

# *Challenges and opportunities of metal 3D printing for medical applications*

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*EPIC Online Technology Meeting on  
Additive Manufacturing*

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# *JOANNEUM RESEARCH Forschungsgesellschaft mbH*

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State of Styria (80.75 %)
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Weiz  
Vienna

**7**  
Research Units



Austria

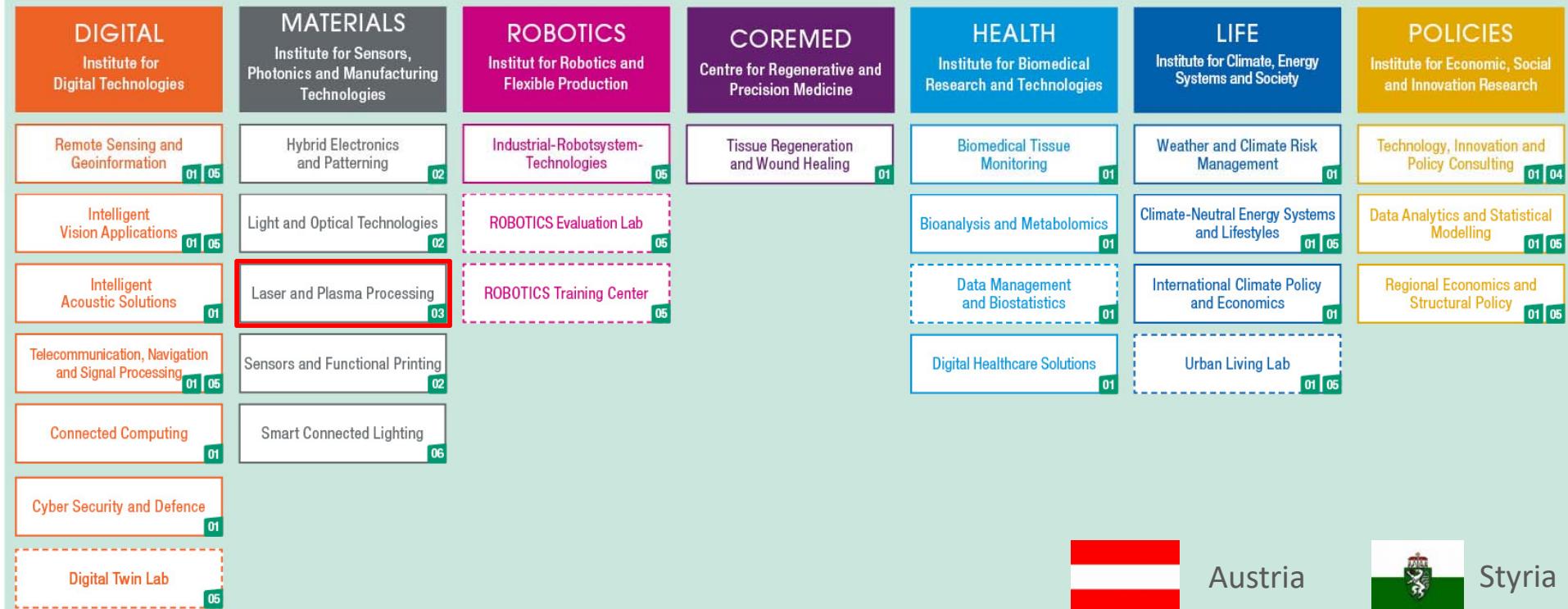


Styria

# JOANNEUM RESEARCH Forschungsgesellschaft mbH

## Executive Board and Corporate Staff

### Research Units



Locations: 01 Graz 02 Weiz 03 Niklasdorf 04 Vienna 05 Klagenfurt 06 Pinkafeld



Austria



Styria

# *Institute for Sensors, Photonics and Manufacturing Technologies*

Head: Prof. Dr. Paul Hartmann

Staff: about 100

## Main areas of expertise (research groups):

- Hybrid Electronics and Patterning (Dr. Barbara Stadlober)
- Light and Optical Technologies (Dr. Christian Sommer)
- **Laser and Plasma Processing** (Dr. Wolfgang Waldhauser)
  - Laser Processing
  - Plasma Surface Engineering
- Sensors and Functional Printing (Dr. Jan Hesse)
- Smart Connected Lighting (Dr. Andreas Weiss)



Locations:  
Weiz, Niklasdorf, Pinkafeld



# *Research Group: Laser- and Plasma-Processing*



## Laser Processing Methods with High-Power Lasers

- Laser welding
- 3D laser metal deposition (LMD or L-DED)
- 3D selective laser melting (SLM or L-PBF)
- Laser cladding and alloying
- Laser beam analysis
- Metallographic characterization

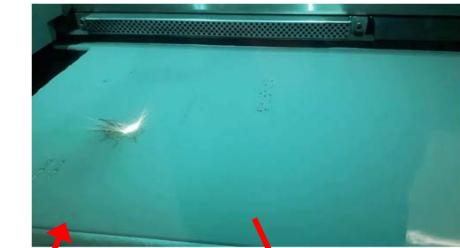
## Plasma Surface Engineering

- PVD, PECVD
- Plasma polymerisation
- Hybrid processes
- Atmospheric pressure plasma coating (APPD)
- Film Characterization

