

Additive Manufacturing for Industrial Micro-optics Production

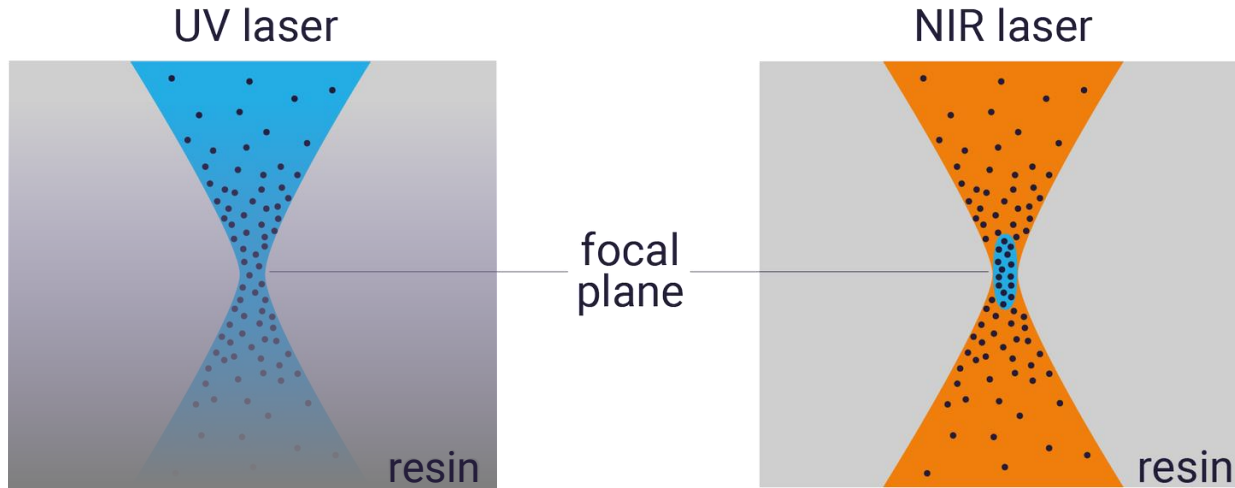
Dr. Michael Thiel

Co-Founder, Nanoscribe (Germany)



