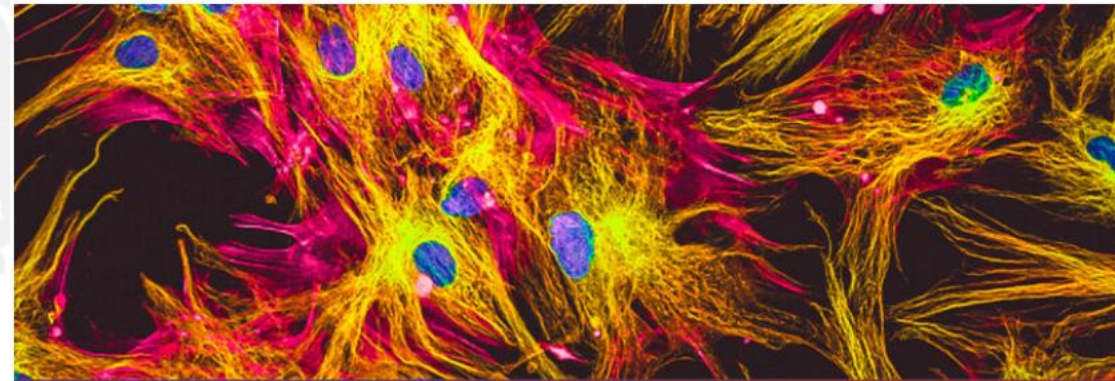


Advanced functional optical microscopy for nanoscale sensing and bioenergetic imaging



Jana B. Nieder
Research Group Leader
Ultrafast Bio- and Nanophotonics



13 February 2023. 15:00 - 17:00 CET



47,000 sqms

100 MEur investment

23 R&D Groups



100's
Collaborations with
companies



State-of-the-Art
Electron Microscopy
Imaging and Spectroscopy
Facility



1000 m²
State-of-the-Art
Cleanroom Facility



State-of-the-Art
Nanophotonics Flagship
Facility

Vision

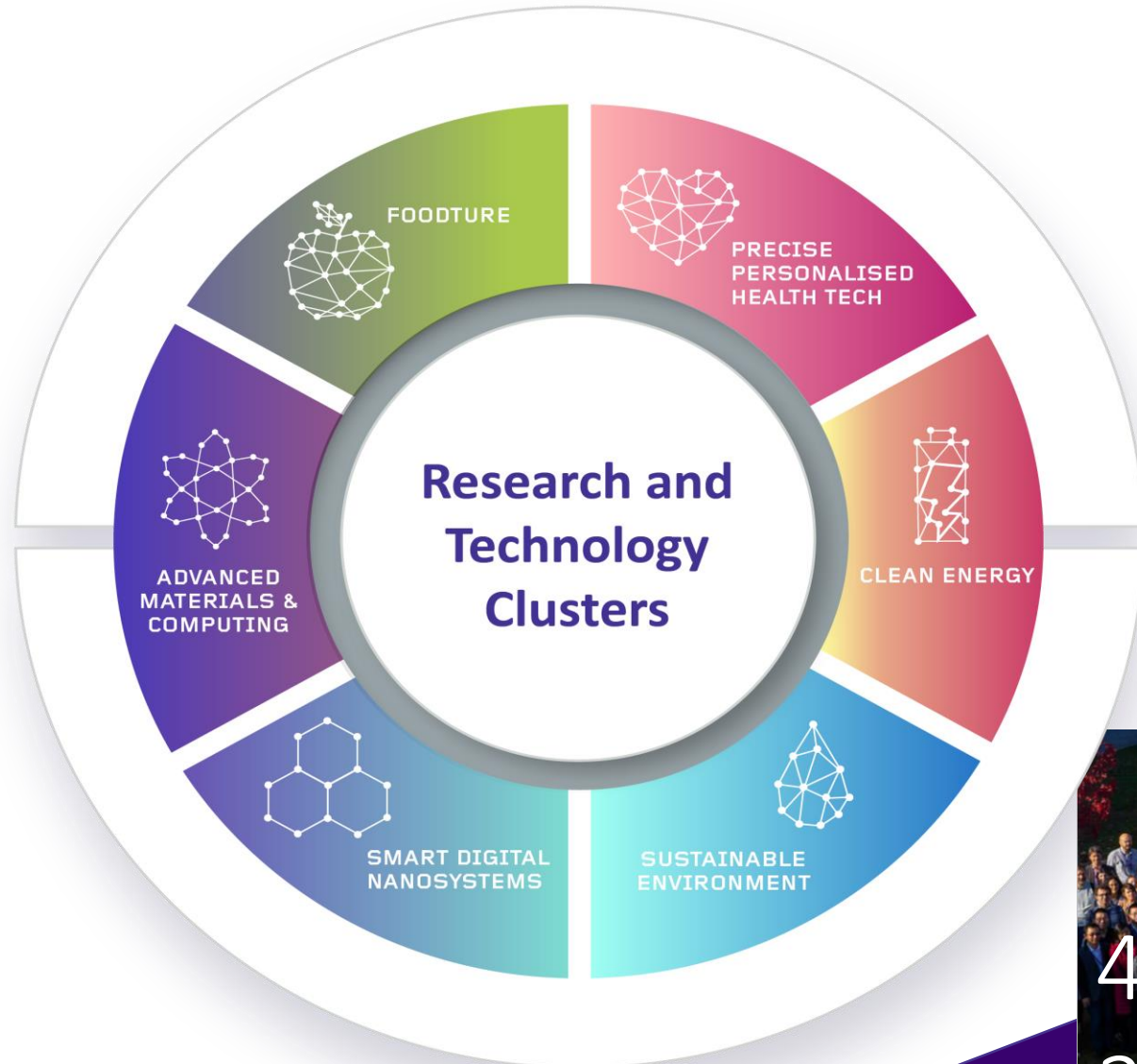
To be a recognised Leading Global
Nanotechnology Innovation Hub

