

**HIGH PERFORMANCE FUNCTIONAL ADHESIVES  
TO STIMULATE PHOTONICS INDUSTRY**  
TOMMY ZHANG DELO

# HOW ADHESIVES ENABLE INNOVATION

FAMILY-  
OWNED

€ 205 M.  
REVENUES

1,000  
EMPLOYEES

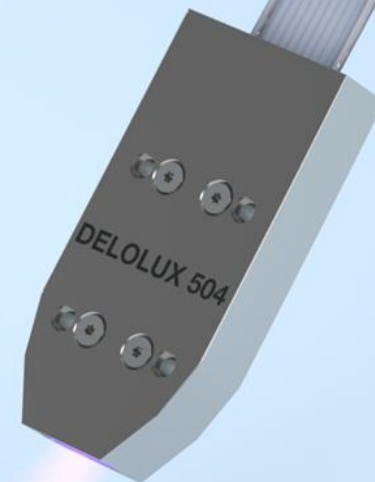


Adhesives /  
Polymers



Dispensing  
Equipment

**DELO**



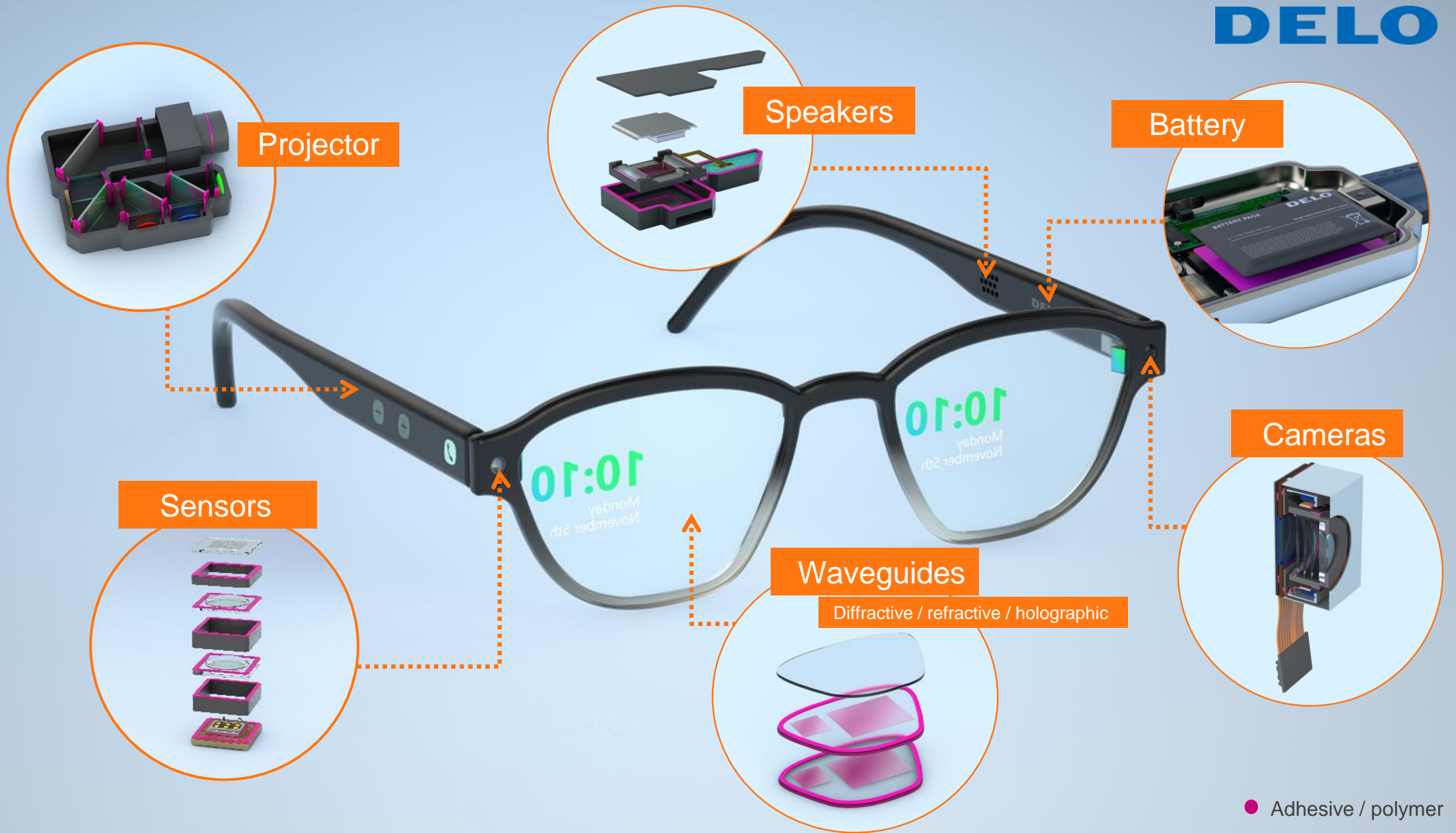
Curing  
Equipment

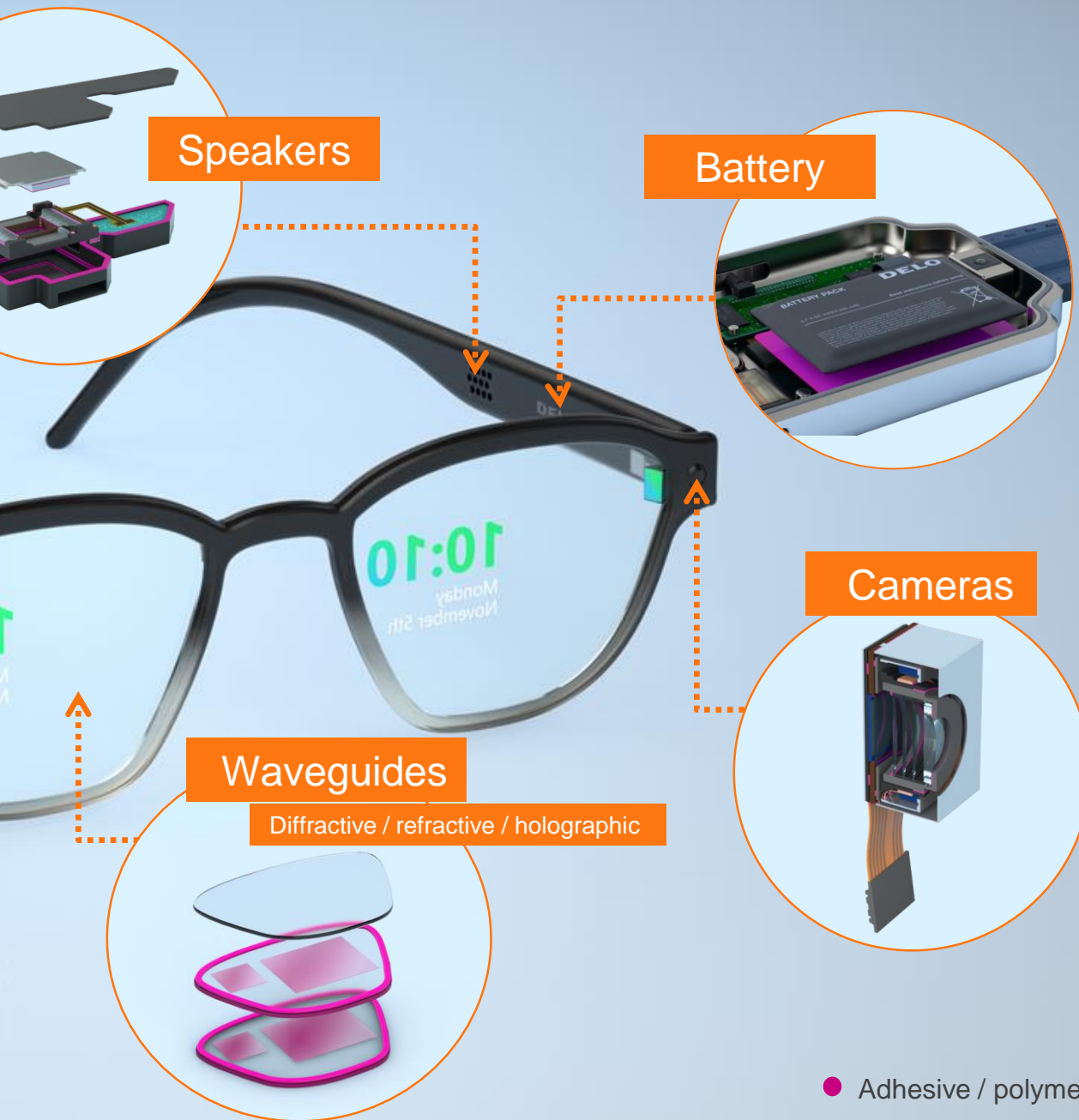




**DELO**







● Adhesive / polymer

## Some adhesive key functions



### Reliable bonding

Of various materials and components



### Precise & fast alignment

Of sensitive optical components



### Thermal / electrical conductivity

For heat dissipation / electrical connections



### Acoustic damping

To improve the sound quality



### Optical functionality

Optically clear / adjustable RI / tailored transmission



### Lightweight

Lighter than glass or metal



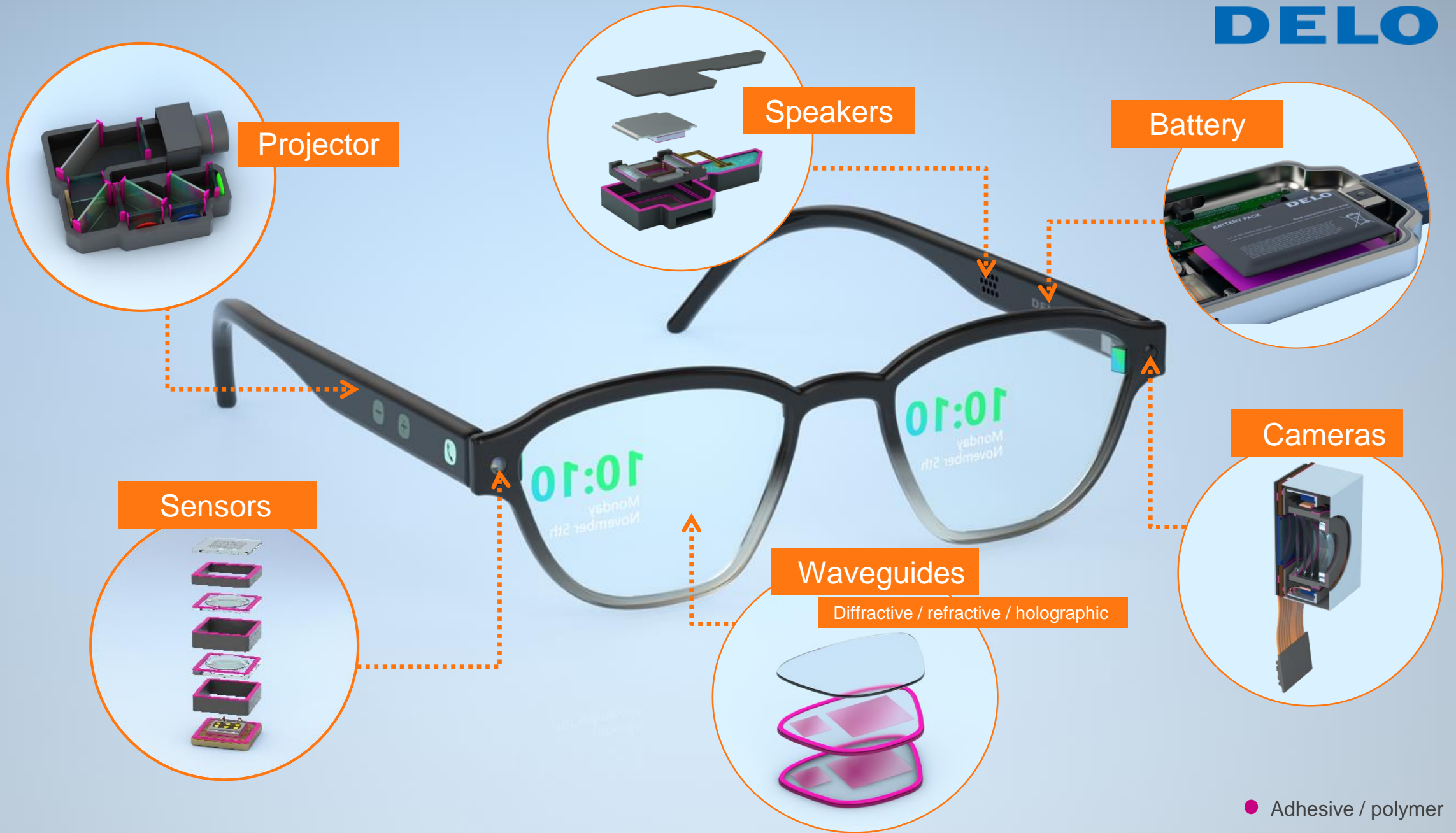