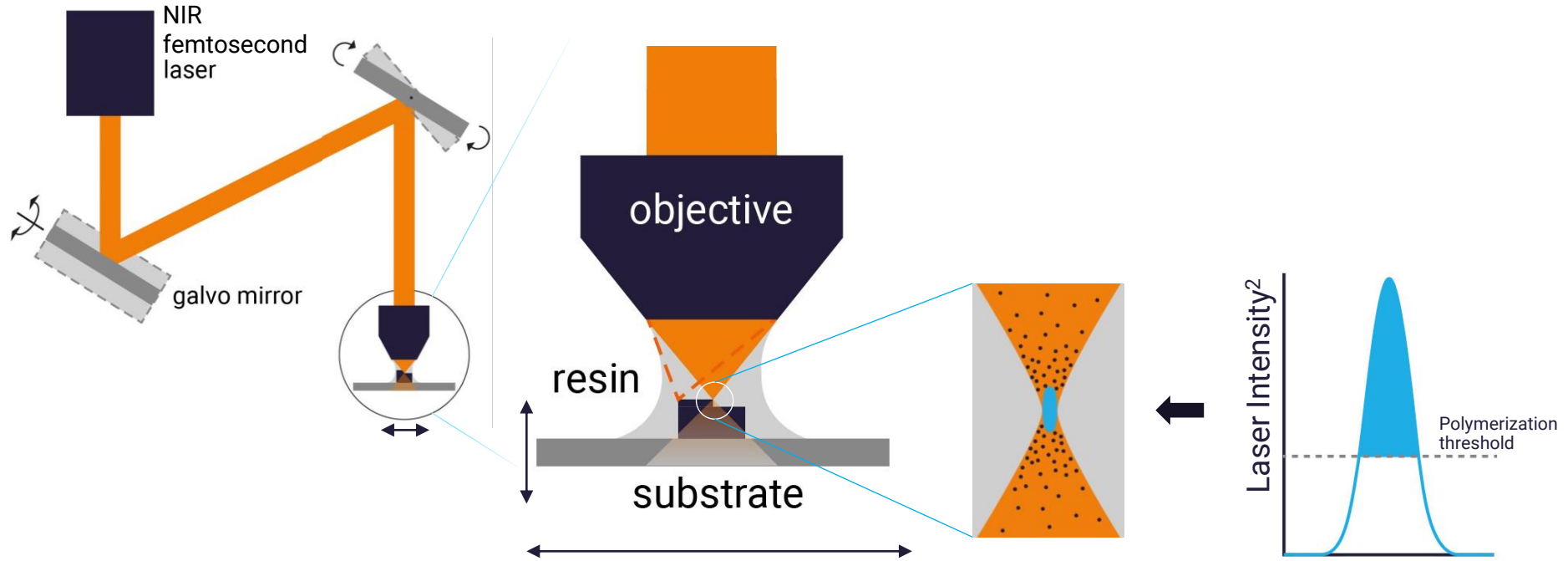
Technology basics

Two-Photon Polymerization (2PP)



Technology basics

Two-Photon Polymerization (2PP)

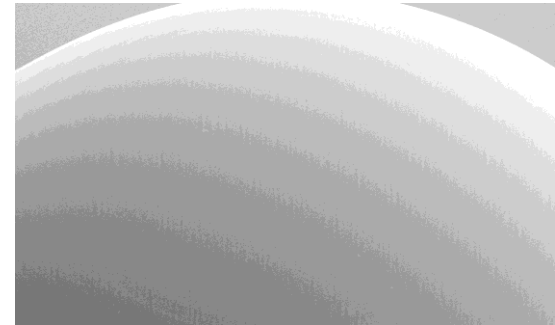
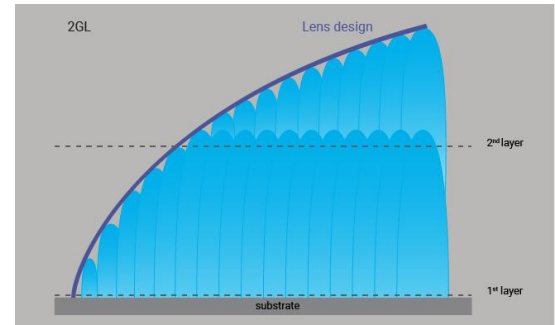
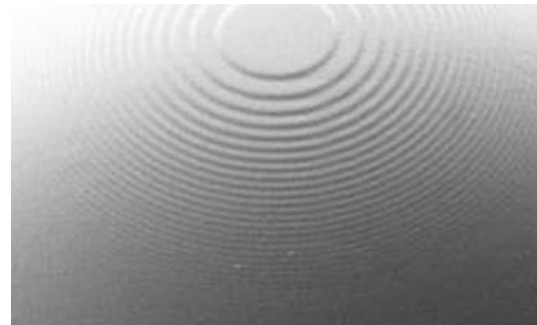
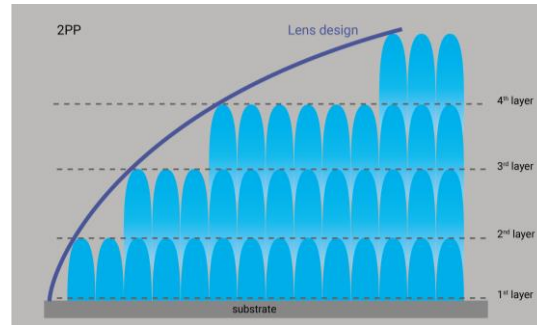
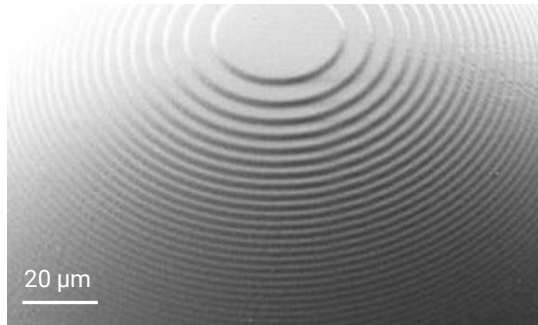
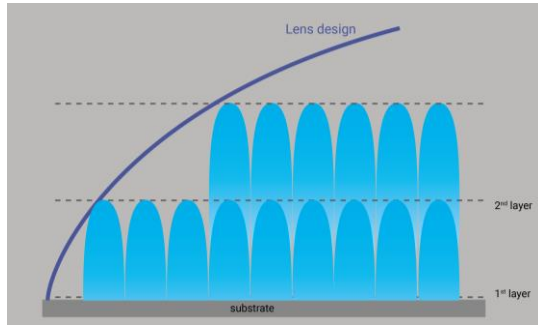