# *Our Activities (Offers) in Additive Manufacturing*

## **Applied Research in Selective Laser Melting (SLM) or Laser Powder Bed Fusion (L-PBF)**

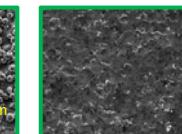
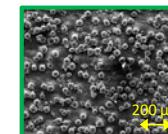
- Parameter studies and process development for metallic materials
  - Titanium alloys (Ti Gd 2, Ti6Al4V, Ti6Al7Nb)
  - Aluminium alloys
  - Nickel alloys (Inconel)
  - Metallic glasses (Zr based)
  - Composites with metallic matrix
  - Composite Materials (metal (L-PBF, polymer (FFF))
- Simulation of AM processes and part(ANSYS)
  - Temperatur distribution, intrinsic stresses and distortion
  - Microstructure (planned)
- Post Processing of AM parts
- Opening up new fields of application
  - Aviation, tool technology, medical technology



Materials characterisation  
with the scanning electron  
microscope



Printing process in EOSINT M280 at JOANNEUM RESEARCH



Surface finishing of AM parts:  
as printed      glass bead blasted      sandblasted

Additive manufacturing of personalized implants

# Personalised implants through additive manufacturing

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## Process chain (ongoing national project CAMed)

Material selection

Finding the optimal printing parameters

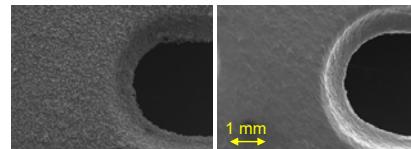
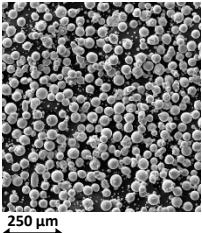
Finding suitable method for post-processing of printed parts

Cytotoxicity tests to check material compatibility

Biomechanical testing of the radius plate with sawbones

Biomechanical testing of the radius plate with cadavers

Clinical tests of the radius and humerus plate



INTEOS® Radius 2.5:

[https://www.hofer-medical.com/portfolio-item/inteos\\_radius\\_2\\_5/](https://www.hofer-medical.com/portfolio-item/inteos_radius_2_5/)

- **Titanium alloys**
  - Ti grade 2 (Ref)
  - Ti6Al7Nb

- **Amorphous Alloys**
  - Zr-based – VIT 105
  - Cu-based – AMC4

- **Selective Laser Melting (SLM)**
  - Design of implants
  - Preparation of STL files
  - DOE for parameter finding

- **Characterisation**
  - Powder
  - Microstructure & porosity of printed samples
  - Mechanical Properties

- **Heat treatment**
  - Stress relief annealing
  - Heat treatment
  - Hot Isostatic Pressing

- **Surface finishing**
  - Corundum blasting
  - Glass bead blasting
  - Barrel finishing
  - Electro polishing
  - (Coating)

### In Vitro Cytotoxicity

- ISO 10993-5
- ISO 10993-12

- **Antibacterial behaviour**
  - Coated samples

### Biomechanical tests

- In comparison to the INTEOS® Radius 2.5 from Hofer Medical
- Cyclical loading tests
- Load-to-failure tests

### Biomechanical tests

- Anatomical Institute of the Medical University of Graz

### Final Goal

- Plates, which are tailored to the patient
- Adjustment of the plate to the needs for optimal fracture treatment, as well as to the individual bone structure
- AM of complex shaped plates like humerus plate

## New Planned Horizon Europe Project

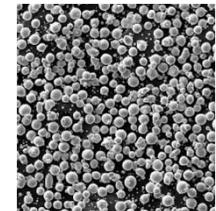
- 8 ■ **Project Goal:** To develop the scientific, technological and medical basis for the realisation of **load-bearing implants** made of **resorbable and non-resorbable metals** and composite materials with the help of additive manufacturing (AM) and to equip these implants with **suitable sensor technology**.
- **Project Approach:**
- Development of **composite implants**
  - **3D printing of non-bioresorbable and bioresorbable metals**
  - **Integration of sensors** based on Pyzoflex technology for
    - detection of deformations,
    - vibration behavior,
    - temperature
  - Research whether the following information can be obtained
    - loading of the implant,
    - ingrowth behavior,
    - inflammatory processes,
    - degradation of bioresorbable implants
  - Development of a **digital twin** of selected implants



## We are looking for

### Partners

- interested in the development of functionalised AM-manufactured implants
- with expertise in FEM calculations for the design of load-bearing implants
- with expertise in the production of metal powders from resorbable metals for medical applications
- interested in the Pyzoflex sensor technology
- with expertise in the realisation of miniaturised and implantable electronics
- with expertise in RFID and NFC technologies
- with expertise in programming evaluation software for sensor data
- with expertise in the creation of digital twins for medical technology



