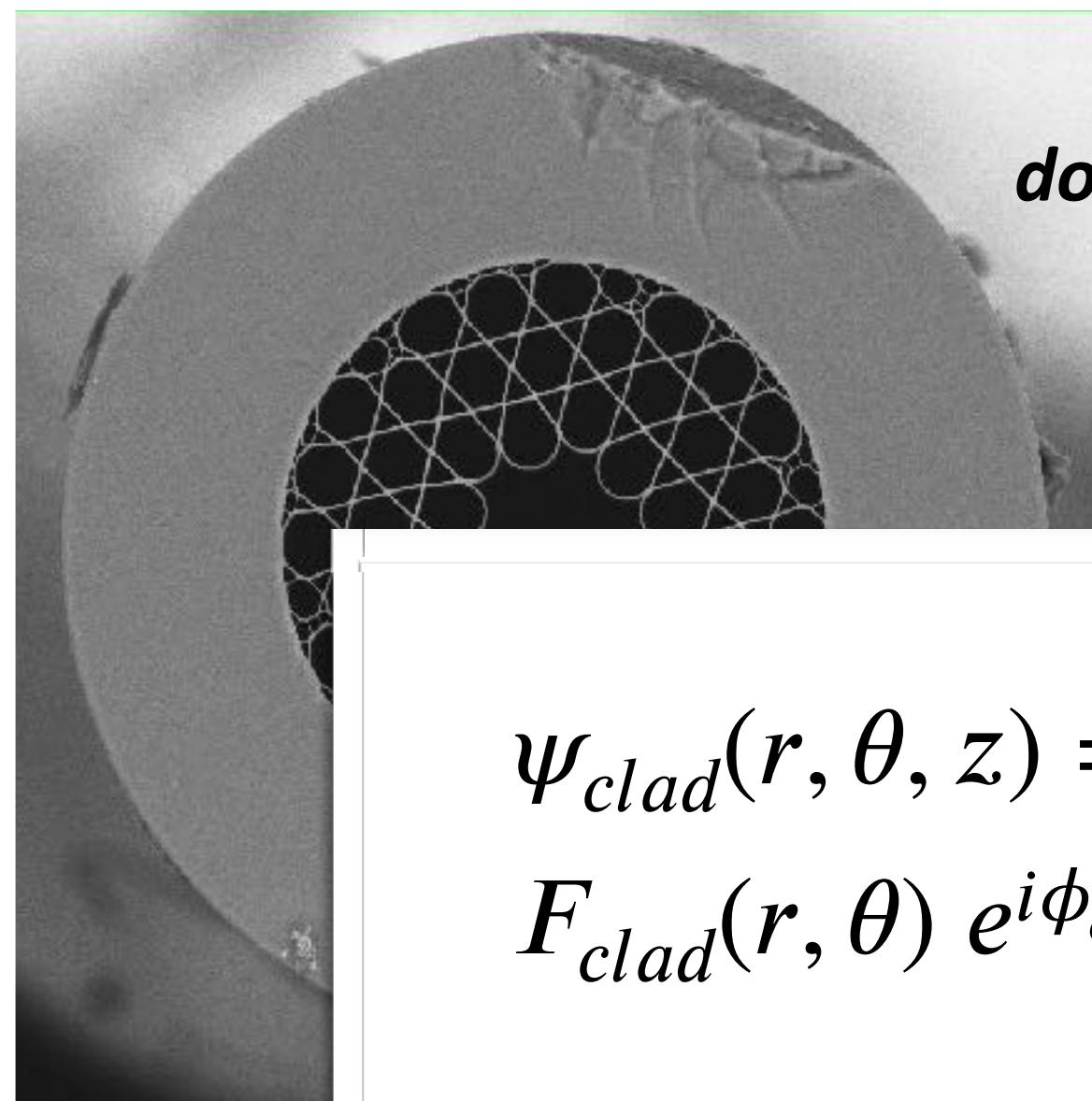
Inhibited-coupling guiding HCPCF

kwürdige diskrete Eigenwerte
on Neumann and E. P. Wigner.

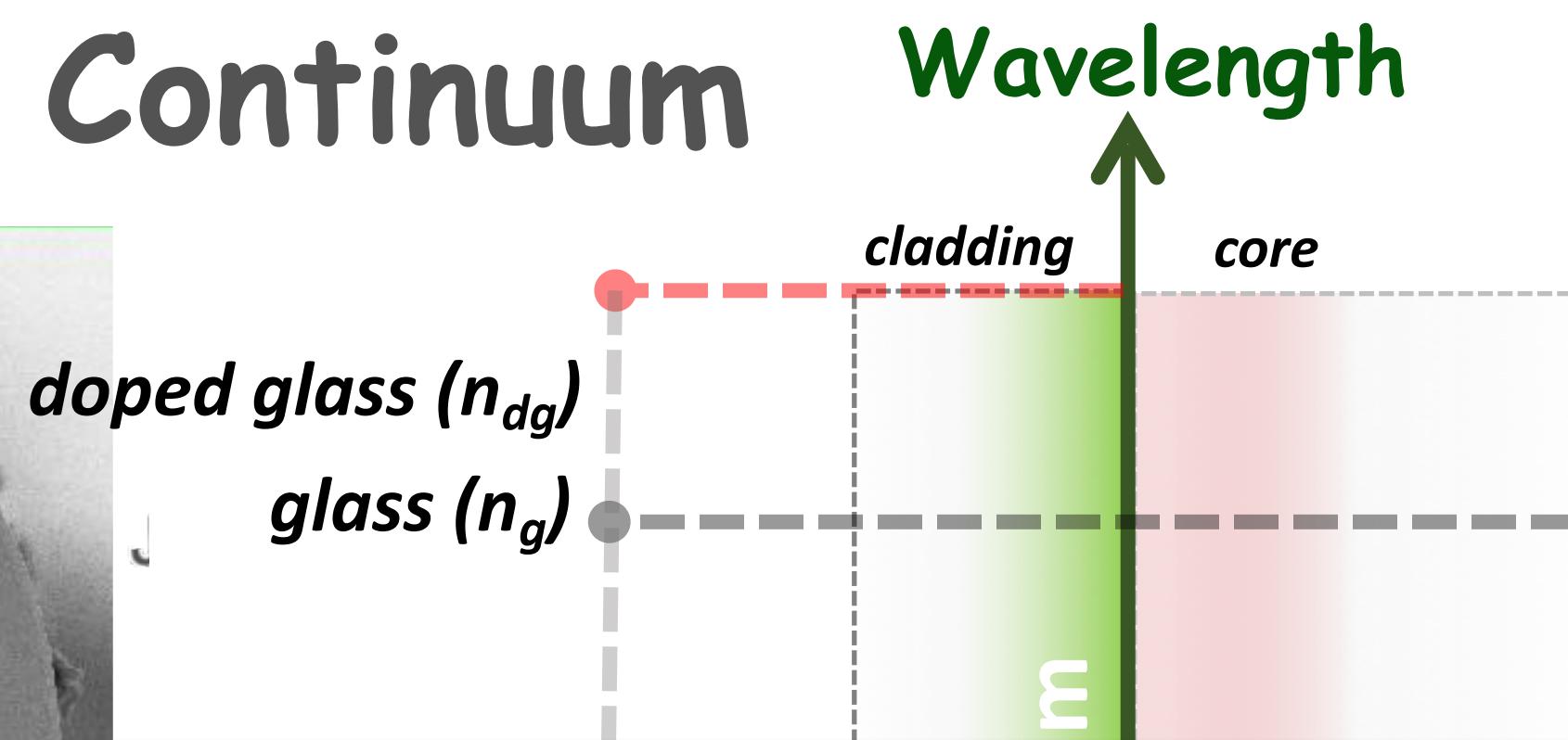
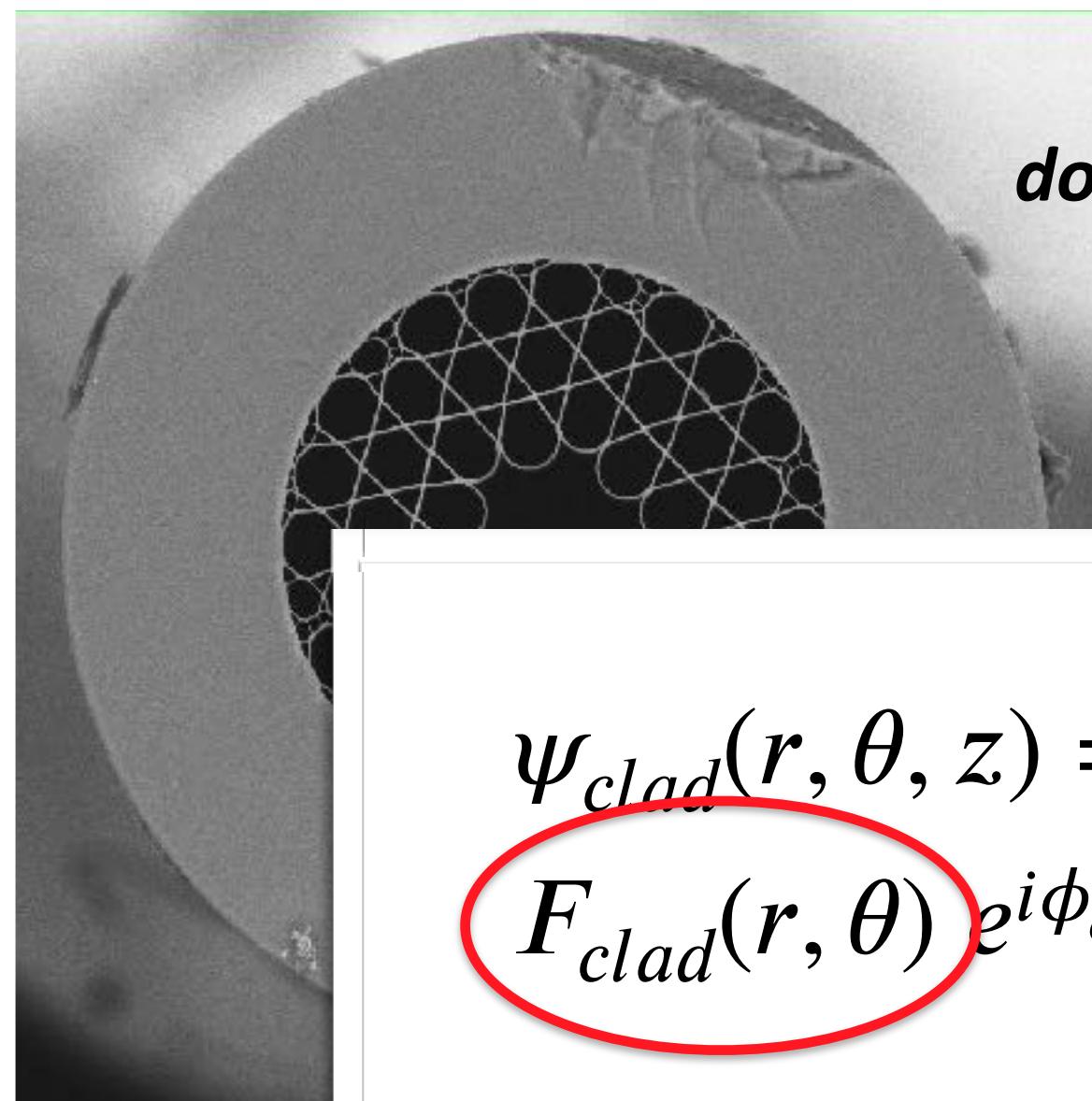
kalische Zeitschrift 30, 465–467 (1929)

Bounds States in
the Continuum

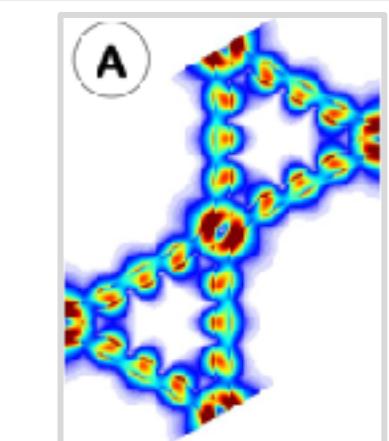
Bound States in the Continuum



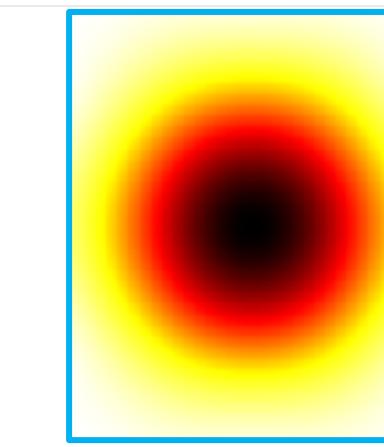
Bound States in the Continuum



$$\psi_{clad}(r, \theta, z) = F_{clad}(r, \theta) e^{i\phi_{clad}(r, \theta)} e^{i\beta z}$$



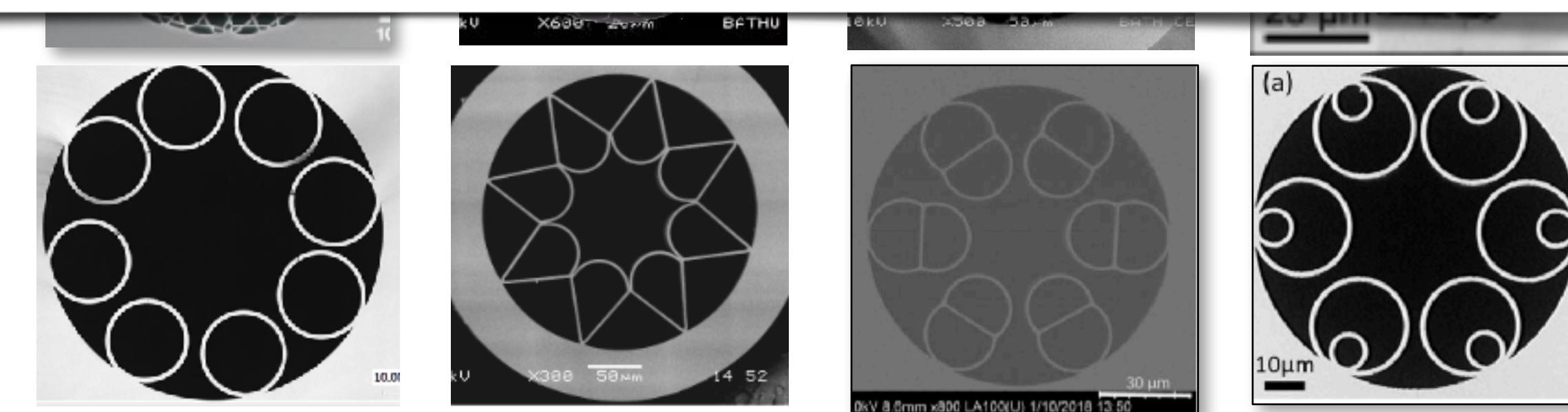
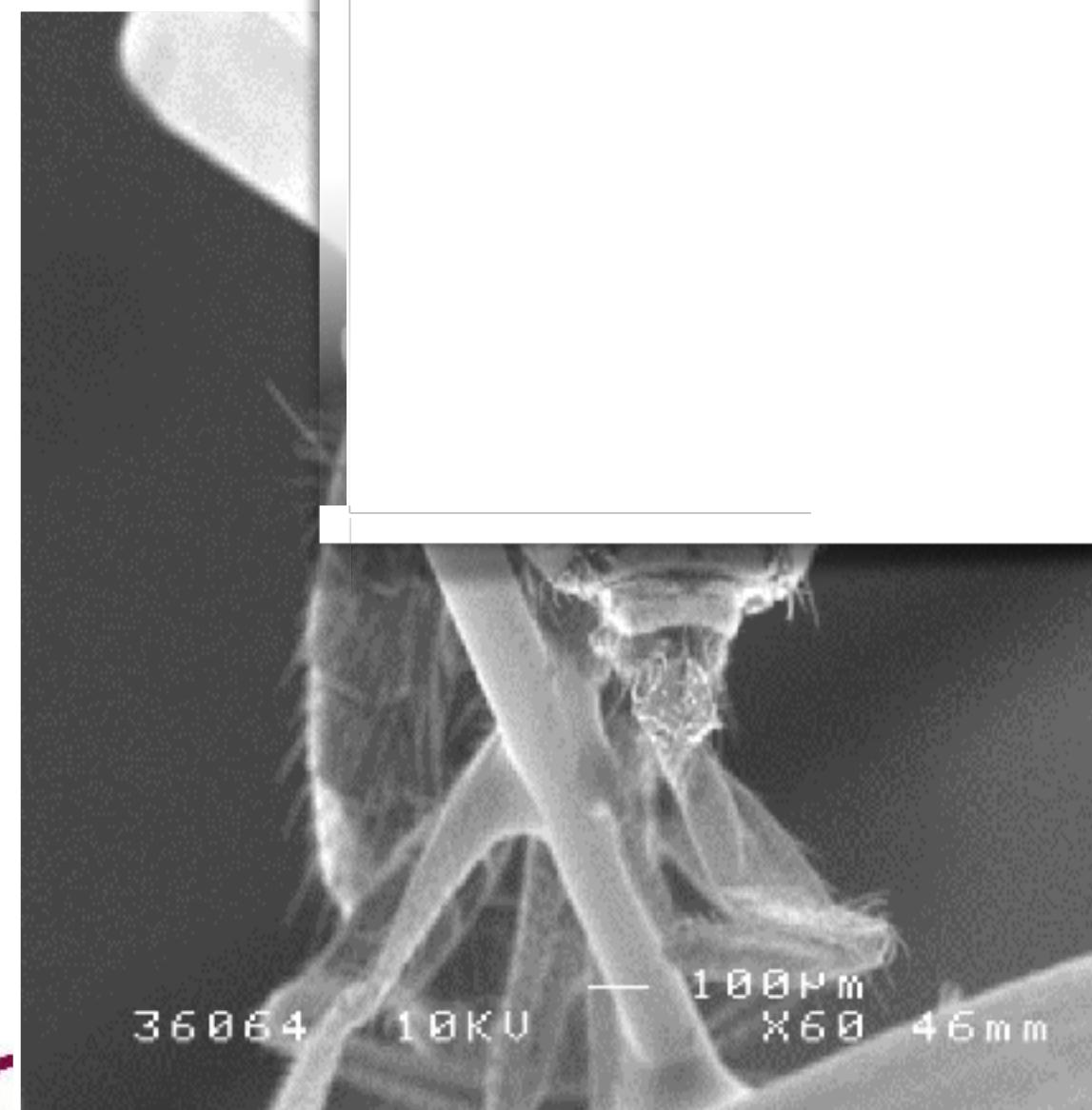
cladding



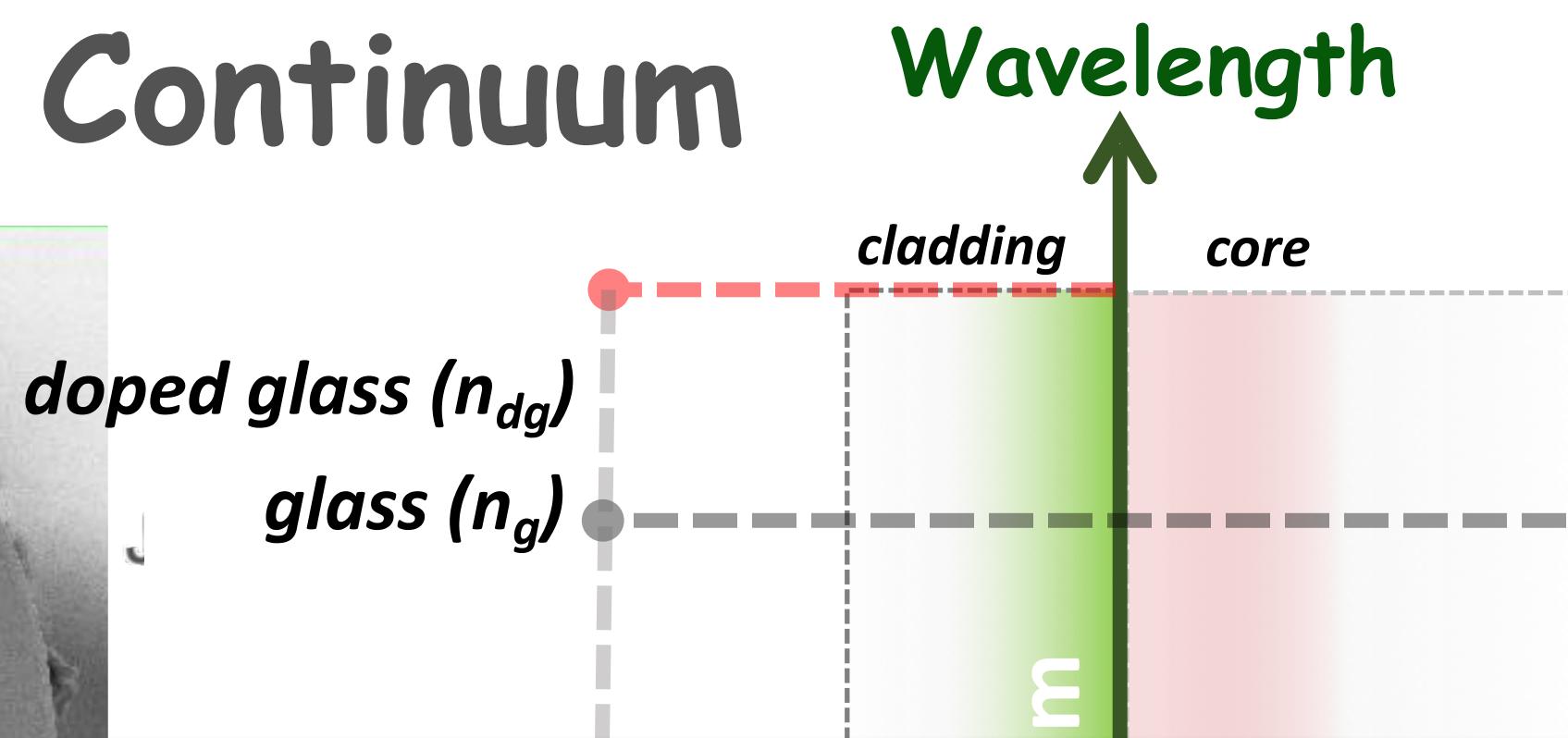
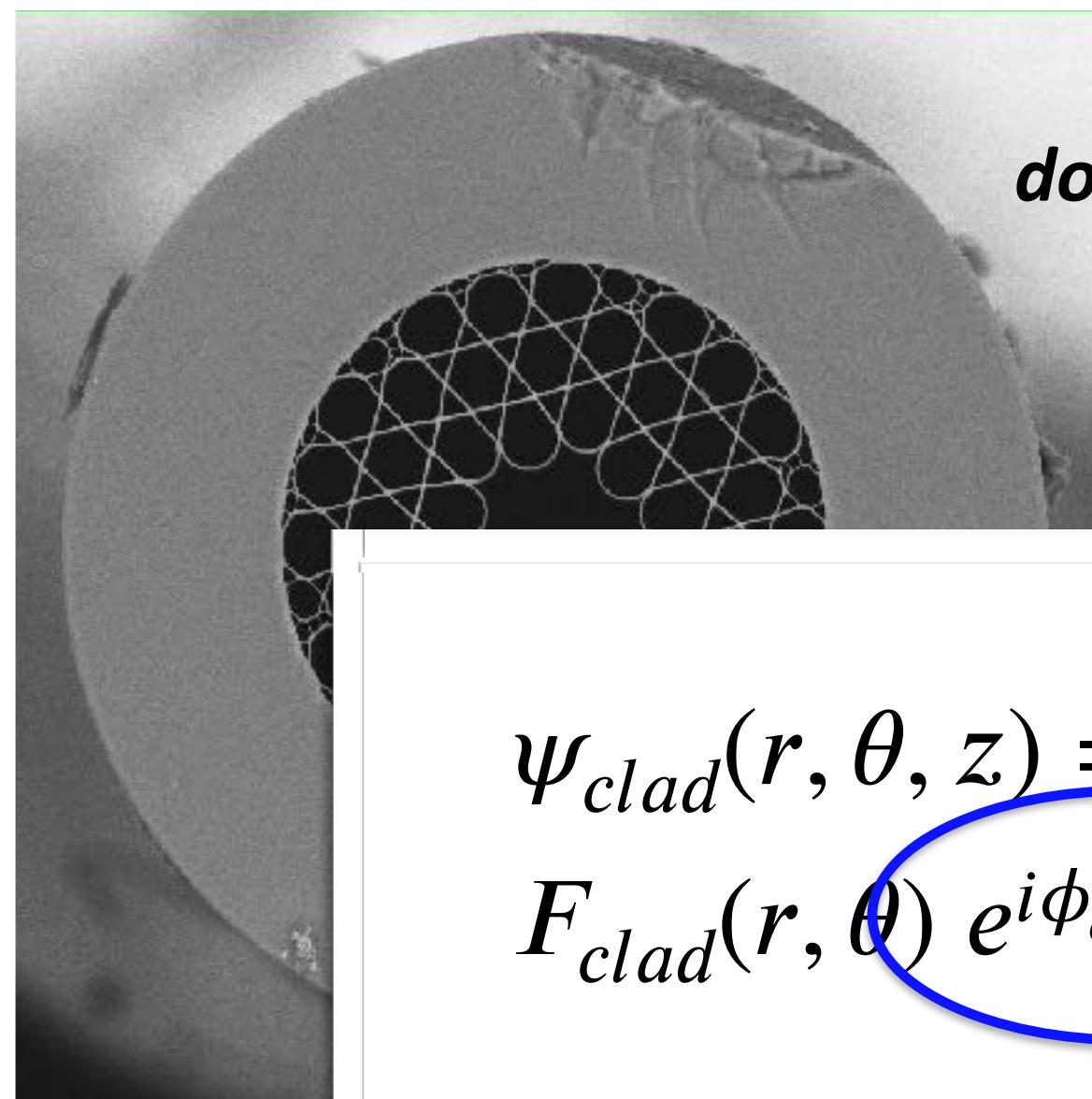
core

$$\psi_{core}(r, \theta, z) = F_{core}(r, \theta) e^{i\phi_{core}(r, \theta)} e^{i\beta z}$$

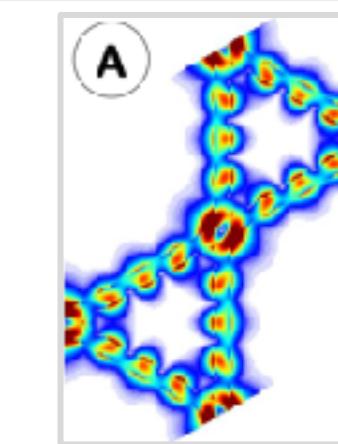
Amplitude



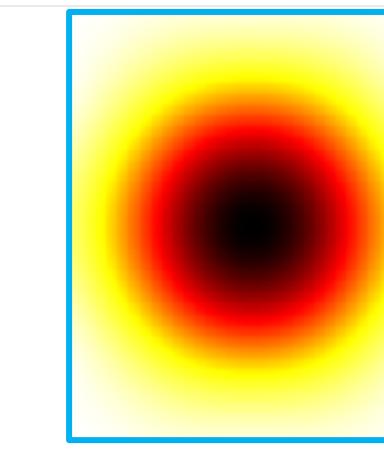
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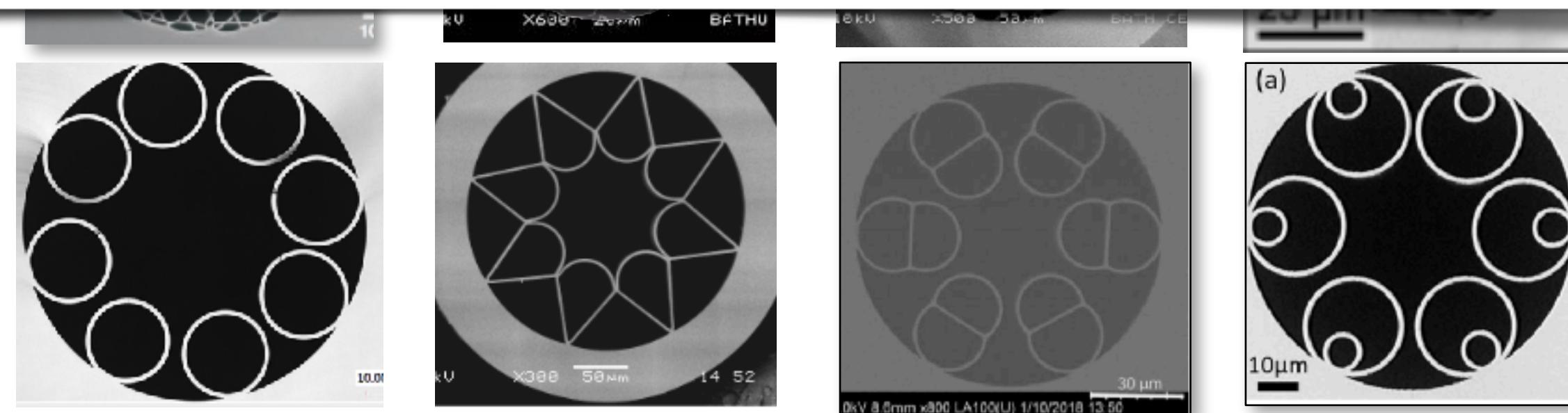
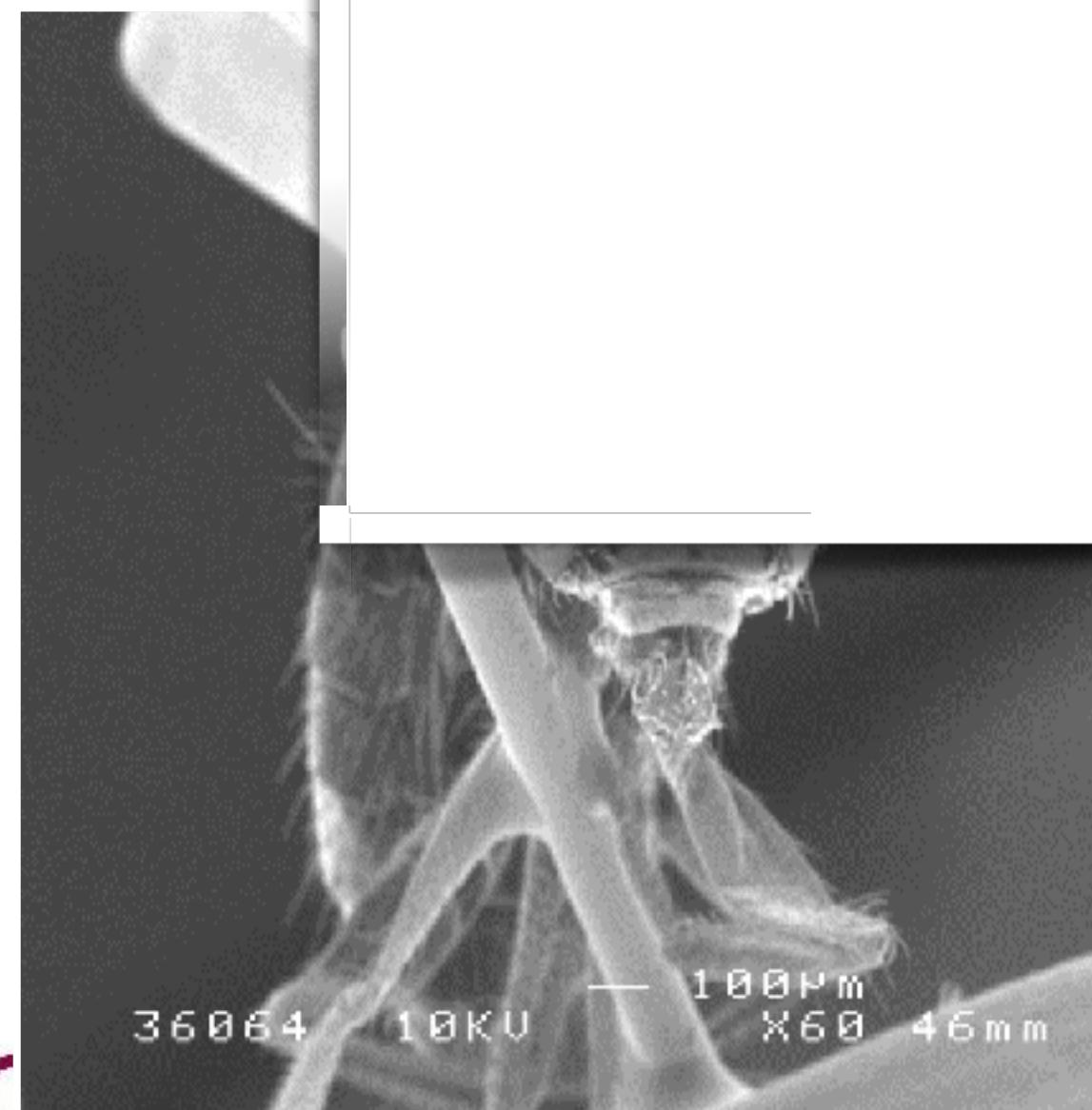