Mission

Exploring Interfaces

Interdisciplinarity

Technologies, Applications, and Resources under one same roof



24 Research groups working in 6 research clusters



426 personnel

37 nationalities

FACILITIES

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Open Access Facilities

The INL user facilities allow access not only to their infrastructure and systems but also to microsystems and nanotechnology experts and their knowledge with considerable flexibility. Access is open to both internal and external users. The user facilities provide support throughout all research and development chain in cleanroom processes (device modelling and design, process integration and device fabrication, packaging and testing) as well as in advanced microscopy and spectroscopy, X-ray diffraction and scattering techniques, photonics and bioimaging and magnetic resonance imaging.

Another impacting factor is the heterogeneous set of techniques available under the same roof leading to competitive integration of different technologies and rapid prototyping thus paving the way to methods and devices with performances out of reach of a given single technology.

[The full list of equipment available at INL can be consulted here.](#)

FACILITIES

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Open Access Facilities

NANOPHOTONICS &
BIOIMAGING

MICRO AND
NANOFABRICATION

ADVANCED
ELECTRON
MICROSCOPY

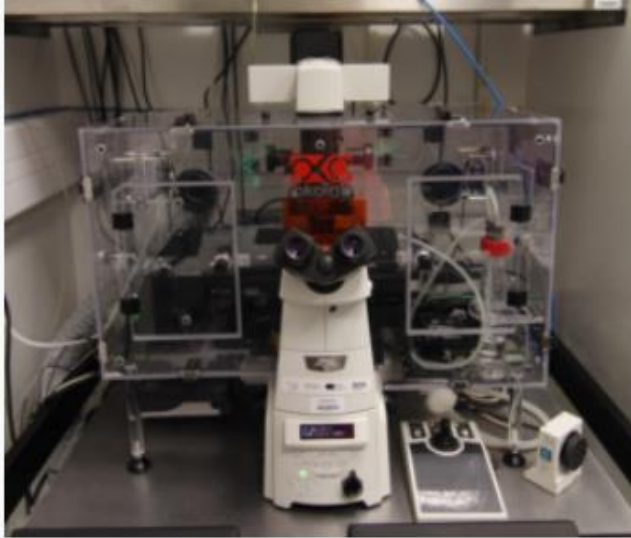
SAXS AND XRD
TECHNIQUES

[The full list of equipment available at INL can be consulted here.](#)

Commercial Bioimaging – Advanced Optical Microscopes

Access and user support

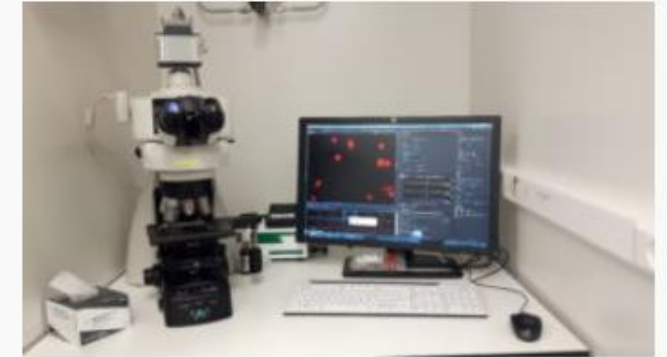
Nikon Ti-E TIRF/dSTORM – Widefield microscope



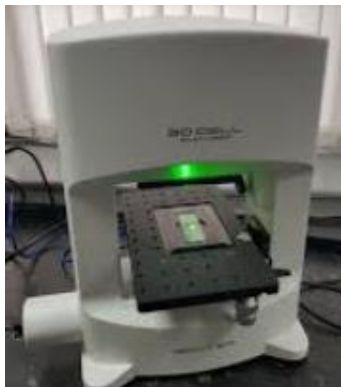
Zeiss LSM 780 – Confocal microscope



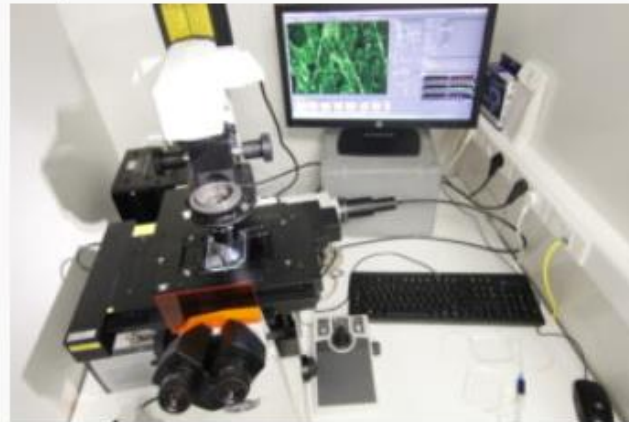
Nikon Eclipse Ni-E – Upright fluorescence microscope