### Enable mass production

Fast and reproducible processability for high UPH



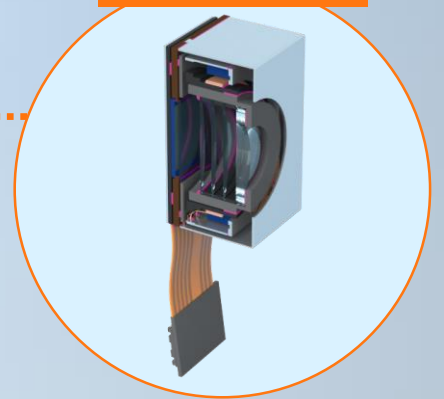
CURING  
MECHANISMS

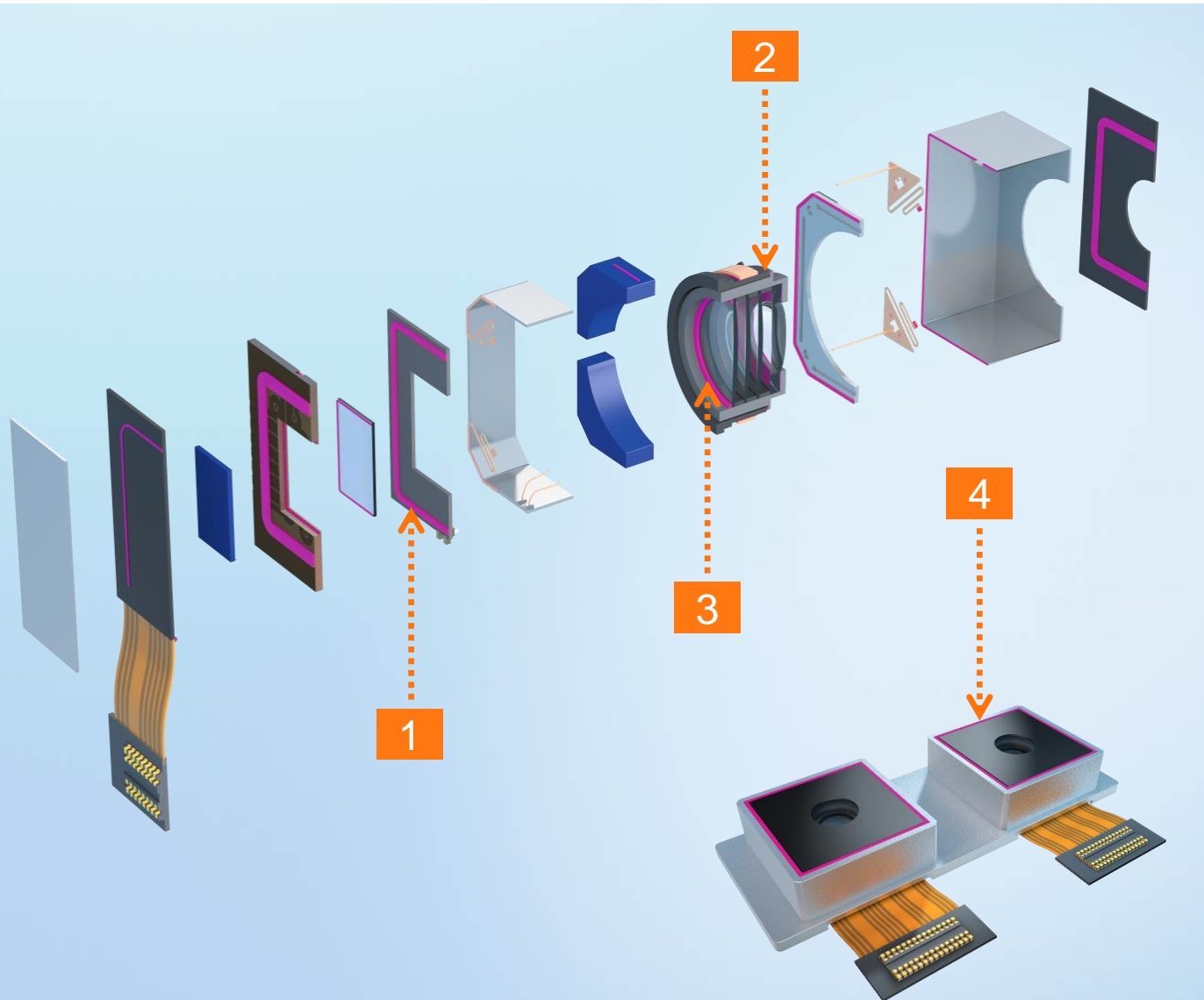
DUAL CURING FOR HIGHER PRODUCTION RATE





Cameras





## 1 Active alignment

- ▶ fast preliminary UV fixation for high-precision placement of housing

## 2 Lens barrel attach

- ▶ adjusted flowability
- ▶ good bonding strength to PC/LCP

## 3 Retainer ring replacement

- ▶ black dual-curing adhesives
- ▶ fast UV / light fixation

## 4 Bracket bonding

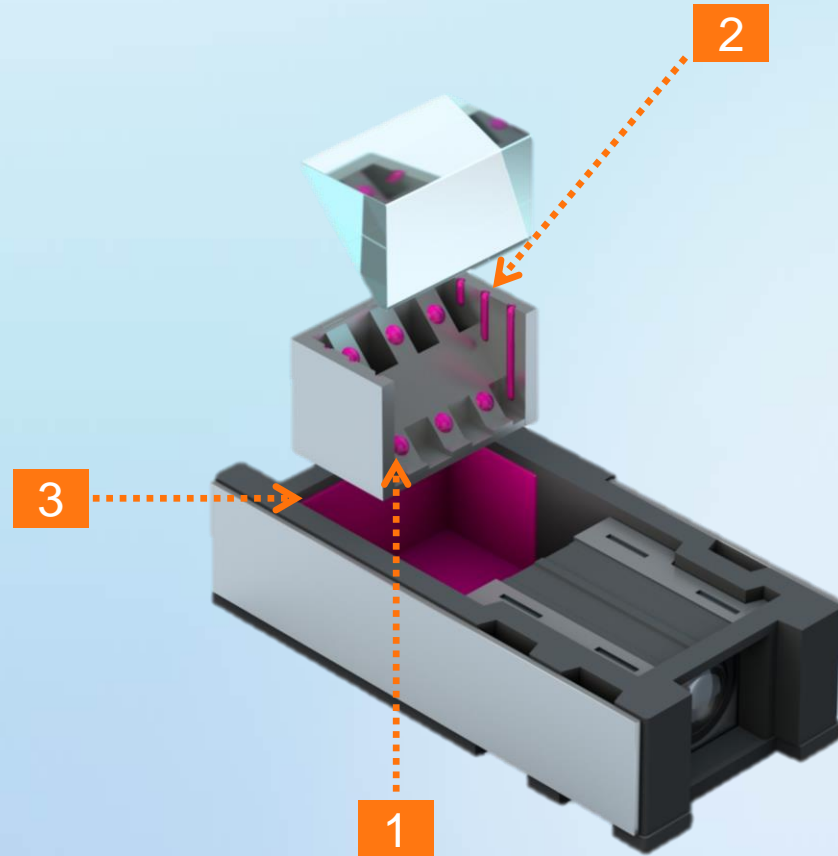
- ▶ heat-curing adhesives
- ▶ very good flow properties

## Active alignment process



## Adhesive technical properties

- ▶ High UPH due to UV fixation
  - » << 1 s with DELOLUX 503
- ▶ Very low shrinkage for high optical stability
- ▶ Low temperature curing
  - » typically +80 °C, +60 °C also possible
- ▶ Excellent adhesion to plastic substrates