cladding



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Phase

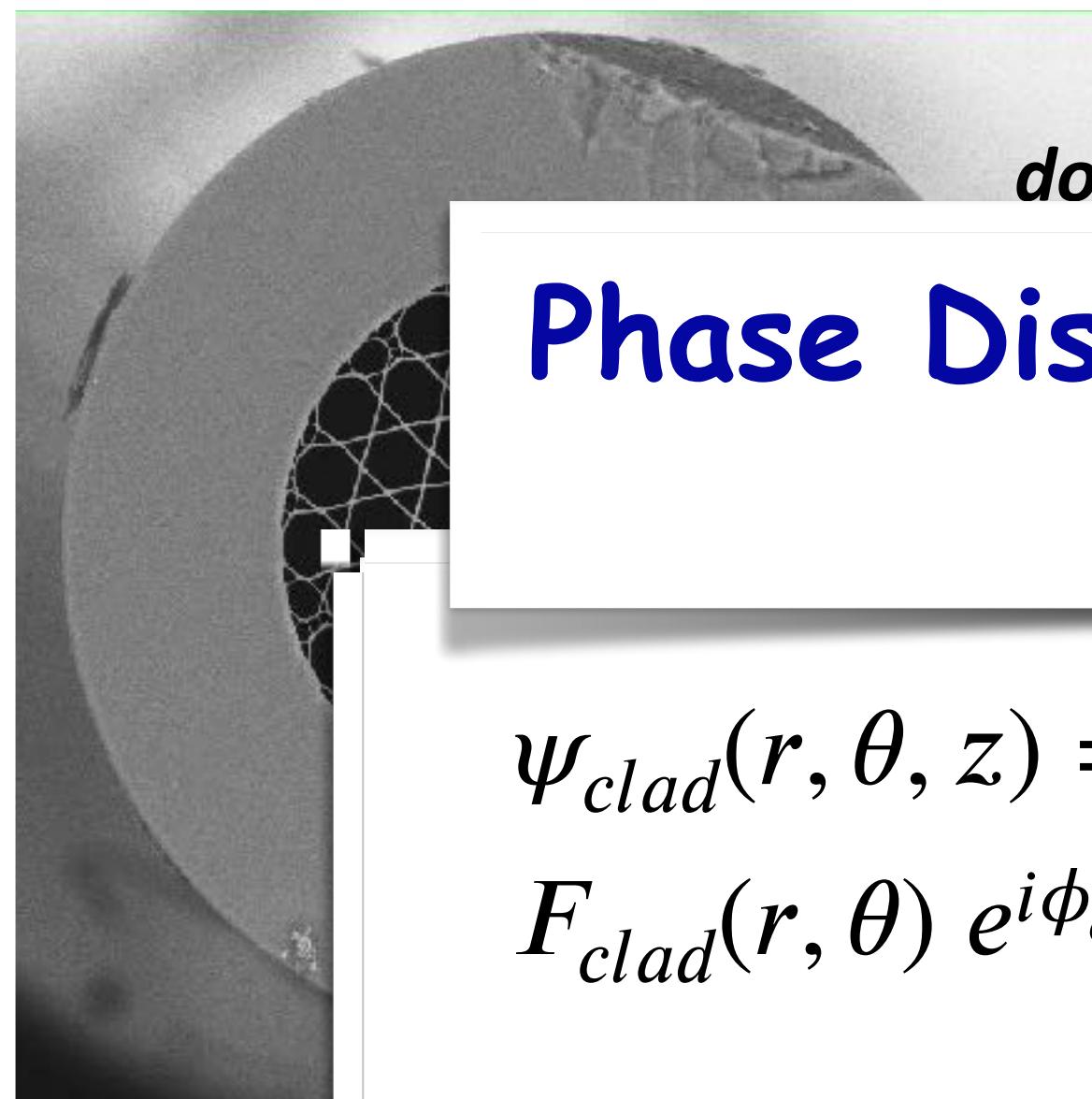
kwürdige diskrete Eigenwerte
on Neumann and E. P. Wigner

kalische Zeitschrift 30, 465–467 (1929)

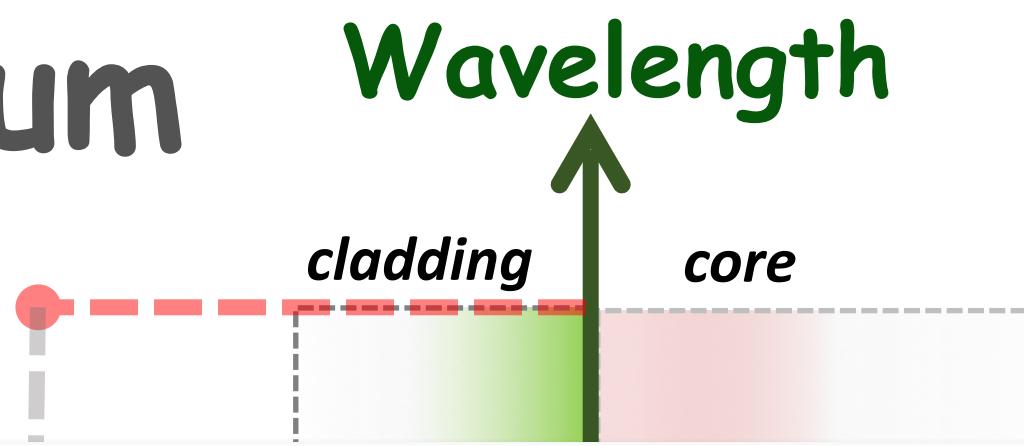
in

Inhibited-coupling guiding HCPCF

Bound States in the Continuum



doped glass ($n_{d\alpha}$)

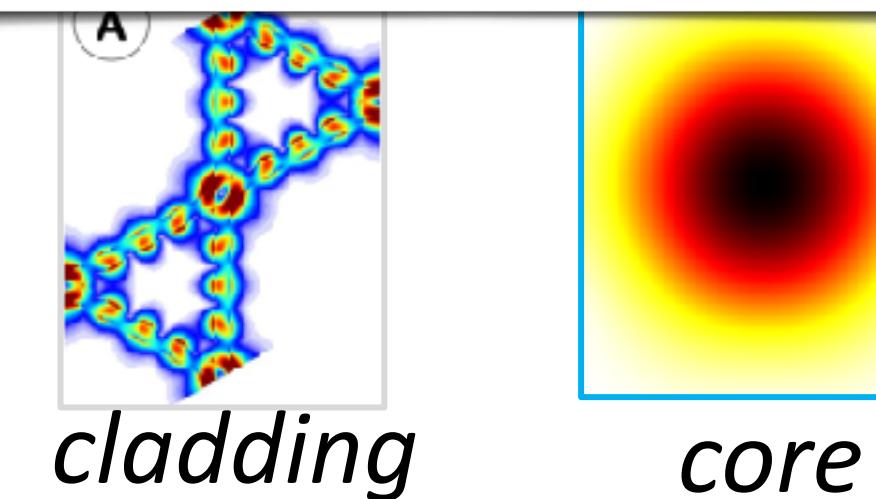


kwürdige diskrete Eigenwerte
on Neumann and E. P. Wigner.

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Phase Discontinuity leads to Zero Overlap between
Core and Cladding

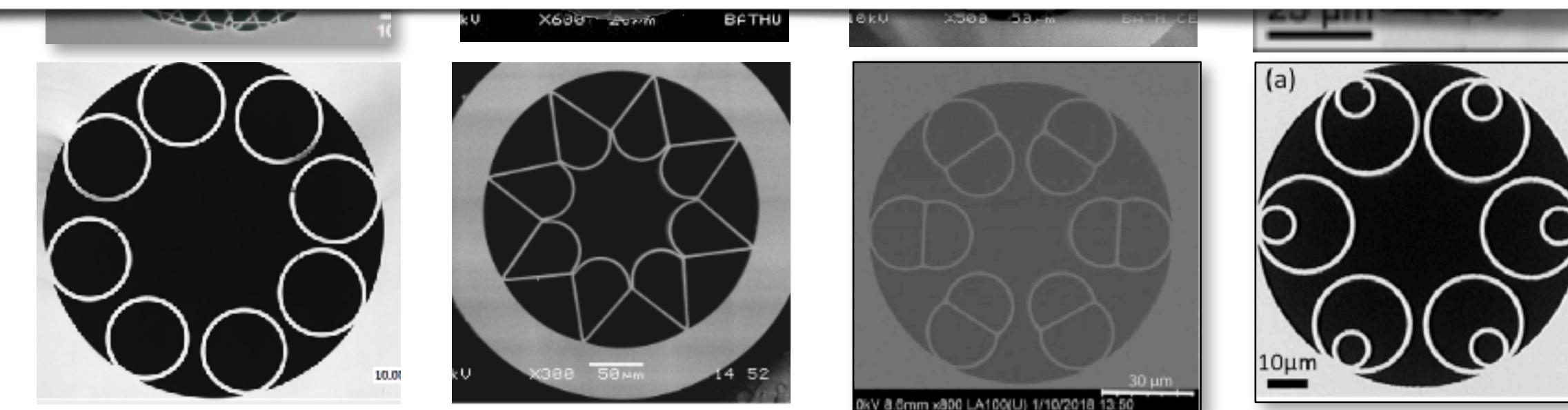
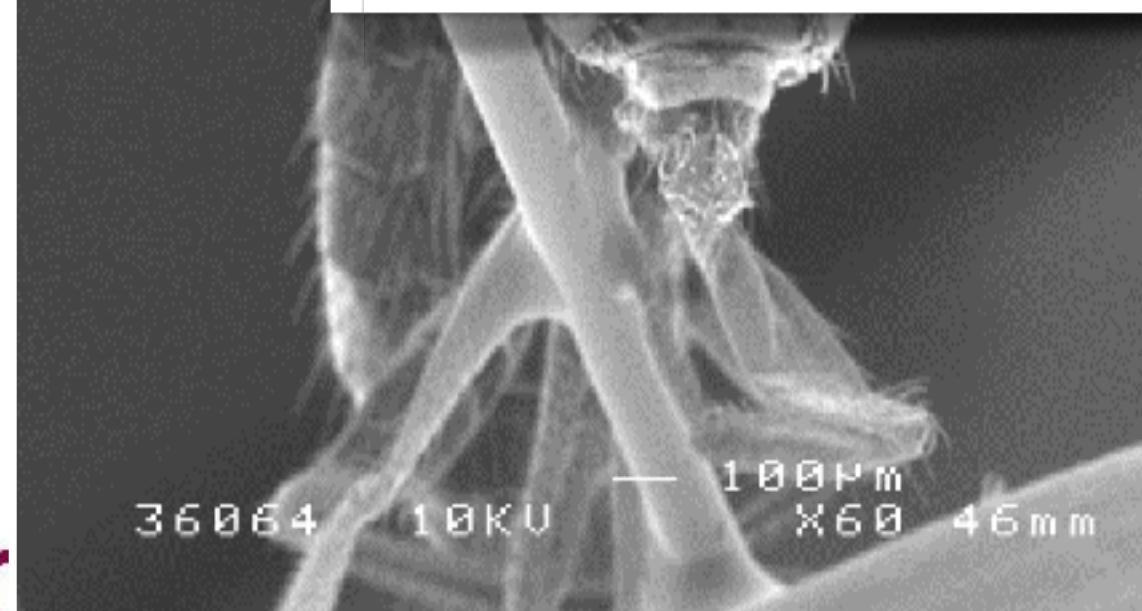
$$\psi_{clad}(r, \theta, z) = F_{clad}(r, \theta) e^{i\phi_{clad}(r, \theta)} e^{i\beta z}$$



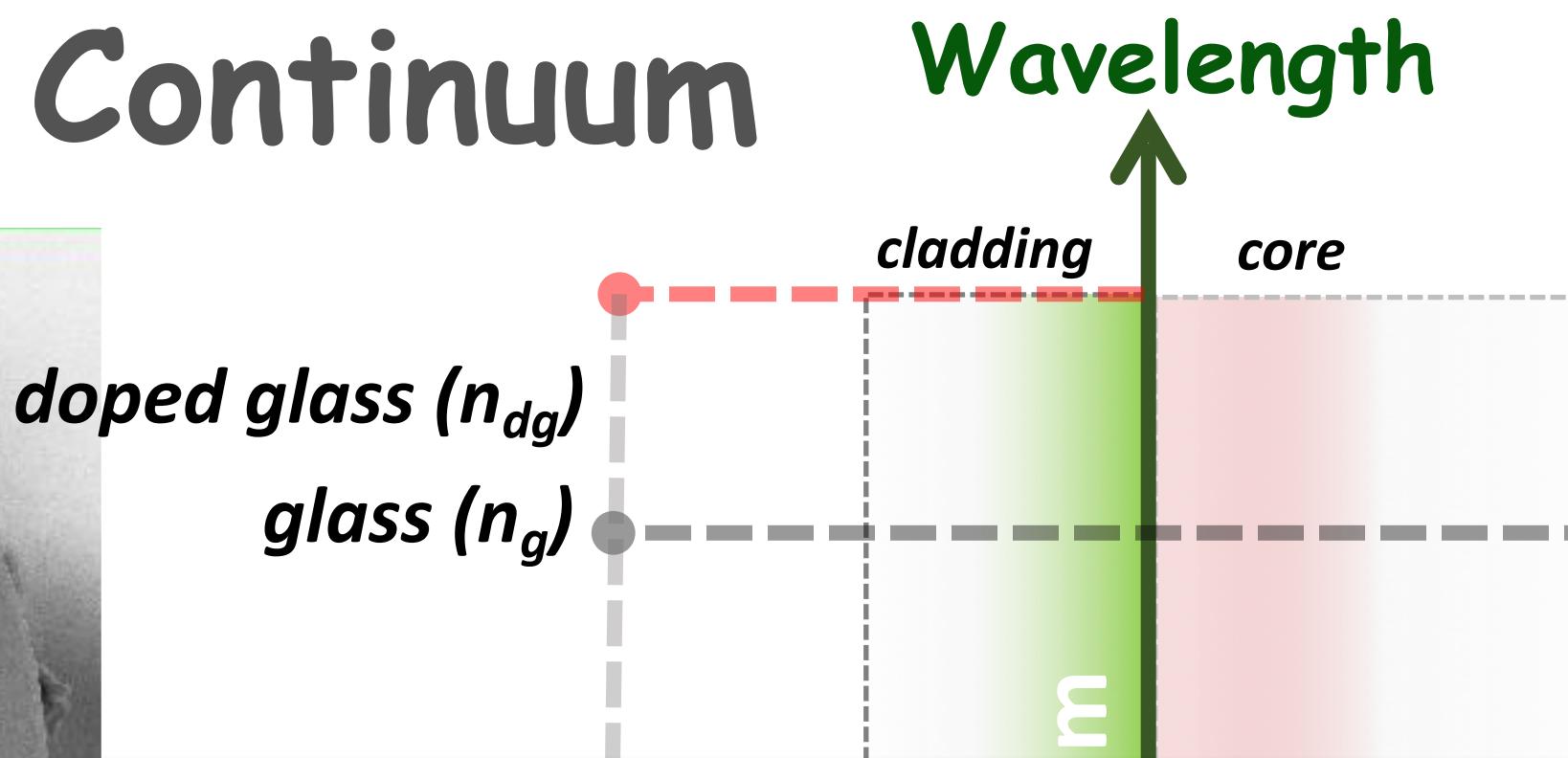
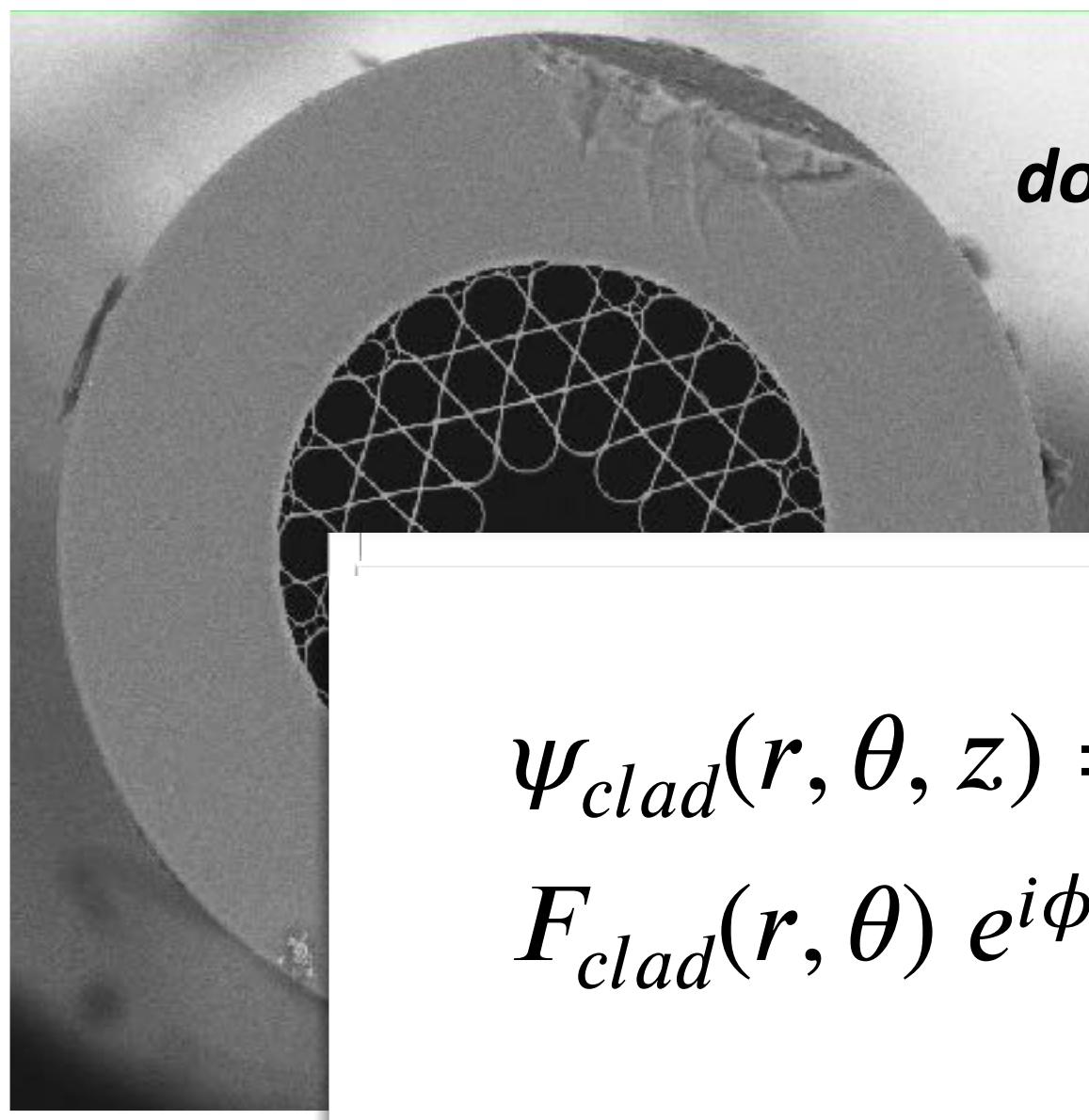
$$\psi_{core}(r, \theta, z) = F_{core}(r, \theta) e^{i\phi_{core}(r, \theta)} e^{i\beta z}$$

$$\langle \psi_{core} | \Delta n^2 | \psi_{clad} \rangle \rightarrow 0$$

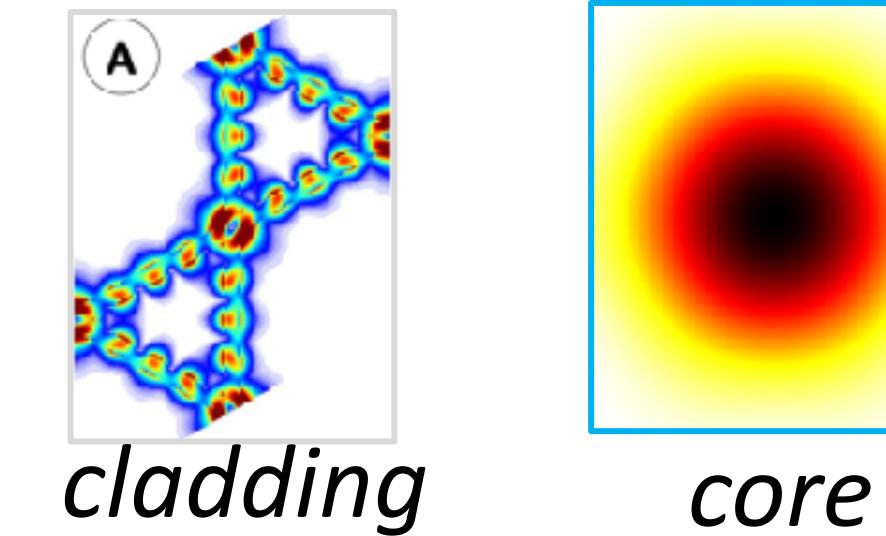
$$\sum_p \left\langle F_{clad}(r) \left| a_p(r) \right| F_{core}(r) \right\rangle \left\langle e^{im_{clad}\theta} \left| e^{ip\theta} \right| e^{im_{core}\theta} \right\rangle$$



Bound States in the Continuum

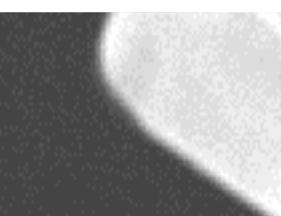


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	Atom-Light Interaction	Coupling to Environment	Spectral Range	Vacuum (mBarr)	Compactness
--	------------------------	-------------------------	----------------	----------------	-------------

Standard Free Space Technology

Limited by Light Dispersion

10^{-3}

visible

10^{-10}

m^3

Photonic Bandgap Fiber

Only Limited by fiber length

10^{-2}

70 THz bandwidth above 800 nm

10^{-9}

μm^3

GLO

Only limited by fiber length

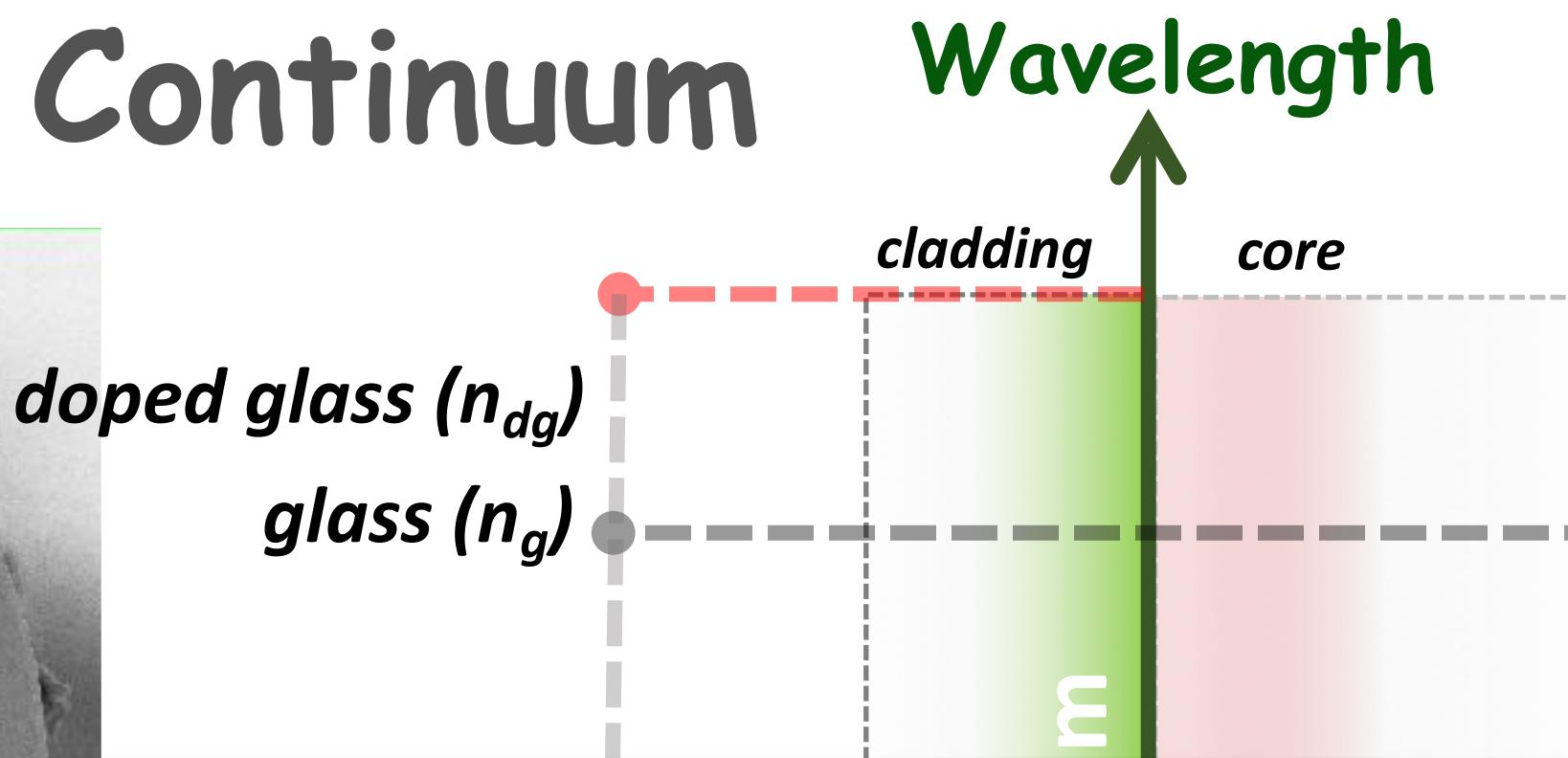
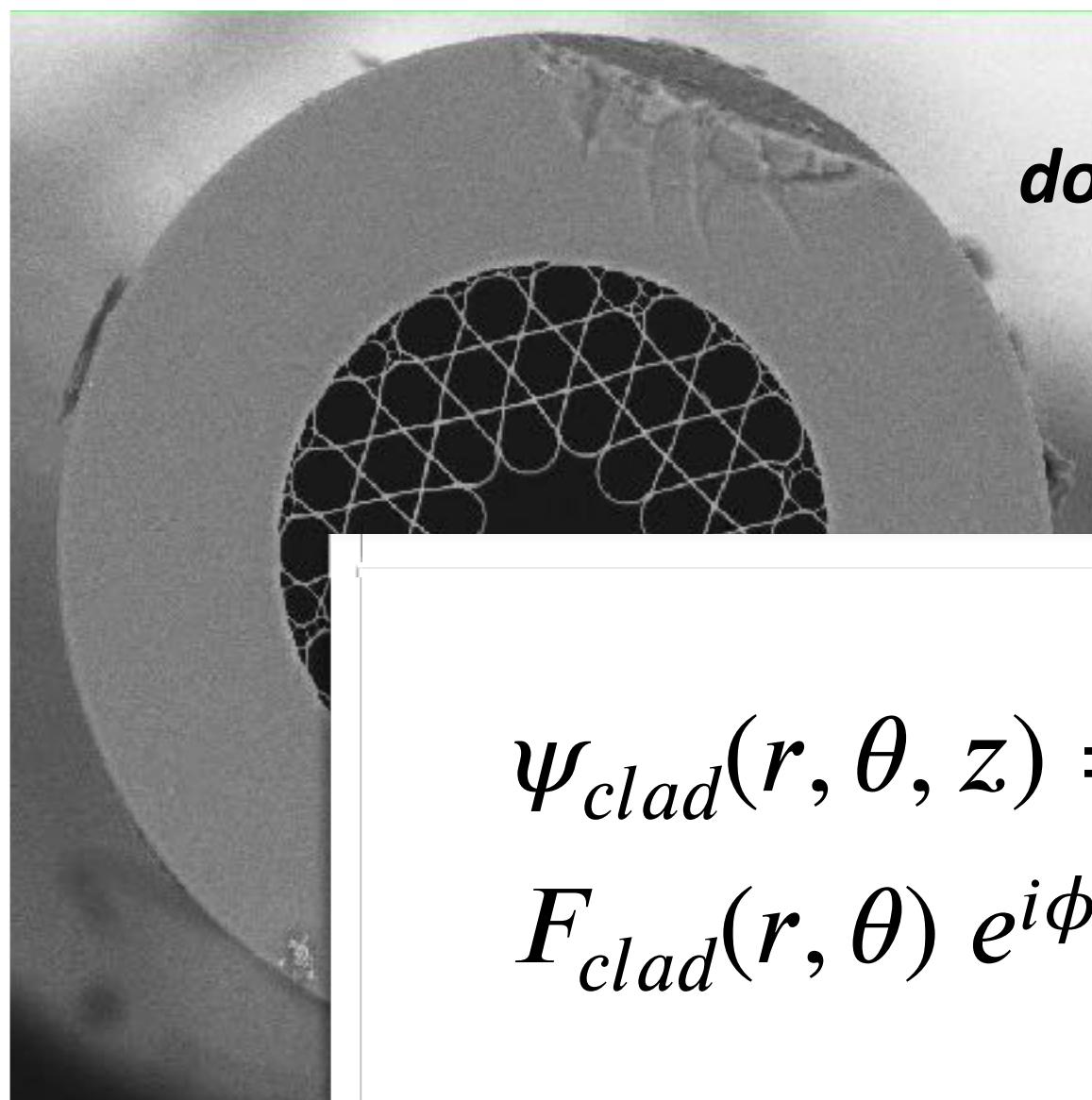
10^{-6}

extreme UV to IR

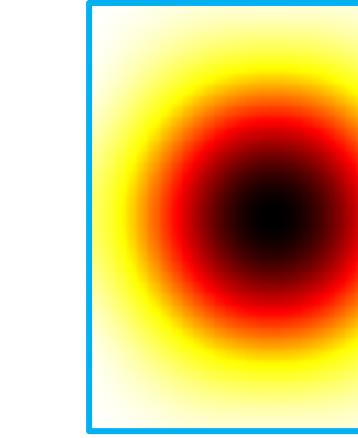
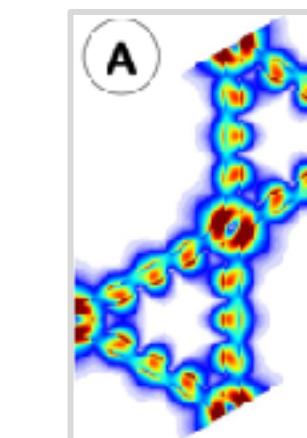
10^{-9}