<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZpgLGFYoUTc>

Challenge in high-precision 3D printing

Staircasing vs. printing speed

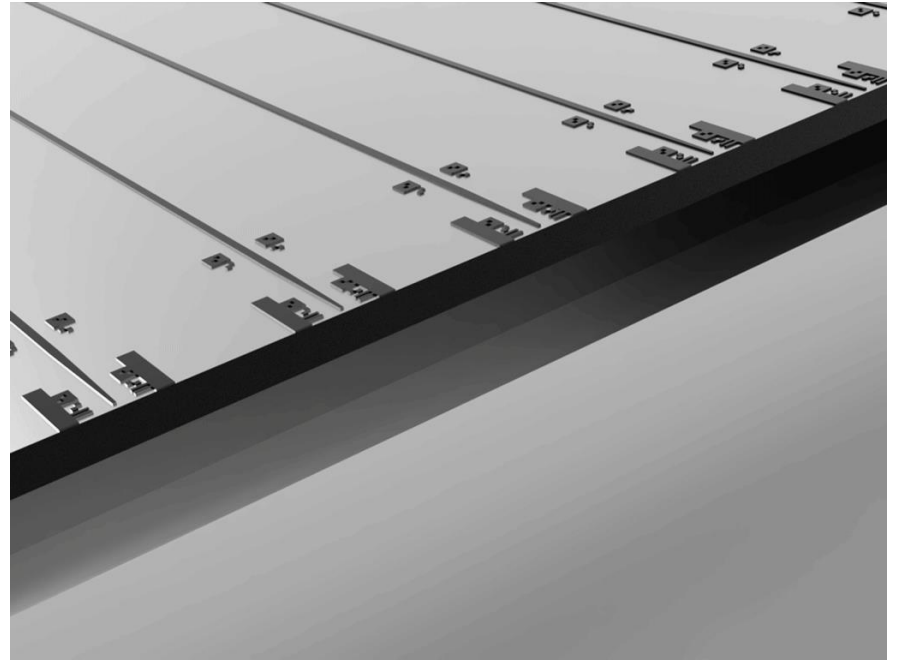


Print on-chip

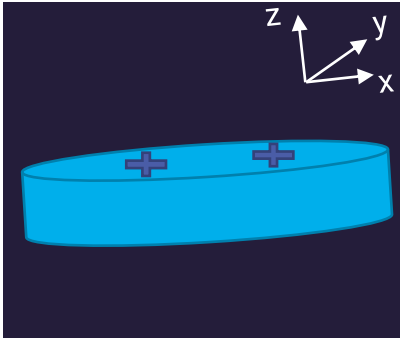
Confocal module for 3D alignment



- ▶ Confocal module
- ▶ 3D topography measurements and automatic alignment
- ▶ 3D alignment precision down to 100 nm (lateral)
- ▶ Print onto surfaces or facets of photonic chips