- ▶ Passes all reliability tests, for example
  - » +85 °C / 85 % r.h. > 500 h
  - » Drop test, tumble test
  - » Temperature cycling



- 1** Prism Attach:  
Low stress glass prism attach. Also optimized for bonding on black masking or coating
- 2** Prism side fill / reinforcement:  
Reinforcing the Prism for good drop test resistance with good flowability
- 3** Prism Holder attach:  
Low viscous filling or high viscous attach

# Prism Attach

## Technical properties

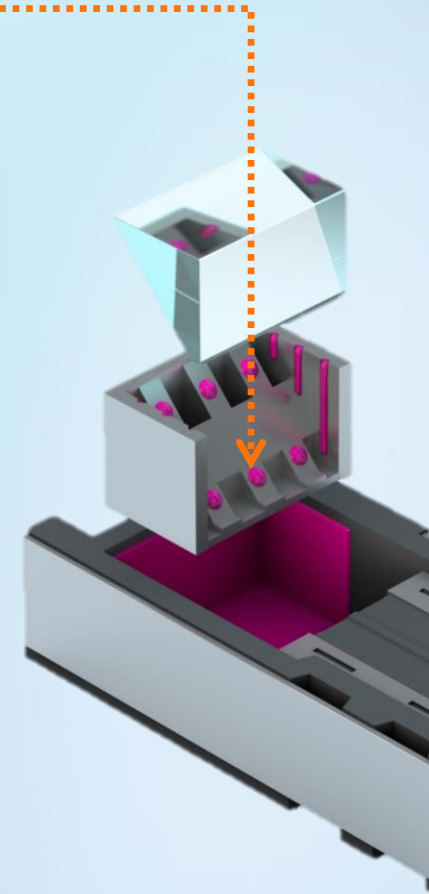
- ▶ Dual curing adhesive needed for fixation of prism in perfect optical position
- ▶ Low shrinkage for high optical stability
- ▶ Moderate modulus to prevent stress on prism
- ▶ excellent adhesion to prism and/or coatings on prism
- ▶ Medium to high viscosity to avoid flowing away
- ▶ Low-temperature curing at temperatures starting from +60 °C to avoid damage of optical components and coatings
- ▶ Low outgassing