μm^3

Bound States in the Continuum



$$\psi_{clad}(r, \theta, z) = F_{clad}(r, \theta) e^{i\phi_{clad}(r, \theta)} e^{i\beta z}$$

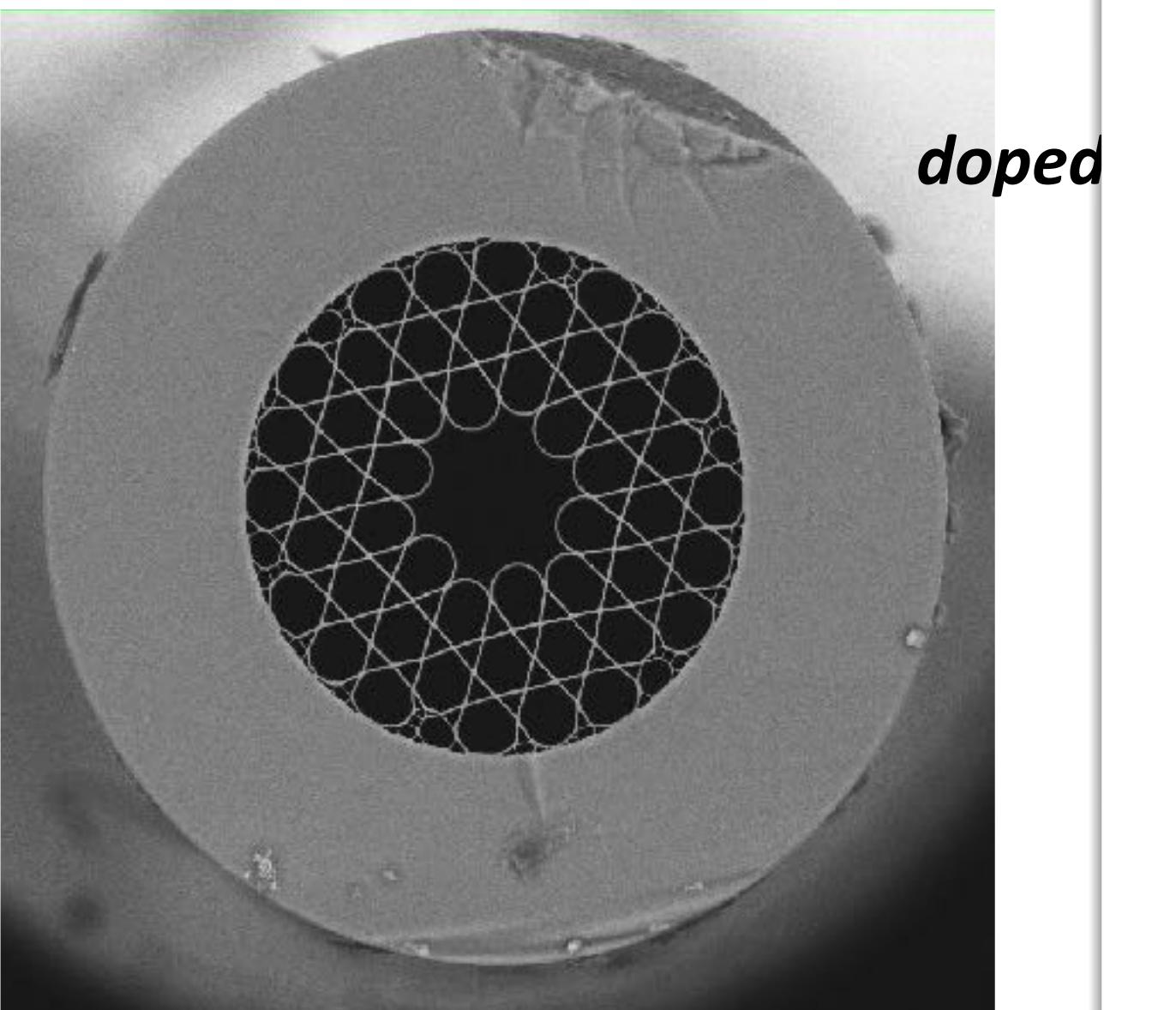


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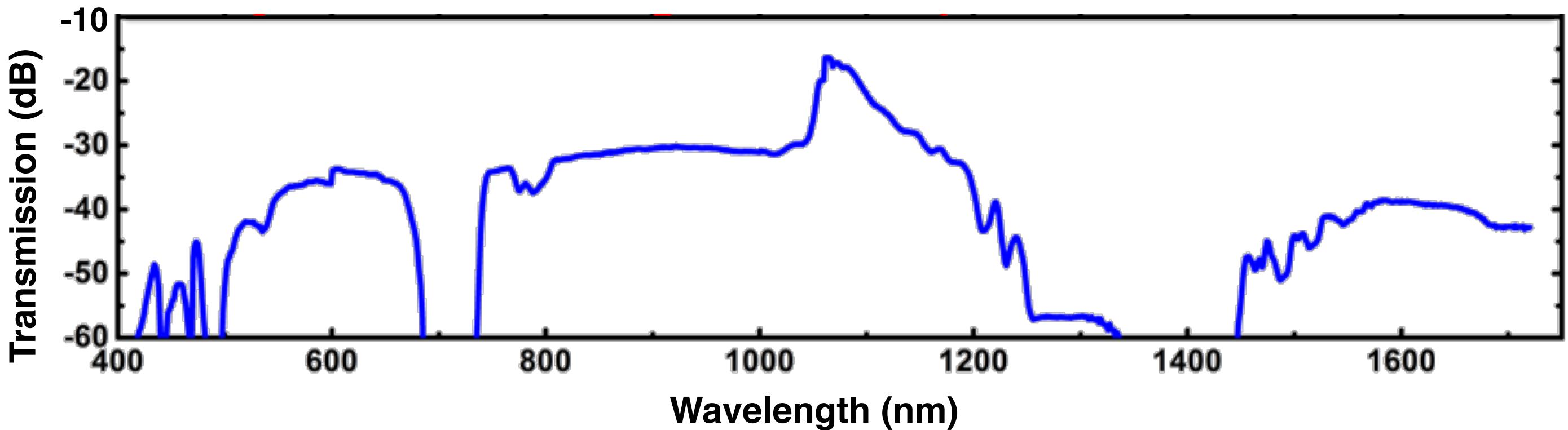
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	Atom-Light Interaction	Coupling to Environment	Spectral Range	Vacuum (mBarr)	Compactness
Standard Free Space Technology	Limited by Light Dispersion	10^{-3}	visible	10^{-10}	m^3
Photonic Bandgap Fiber	Only Limited by fiber length	10^{-2}	70 THz bandwidth above 800 nm	10^{-9}	μm^3
GLO	Only limited by fiber length	10^{-6}	extreme UV to IR	10^{-9}	μm^3

Bound States in the Continuum



Large Spectral Domain !!!

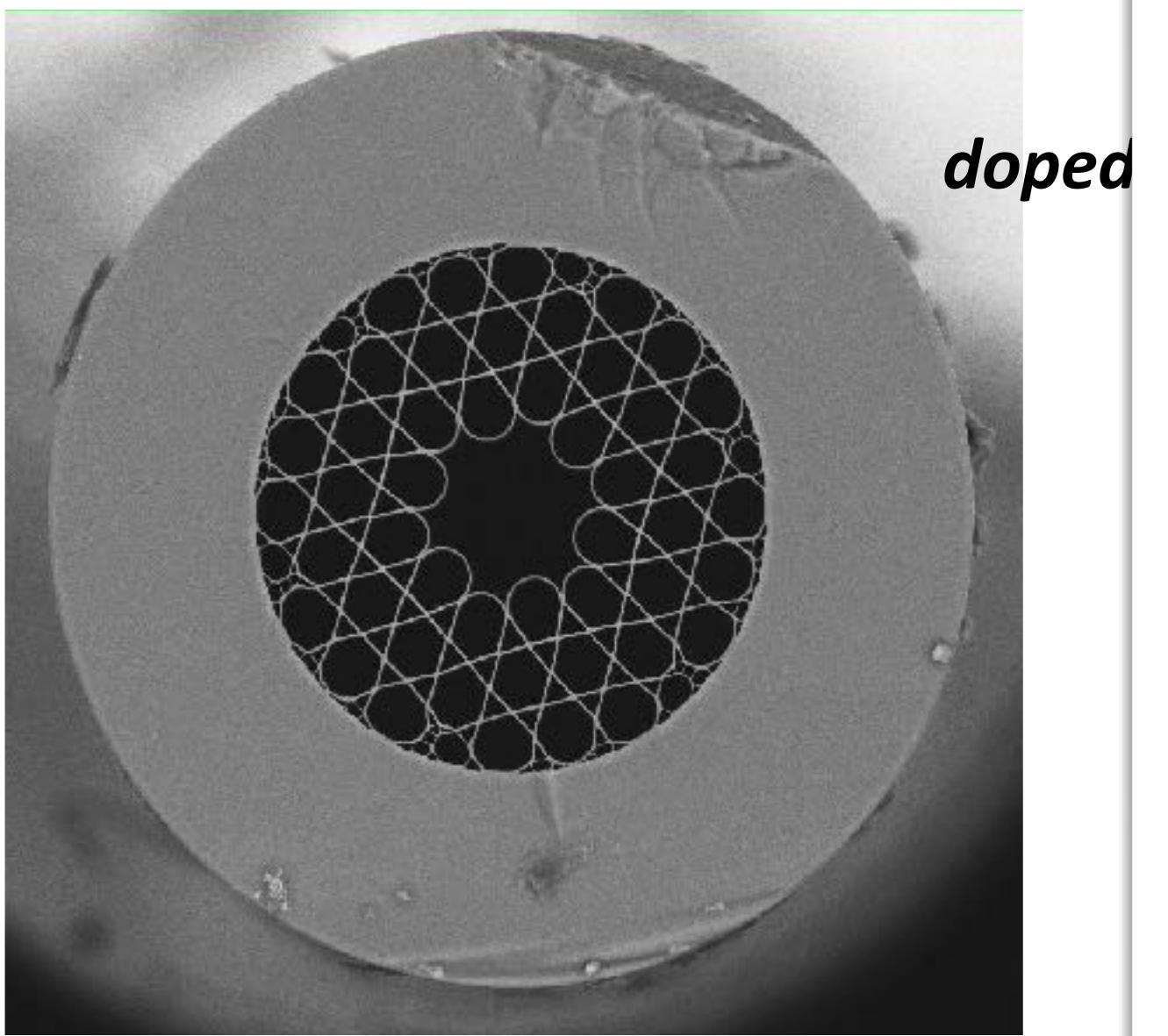


Crucial for Quantum Technologies involving
Exotic Atoms or NV Centers

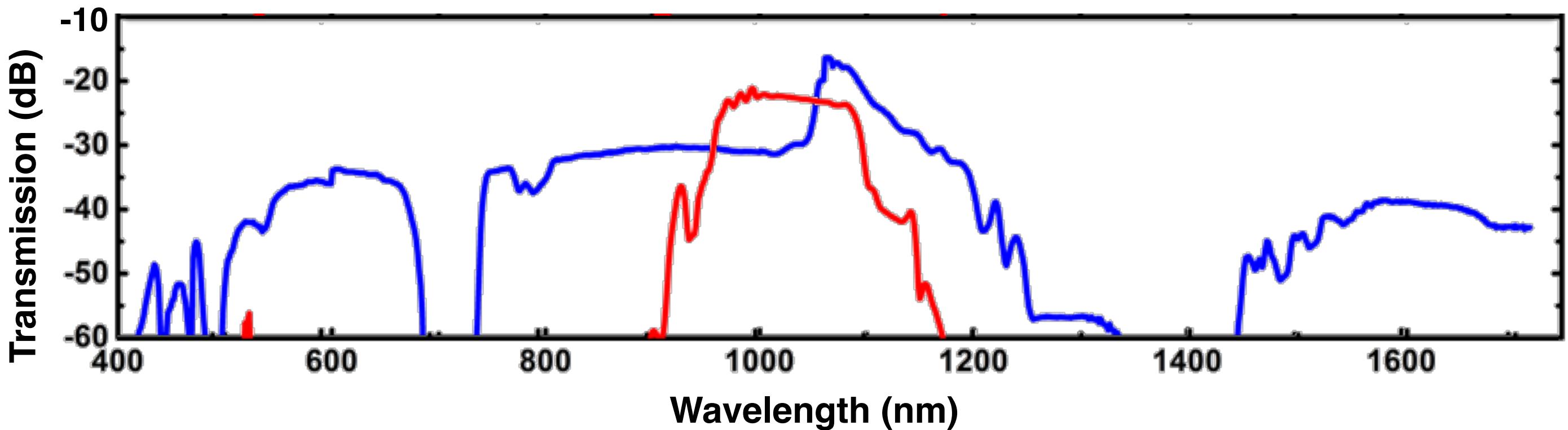


	Atom-Light Interaction	Coupling to Environment	Spectral Range	Vacuum (mBarr)	Compactness
Standard Free Space Technology	Limited by Light Dispersion	10^{-3}	visible	10^{-10}	m^3
Photonic Bandgap Fiber	Only Limited by fiber length	10^{-2}	70 THz bandwidth above 800 nm	10^{-9}	μm^3
	Only limited by fiber length	10^{-6}	extreme UV to IR	10^{-9}	μm^3

Bound States in the Continuum



Large Spectral Domain !!!



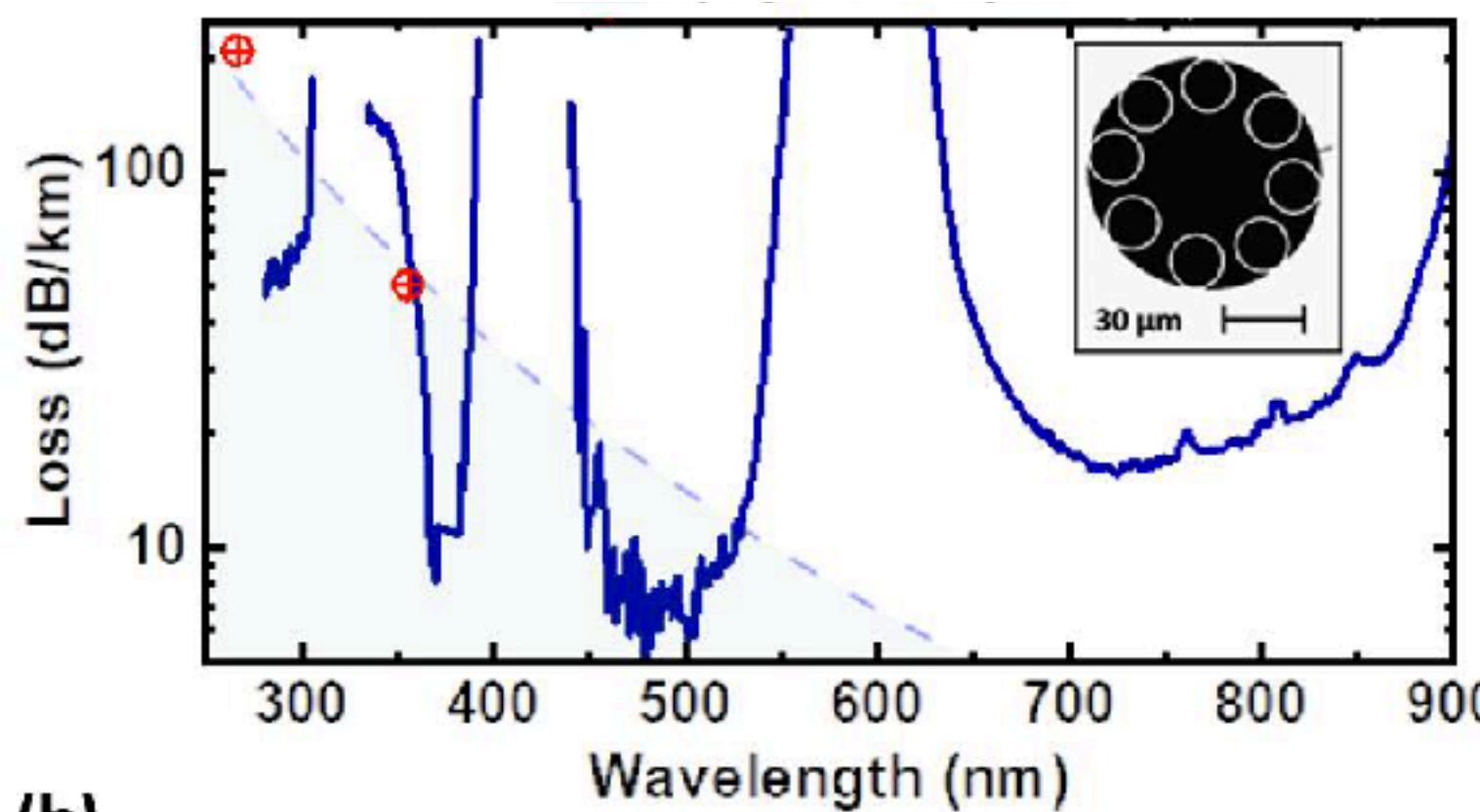
Much larger Domain with respect to
Photonic Bandgap or Free Space



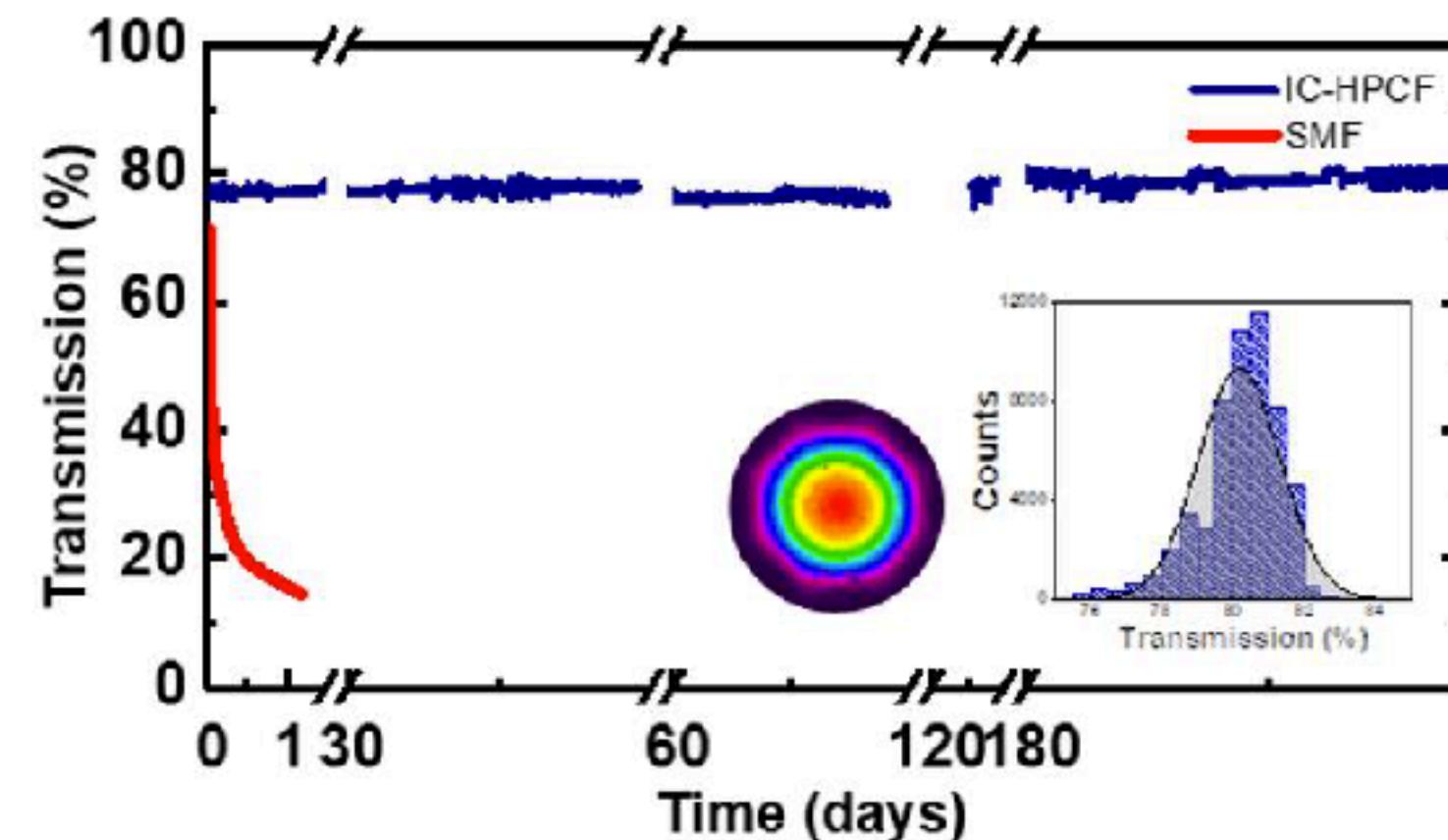
(a)

	Atom-Light Interaction	Coupling to Environment	Spectral Range	Vacuum (mBarr)	Compactness
Standard Free Space Technology	Limited by Light Dispersion	10^{-3}	visible	10^{-10}	m^3
Photonic Bandgap Fiber	Only Limited by fiber length	10^{-2}	70 THz bandwidth above 800 nm	10^{-9}	μm^3
GLO	Only limited by fiber length	10^{-6}	extreme UV to IR	10^{-9}	μm^3

Transmission in UV



(b)



Standard Free Space
Technology

Photonic Bandgap
Fiber

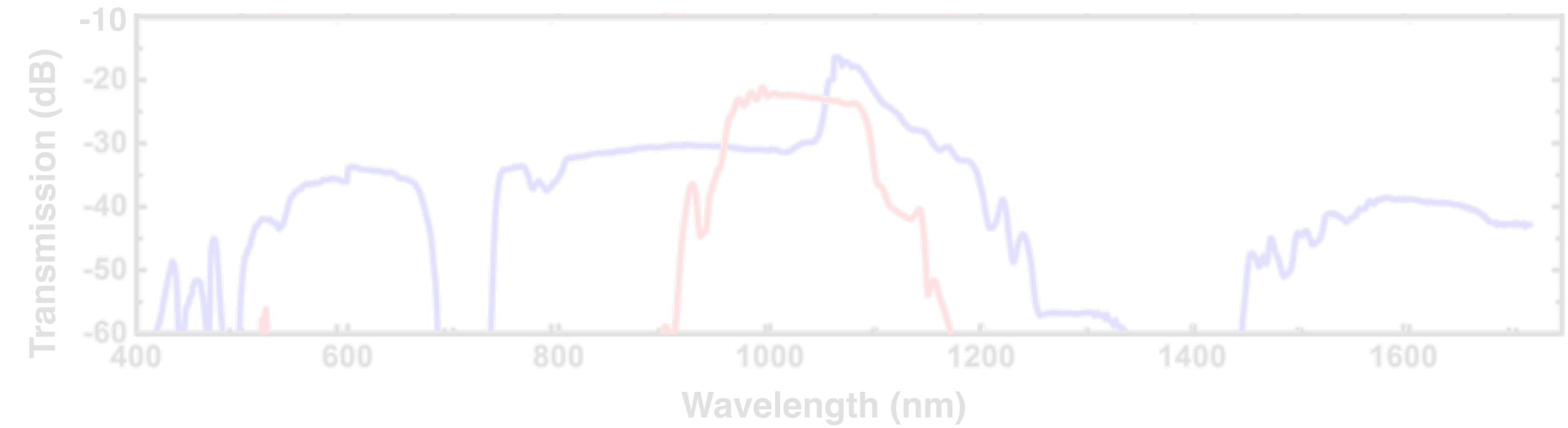
GLO

Col

doped

2

Large Spectral Domain !!!



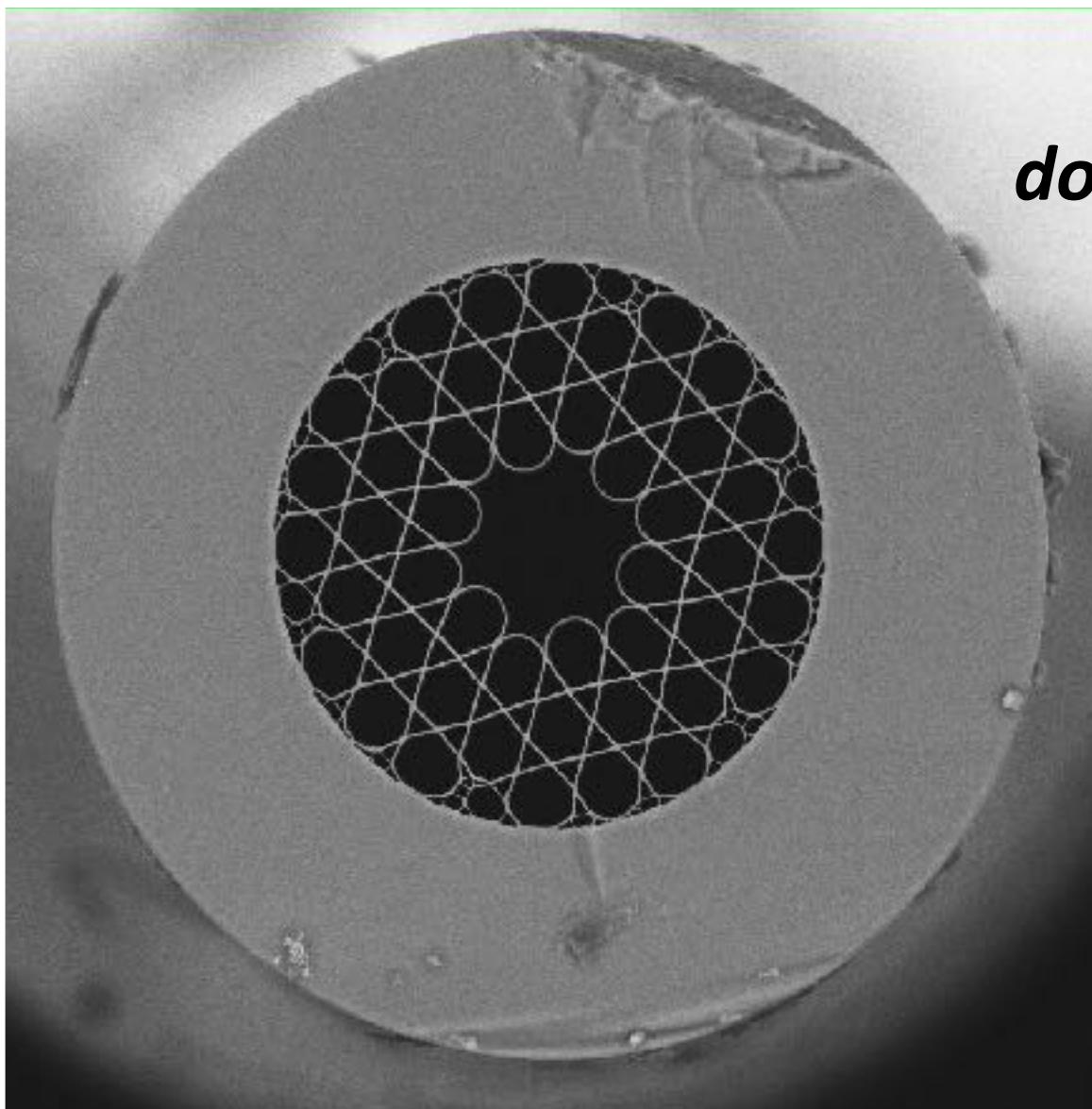
Potential for Extreme UV transmission:
advantage of vacuum in fiber core

The Only Company in World offering
solutions in Deep-UV

- UV-based tumor surgery
- Thorium Atomic Clocks



Bound States in the Continuum



doped



Standard Free Space
Technology

Photonic Bandgap
Fiber

GLO

Large Decoupling of Light to Surrounding !!!