Nanolive 3D Cell explorer



Nikon Eclipse Ti-E – Inverted fluorescence microscope



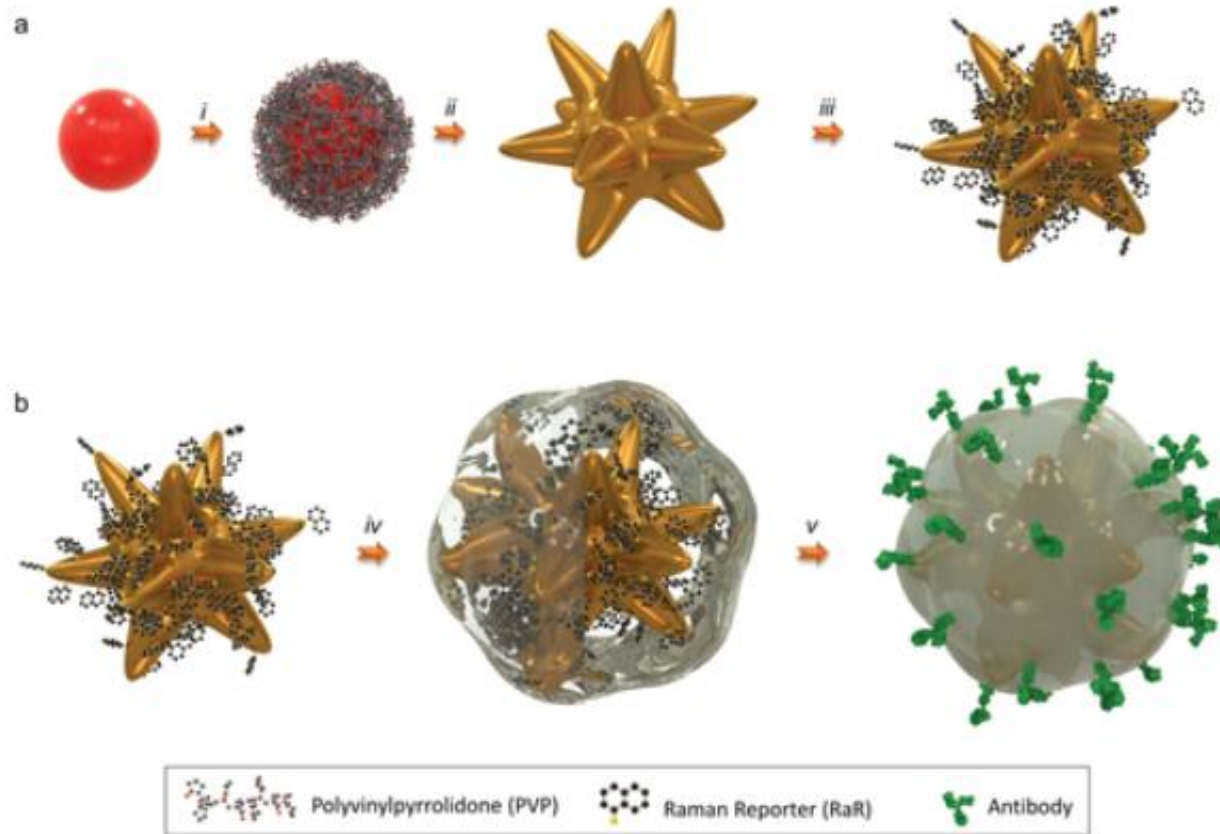
Witec Alpha 300R – Confocal Raman microscope