## DELO's light- and heat-curing adhesive

UV light fixation in  
less than 0.5 s

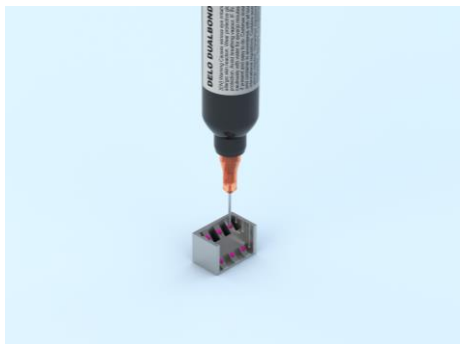
Fast heat curing  
at +60 °C

DELO DUALBOND  
LT series

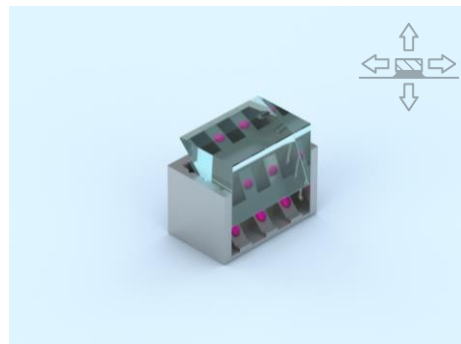




## Active alignment process with DELO DUALBOND



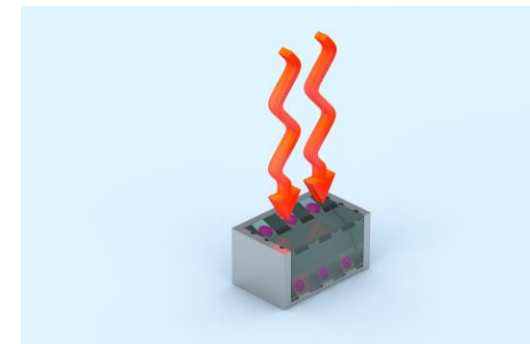
1 Dispensing



2 Alignment



3 Light fixation



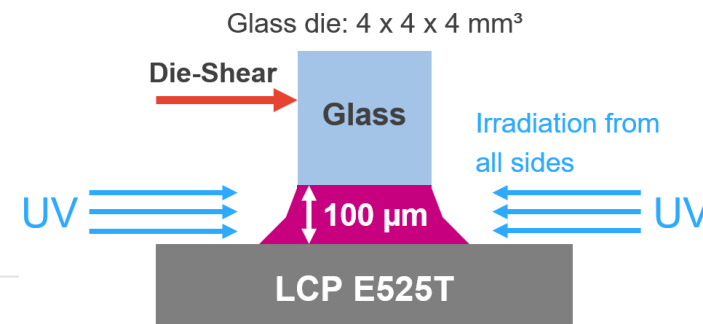
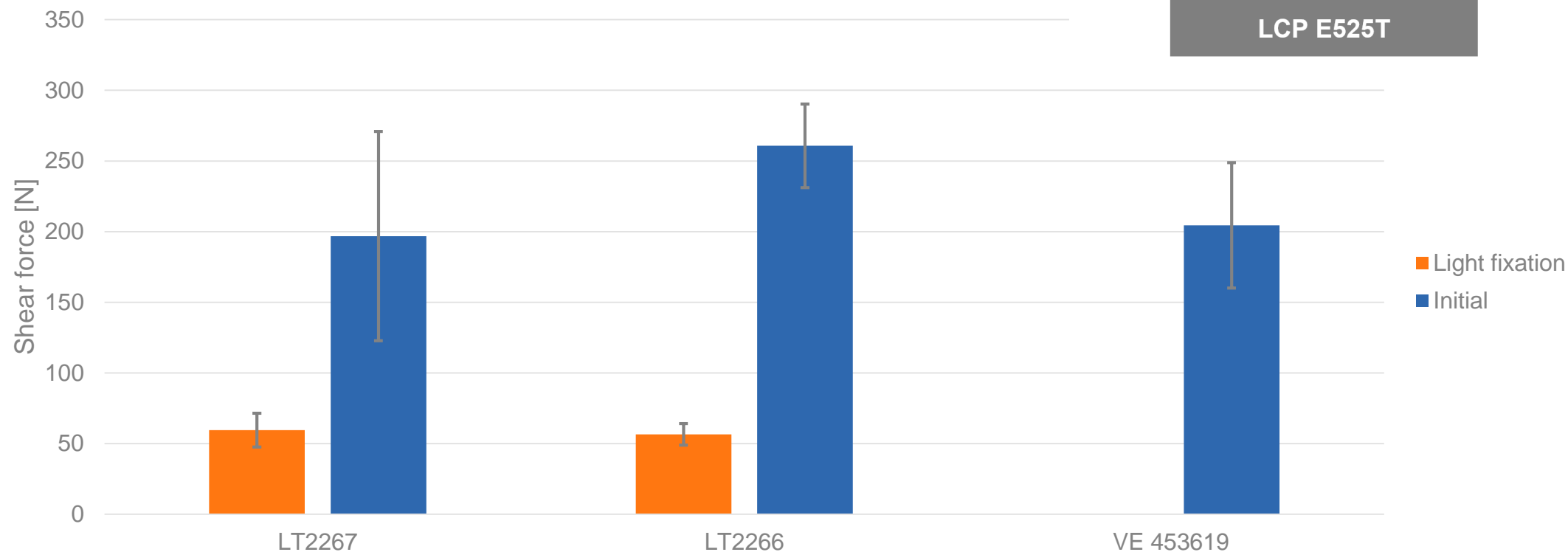
4 Curing





Bonding strength of glass cubes (4 x 4 x 4 mm<sup>3</sup>) to LCP E525T

Die-shear test with glass cubes on LCP E525T



- ➡ Bonding to glass or black mask?
- ➡ What material is black mask?

## Technical properties

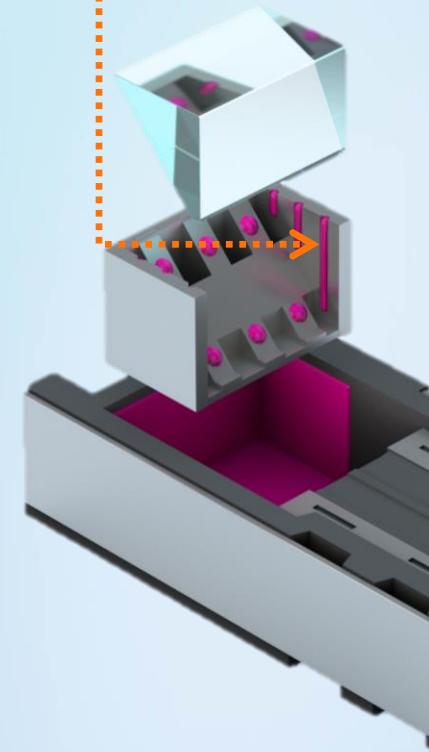
- ▶ Multiple Options: Purely heat curing or dual curing adhesive for prefixation
- ▶ Low modulus for high optical stability
- ▶ excellent adhesion to prism and/or coatings on prism and holder (LCP/PC)
- ▶ Low viscosity to fill small gap (down to 50µm)
- ▶ Jetability of adhesive for fast dispensing
- ▶ Low-temperature curing at temperatures starting from +60 °C to avoid damage of optical components and coatings
- ▶ Low outgassing

## DELO's light- and heat-curing adhesive

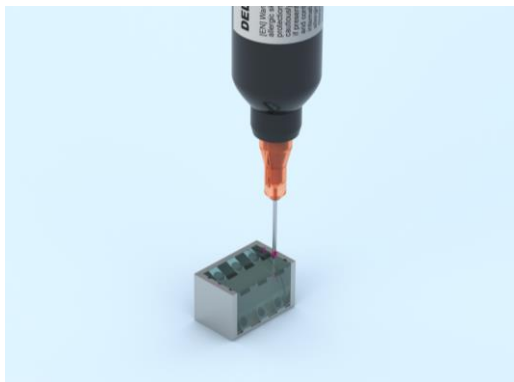
UV light fixation in  
less than 0.5 s

Fast heat curing  
at +60 °C

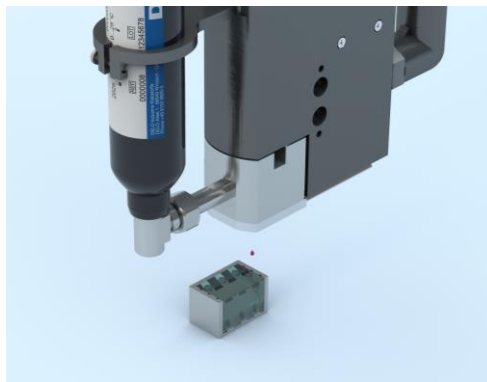
DELO DUALBOND  
LT, SJ series



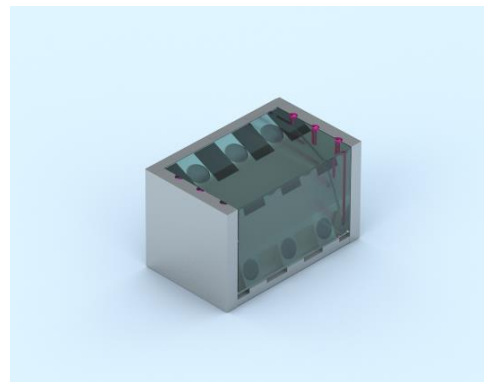
## Active alignment process with DELO DUALBOND