10^{-6} wavefunction overlap between core and cladding/environment

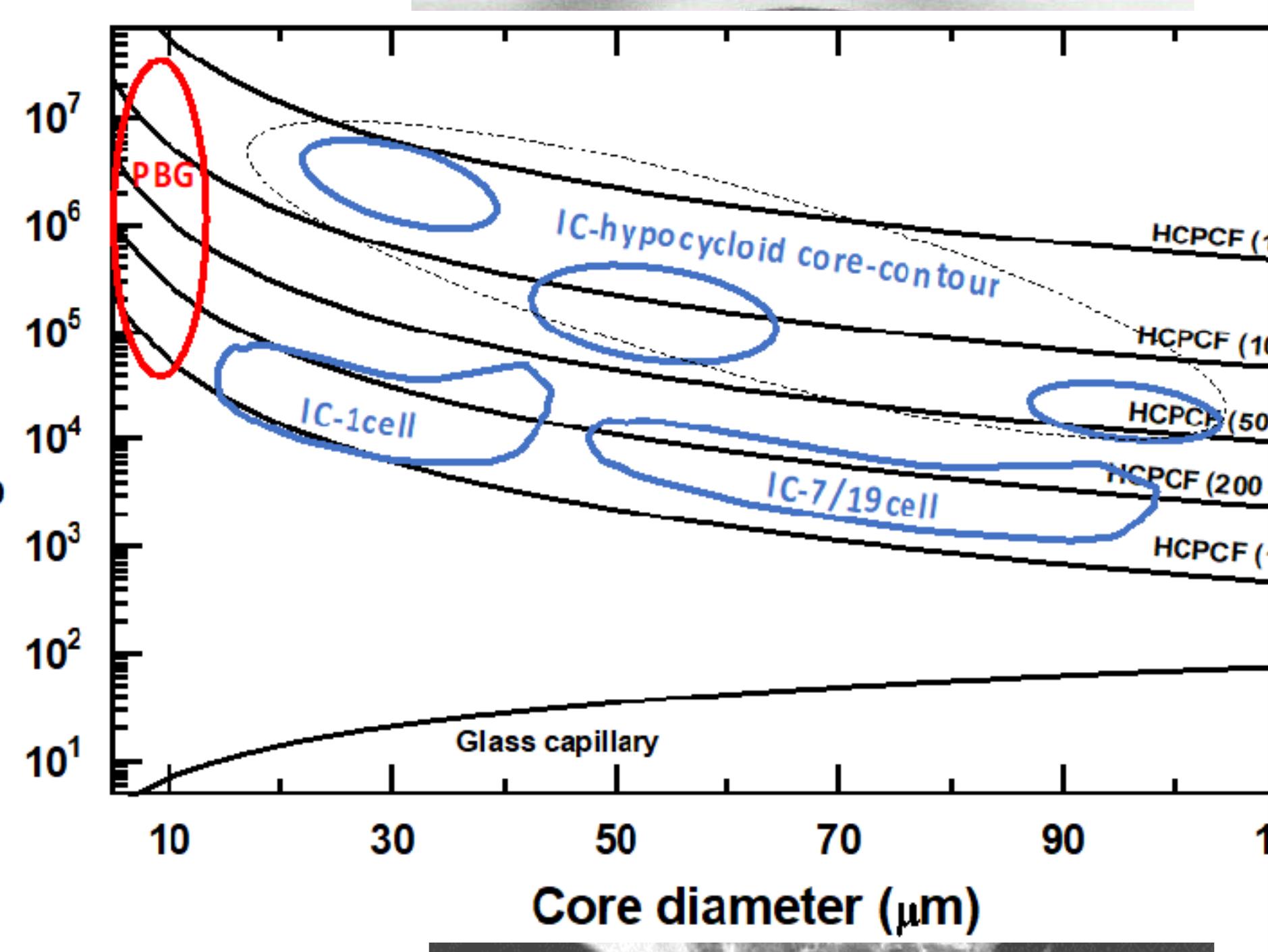
Decouples Atom-Light interactions from environmental noise



(a)

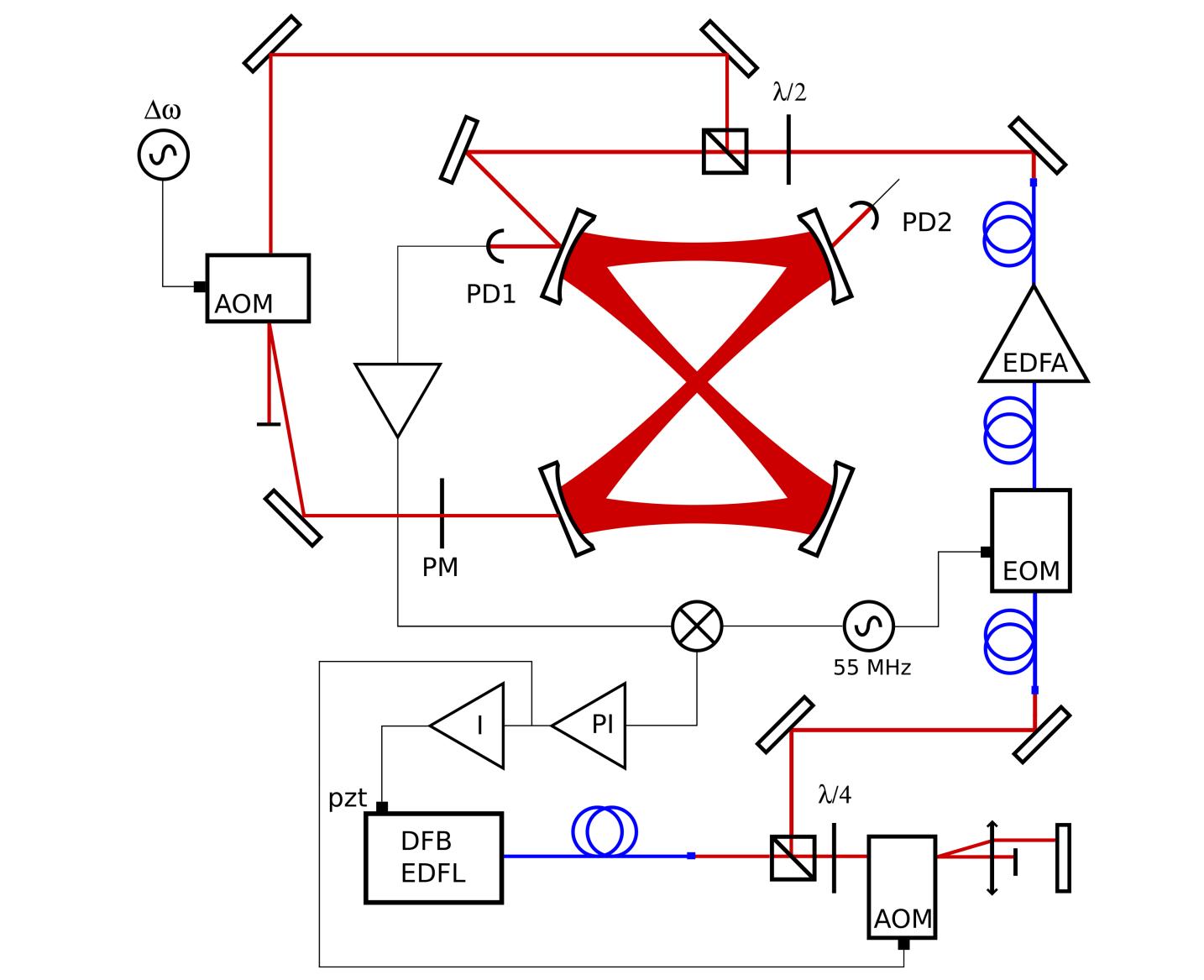
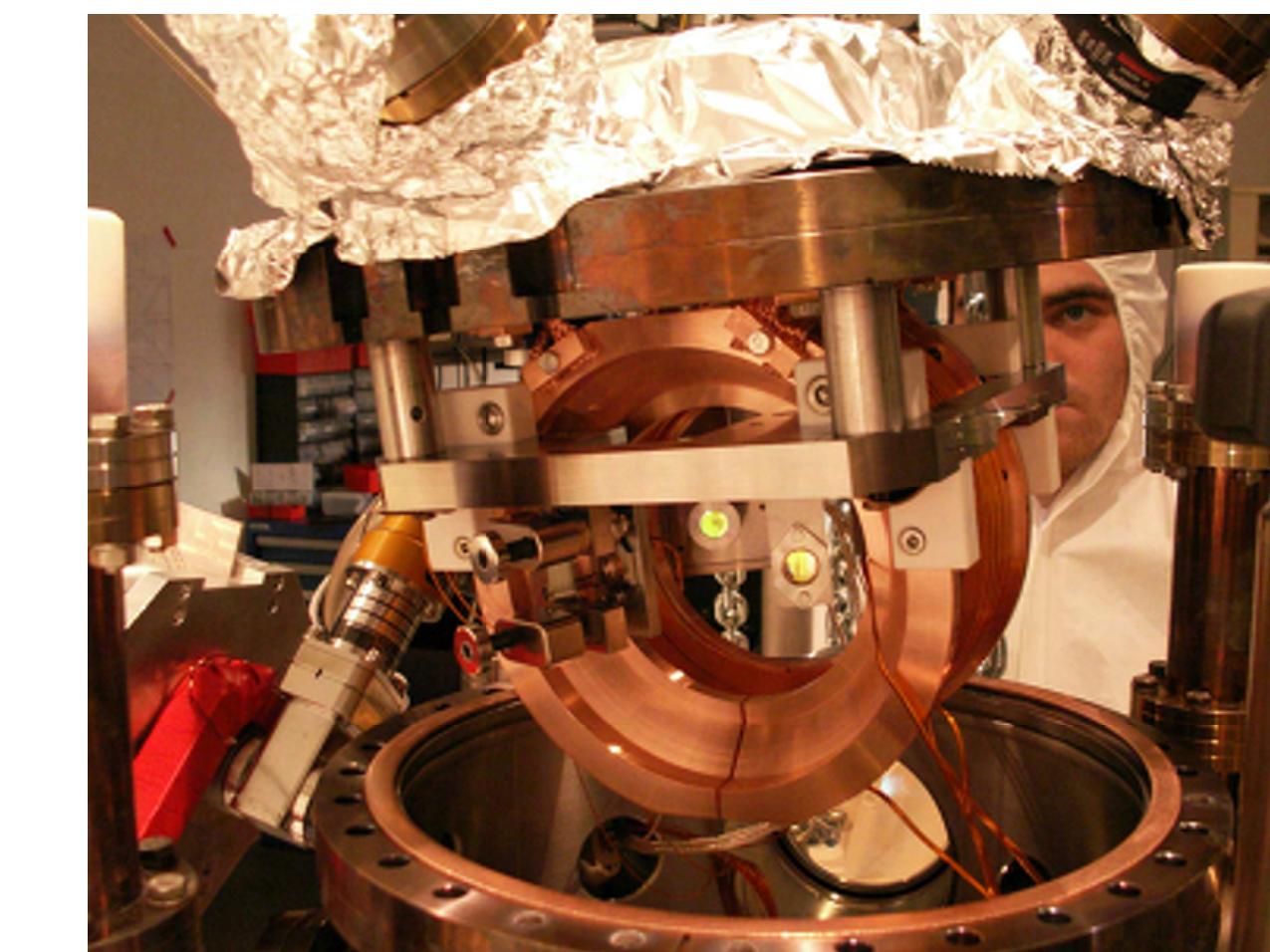
Atom-Light Interaction	Coupling to Environment	Spectral Range	Vacuum (mBarr)	Compactness
Limited by Light Dispersion	10^{-3}	visible	10^{-10}	m^3
Only Limited by fiber length	10^{-2}	70 THz bandwidth above 800 nm	10^{-9}	μm^3
Only limited by fiber length	10^{-6}	extreme UV to IR	10^{-9}	μm^3

Inhibited Coupling



Up to Million Fold improvement in Atom-Light Coupling !!!

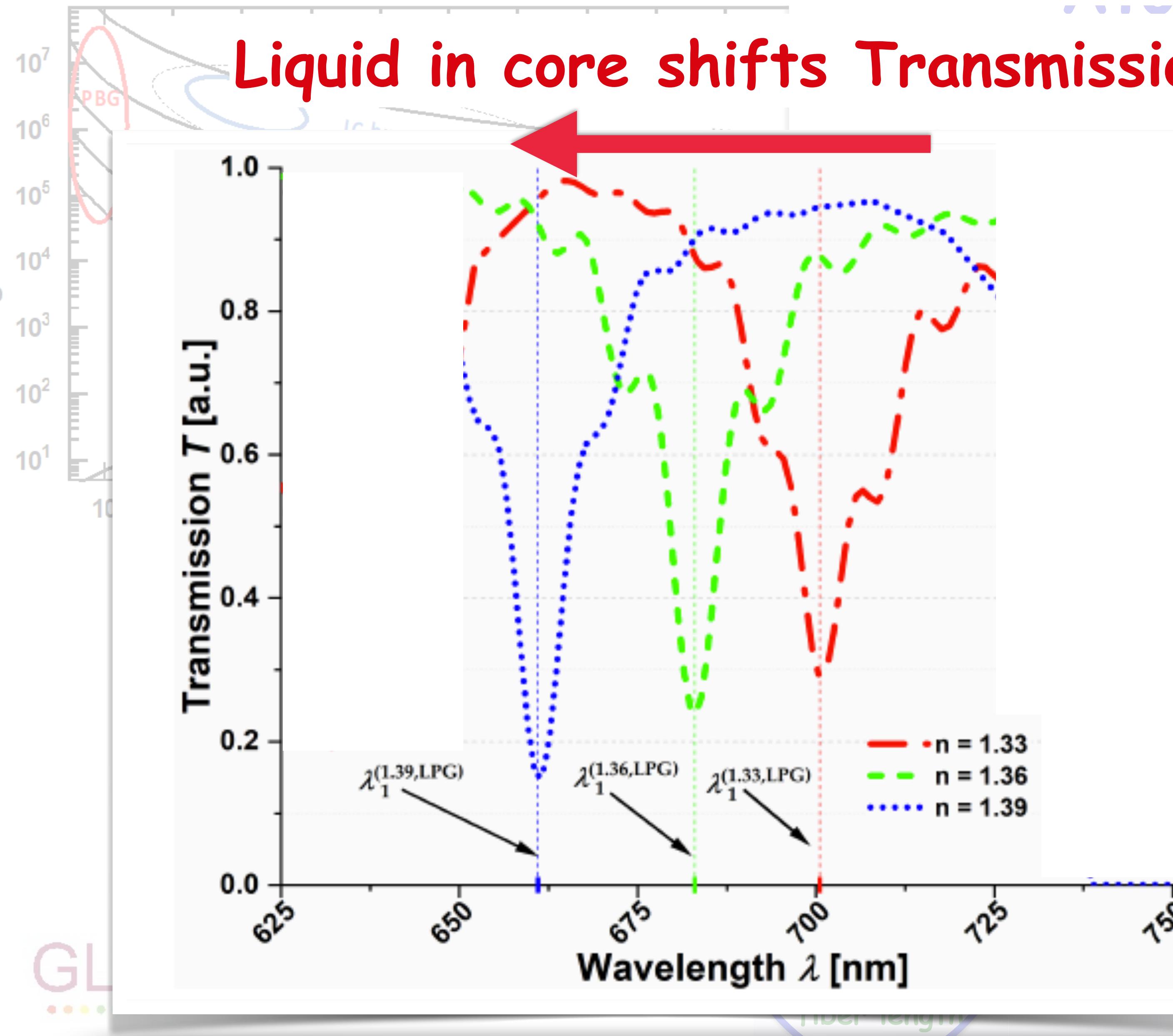
Alternative to Cavity Enhancement for Quantum Sensing



Interaction	Environment	Range	Vacuum (mbar)	Compactness
Standard Free Space Technology	Limited by Light Dispersion	10^{-3}	visible	$10^{-10} m^3$
Photonic Bandgap Fiber	Only Limited by fiber length	10^{-2}	70 THz bandwidth above 800 nm	$10^{-9} \mu m^3$
GLO	Only limited by fiber length	10^{-6}	extreme UV to IR	$10^{-9} \mu m^3$

In Quantum Enhanced Detection for Aqueous Solutions!!!

Liquid in core shifts Transmission Profile



High Light-Molecule Interaction
in Liquid State:

- Urine Analysis
- Blood Analysis
- Aqueous Quantum Sensing

In Collaboration with:

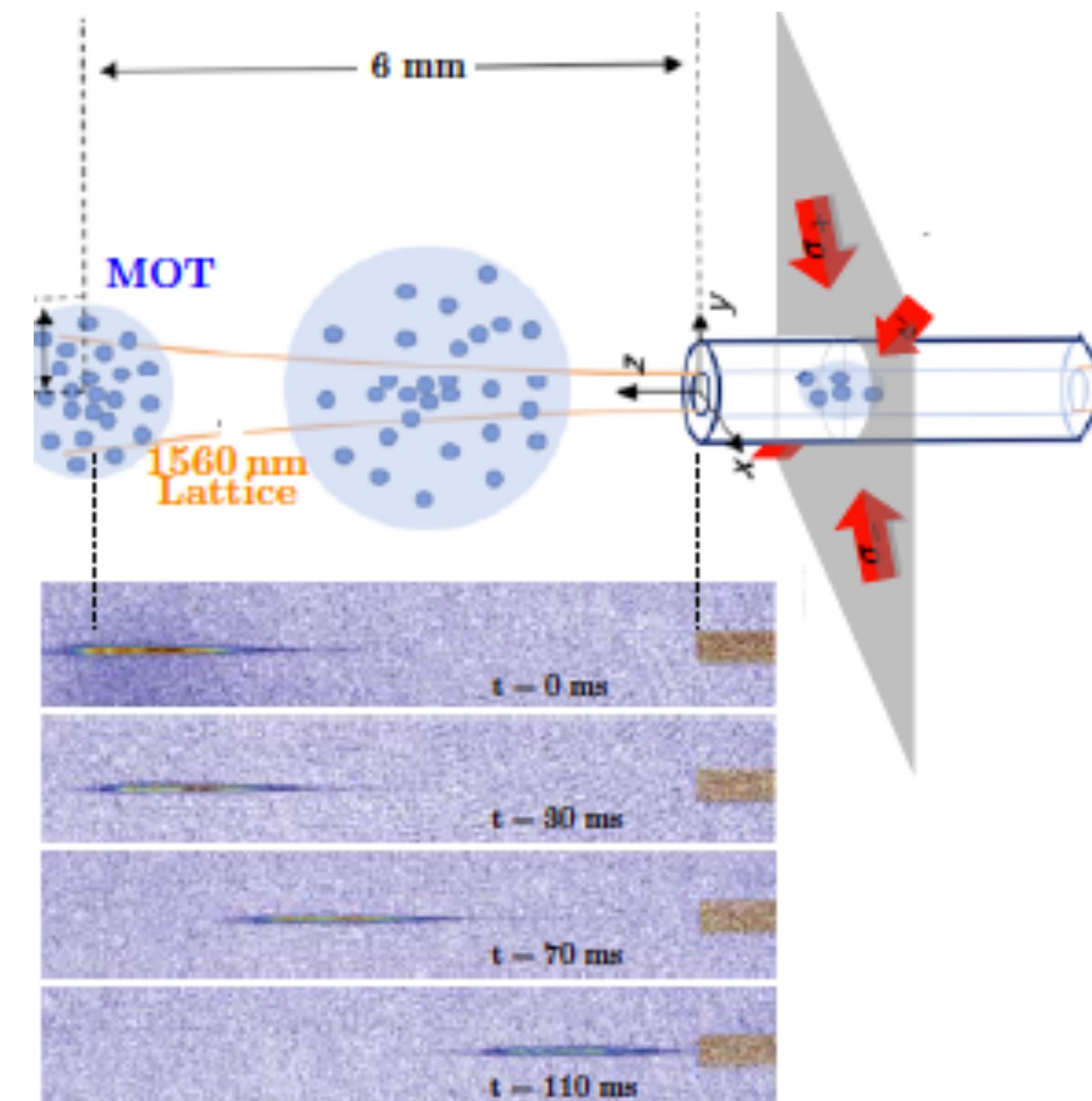


Space Tech



Paving the way for Atom-Photonics

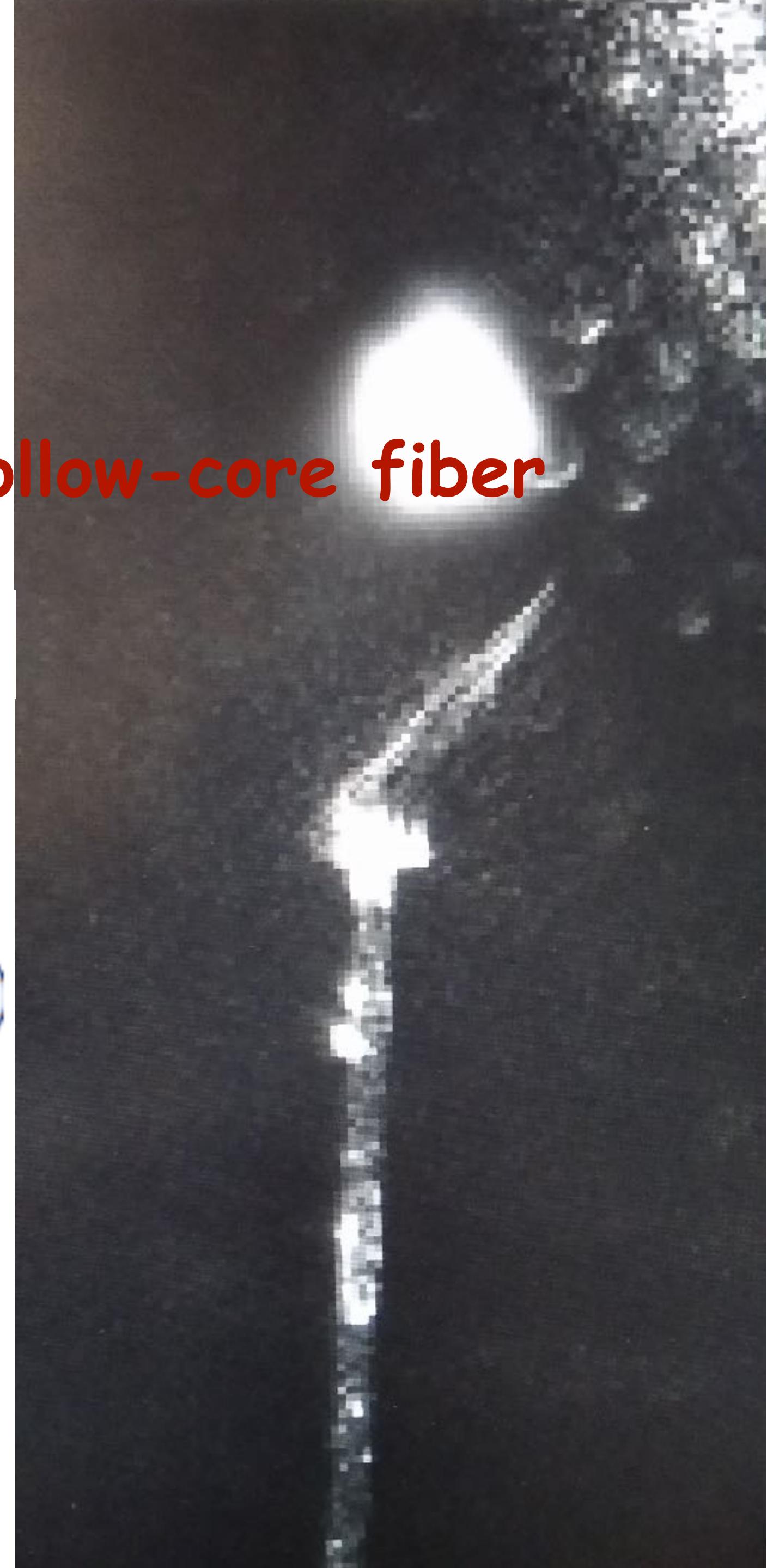
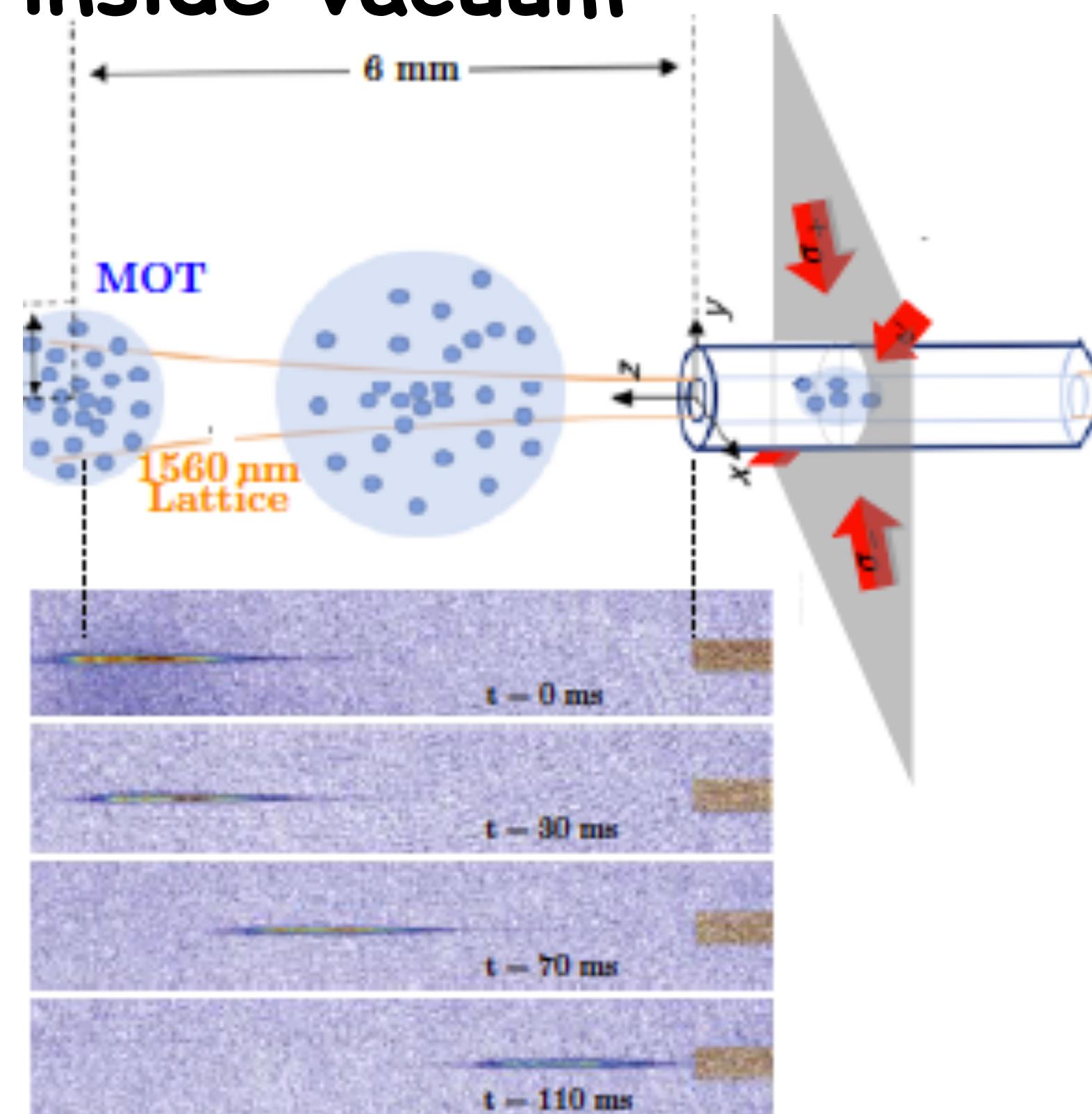
Warm, Cold, and Ultra-Cold Alkali Atom PMC



Paving the way for Atom-Photonics

Warm, Cold, and Ultra-Cold Alkali Atom PMC

- a dense MOT of ^{87}Rb atoms near the entrance of a hollow-core fiber
 - 10^9 atoms/s at 10 microKelvin temperature
 - (planned) hermetic sealing inside vacuum

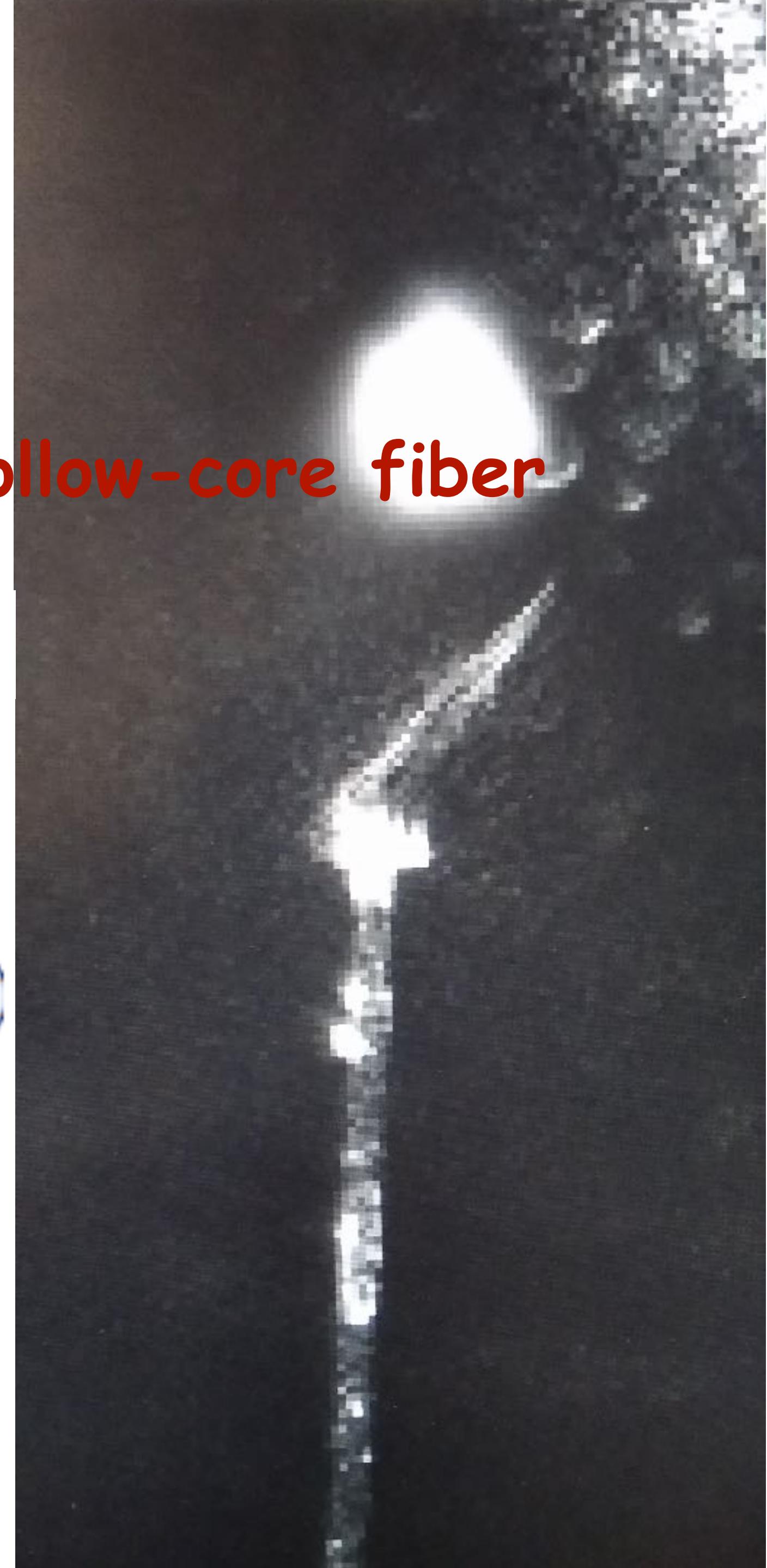
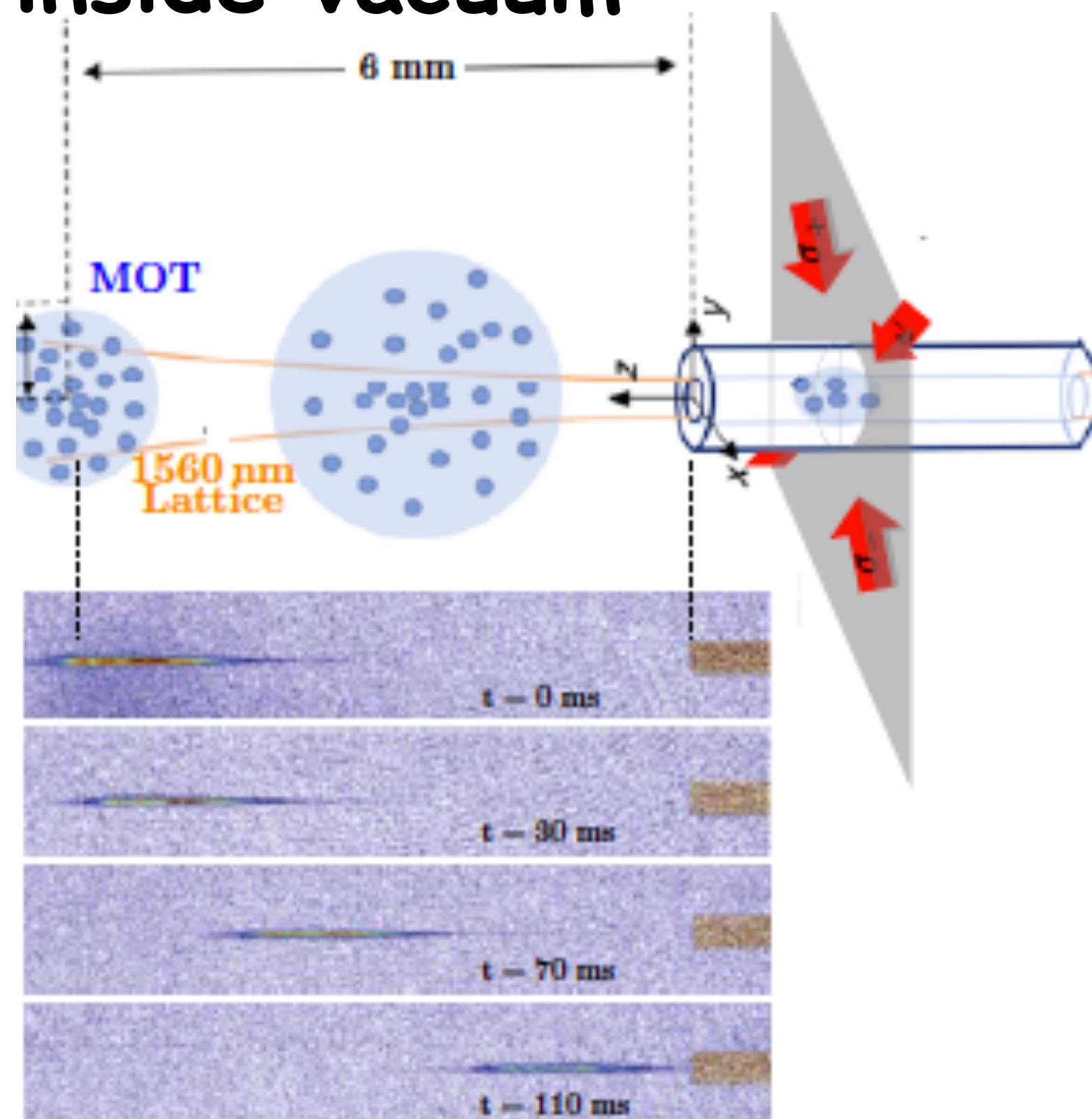