Example - Bioimaging Solutions for R&D in Precise Personalized Health Tech

Example

SERS-Based Single-Cell Multiplex Phenotyping

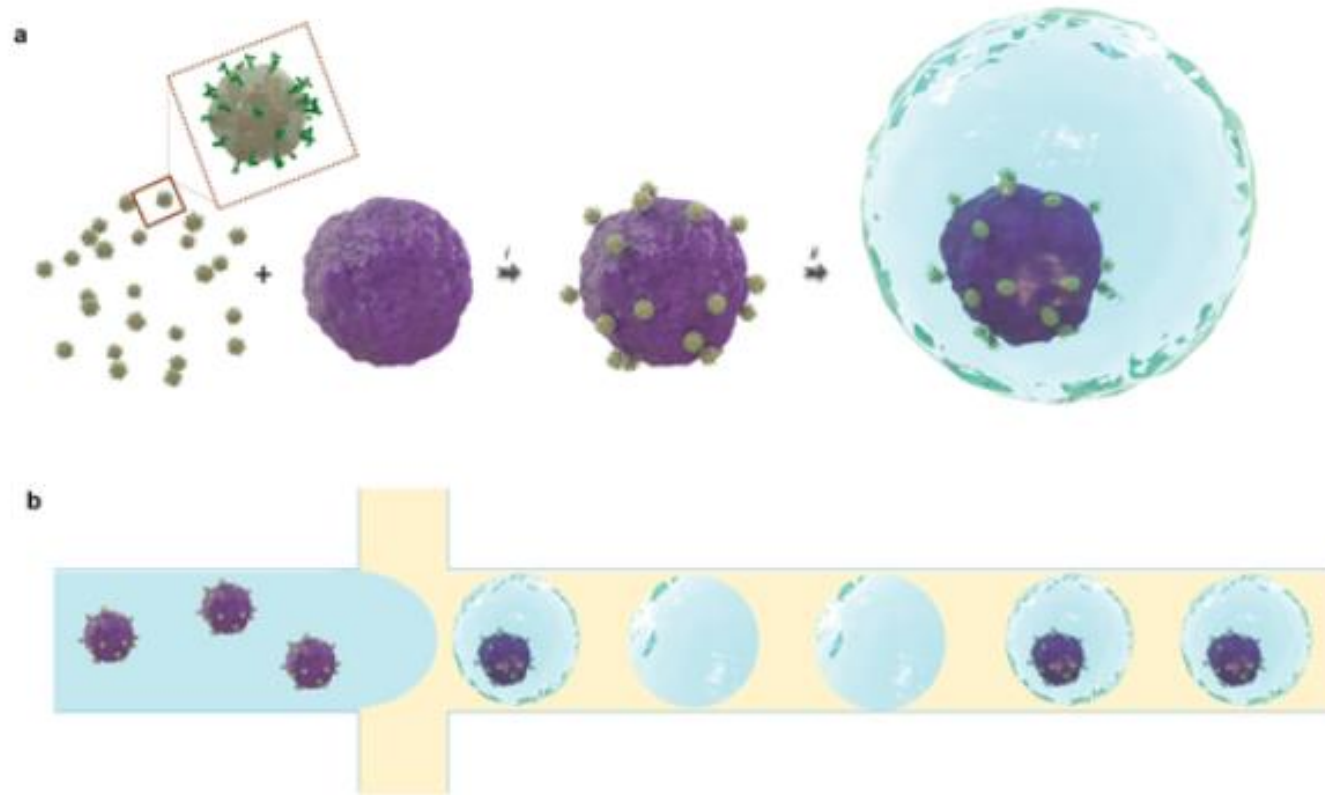


Oliveira, K., .. Diéguez, L., Abalde-Cela, S., Multiplex SERS Phenotyping of Single Cancer Cells in Microfluidics, *Optical Mater.* **2023**, 11, 2201500

Example - Bioimaging Solutions for R&D in Precise Personalized Health Tech

Example

SERS-Based Single-Cell Multiplex Phenotyping



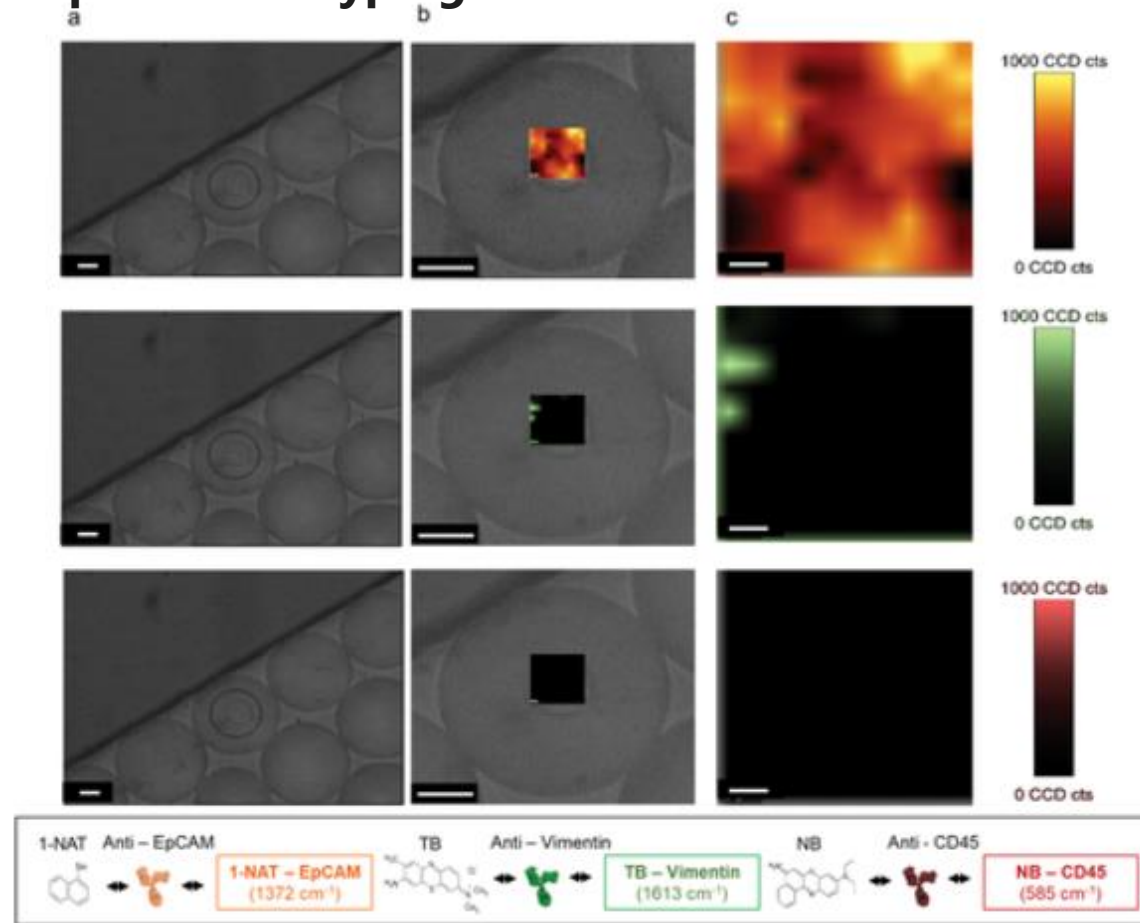
Oliveira, K., .. Diéguez, L., Abalde-Cela, S., Multiplex SERS Phenotyping of Single Cancer Cells in Microdroplets. *Adv. Optical Mater.* **2023**, 11, 2201500

Example - Bioimaging Solutions for R&D in Precise Personalized Health Tech

Example

SERS-Based Single-Cell Multiplex Phenotyping

Cancer cells are labeled with different SERS tags that recognize membrane proteins and encapsulated individually in microdroplets. Afterward, single cells within microdroplets are imaged by SERS spectroscopy.



