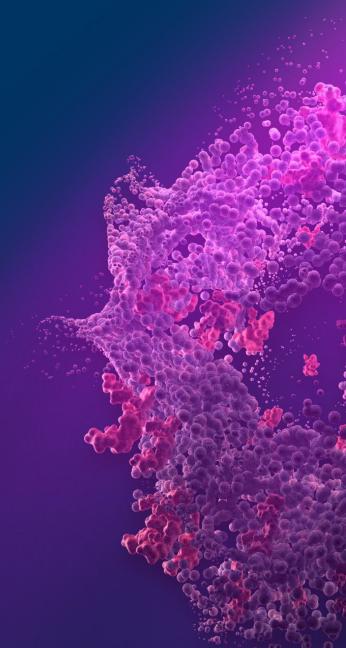




Far UVC: safety, efficacy and availability

Nicolas Volet Co-founder, CTO

www.uvmedico.com



Aarhus, Denmark





Aarhus University: 38'000 students
 Department of ECE: established in 2021



Outline

1) Present

2) Past

3) Future

Proud members of:





Partners with:



Funded by:

nnovation Fund Denmark



Our mission

Fight the spread of infectious diseases with human-safe UV light



UV MEDICO supporting sport teams

2022 European Handball Championship

Jan. 13–30, 2022





In order to protect The Danish Team

10 x UV222 lamps have been installed in the dressing rooms of:

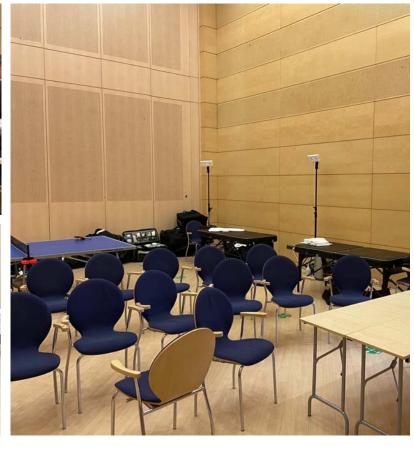
- MVM Dome of Budapest









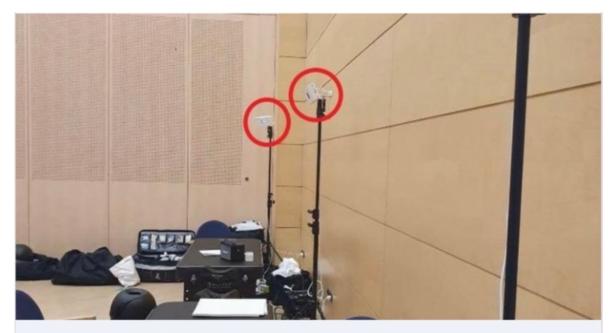




Danish national handball team



2022 European Handball Championship



Landsholdets corona-trick: Sådan snyder de smittekaos

bt.dk · 3 min read

WWW.bt.dk/haandbold/landsholdets-corona-trick-saadan-snyder-de-smittekaos?fbclid=lwAR1uwFNmKqxSyAVtxTytam50FJZXfWkorFZUxkjodmRilRn1GFQOtHRAF1E

Jan. 25, 2022

"Det danske landshold har været ét af de få lande ved EM, der stort set har været forskånet for coronasmitte."

"The Danish national team has been one of the few countries at the European Championships that has largely been spared corona infection."