Paving the way for Atom-Photonics

Warm, Cold, and Ultra-Cold Alkali Atom PMC

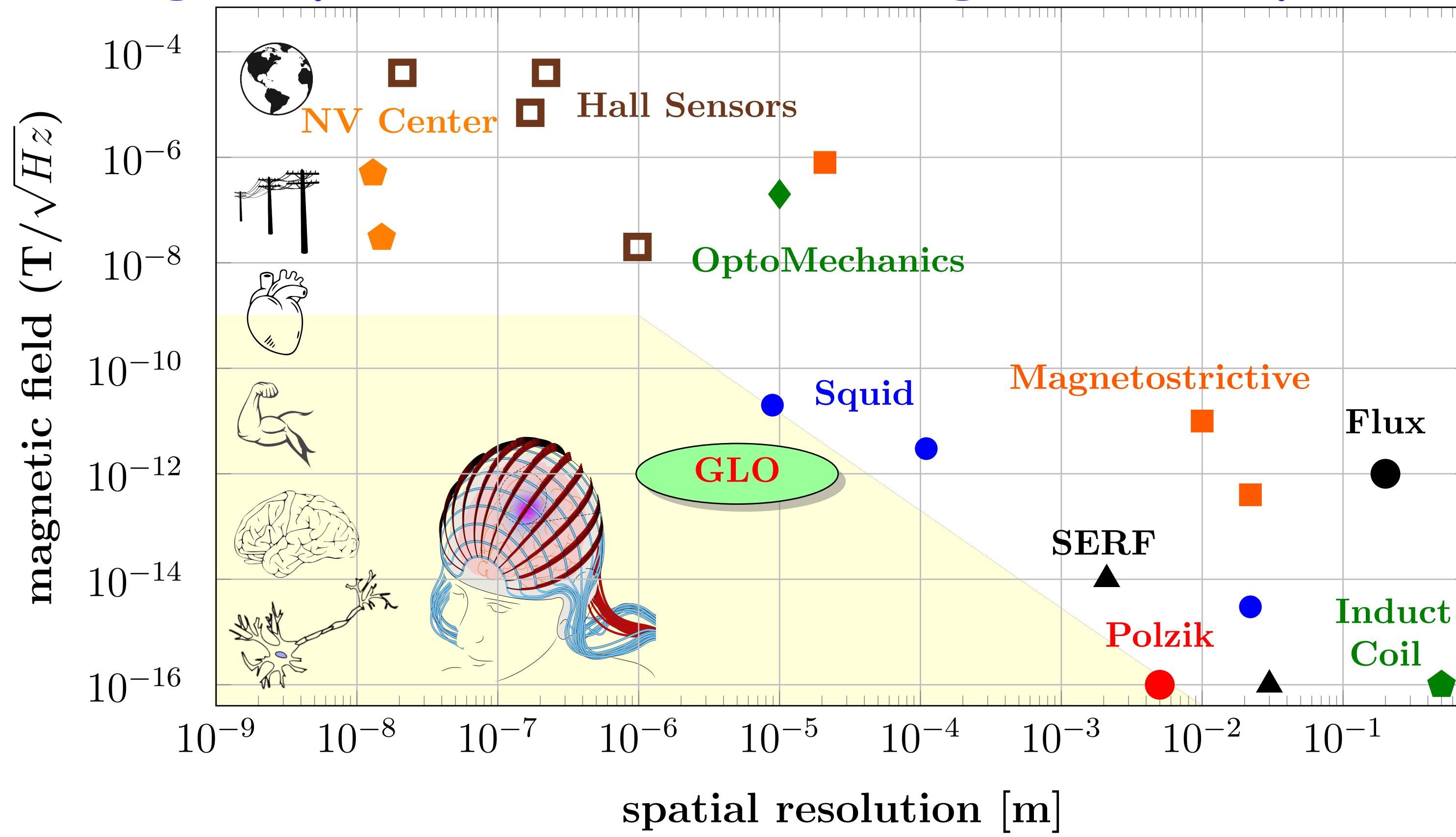
- a dense MOT of ^{87}Rb atoms near the entrance of a hollow-core fiber
 - 10^9 atoms/s at 10 microKelvin temperature
 - (planned) hermetic sealing inside vacuum

Quantum Memories ($10 \mu\text{s} - 1 \text{ ms}$) + Transmission in One Platform

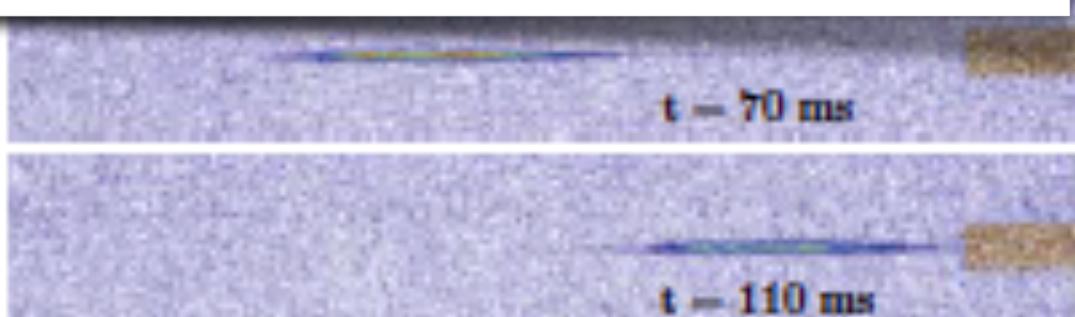
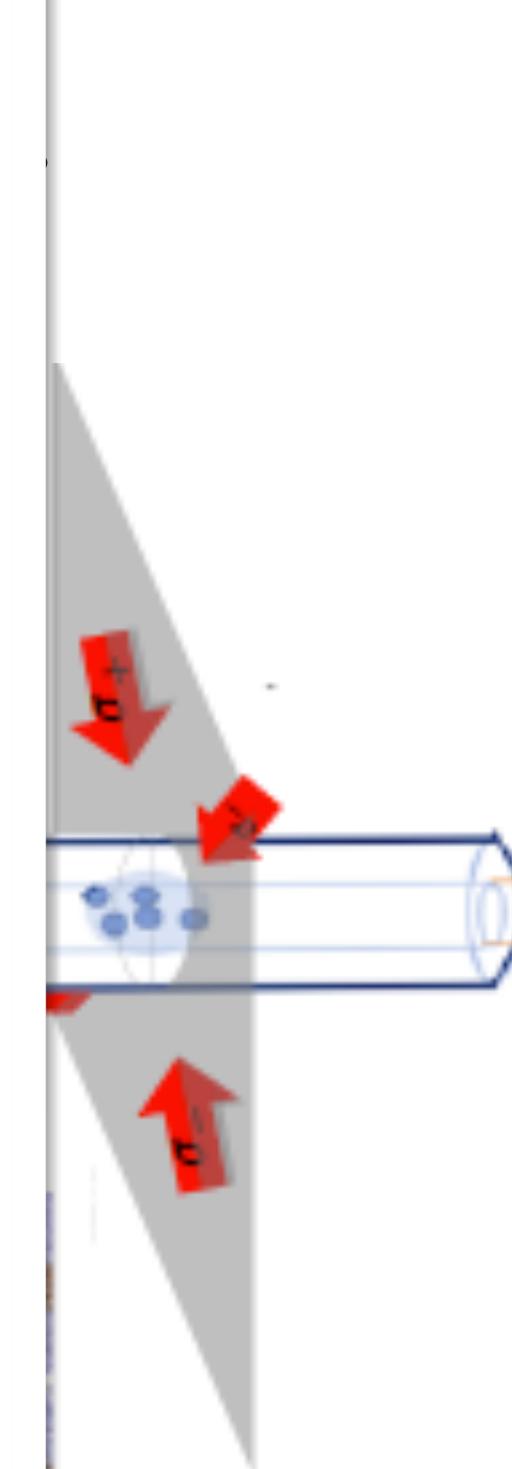


Paving the way for Atom-Photonics

From Cold and Ultra-Cold Atoms to PMC High Spatial Resolution Magnetometry



of a hollow-core fiber

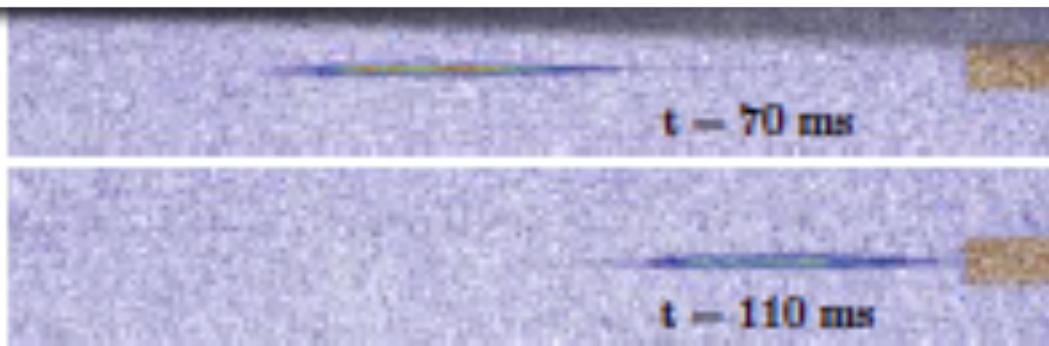
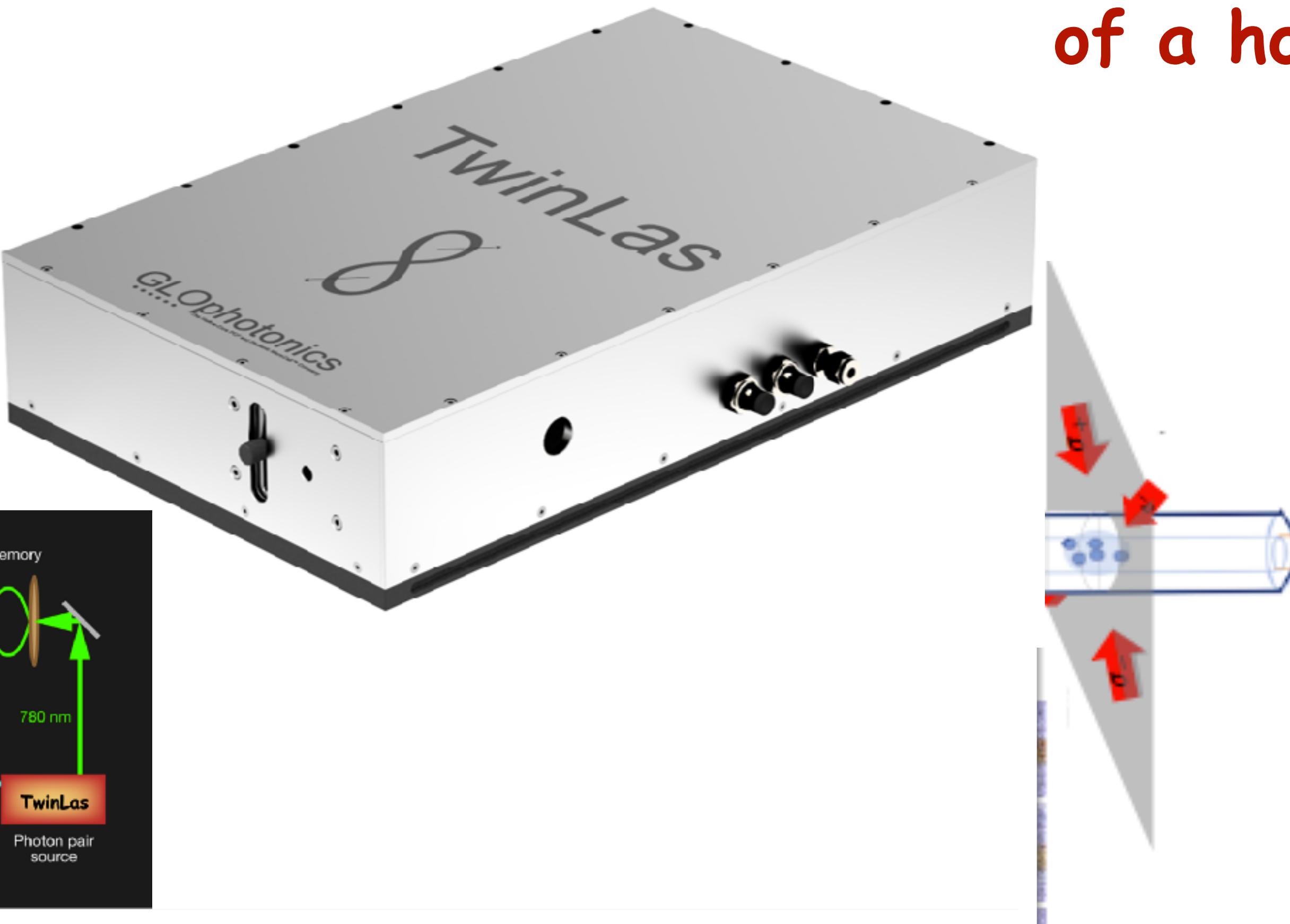


Paving the way for Atom-Photonics

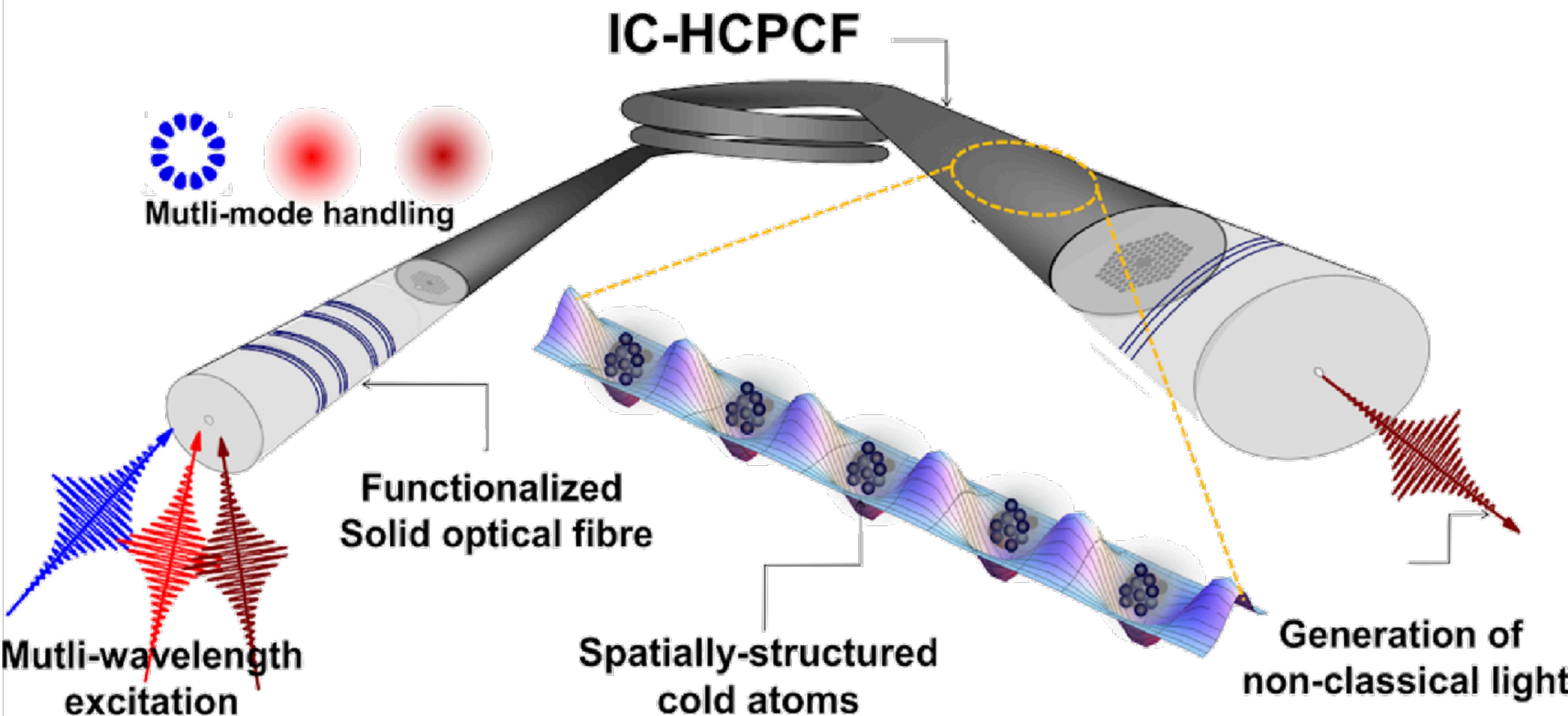
All-Fibered 780 nm - 1560 nm Entangled Photon Source

PMC

of a hollow-core fiber



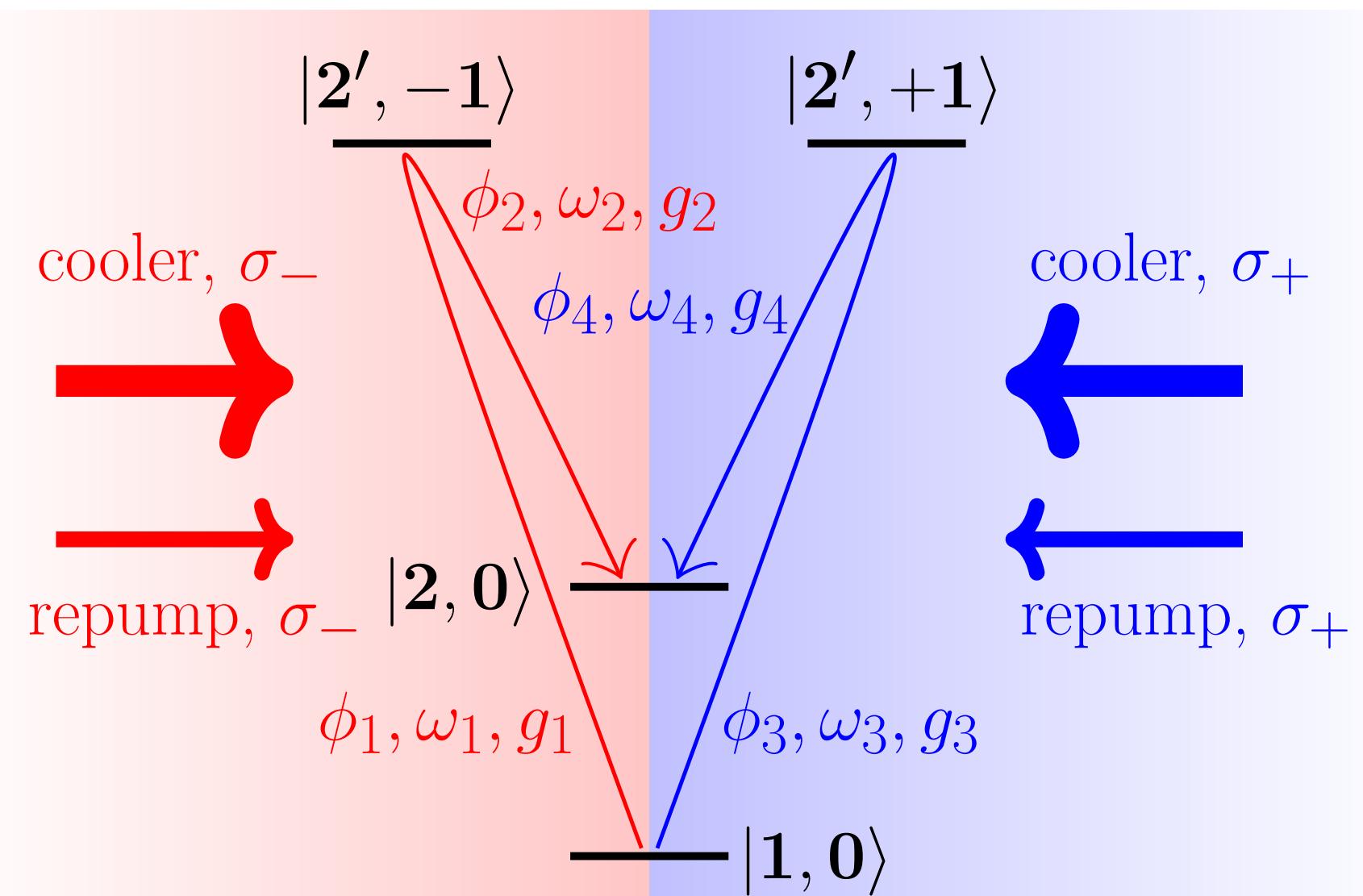
Paving the way for Cold-Atom Photonic Microcells



CRYST³

CRYST³ European Union's Horizon 2020
Research and Innovation programme under Grant
Agreement No 964531

Paving the way for Cold-Atom Photonic Microcells

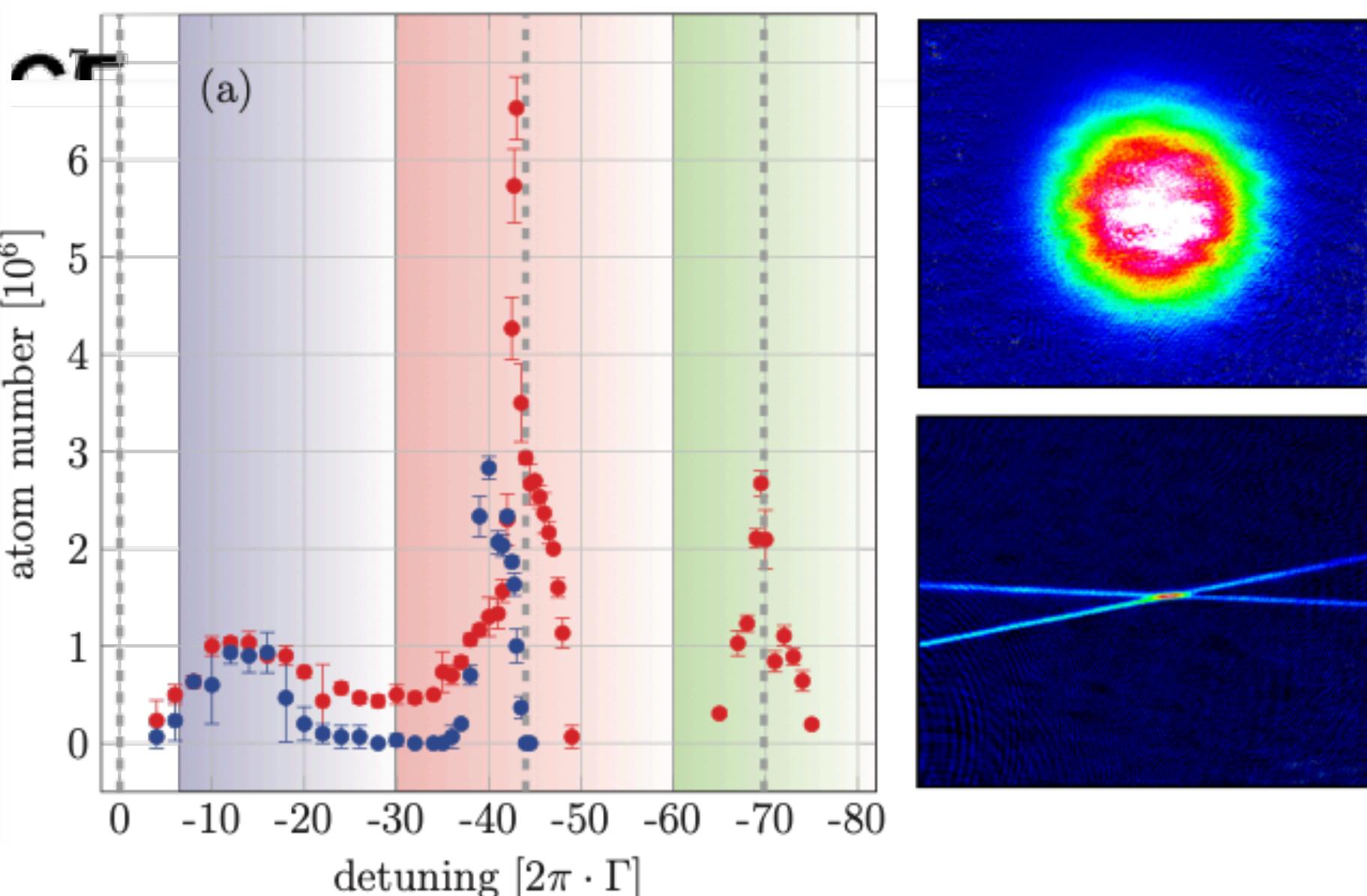


$$|Dark\ State\rangle = |\vec{p} - 2\hbar k, (2, 0)\rangle + |\vec{p} + 2\hbar k, (1, 0)\rangle$$

1) Phys. Rev. Research 2, 013212 (2020)

2) Nature, Sci Rep 8, 1301 (2018)

3) Phys. Rev. Research 4, L022058 – 13 June 2022



Cooling Inside the Fiber

Cooling in Fiber to $1\ \mu\text{K}$ allows 20 ms of free evolution for quantum sensing