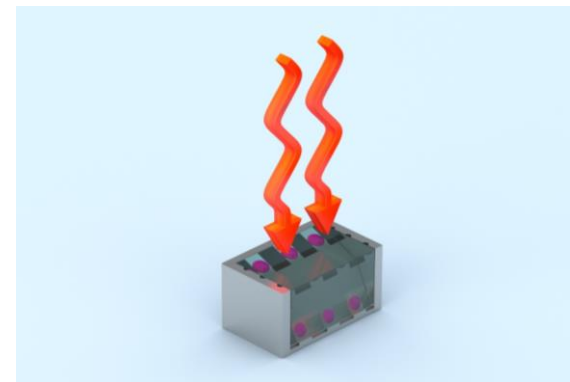
1a Dispensing via  
Needle



1b Dispensing via  
Jetter

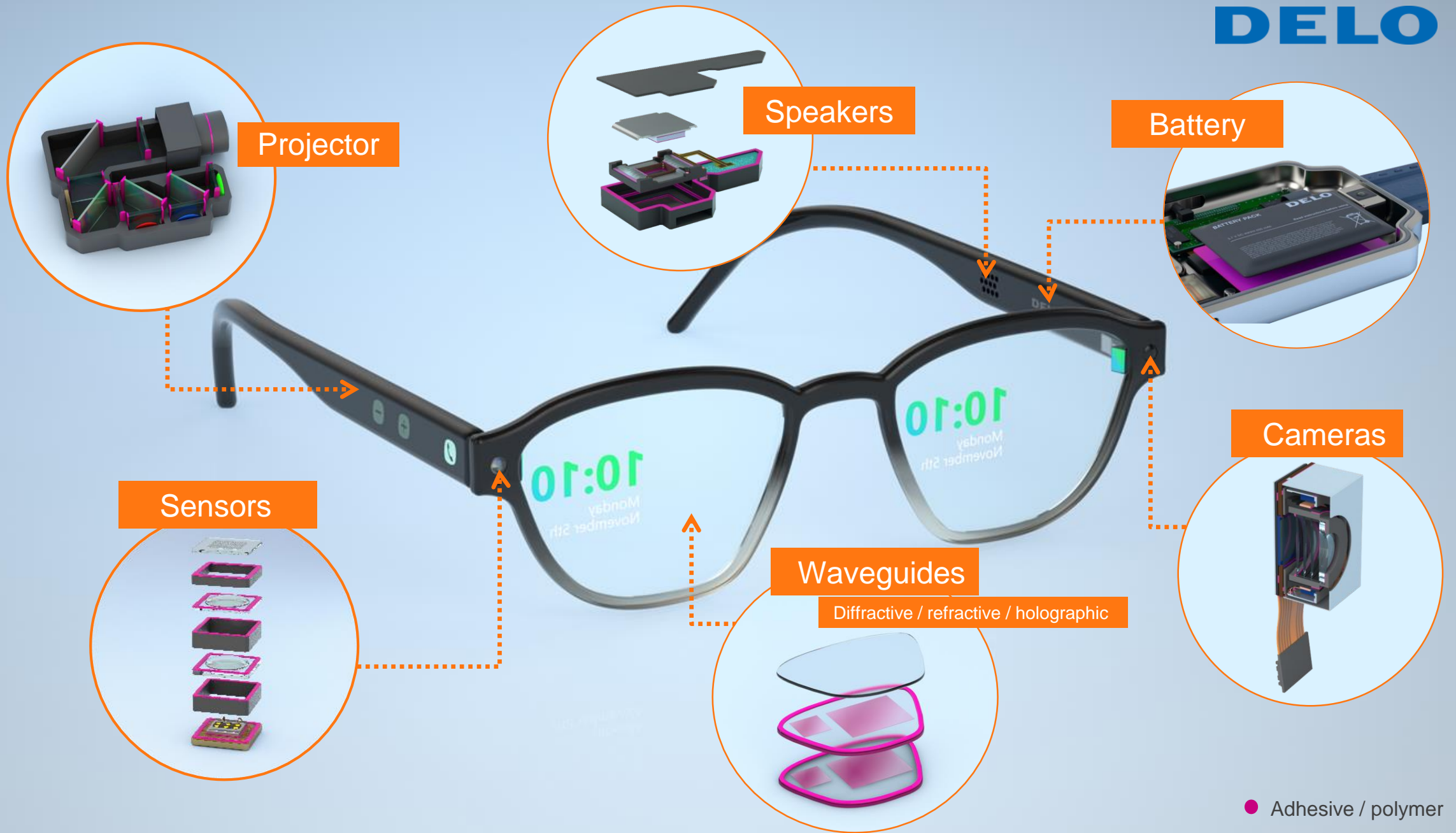


3 Flow of adhesive  
within seconds



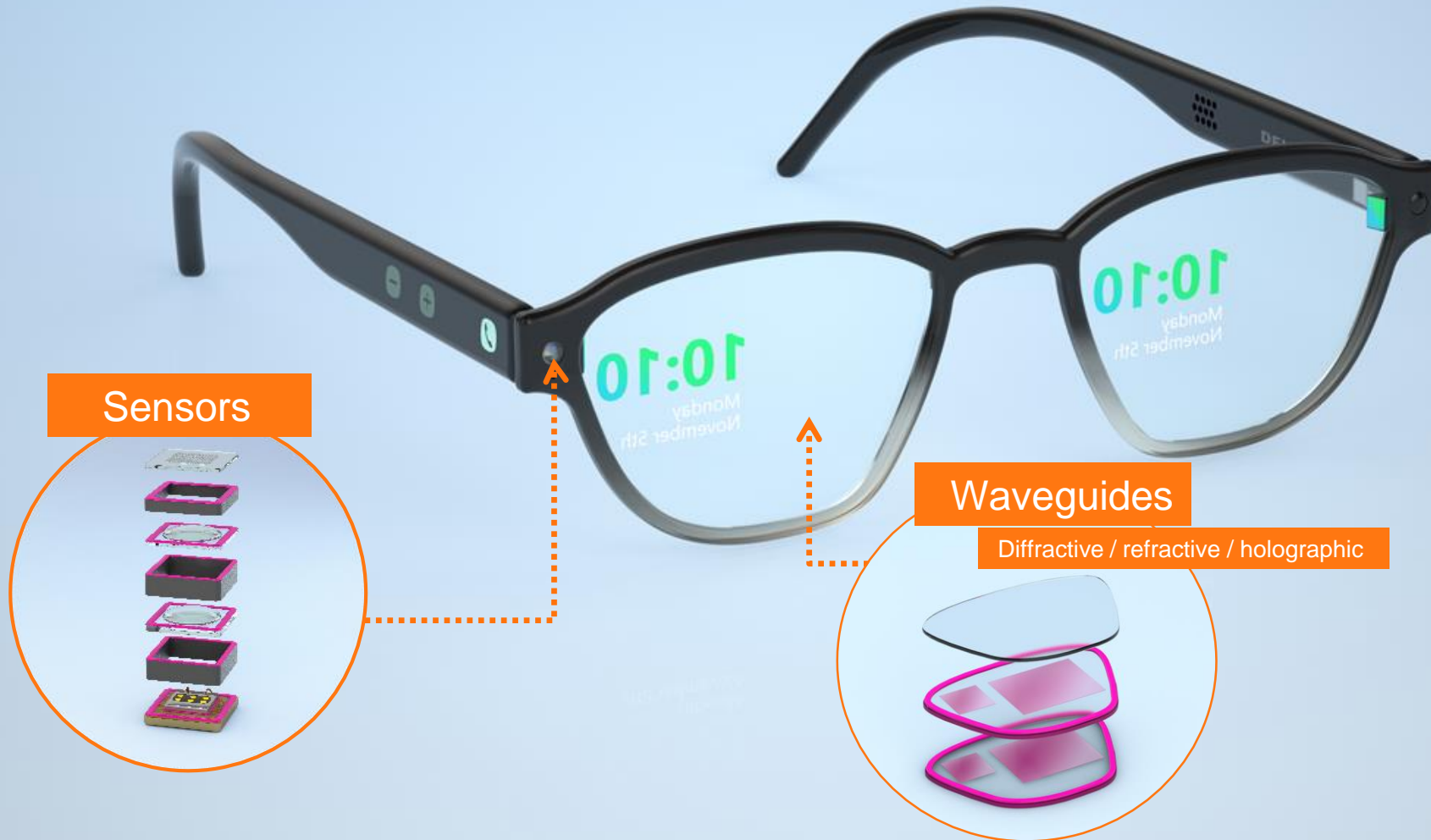
4 Curing





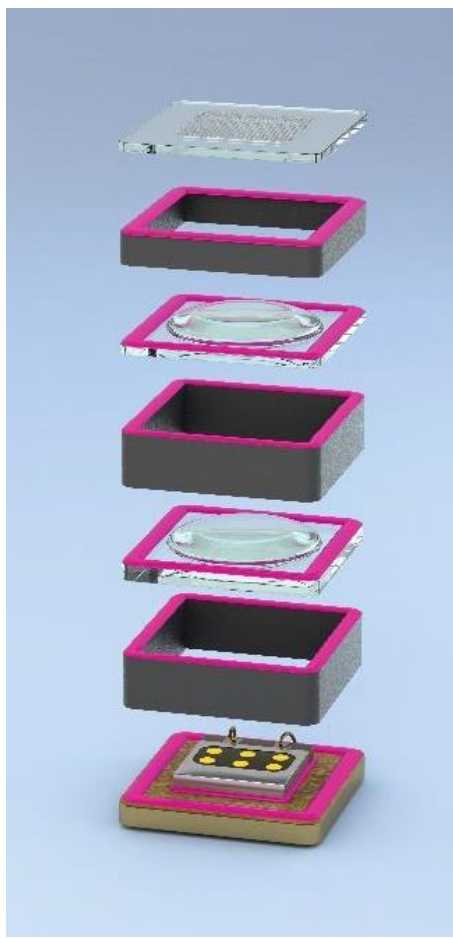
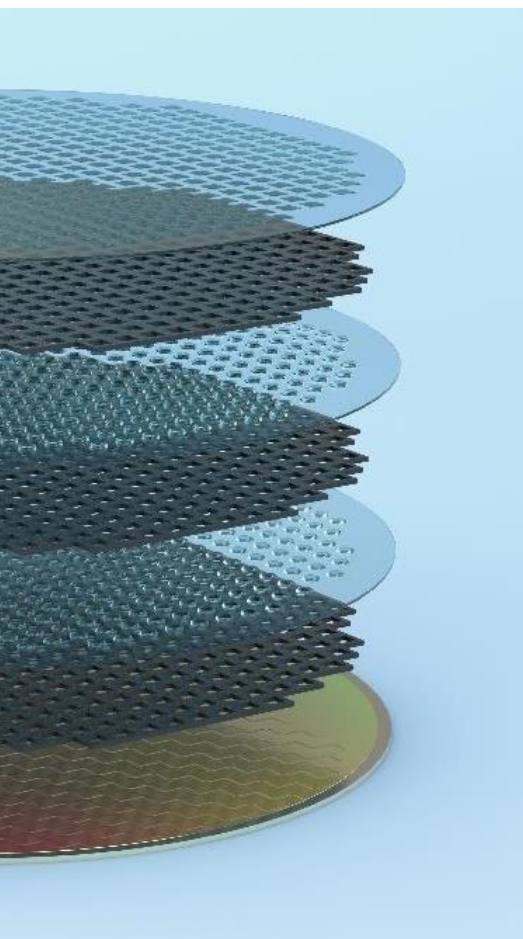
Replication of optical elements (lens, DOE) from a UV-curing optical polymer

Nanoimprint Lithography (NIL)