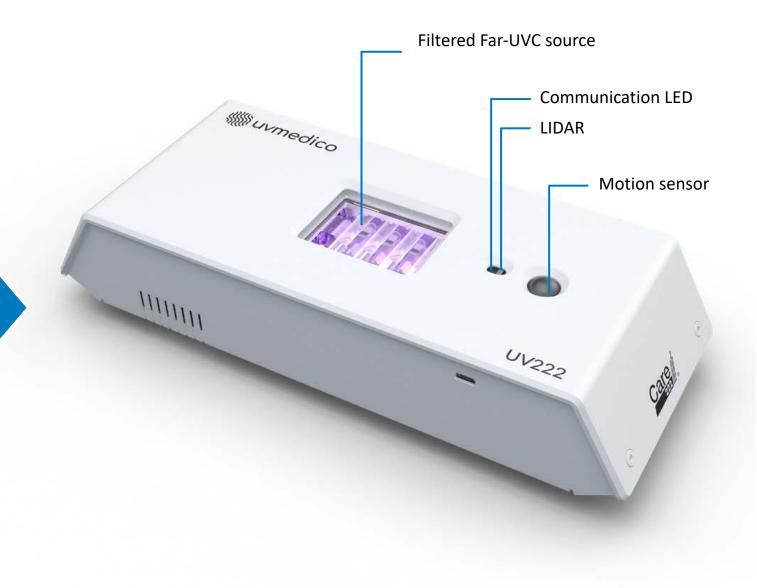




UV222™

Each product is equipped with the following safety features :

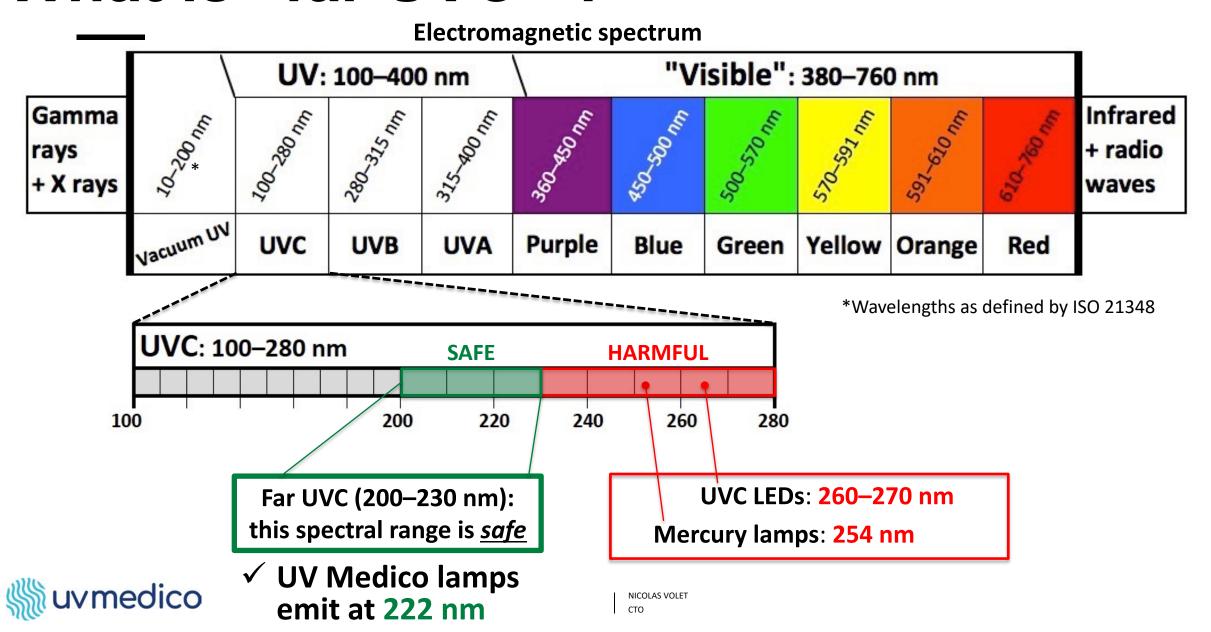
- Motion sensor
- Lidar sensor Distance to nearest object
- Intelligent software to optimize germicidal perfomance while continously ensuring safety





NICOLAS VOLET

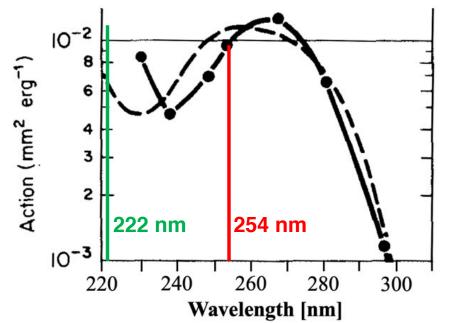
What is "far UVC"?