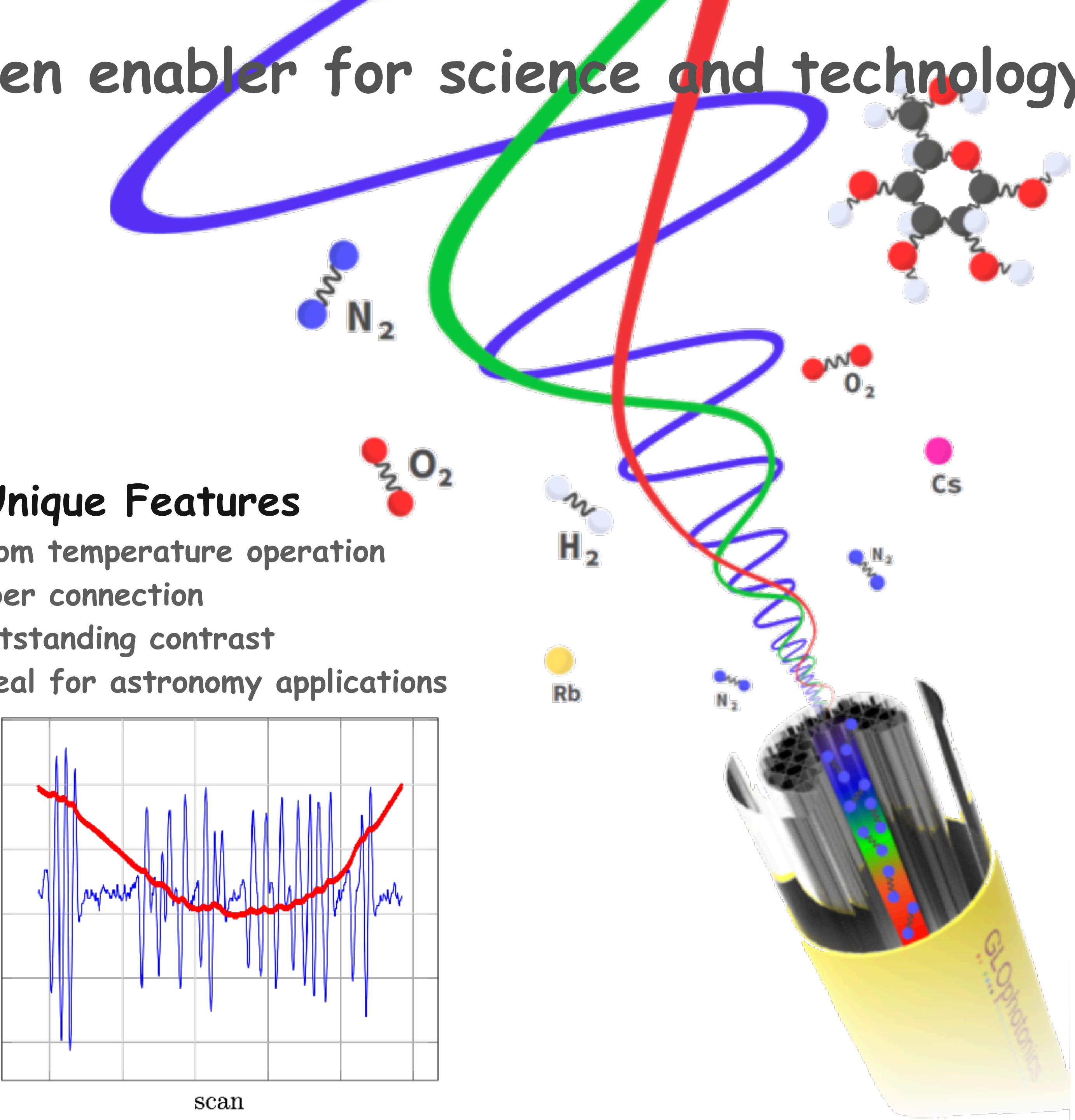
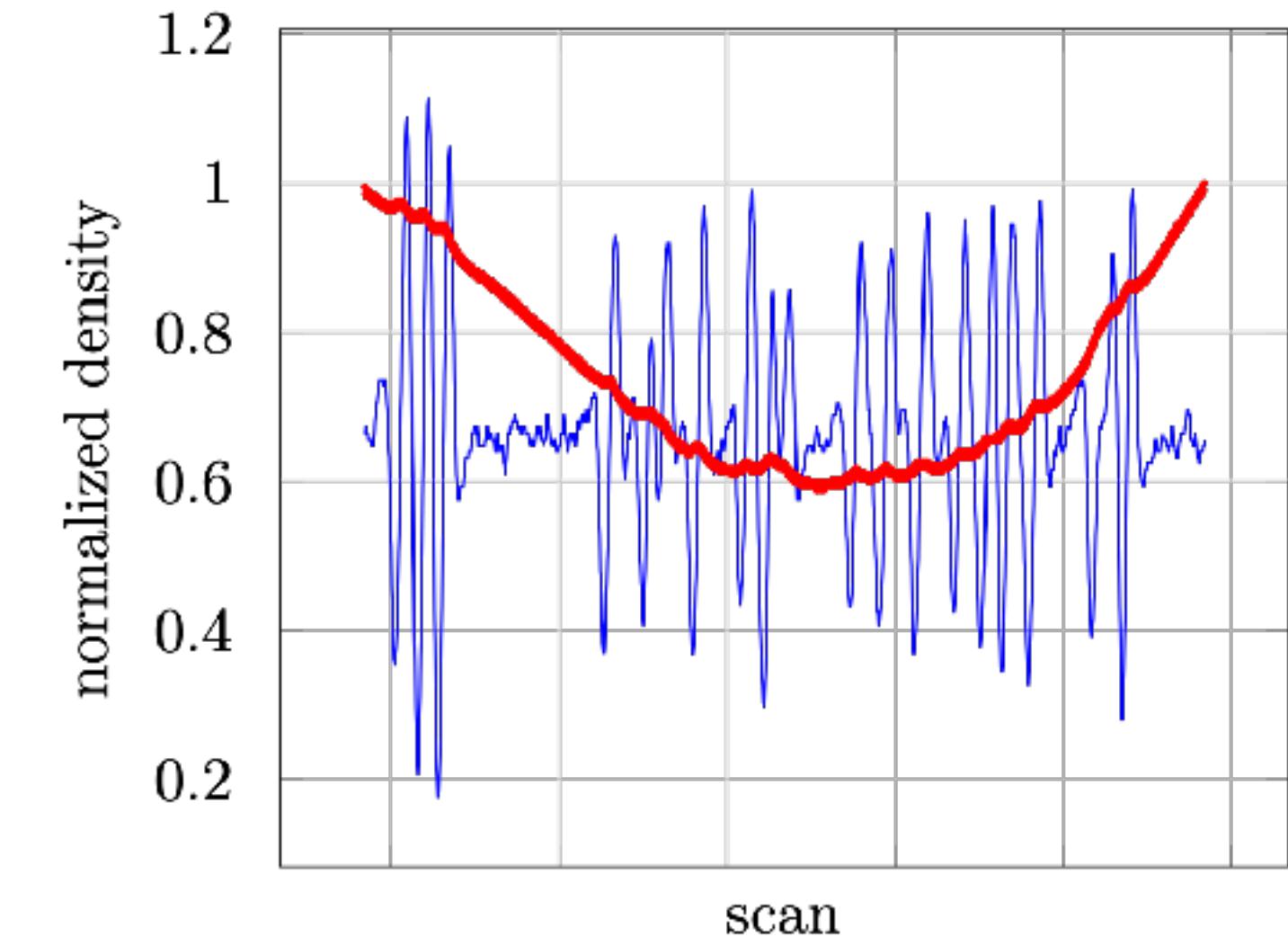
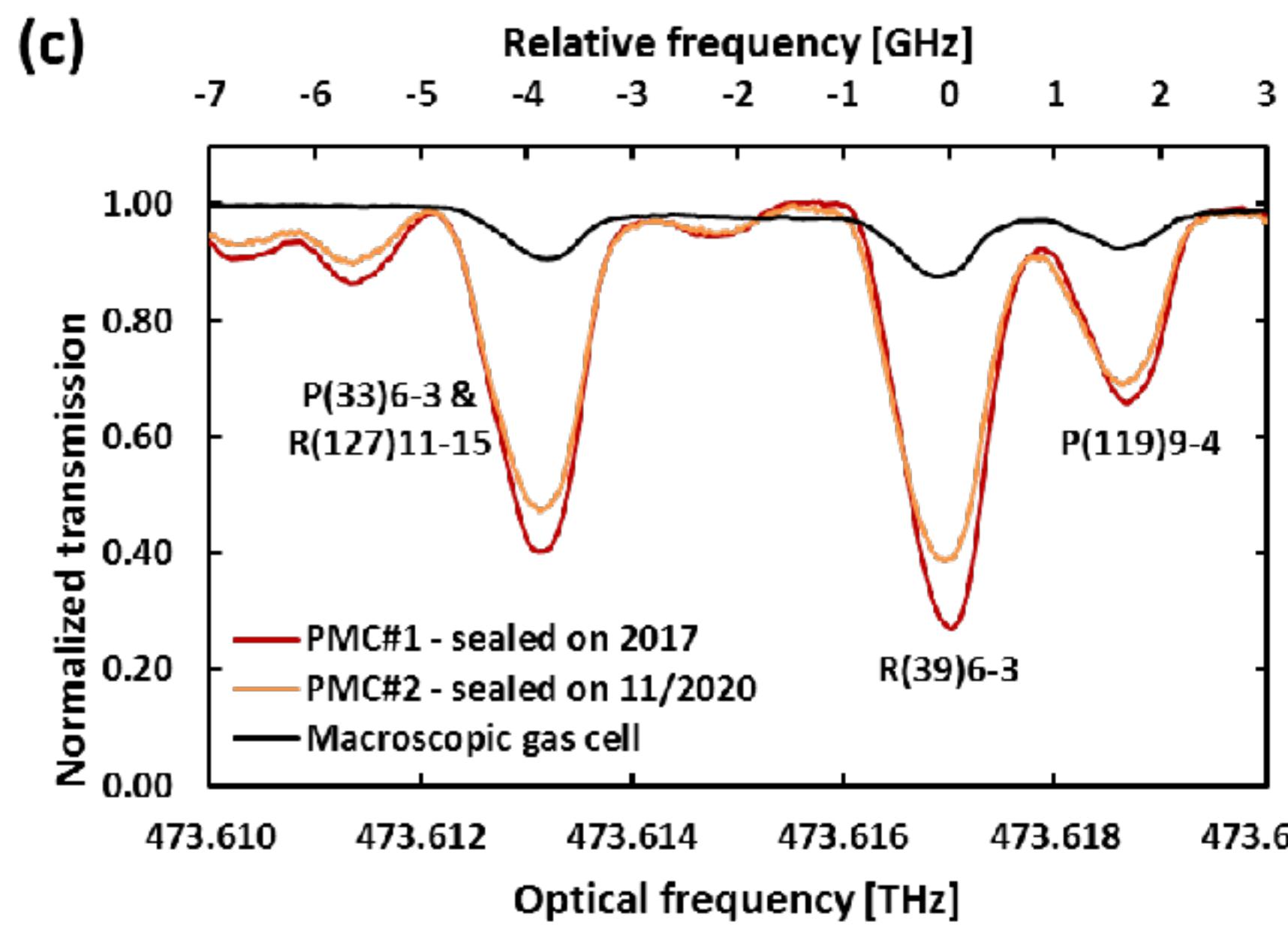
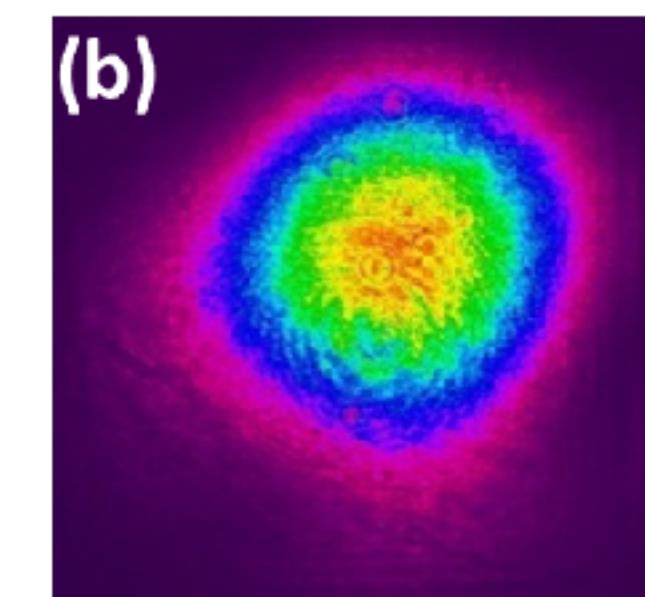


CRYST³ European Union's Horizon 2020
Research and Innovation programme under Grant
Agreement No 964531

The Photonic Microcell: A proven enabler for science and technology

FREQUENCY REFERENCES:

I₂ & C₂H₂ PMC



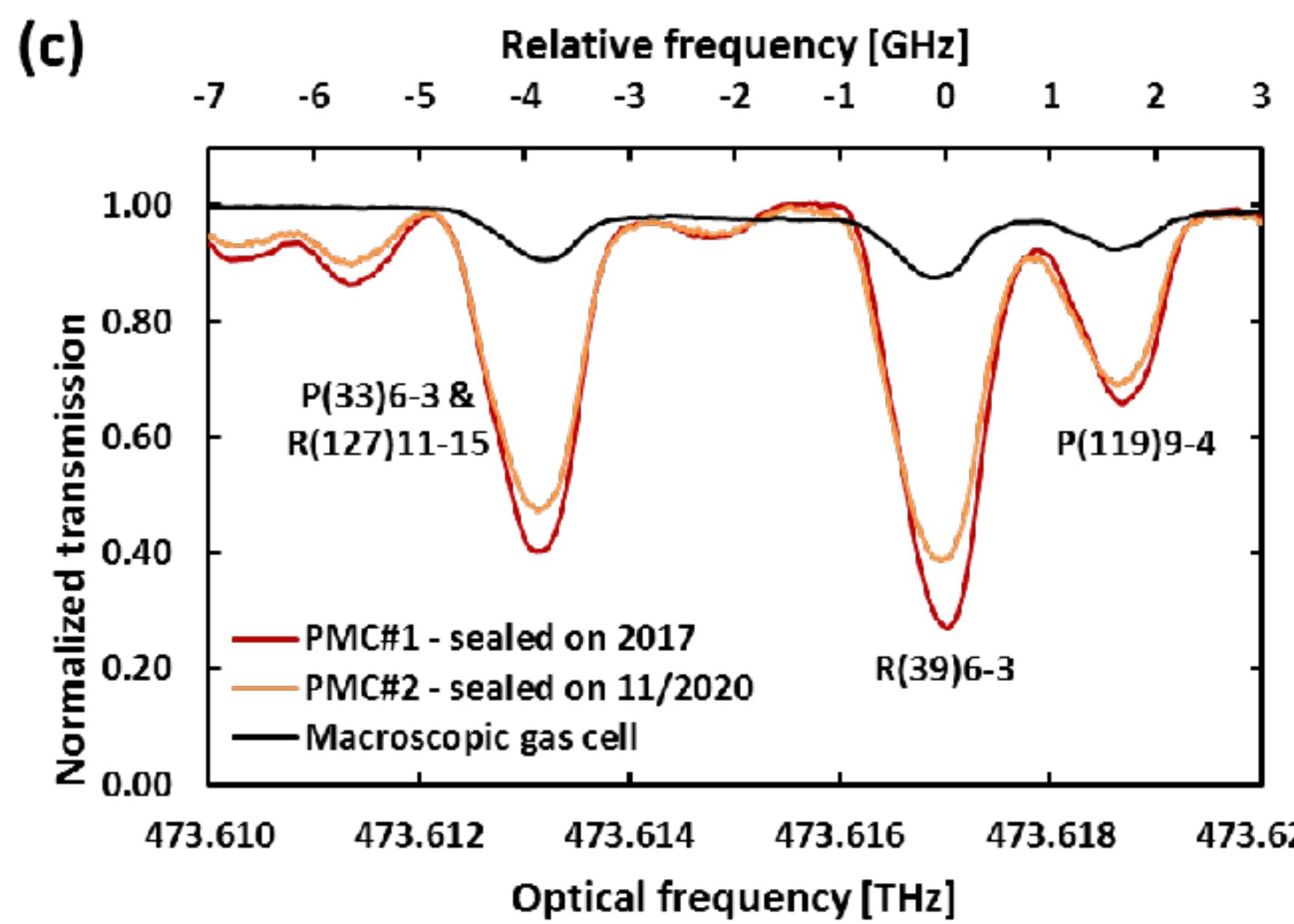
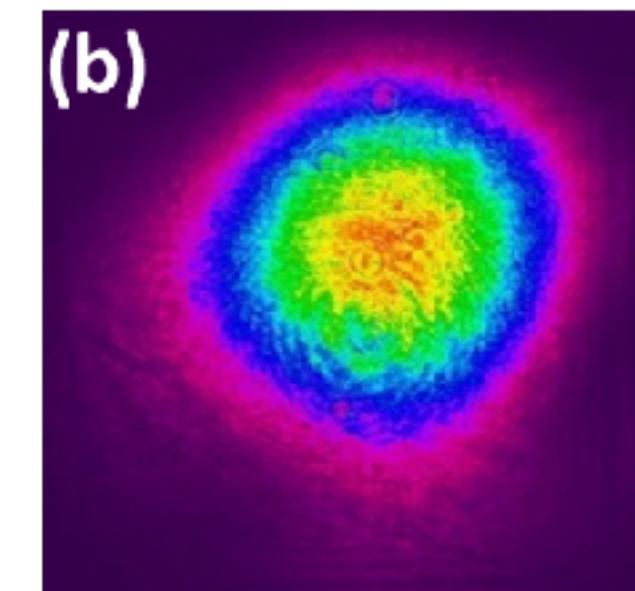
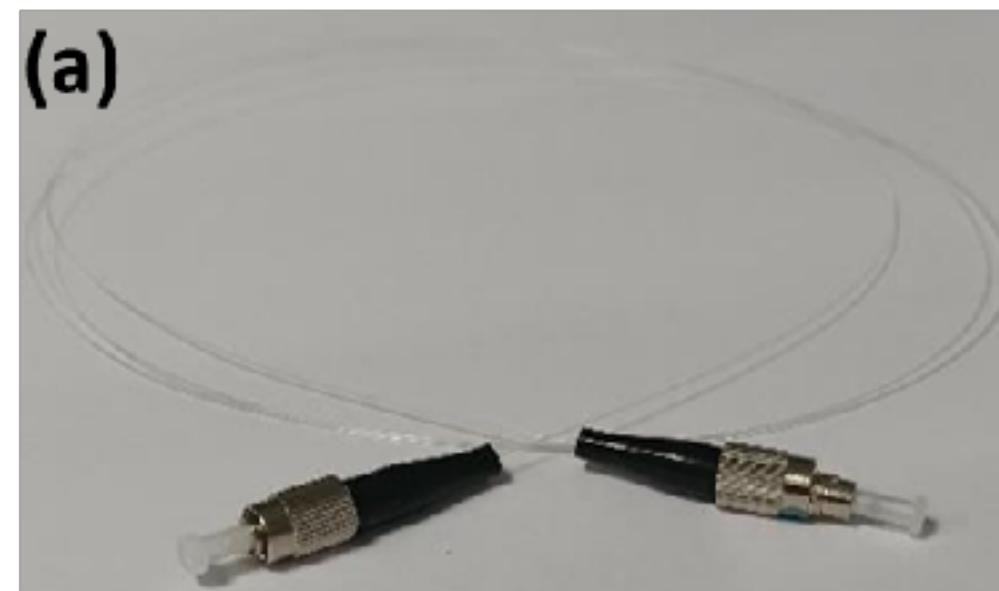
Unique Features

- Room temperature operation
- Fiber connection
- Outstanding contrast
- Ideal for astronomy applications

The Photonic Microcell: A proven enabler for science and technology

FREQUENCY REFERENCES:

I₂ & C₂H₂ PMC



Unique Features

- Room temperature operation
- Fiber connection
- Outstanding contrast
- Ideal for astronomy applications

Happy Customers

Figure showing logos of various organizations that have used the Photonic Microcell, categorized as "Happy Customers".

- NASA: Environnemental monitoring
- LOCHEED MARTIN: Defence
- esa space solutions: Quantum metrology
- Northrop Grumman: Space technology
- cnes: Environmental monitoring

scan

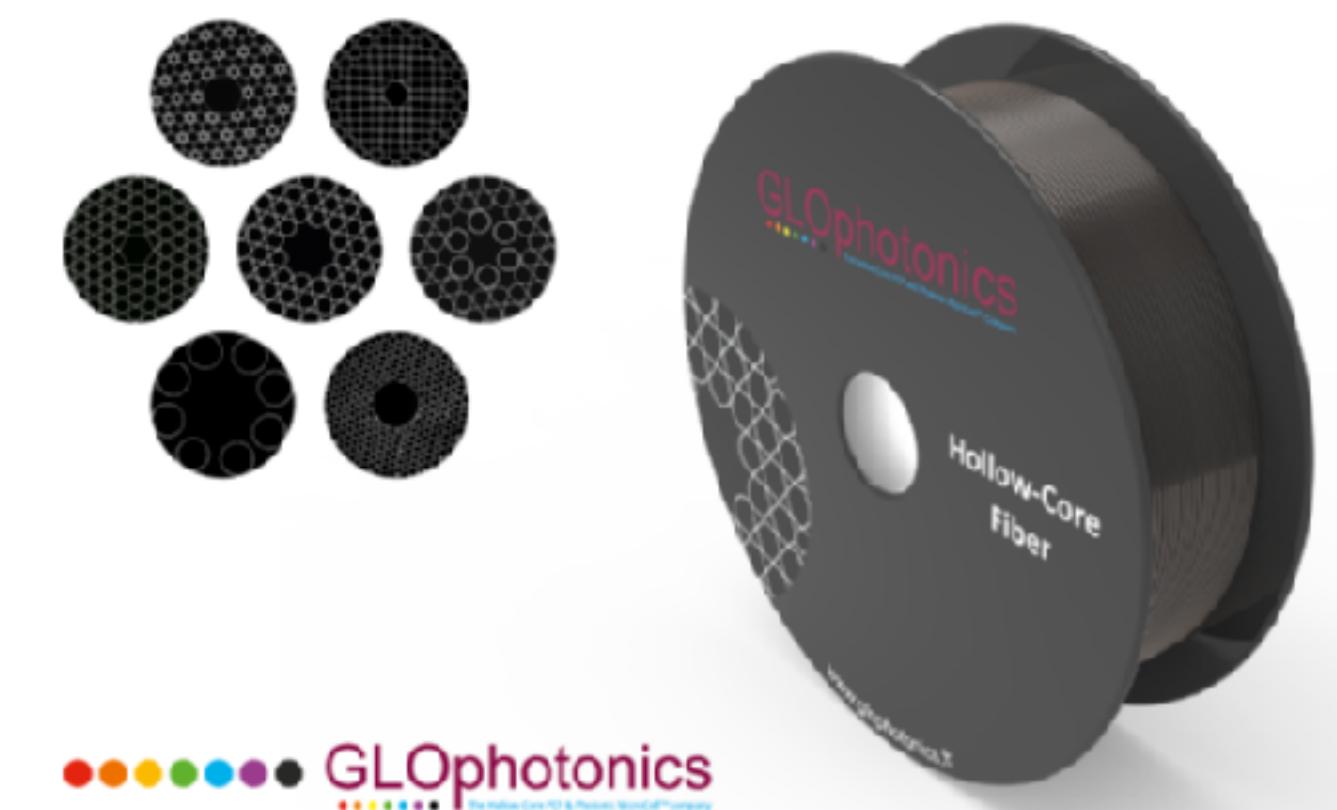
NAMUR

Yologon

Technologies

luminous

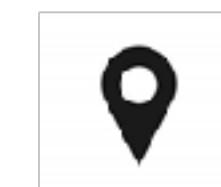
<



 **GLOphotonics**
The Hollow Core PCF & Photonic MicroCell™ company

 The company

Merci Beaucoup



A French start-up based in Limoges. Incubation in Bath (**2008**). Transfer to and re-incubation in Limoges (**July 2011**). Trading activities in **2013**



~20 employees. 80% in R&D, 12 PhD+



150 m² clean room (ISO-07)
2 drawing fiber towers



Strategic partnership with XLIM / GPPMM

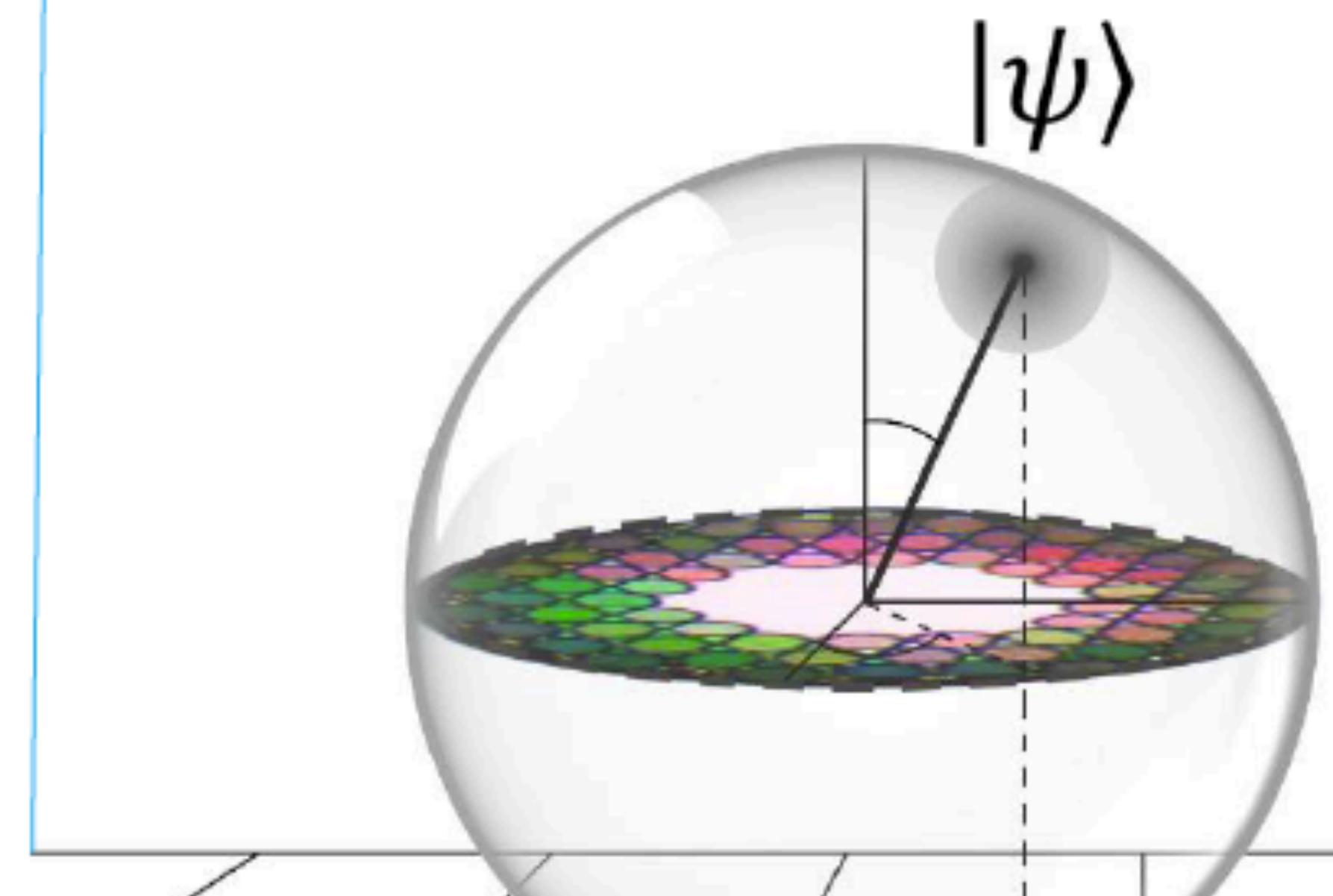


Development & supply of photonic components, modules and/or systems based on a proprietary Technology*.

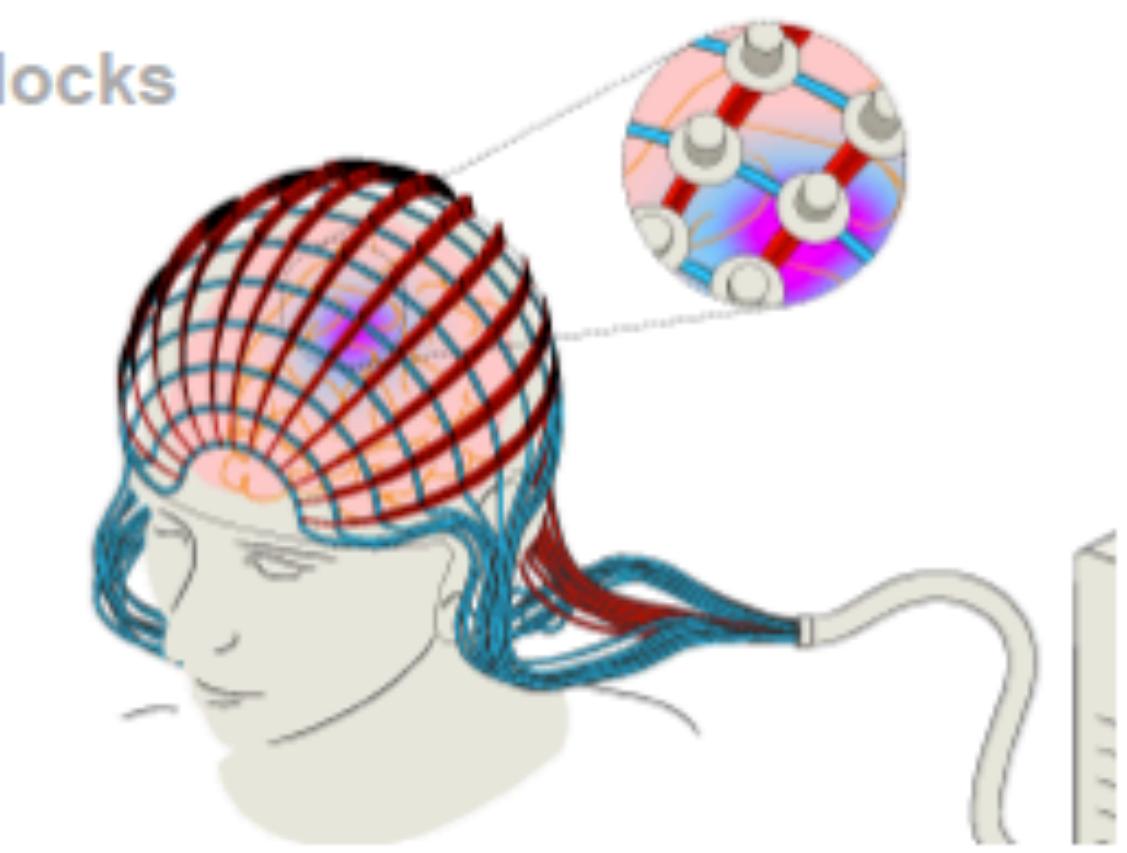
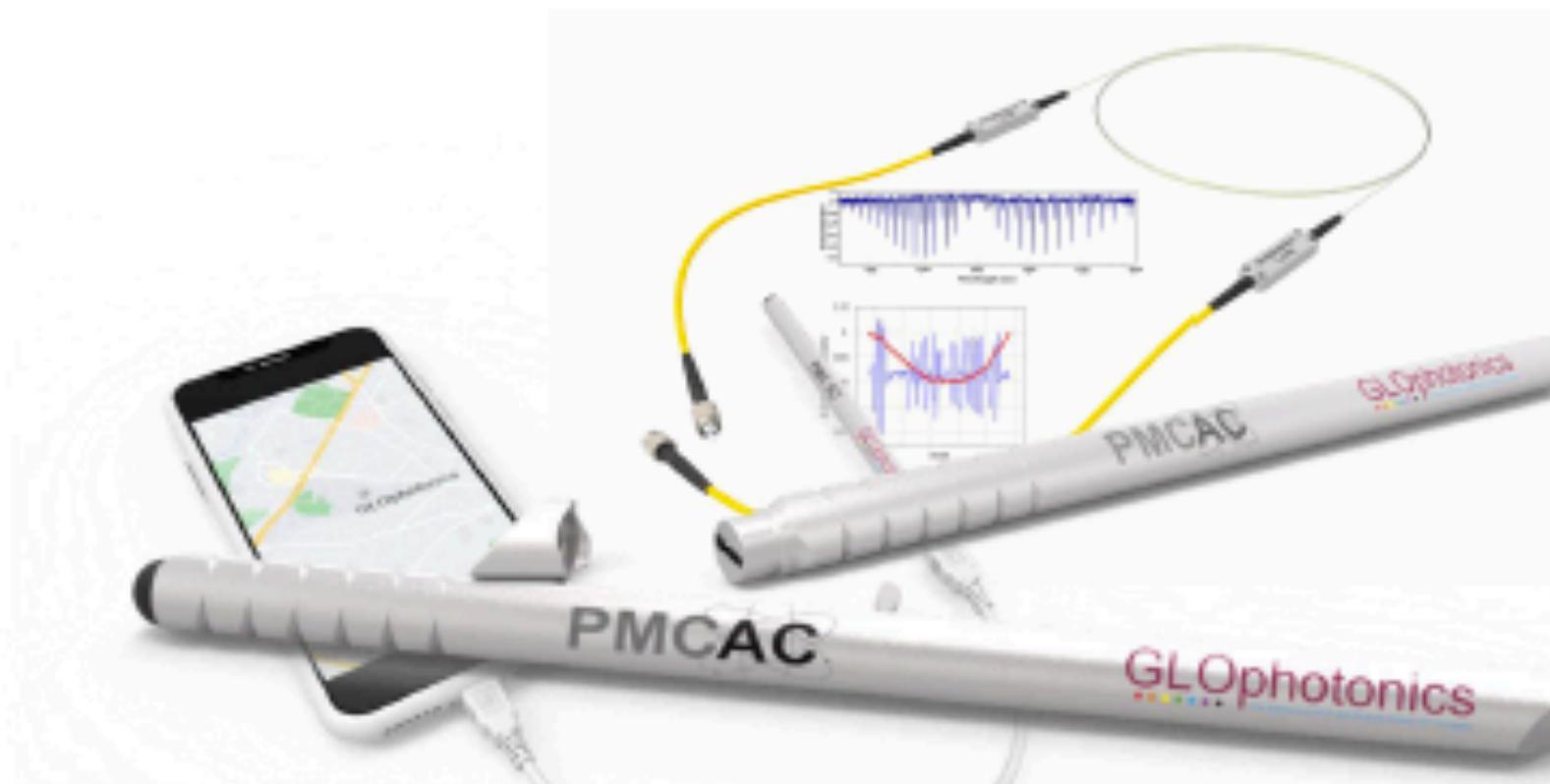
CONFIDENTIAL