SERS Characterization

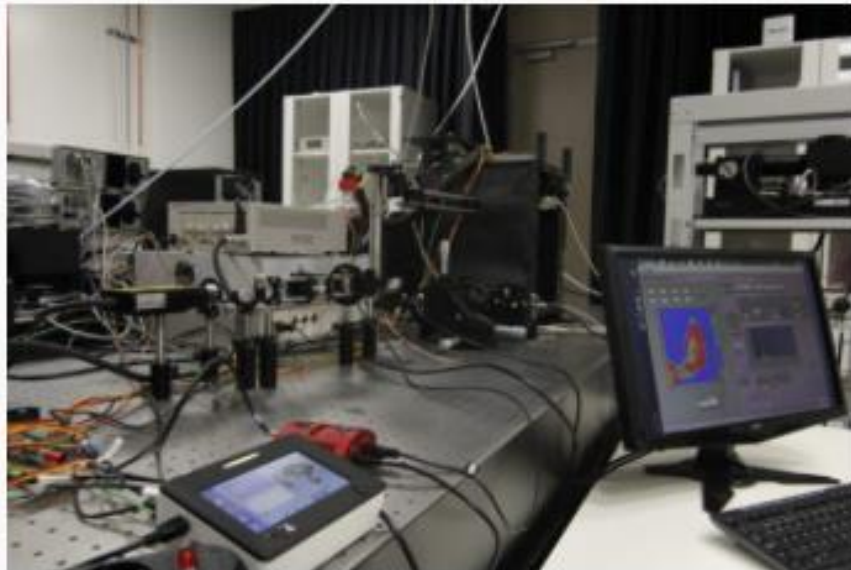
Raman measurements were carried out in a 300R Confocal Raman microscope (WITec) using a 785 nm laser line grating (600 gr cm⁻¹) as the excitation source and 10× and 20× objectives. Acquisition of liquid samples, normalized to obtain a final concentration of Au of 1 mM, were performed for 1 s and five different scans (using objective 10×). The Raman power was set at 70 mW.

Oliveira, K., .. Diéguez, L., Abalde-Cela, S., Multiplex SERS Phenotyping of Single Cancer Cells in Microdroplets. *Adv. Optical Mater.* **2023**, 11, 2201500

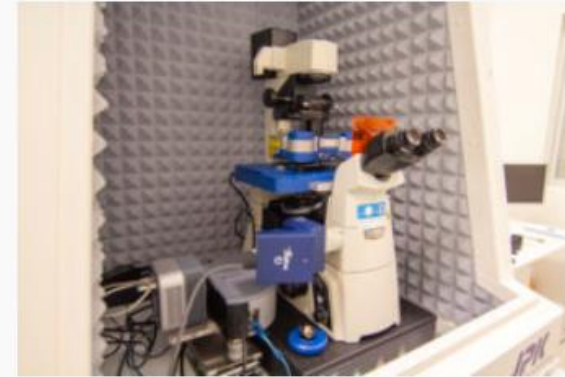
Customized Bioimaging – Advanced Optical Microscopes

Dedicated development for specific needs, resolution, multifunctionality

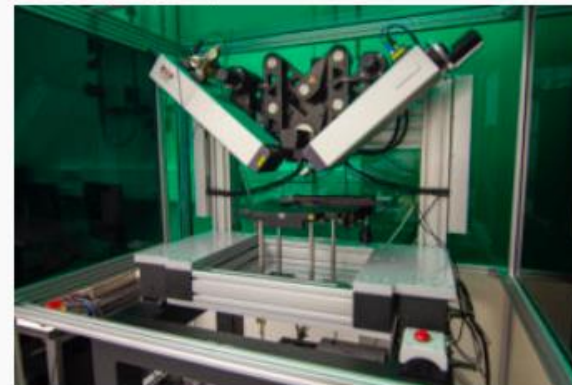
Multiphoton, Second Harmonic Generation and
Fluorescence Lifetime Imaging Microscopy (FLIM)
– Inverted microscope platform –



Andor Revolution DSD combined with JPK Nanowizard 3
Combined fluorescence and atomic force microscopy