UV absorption in DNA and in proteins

Action spectra for killing *E. Coli*

F. L. Gates, "A study of the bactericidal action of ultra violet light" (1930).

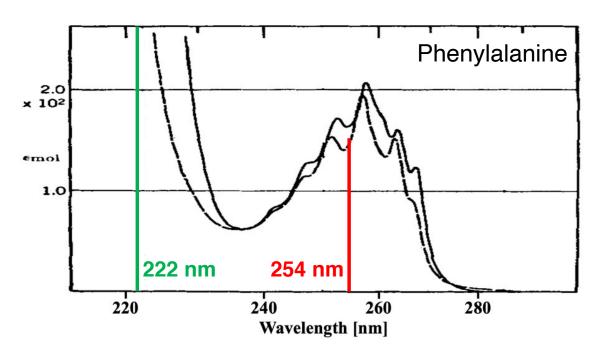


— — Relative absorption of DNA

J. Jagger, "Introduction to Research in Ultra-Violet Photobiology" (1967).

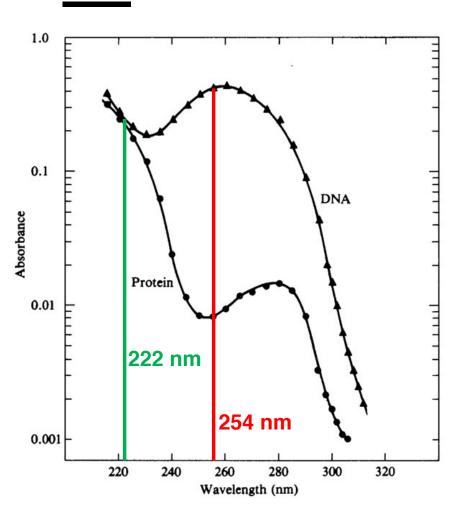
Typical absorption spectrum of amino acid

G. H. Beaven, *et al.*, "Ultraviolet Absorption Spectra of Proteins and Amino Acids" (1956).





UV absorption in DNA and in proteins



W. Harm, "Biological effects of ultraviolet radiation" (1980).

The top layer of the eye (cornea) and the top layer of skin (stratum corneum) are dense in **proteins**.

- Proteins at 254 nm: <u>low</u> absorption penetration through eyes and skin
- Proteins at **222 nm**: <u>high</u> absorption negligible penetration through eyes and skin

M. Clauss, et al., "Higher effectiveness of photoinactivation of bacterial spores, UV resistant vegetative bacteria and mold spores with 222 nm compared to 254 nm wavelength" (2006).



Tests on human cells

M. Buonanno, et al., "207-nm UV Light—A Promising Tool for Safe Low-Cost Reduction of Surgical Site Infections."

Columbia University

2013: in-vitro studies

"there exists a narrow wavelength window in the far-UVC region, around 200 nm, in which bacteria are efficiently killed, but which produces far less cytotoxic or mutagenic damage to human cells."

2017: in-vivo safety studies

"in-vivo confirmation for earlier in-vitro based conclusions that 207 nm UV light at bactericidal fluences does not produce significant skin damage relative to controls"



Some further studies

N. Yamano, *et al.*, "Long-term Effects of 222-nm ultraviolet radiation C Sterilizing Lamps on Mice Susceptible to Ultraviolet Radiation" (2020).

"Our data suggest that 222-nm UVC lamps can be safely used for sterilizing human skin as far as the perspective of skin cancer development."

- Kobe University
- Shimane University
- Ushio
- Nagasaki University

R. P. Hickerson, *et al.*, "Minimal, superficial DNA damage in human skin from filtered far-ultraviolet-C (UV-C)" (2021).

"This first-in-human demonstration of CPD location from filtered far-UV-C confirms [...] that the peak KrCl excimer emission wavelength of 222 nm does not penetrate beyond the most superficial epidermal layers."