Metal powder for AM



X-ray of an implanted femoral plate

# Research Group Laser and Plasma Processing

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Employed since:	1998	1998	2021	1994	2003	2017	2019	2019
								
	Rene Feldbaumer	Roswitha Elter	Eva Pycha	Barbara Wolfsberger	Jürgen Lackner	Benjamin Meier	Maximilian Trafella	Jelena Petrusa
	2008	2011	1990	1999	2008	2008	2019	2019
								
	Richard Görgl	Reinhard Kaindl	Raimund Krenn	Wolfgang Waldhauser	Harald Parizek	Bettina Großschädl	Simon Chwatal	Vojislav Petrovic
	2022	2020	2001	2004	2008	2017	2020	1989
								
	Katharina Shickle	Dietmar Kopp	Thomas Prethaler	Gerfried Polding	Andrea Jantscher	Alexander Schwan	Carina Hendler	Mirjam Spuler

Financial Support by:

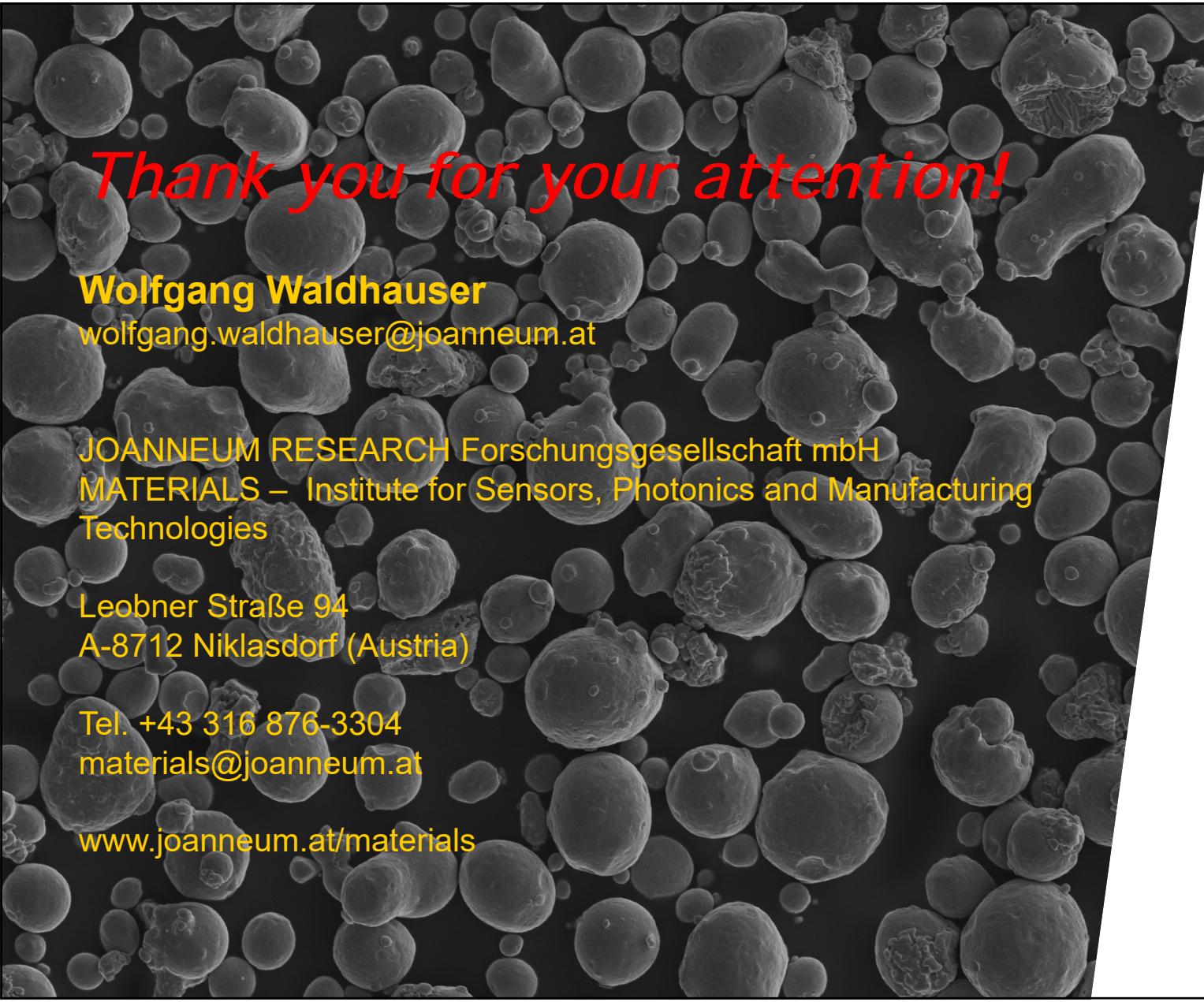


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*Thank you for your attention!*

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