Spectral imaging ellipsometer AccurionNanofilm_ep4



Nano-/ Microfabrication & Bioimaging

Combination of Nano-/Microfabrication and advanced Bioimaging tools

Example 3D scaffolds fabricated by two photon polymerization

Microfabrication work station and ultrafast femtosecond laser

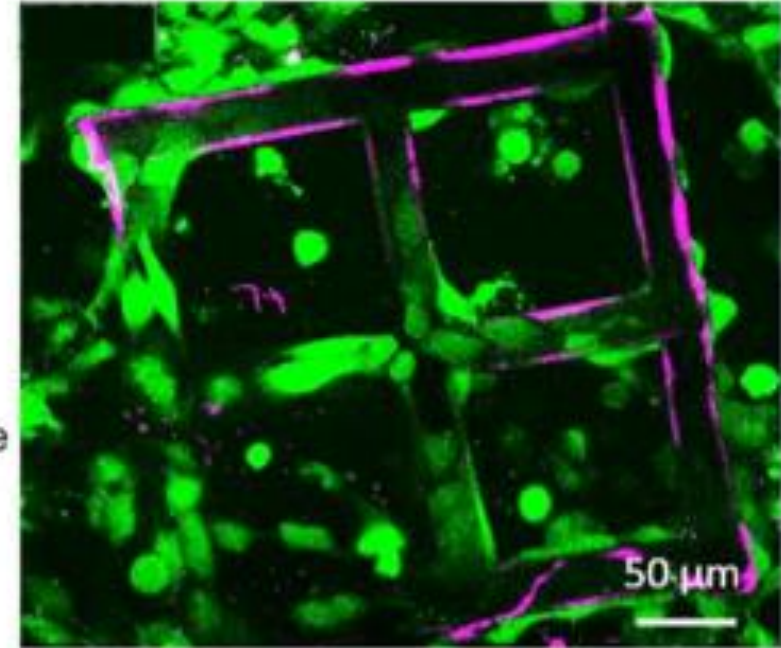
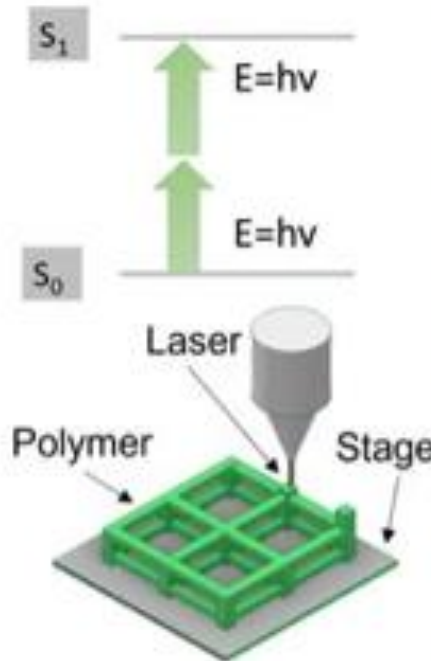
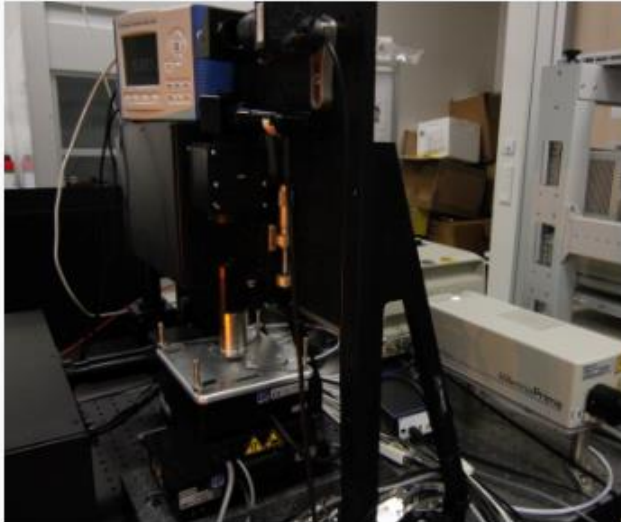
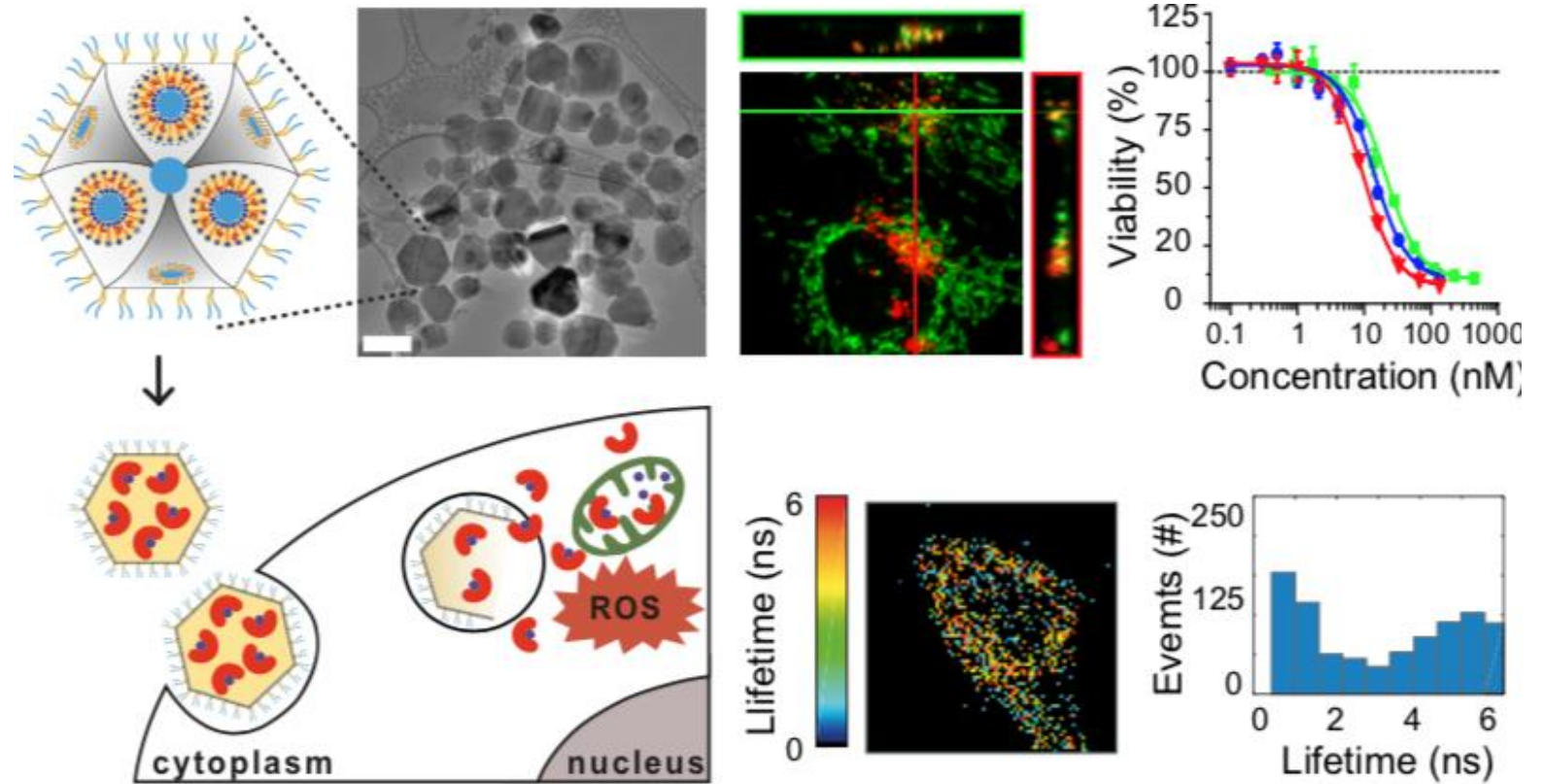


Figure 1: Top left: Schematic of the two-photon absorption process for Two-Photon Polymerization (TPP). Bottom left: Schematic representation of the TPP process tracing a log pile cell scaffold. Right: Confocal fluorescence images of bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells interacting with SZ2080 structures functionalized with fibronectin taken with a 20 \times microscope objective, reproduced from [1].