Quantum Technology Unit



Miniature Frequency references & atomic clocks



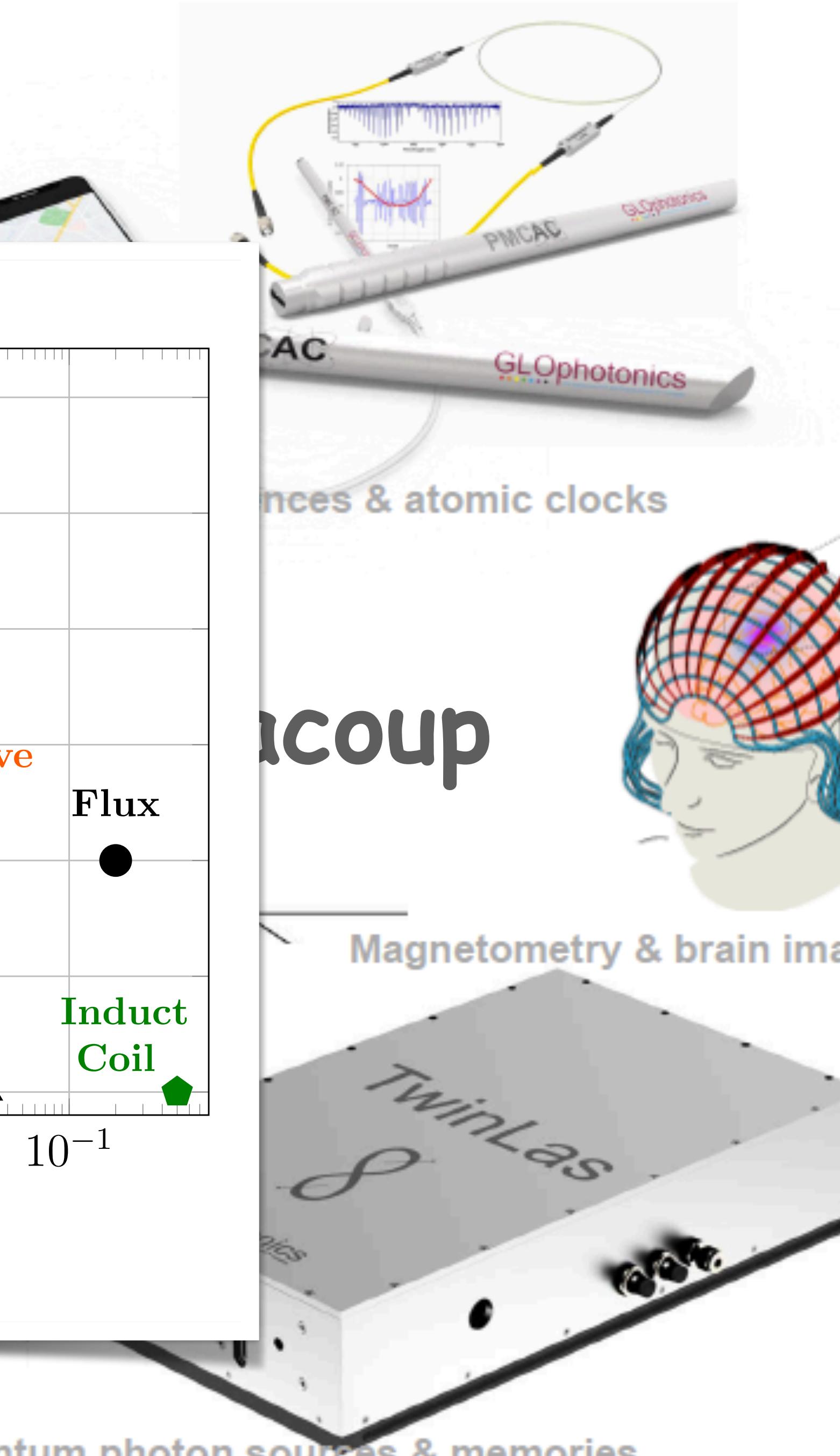
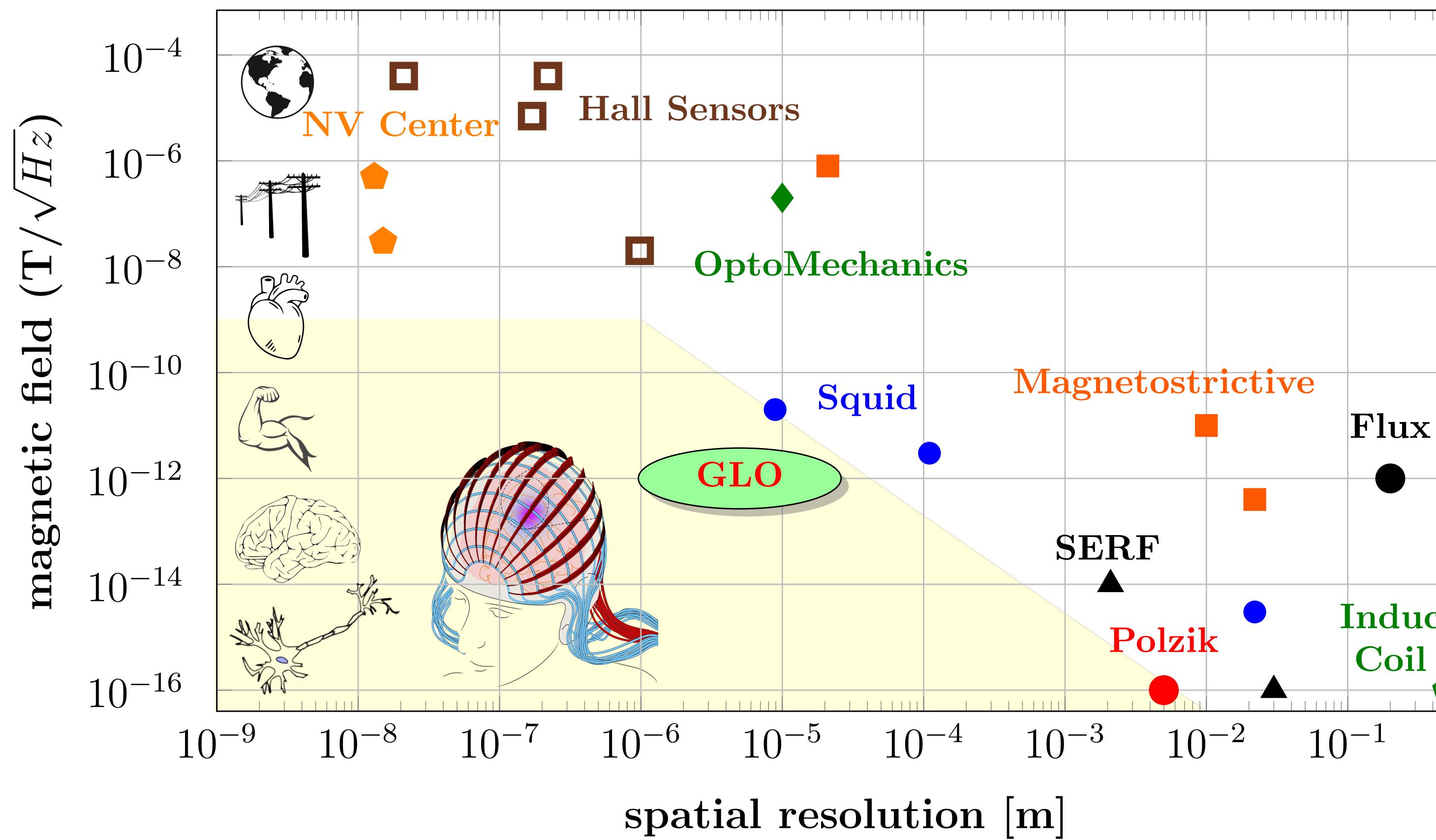
Magnetometry & brain imaging system



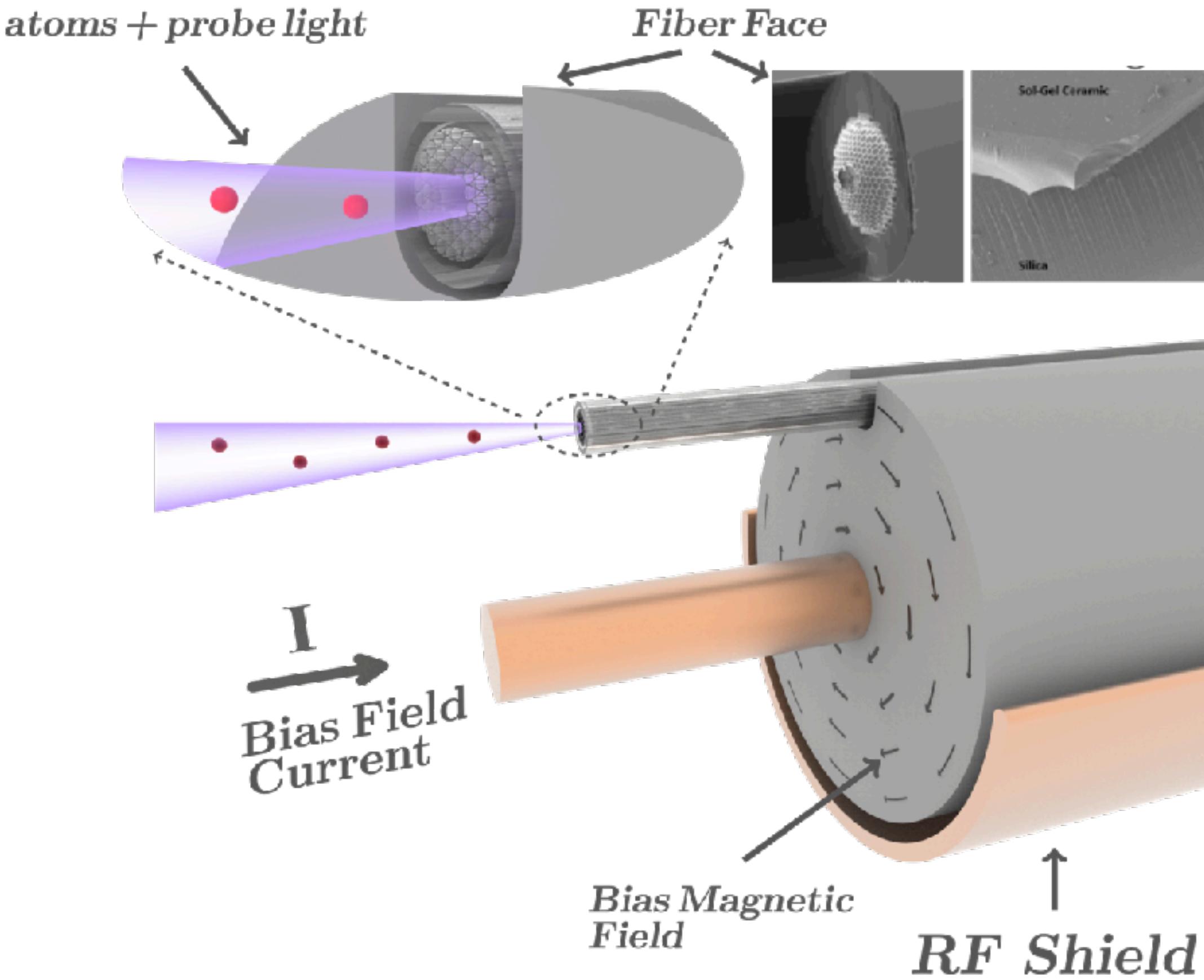
Quantum photon sources & memories



Quantum Technology Unit

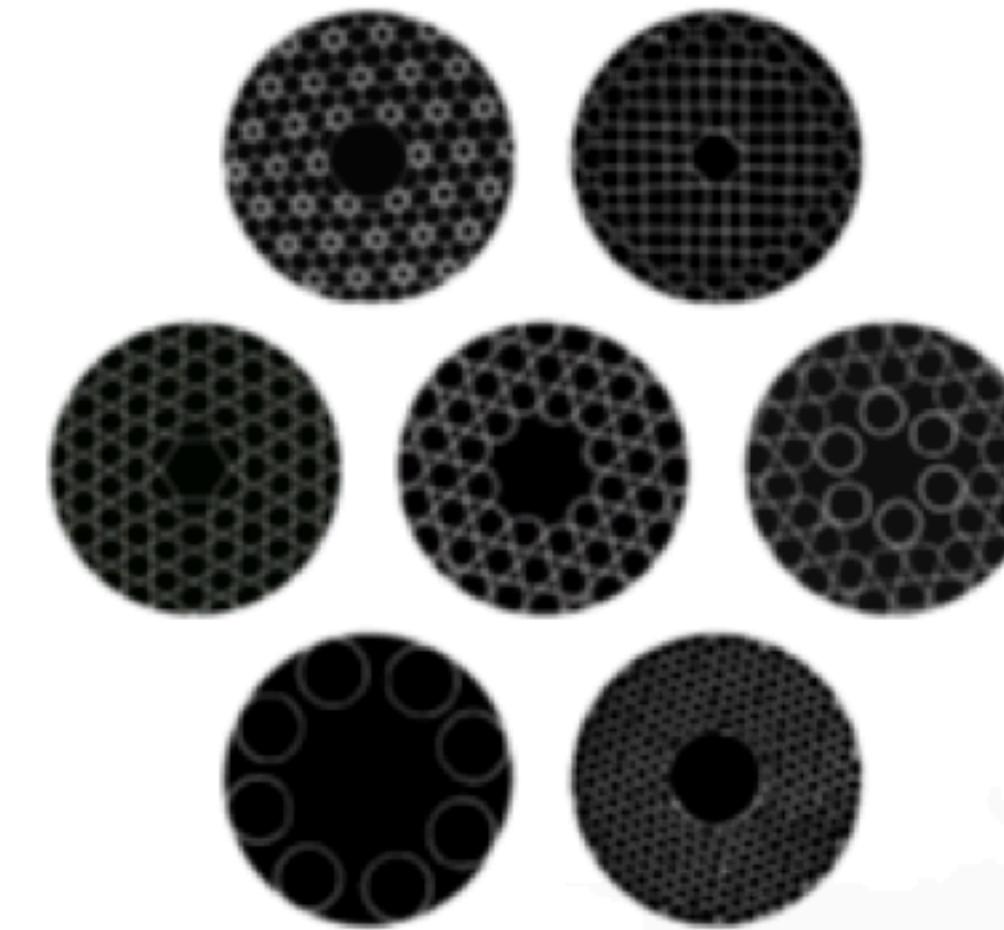


A Novel Quantum Sensing Architecture



Novel Quantum Sensing Architecture spanning decades of spatial scale:

- 1) integrated optics,
- 2) integrated microwave delivery system,
- 3) integrated detection

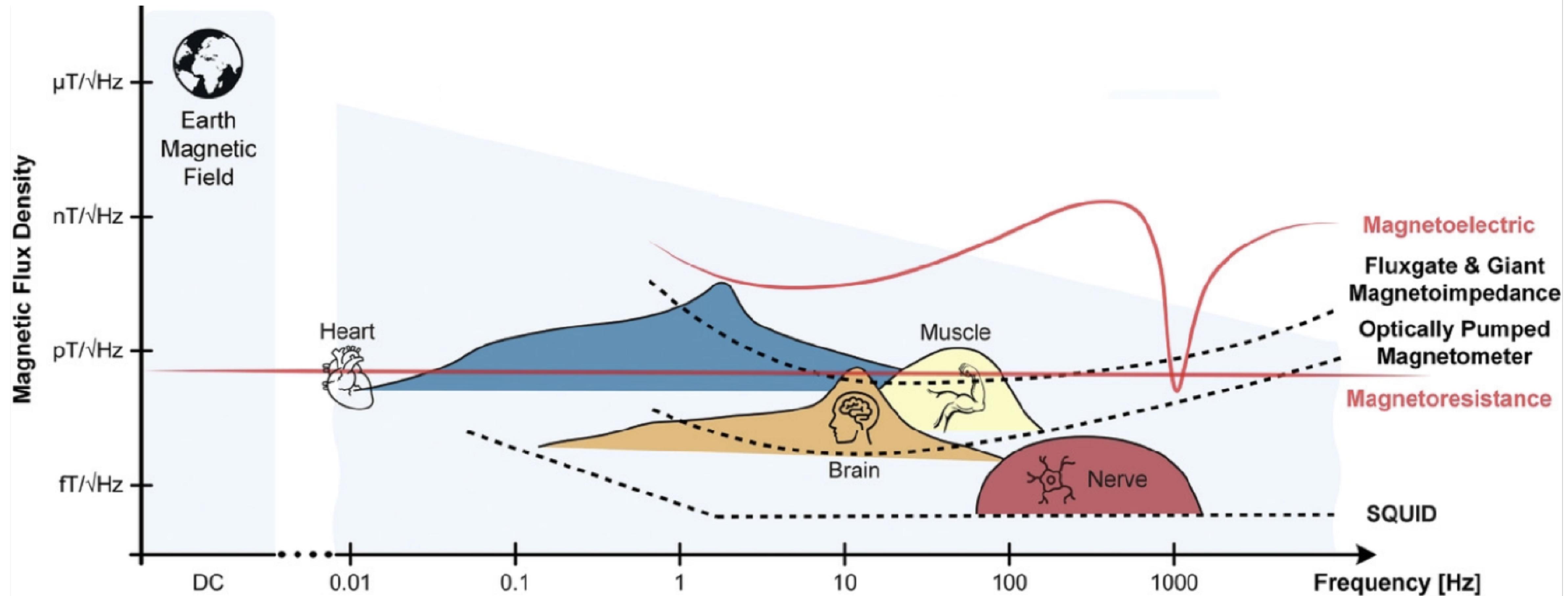


1. F. Benabid, L. Vincetti, F. Giovanardi, "[ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVEGUIDE](#)," Patent 20220244452, July 30, 2020.

2. F. Benabid, "[Hollow-core photonic crystal fibre](#)," Patent 8306379, Nov. 6, 2012.

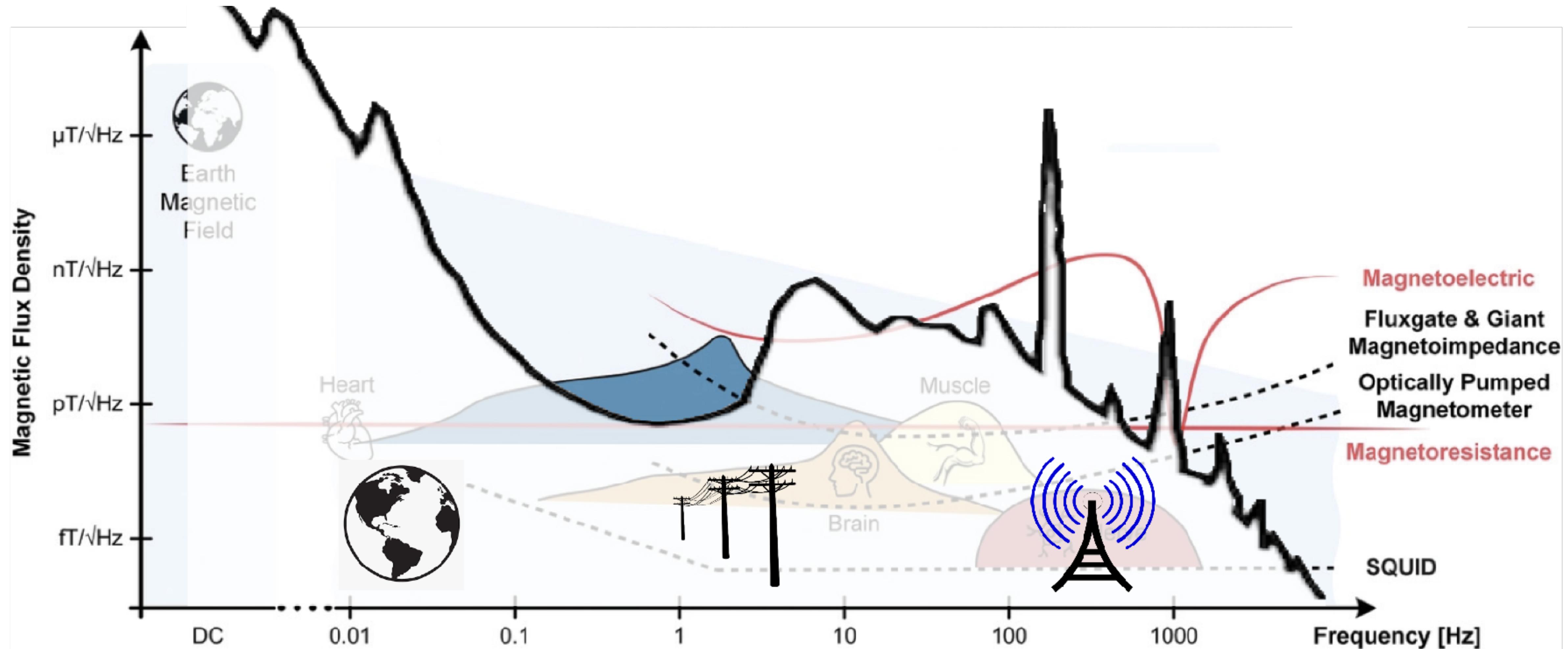
3. F. Benabid, "[Optical assembly of a hollow core fibre gas cell spliced to fibre ends and methods of its production](#)," Patent 8079763, Dec. 20, 2011.

Our approach: use Quantum Sensors to measure the imperceptibly small magnetic response of biological tissues

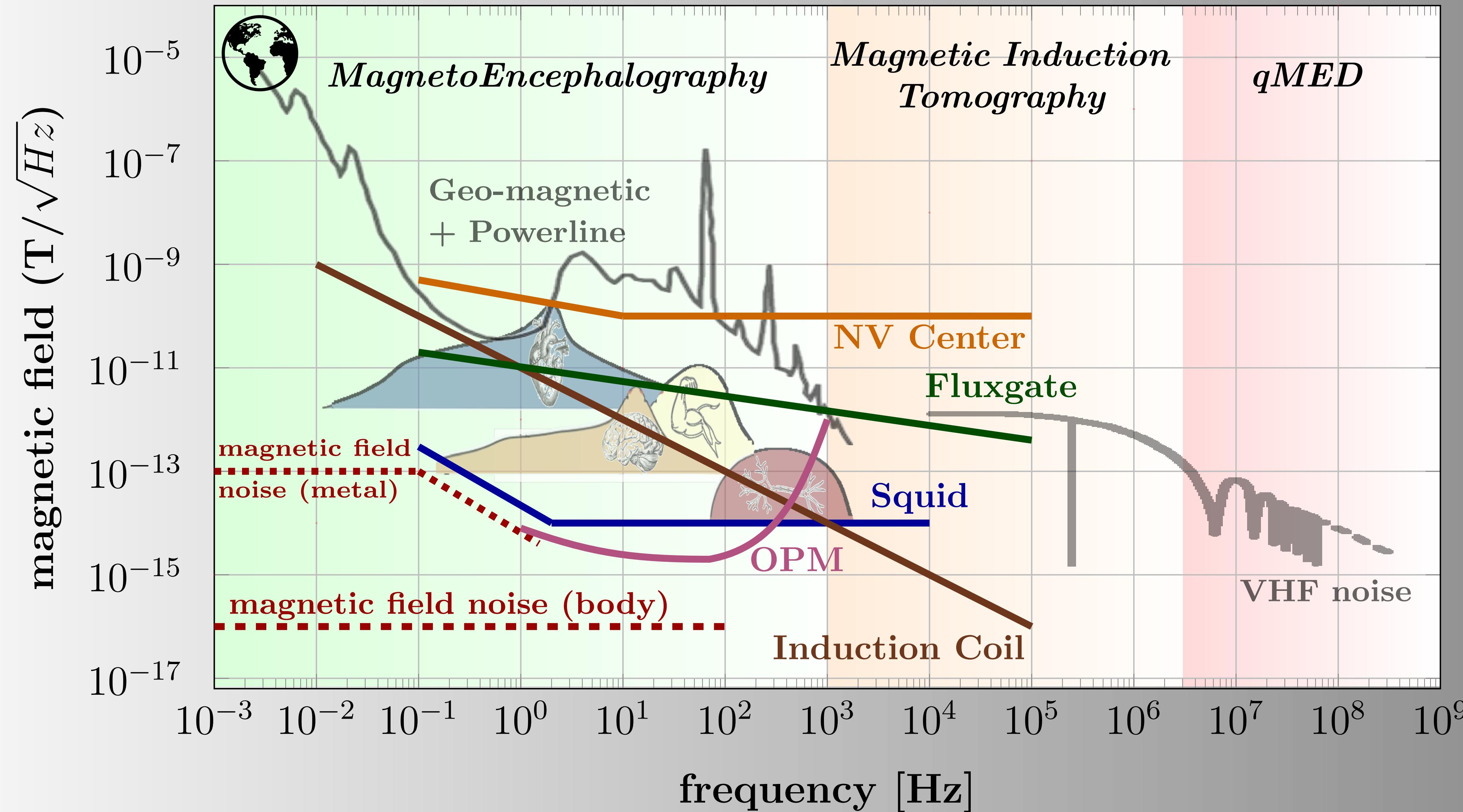


Recent advances are revealing the bio-magnetic nature of the human body

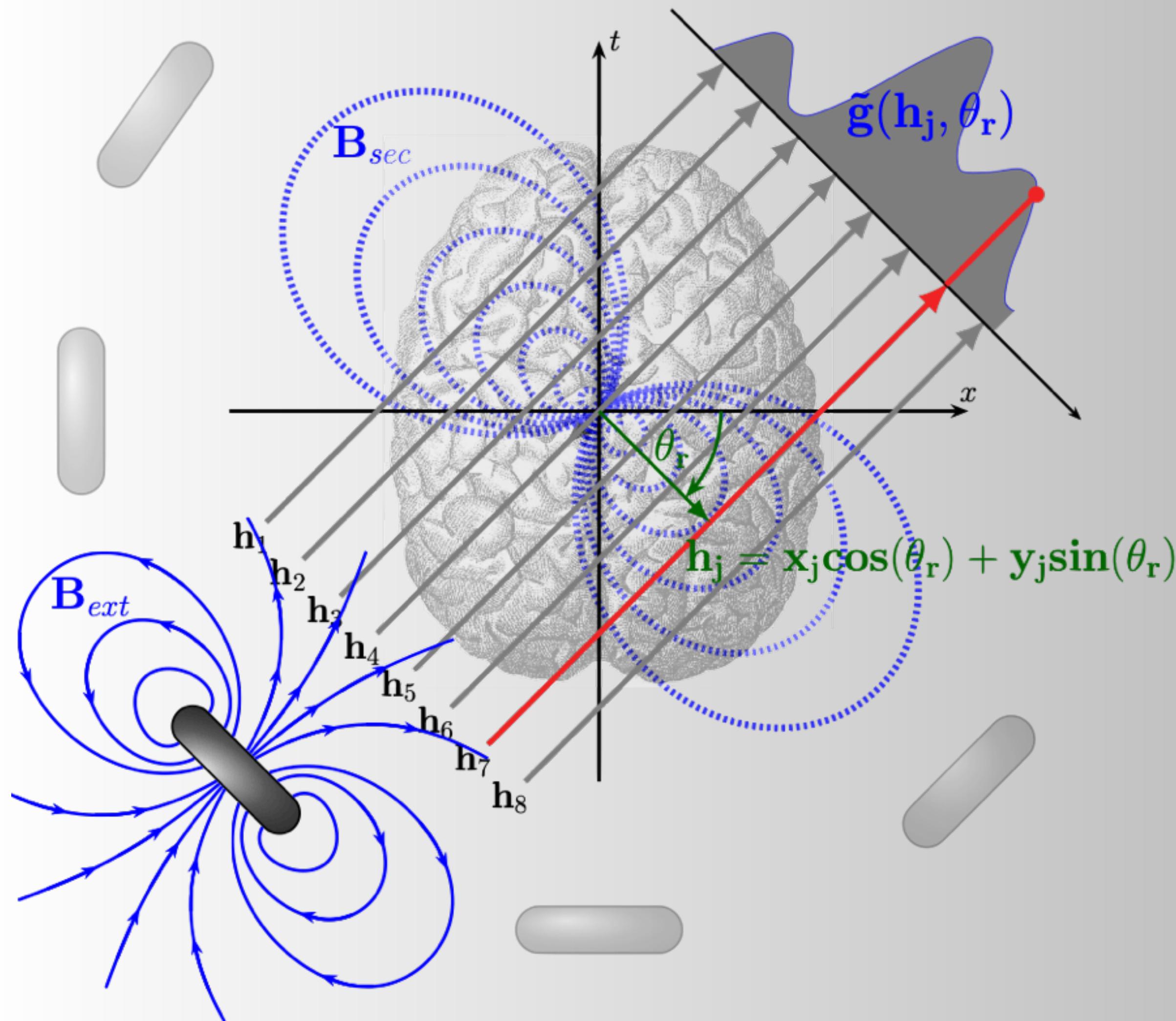
However the signals are very weak ...



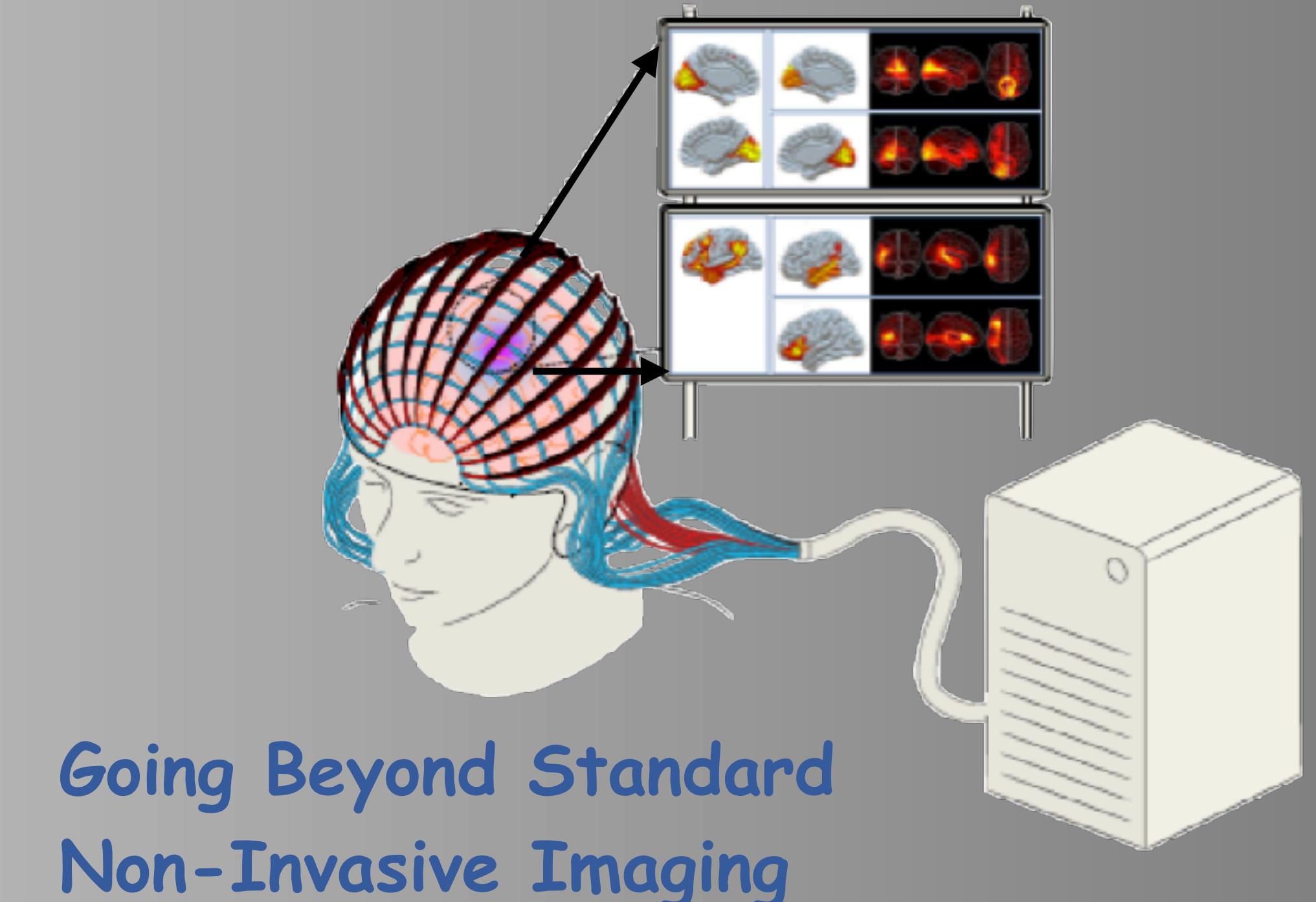
9 order of magnitude reduction in noise!!!!