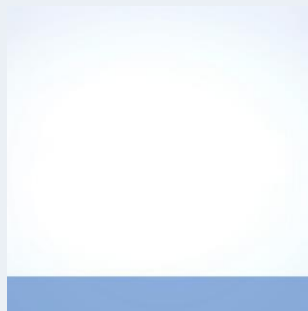




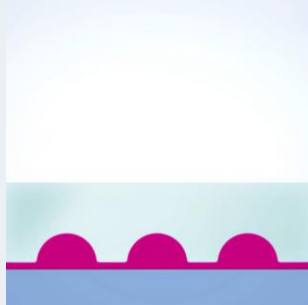
## Replication of optical elements (lens, DOE) from a UV-curing optical polymer



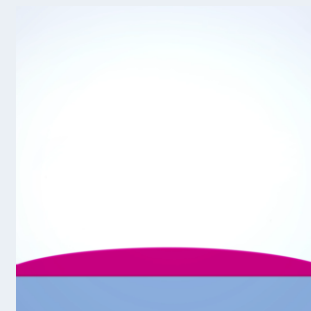
Dispensing



Demolding



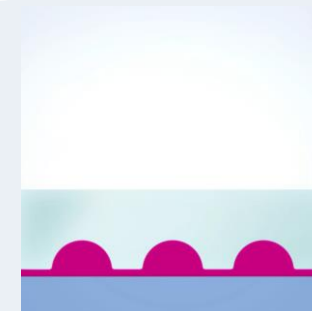
Imprinting



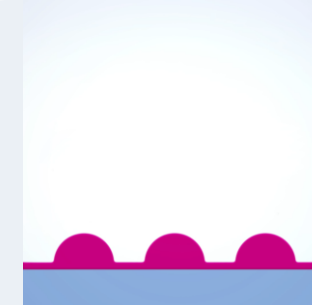
Finished Wafer



UV curing



Dicing



● Adhesive / polymer

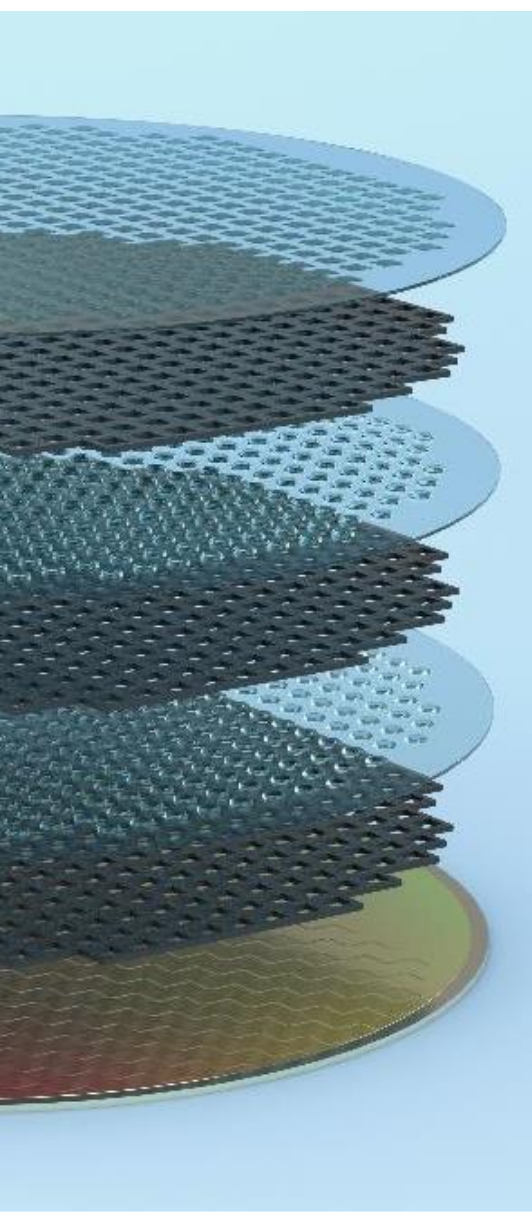
● Substrate (glass)