Costa B.N.L., Adão R.M.R., Maibohm C., Accardo A., Cardoso V.F., Nieder J.B. Cellular Interaction of Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells with Polymer and Hydrogel 3D Microscaffold Templates. *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*. 2022;14:13013–13024.

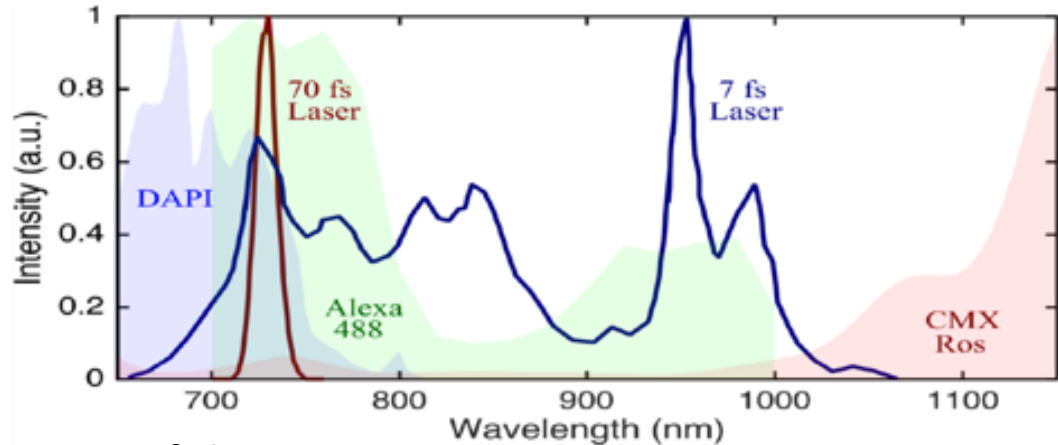
Label free cellular bioenergetics via Multi-Photon Fluorescence Lifetime Imaging Microscopy (MP-FLIM)

Example – label free mapping of a drug delivery system’s efficacy to deliver anti cancer drugs



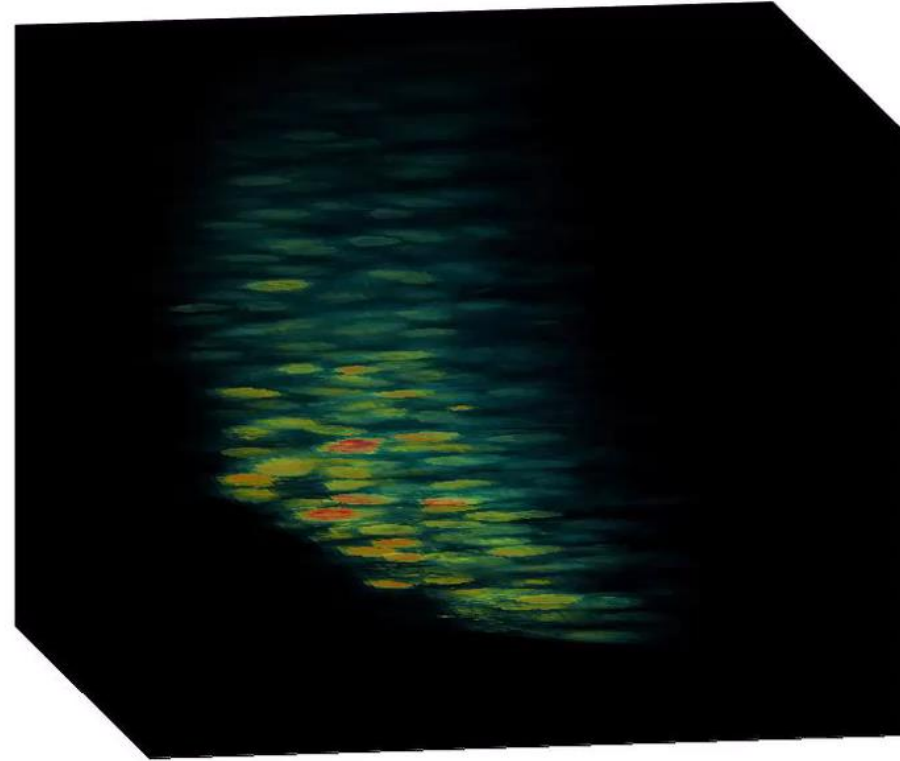
Label free cellular bioenergetics via Multi-Photon Fluorescence Lifetime Imaging Microscopy (MP-FLIM)

SyncRGB-FLIM Method based on ultrabroadband
few cycle fs laser and FLIM detection