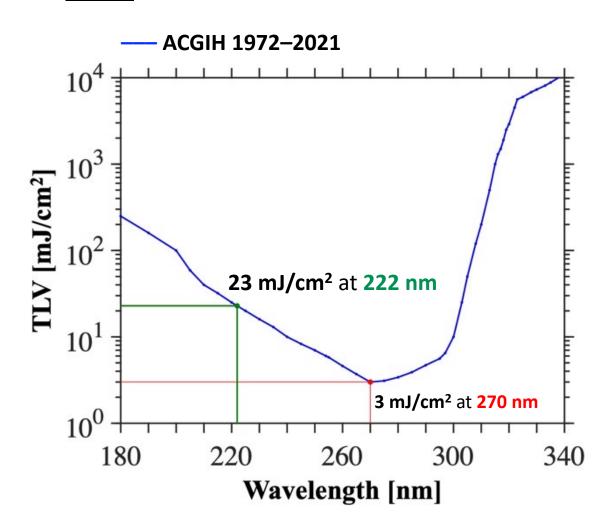
- University of St Andrews
- Ninewells Hospital and Medical School, Dundee



UVC regulations



American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists



These **threshold limit values** (TLVs) apply for a daily average exposure of 8 hours to the cornea.

- Minimum TLV of 3 mJ/cm² at 270 nm
- UV Medico lamps (222 nm): TLV of 23 mJ/cm²

 If the lamp is turned on continuously for 8 hours, its irradiance should then be smaller than:

23 mJ/cm² / $(8 \cdot 60 \cdot 60 \text{ s}) \approx 0.80 \,\mu\text{W/cm}^2$.



What about coronavirus?

From last slide:

TLV at 222 nm: **23 mJ/cm**²

M. Buonanno, D. Welch, I. Shuryak, and D. J. Brenner, "Far-UVC light (222 nm) efficiently and safely inactivates airborne human coronaviruses" (2020).

99.9 % deactivation of human coronaviruses
 was realized with doses < 2 mJ/cm².

H. Kitagawa, et al., "Effectiveness of 222-nm ultraviolet light on disinfecting SARS-CoV-2 surface contamination" (2021).

 99.7 % deactivation of SARS-CoV-2 was realized with doses of 3 mJ/cm².



Need for change of regulation

E. Eadie, et al., "Extreme Exposure to Filtered Far-UVC: A Case Study" (Aug. 2020).

"These results [...] suggest that filtering longer ultraviolet wavelengths is critical for the human skin safety of far-UVC devices."

D. H. Sliney, *et al.*, "A Need to Revise Human Exposure Limits for Ultraviolet UV-C Radiation" (Dec. 2020).

"the current TLV is clearly substantially overly conservative at wavelengths less than ~250 nm"



"Far UV-C Radiation: Current State-of Knowledge" (May 2021)

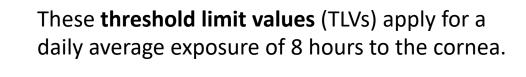
"there is sufficient evidence for immediate consideration of this technology during this world-wide health crisis [...] when it is properly designed, engineered, and applied."



New UVC regulations

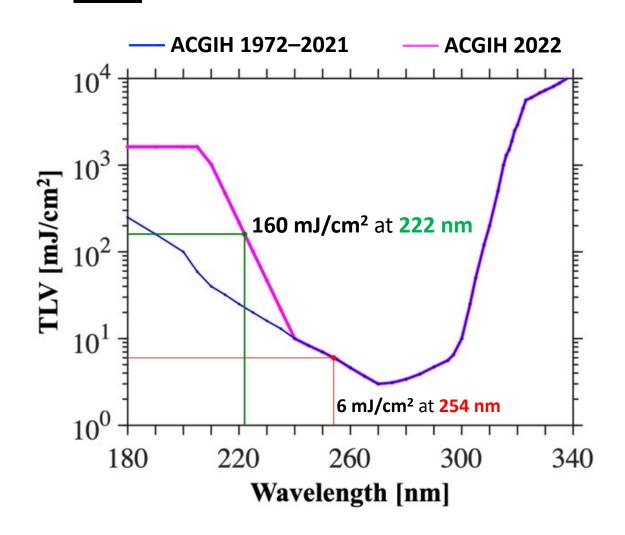


American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists



- Low-P mercury lamps (254 nm): TLV of 6 mJ/cm²
- UV Medico lamps (222 nm): TLV of MJ/cm²