● Stamp



# Material solutions for wafer-level micro-optics

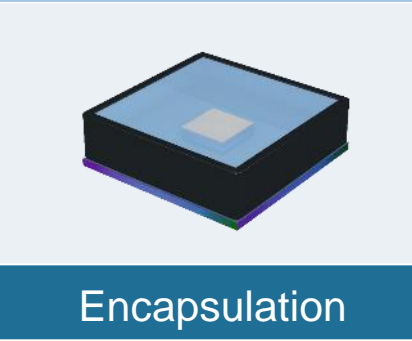
DELO



Nano Structures

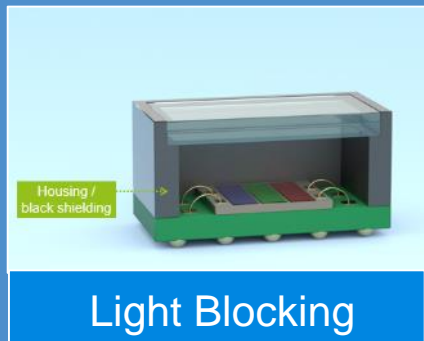


Lens Structures

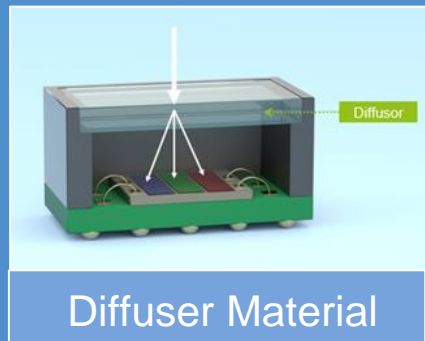


Encapsulation

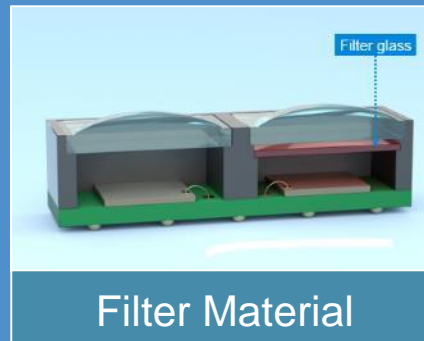
Optical solutions



Light Blocking



Diffuser Material

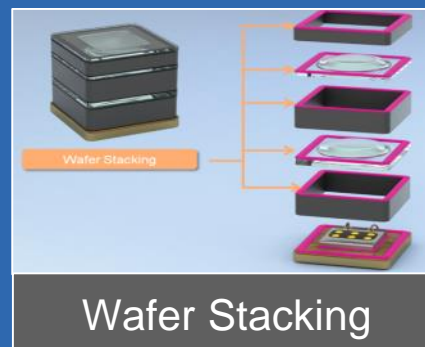


Filter Material

Functional solutions



Wafer Bonding



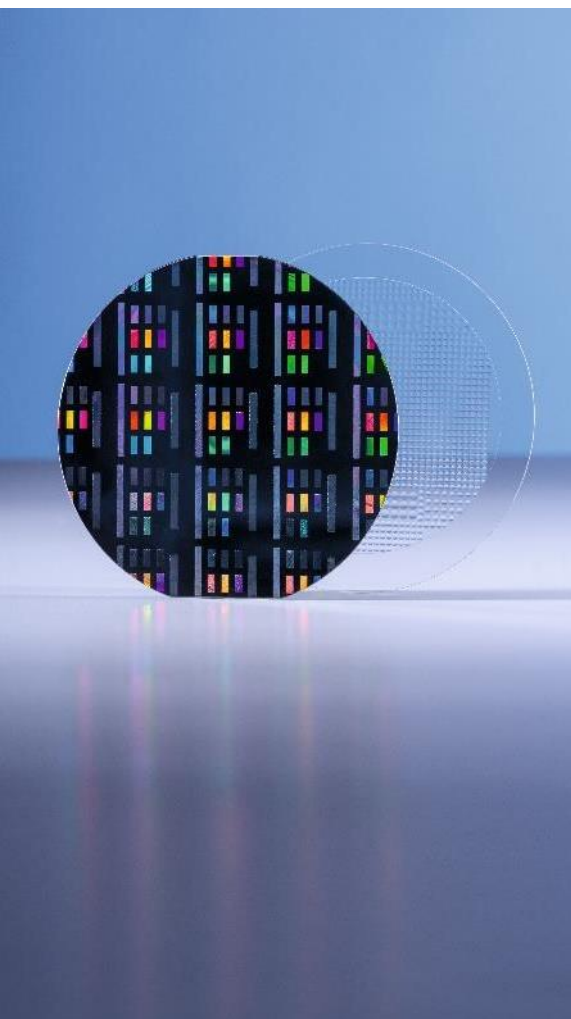
Wafer Stacking



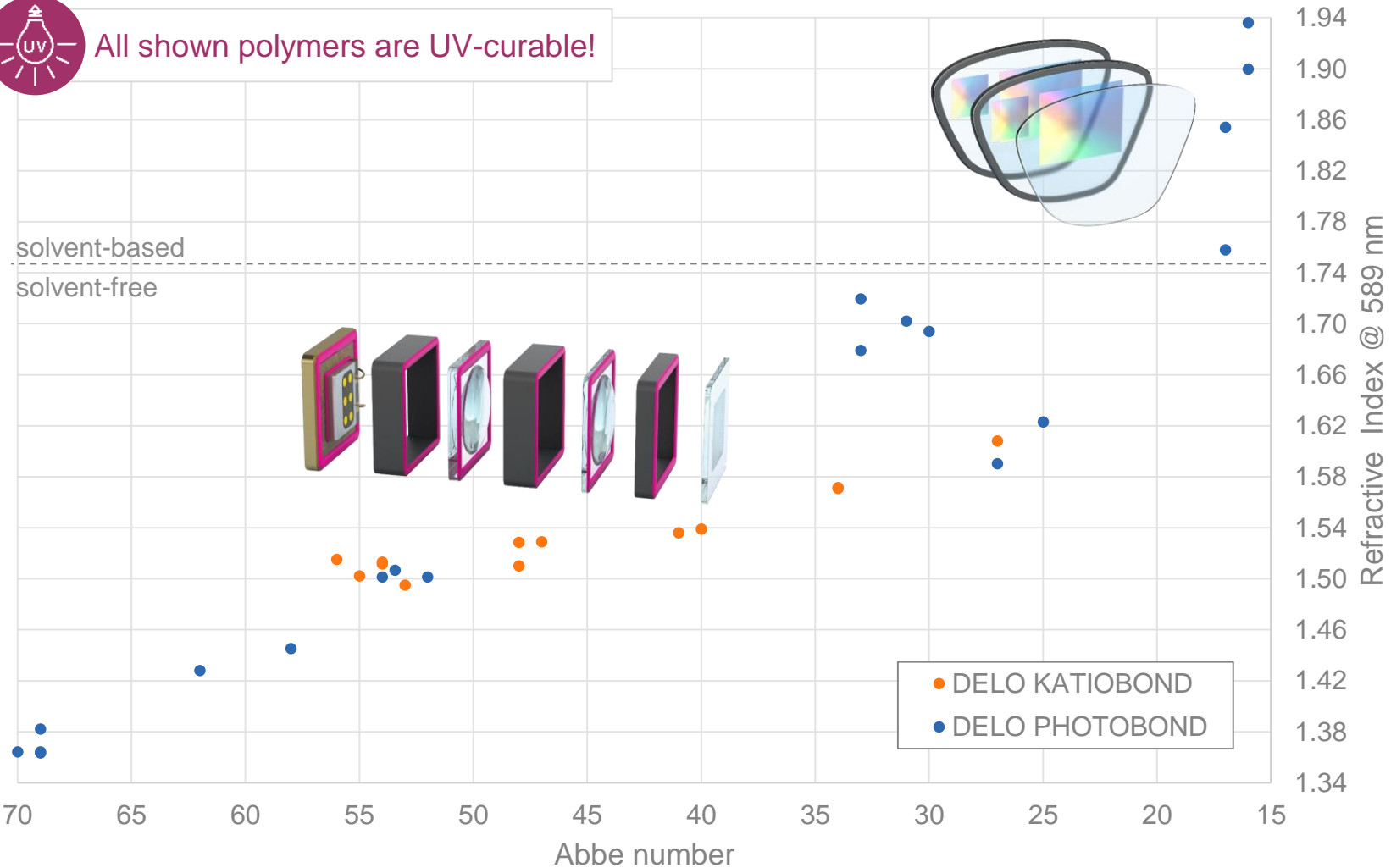
Stamp Material

Process solutions

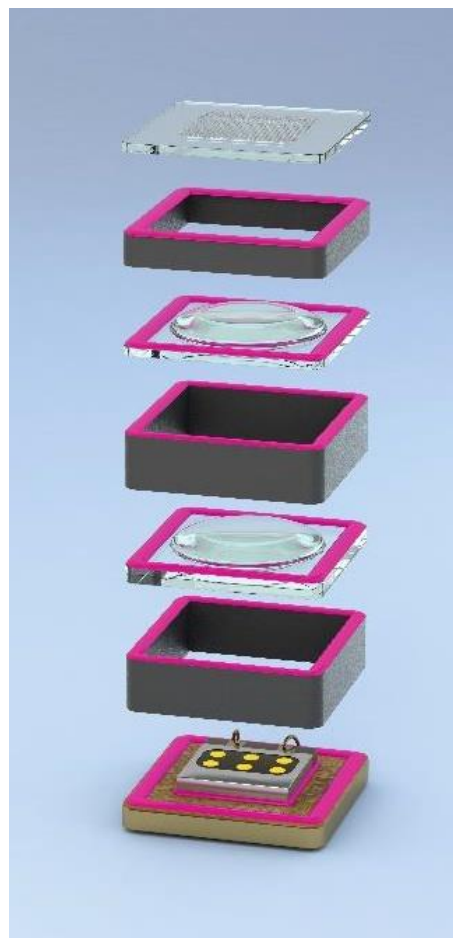
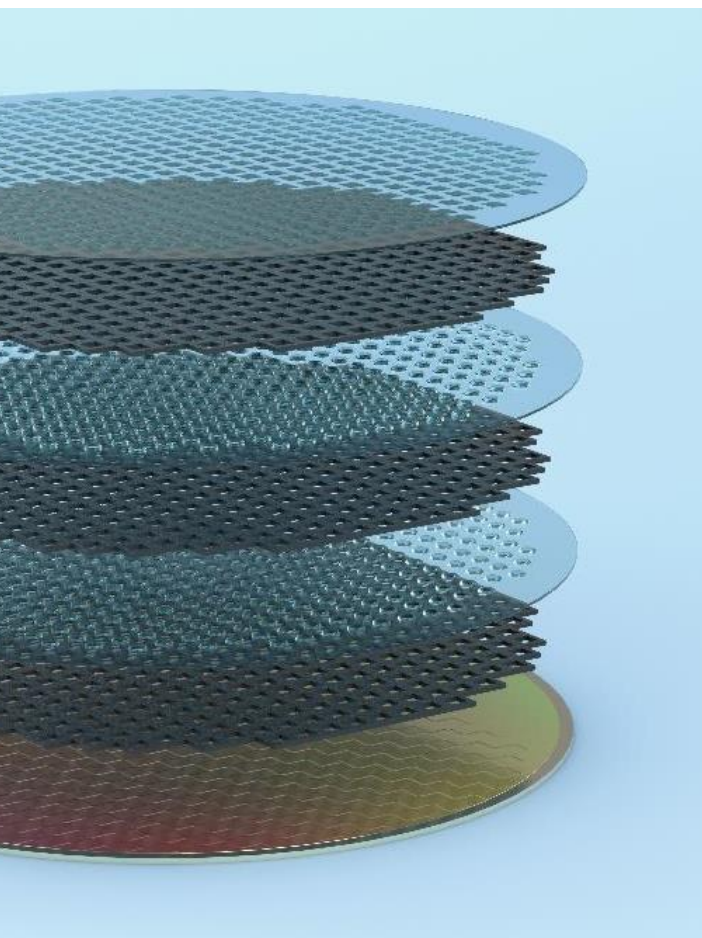
# Adjusting Refractive Index



All shown polymers are UV-curable!

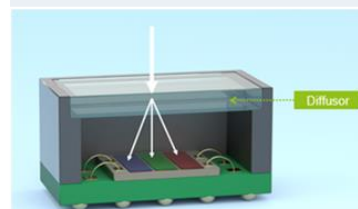


Broad range of RI available to enable optical design freedom



## Benefits of wafer-level packaging with polymers

- ▶ All liquid process
- ▶ Maximum design freedom
- ▶ Minimum package size
- ▶ Maximize UPH
- ▶ Optimized mechanical stability
- ▶ Reflow stable package



Ambient light  
sensing



ToF sensing



3D sensing

## Polymer-based diffractive optical elements

- ▶ Surface relief gratings (SRG) imprinted on glass waveguide
- ▶ High refractive index of polymer