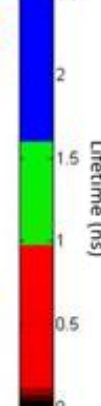
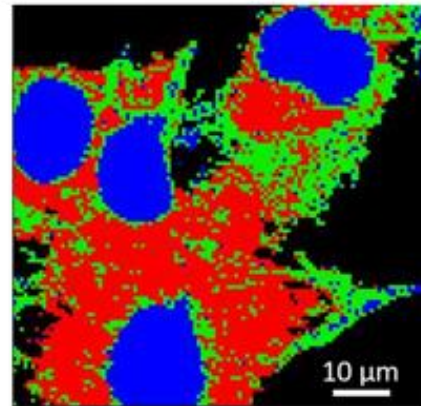
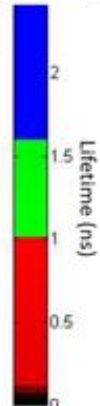
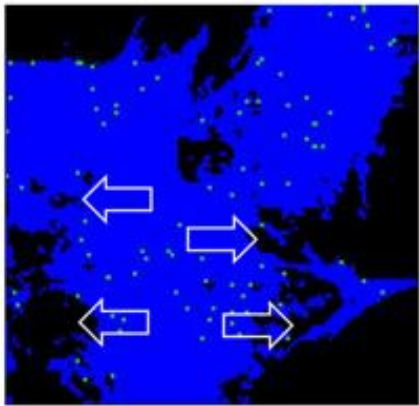


70 fs laser

7 fs laser



140x140 μm
x112 μm
Spheroid of A469
cells exposed to
anticancer drug



SyncRGB-FLIM a bioimaging technique for
a label free 3D in vitro biomedical imaging

Maibohm et al. Biomed. Opt. Express, 2019

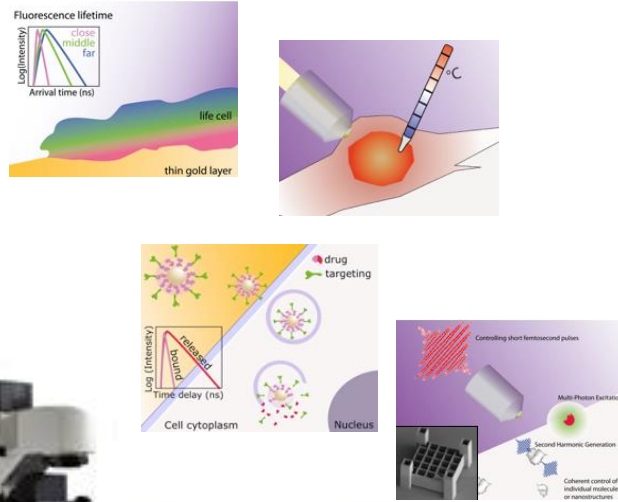
Consortium:

Project: ExtreMed

Current and emerging research lines

Advanced Bioimaging and sensing

- ❑ Near-field super-resolution
- ❑ Nanothermometry
- ❑ Applications in nanomedicine
- ❑ Nonlinear few cycle lasers



- ❑ 3D scaffolding for 3D disease models

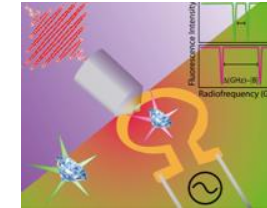


HORIZON 2020, grant no. 101046790

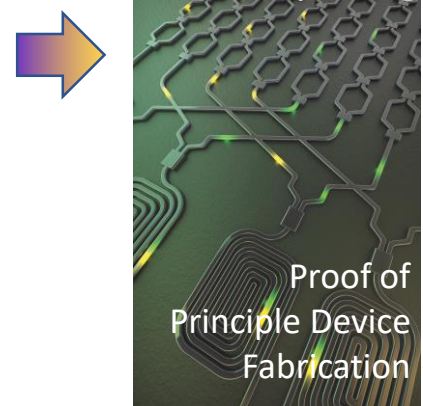
Jana Nieder

Quantum Photonics

- ❑ Single Quantum emitters in 2D materials
- ❑ NV center in diamond based nanomagnetometry



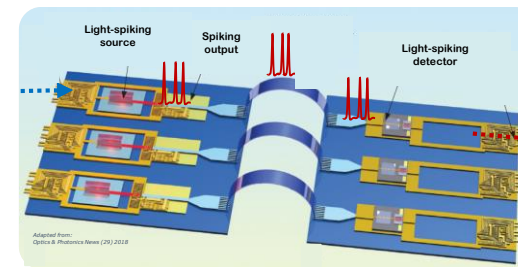
Quantum photonic computing



Proof of Principle Device Fabrication

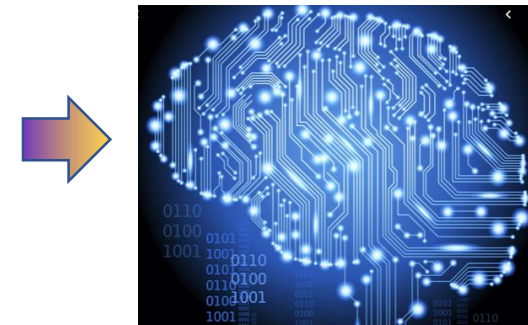
Photonic Integrated Devices

- ❑ Photonic Integrated Circuits



NanoLEDs, Photonic Sensors based e.g. on Mach Zehnder Interferometers, 3D microfabricated optical interconnects

Neuromorphic photonic computing




CHIPA Artificial Intelligence systems



Acknowledgements

Nanophotonics and Bioimaging facility and its users
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& our collaborators

 "la Caixa" Foundation
LCF/PR/HP20/52300001

 FCT
Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia

 DIAMOND4BRAIN

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 COMPETE 2020

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European Regional Development Fund

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Research Group Leader, Head of Nanophot. & Bioimg. Corp. Lab.,

Open positions at INL.INT and posts on LinkedIn