Navigating the Body with Magnetic Fields

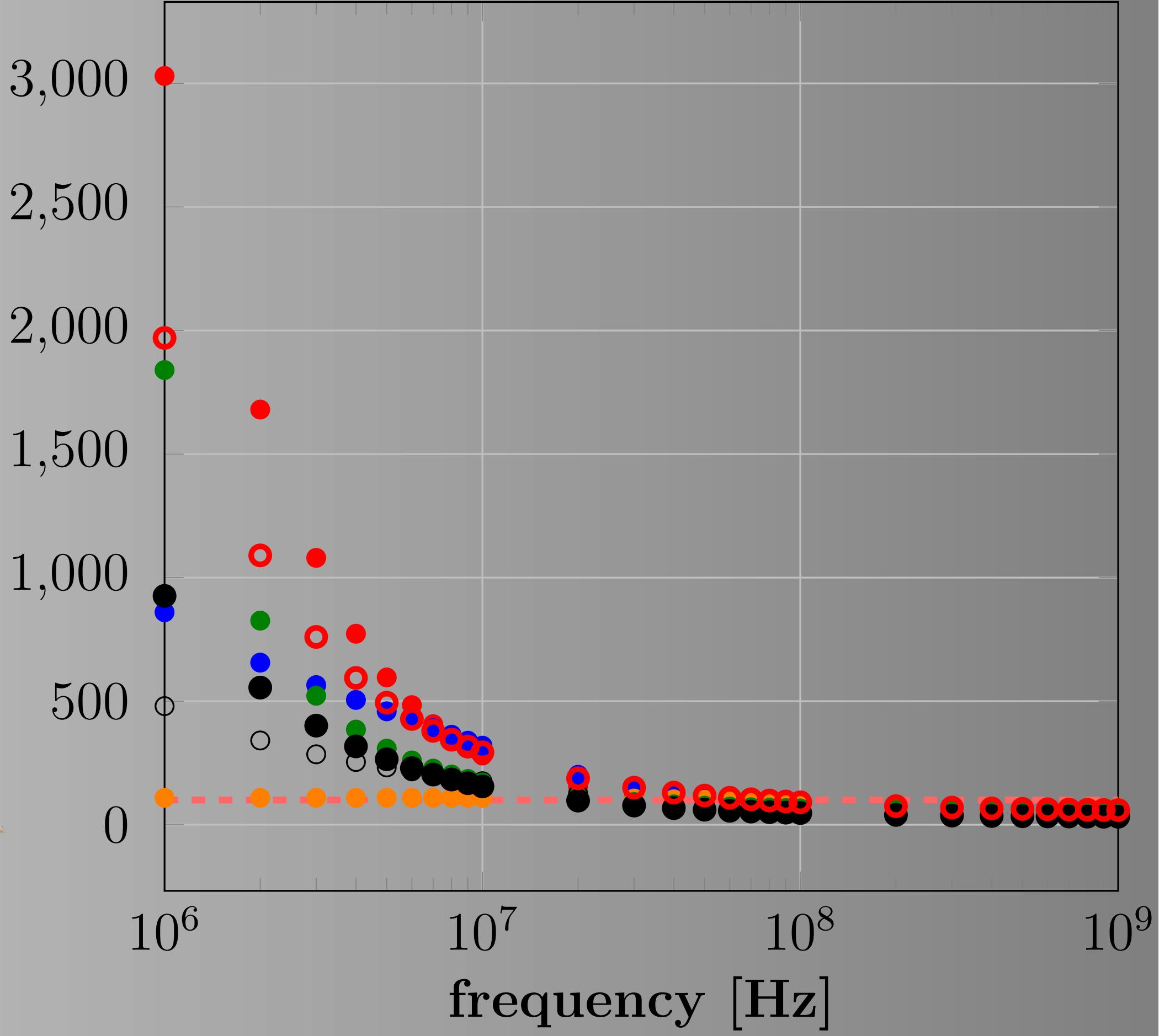
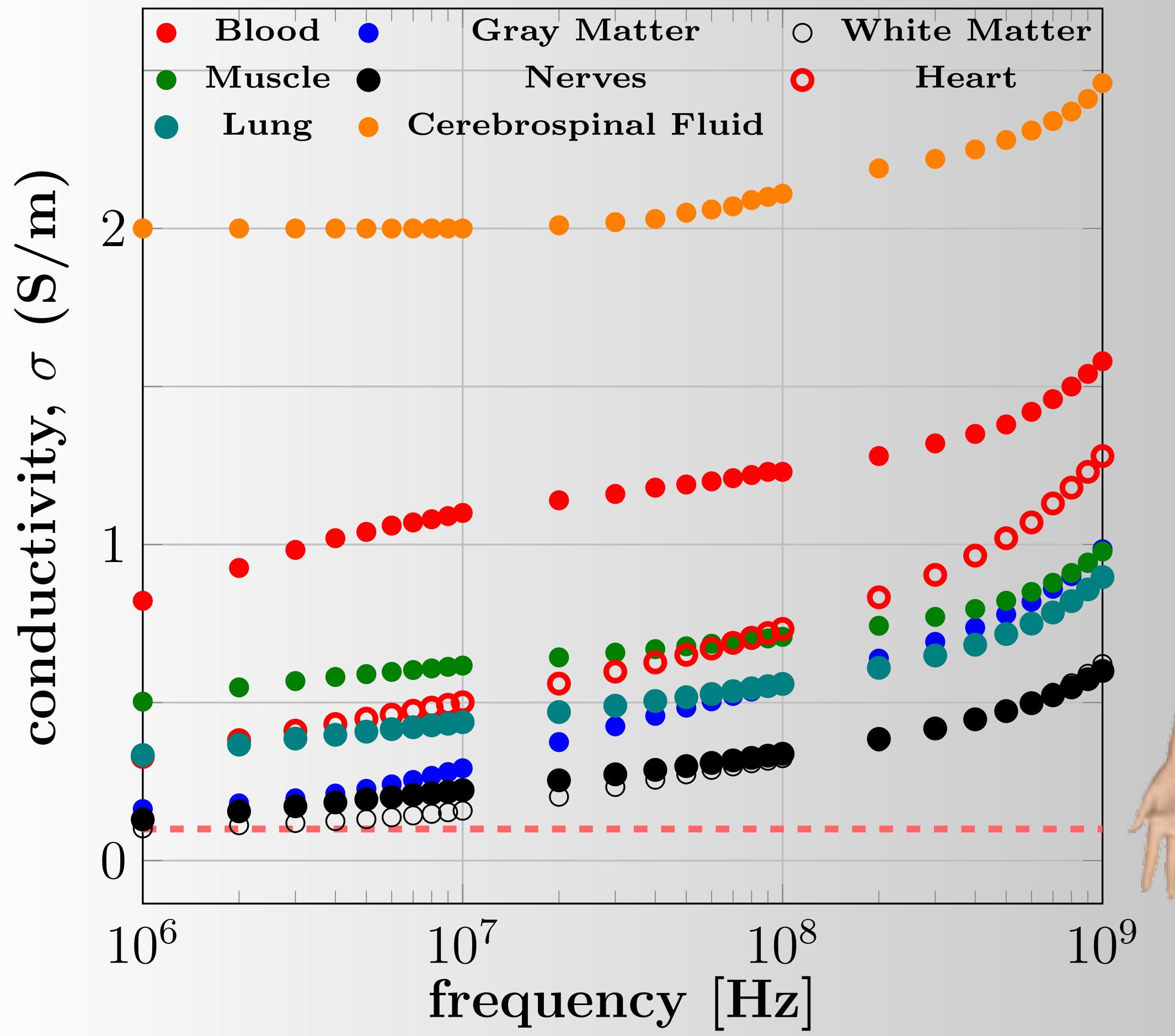


$$\mathbf{B}_{sec}(\omega) = \{Q\omega\mu_0[\omega\epsilon_0(\epsilon_r - 1) - i\sigma] + P(\mu_r - 1)\}\mathbf{B}_{ext}(\omega)$$

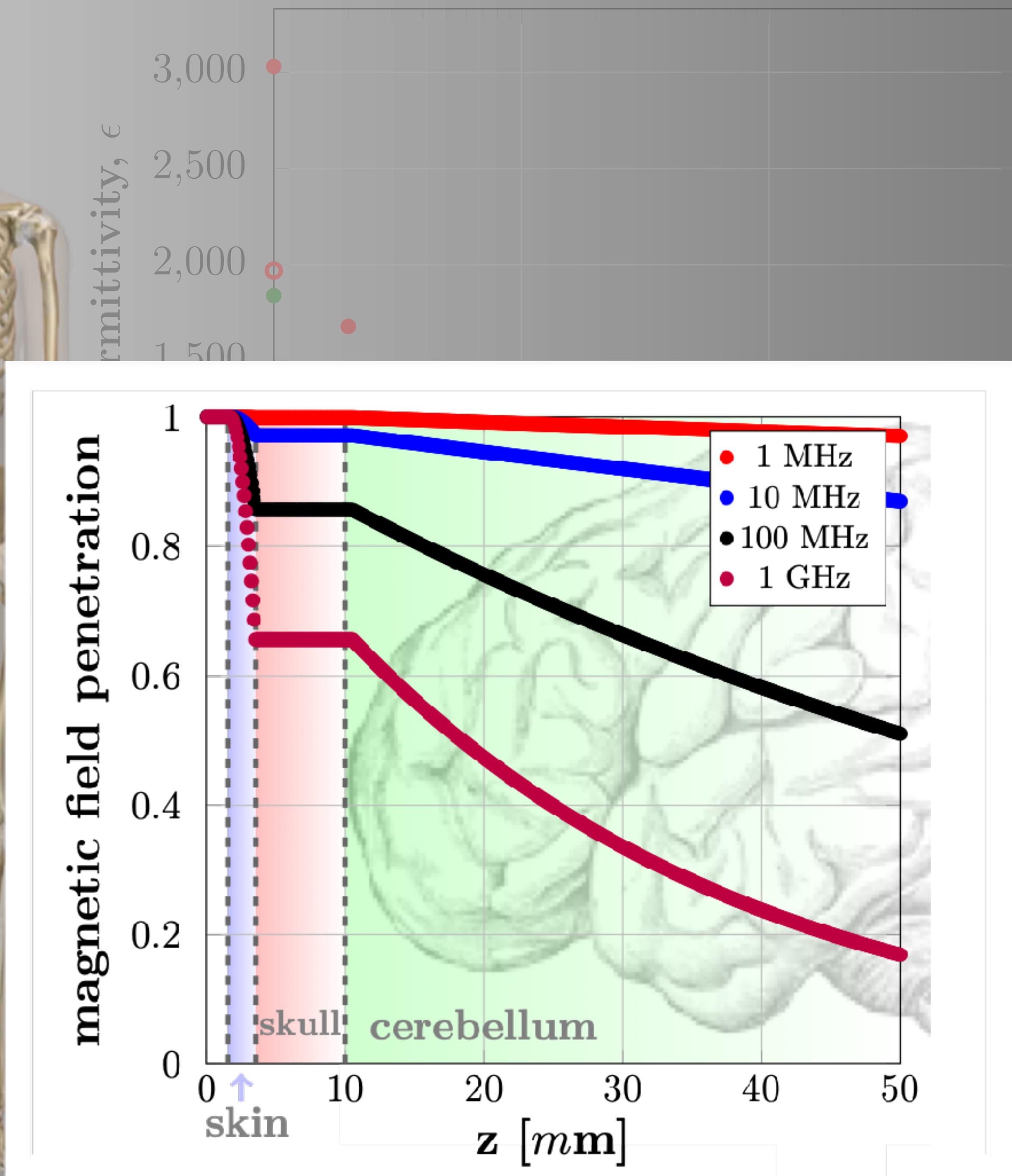
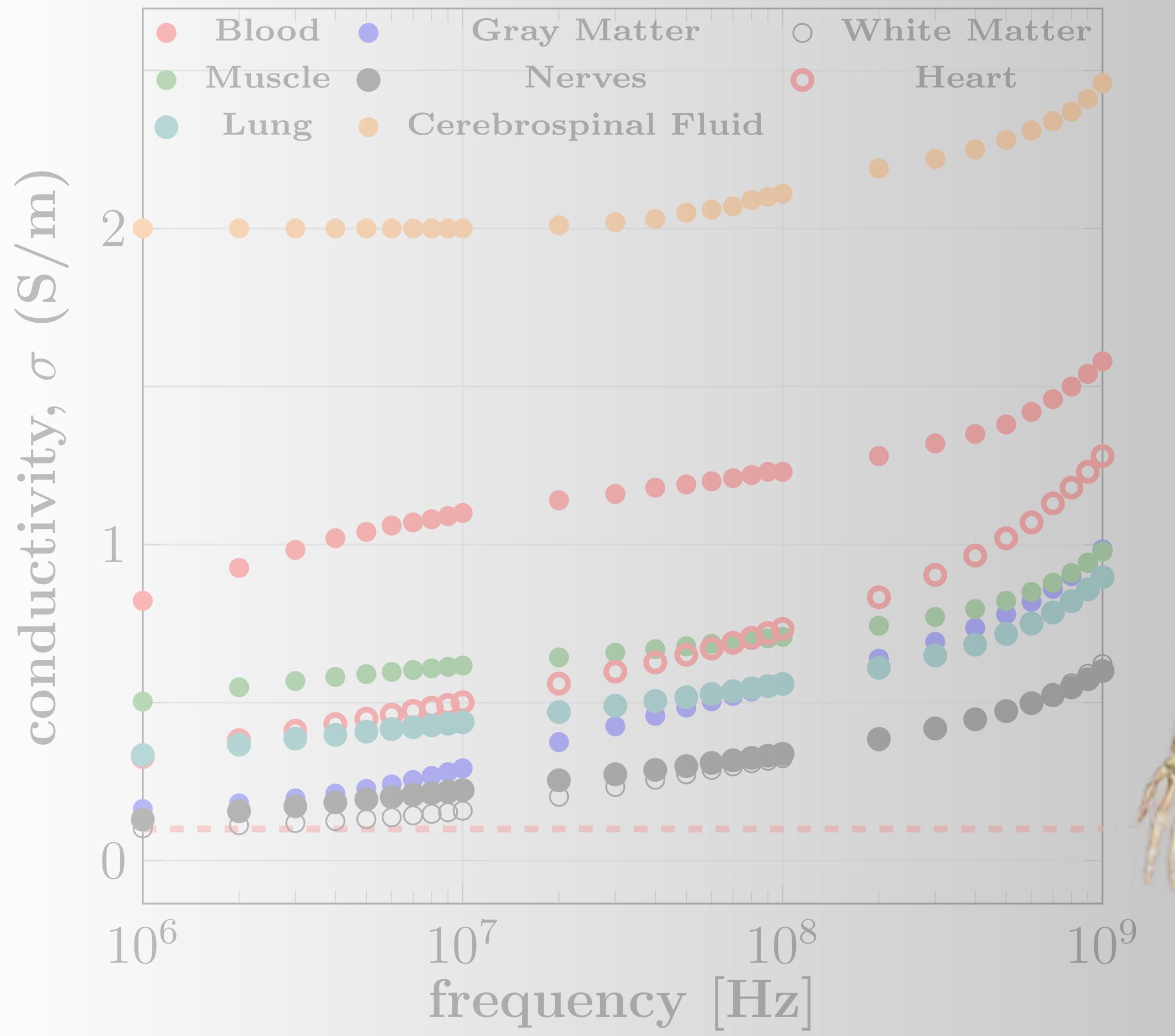


Going Beyond Standard
Non-Invasive Imaging

Our Quantum Sensors can probe vital
Dielectric Properties of biological
tissues: opening the door to a
revolutionary new non-invasive,
tissue-specific, structural imaging!!!

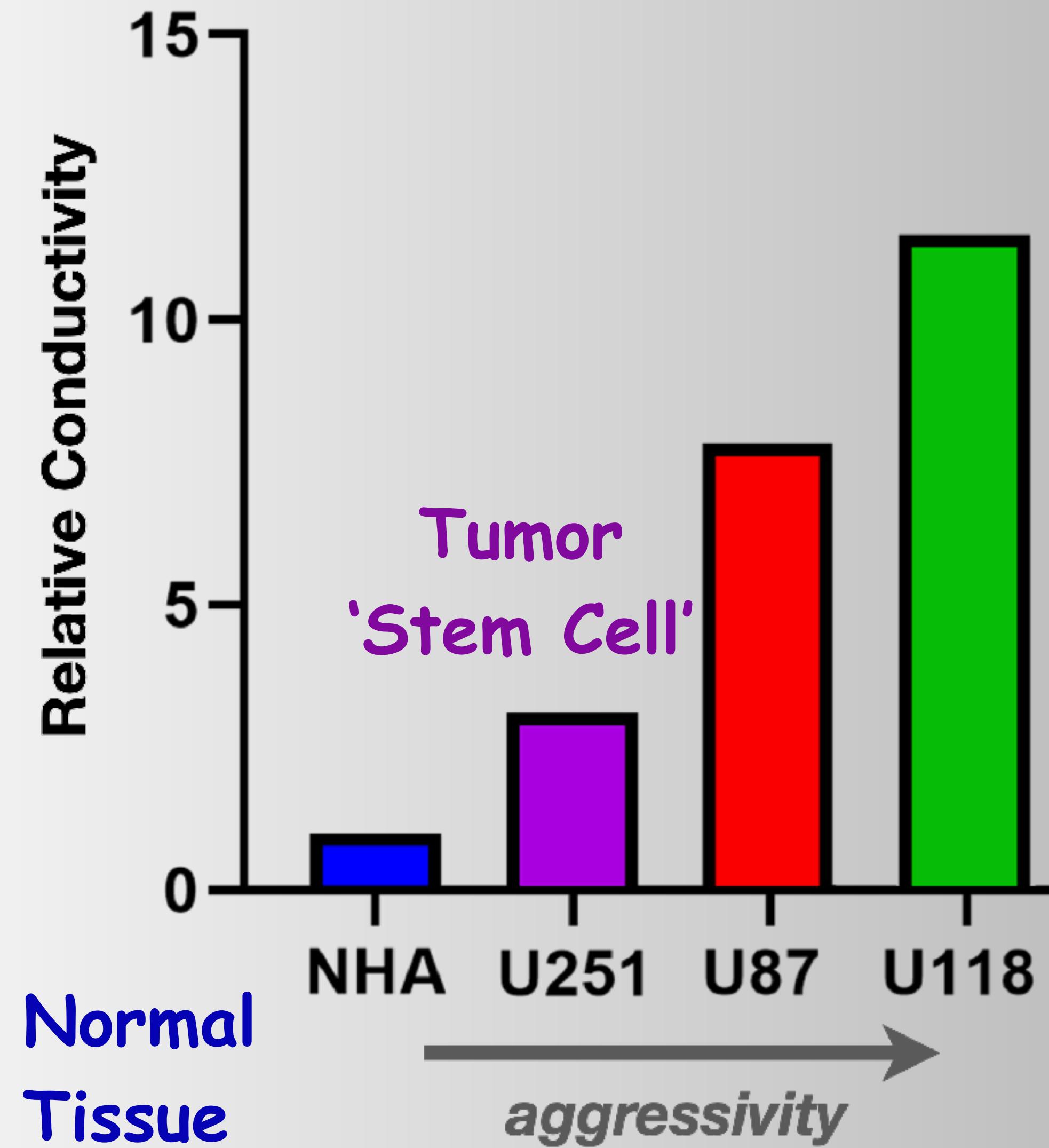


Measuring Conductivity allows Mapping Tissues across the Human body !!!



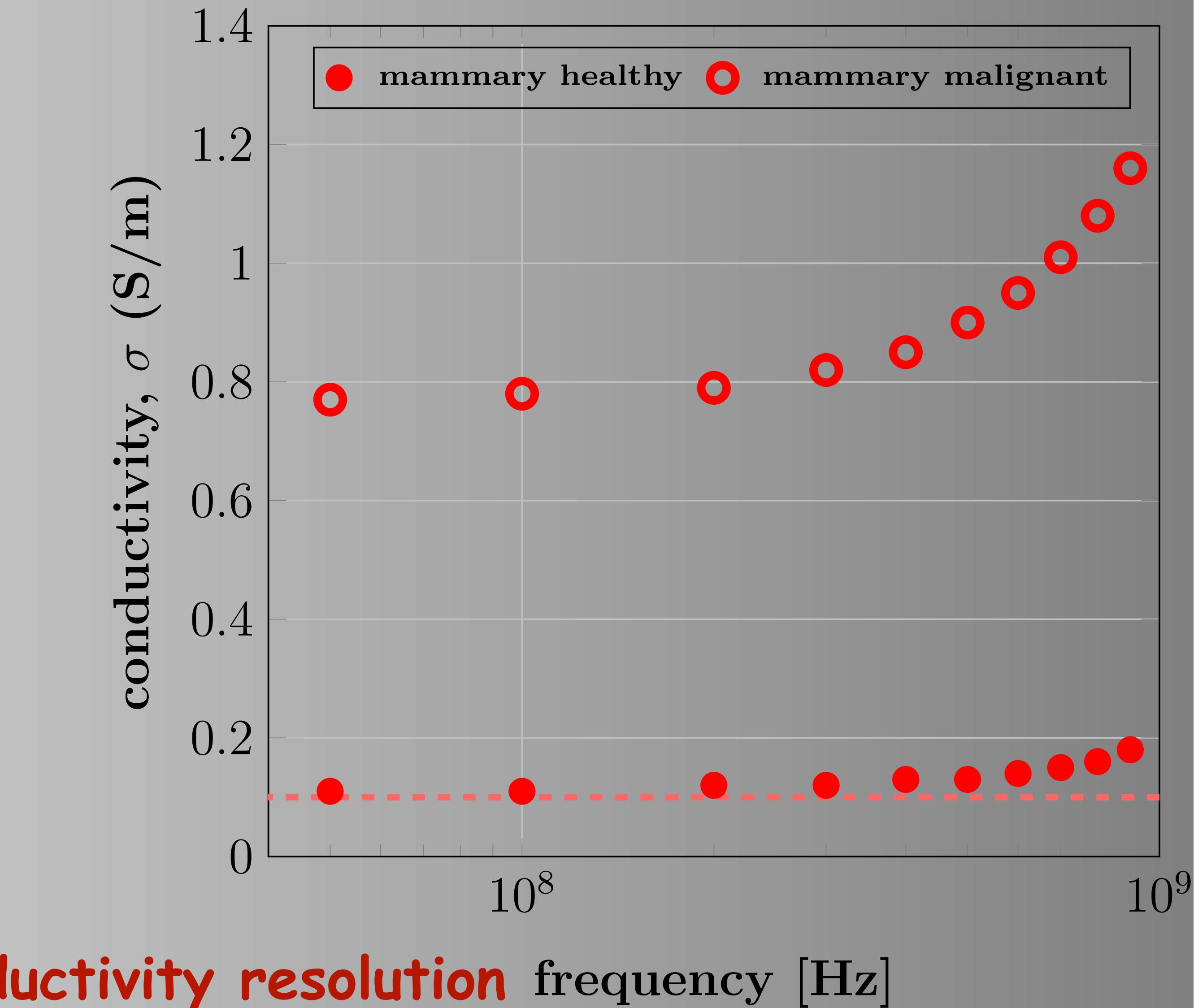
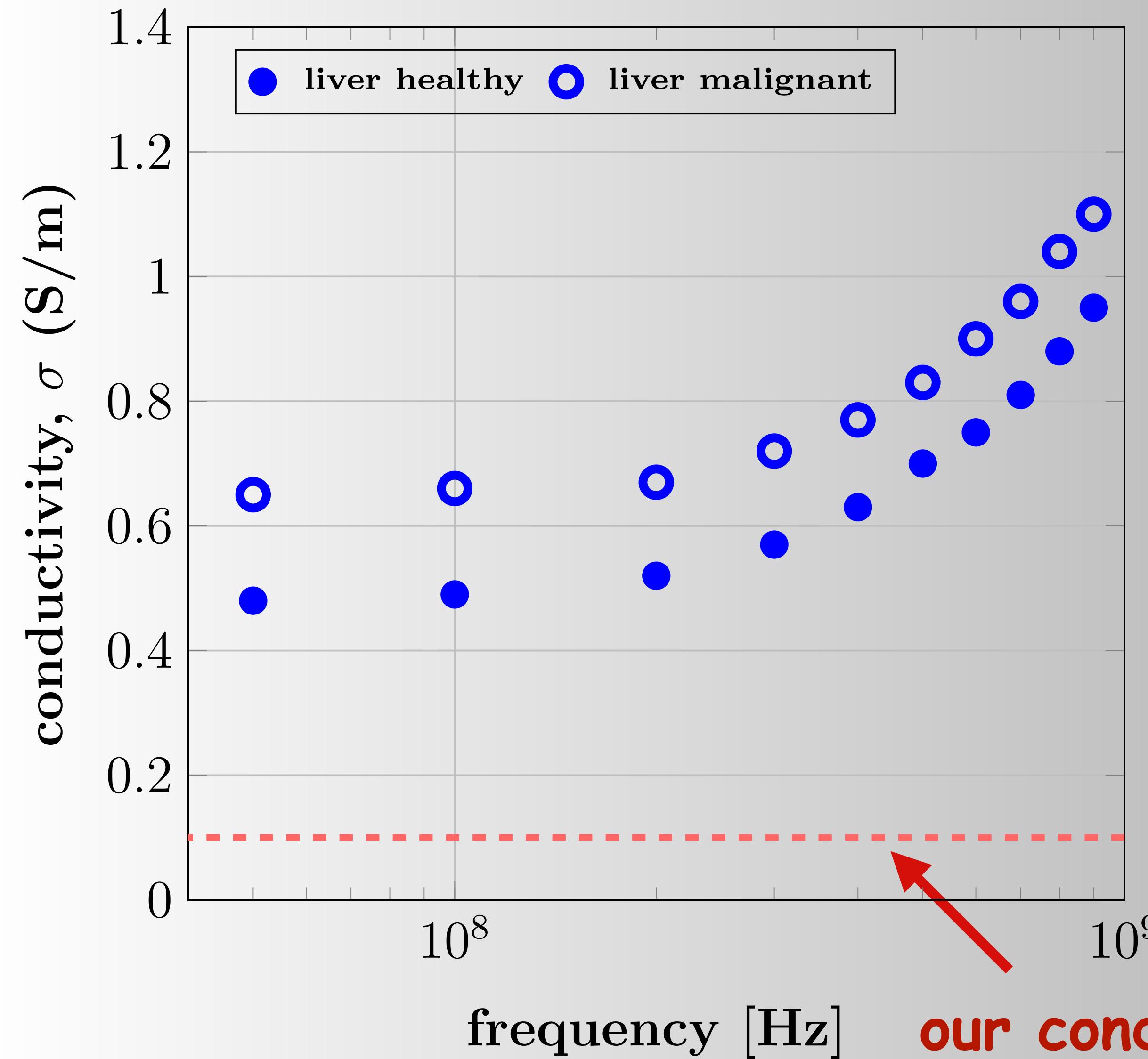
**Our Method can penetrate skeleton
and skull !!!**

Dielectric Properties can reveal abnormal Tissue properties !!!

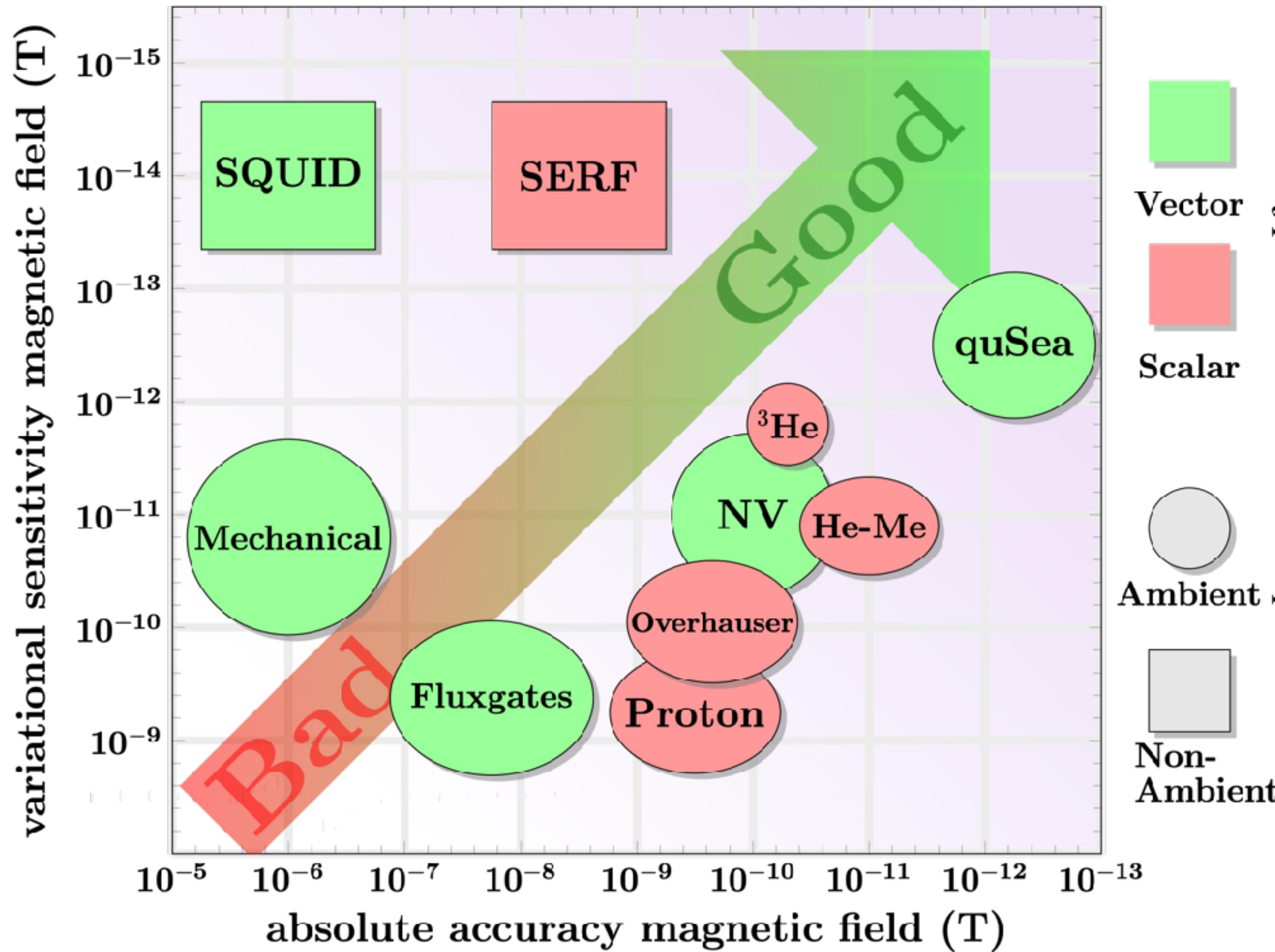


Iron displays high conductivity at high frequencies, allowing our method to detect the development of all types of tumors

Dielectric Properties can reveal abnormal Tissue properties !!!



State of the Art



- 1) High Sensitivity
- 2) Ambient -Temperature Operation
- 3) full Vector-Magnetometry Capabilities
- 4) large Dynamic Range
- 5) Absolute B field abilities (no calibration errors)
- 6) small, compact footprint (mm spatial resolution)