- ▶ Allows arbitrary grating structures\*
  - » slanted, blazed, binary, analog
  - » Modulation of depth, slant, duty cycle
- ▶ Mass-producible on the wafer- or panel-scale via UV Nanoimprint Lithography (UV-NIL)

\*depending on master template



Microsoft  
HoloLens

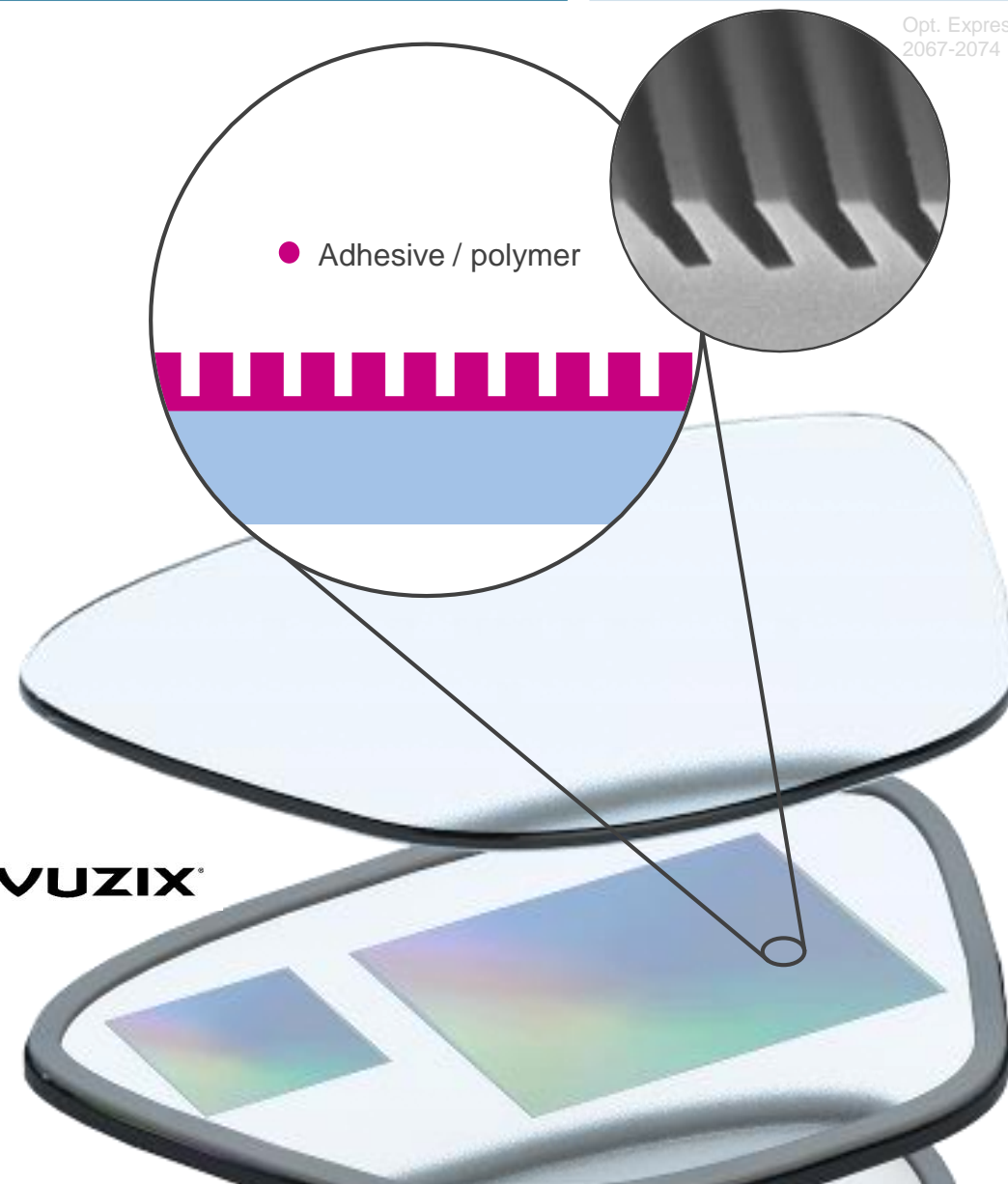


magic  
leap



VUZIX®

- ➡ Combines high quality glass substrate with easy and fast processability of polymer
- ➡ Currently dominant waveguide technology



## Adhesives enable ARVR

- ▶ Adhesives can do more than just bond parts together!
- ▶ Smart usage of adhesives enables completely new designs and processes
- ▶ Involve adhesive experts early in your project to benefit from their know-how
- ▶ Be smart – don't underestimate the importance of proper adhesive selection!

## We are looking for...

- ▶ New process ideas and partners to transfer those into mass production
- ▶ Raw materials to extend our current product portfolio
- ▶ Innovative companies who want to push boundaries for high-tech adhesives

● DELO with engineering lab  
○ DELO office  
DELO covered countries

**DELO** Industrial Adhesives  
DELO-Allee 1 · 86949 Windach  
Germany  
[www.DELO.de](http://www.DELO.de)



Contact:  
**Stephan.Prinz@DELO.de**