According to ACGIH 2022, the TLV for 222 nm is now **160 mJ/cm²**





UV Medico and Danish hospitals

Aarhus University Hospital



Kolding Hospital



Rigshospitalet





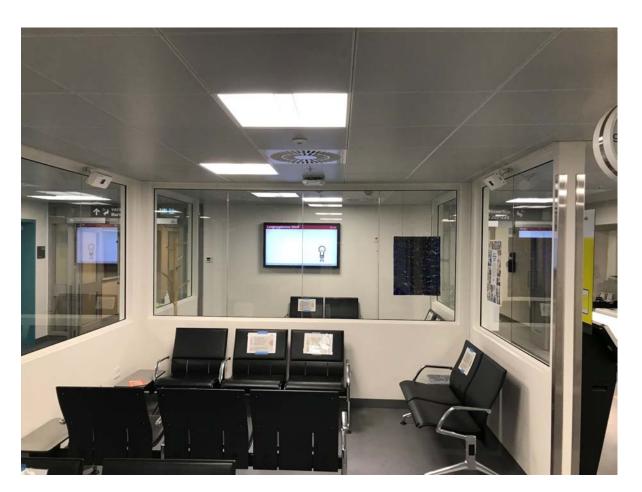
Waiting rooms of Aarhus University Hospital

• Simulations to stay within the threshold limit value (TLV) and optimize light distribution.



The number of colony-forming-unit (CFUs) is significantly reduced upon exposure of filtered far-UVC light.





J. Thyrsted, *et al.*, "Anti-microbial effect of filtered 222 nm excimer lamps in a hospital waiting area", *J. Biomed. Sci.* **10** (Dec. 2021).









Installation at PARK hair salon in Horsens, Denmark









Installation at Café Dan Turèll in Copenhagen





Dialux simulation

UV MEDICO supporting sport teams

UEFA Futsal Euro 2022 – The Netherlands

Jan. 19 – Feb. 6, 2022





In order to protect 16 teams

105 x UV222 lamps have been installed in the dressing rooms of:

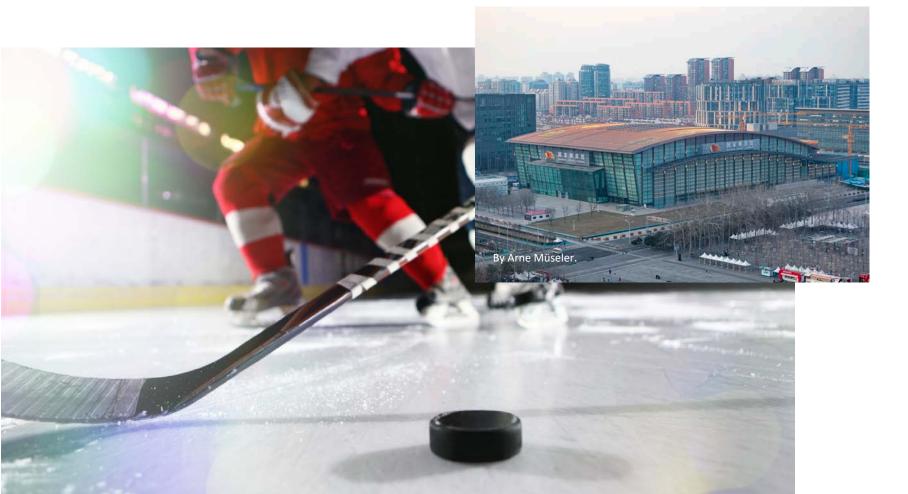
- Ziggo Dome of Amsterdam
- MartiniPlaza in Groningen



UV MEDICO supporting sport teams

Winter Olympic Games – Beijing

Feb. 4 – 20, 2022





In order to protect Women's and Men's Ice Hockey Danish Teams

40 x UV222 lamps will be installed in the dressing rooms of:

 Beijing National Indoor Stadium



% uvmedico