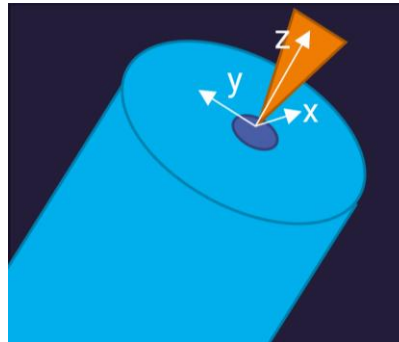


Application examples



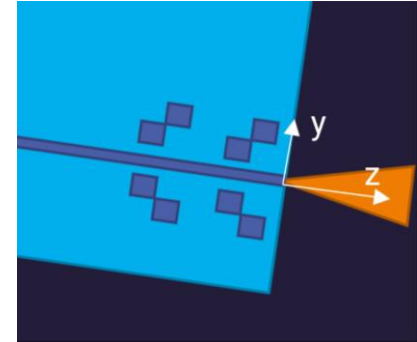
Printing on wafers

3D alignment to flat wafers
or topographies on wafers



Printing on fibers

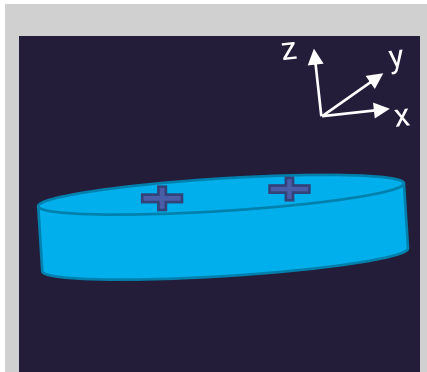
3D alignment to fiber core and
emission direction



Printing on photonic chips

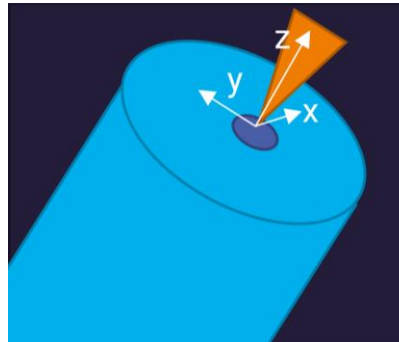
3D alignment to on-chip
markers, waveguides etc.

Application examples



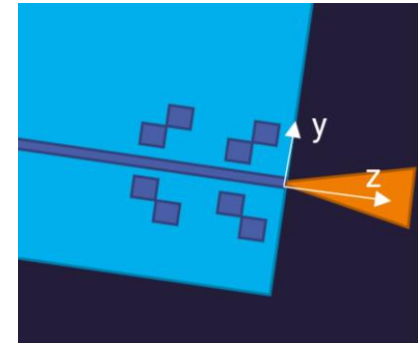
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Printing on fibers

3D alignment to fiber core and
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Printing on photonic chips

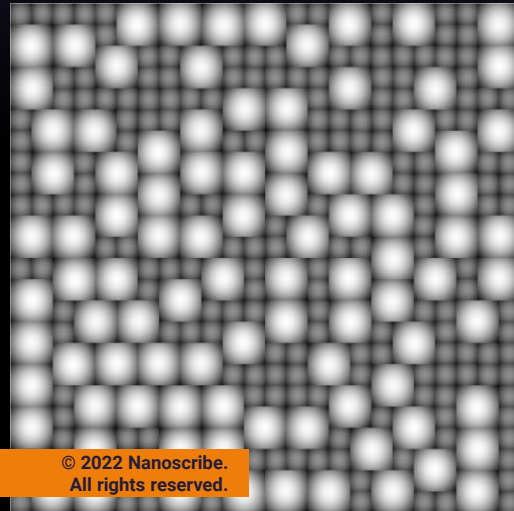
3D alignment to on-chip
markers, waveguides etc.

Refractive beam diffuser based on random MLA



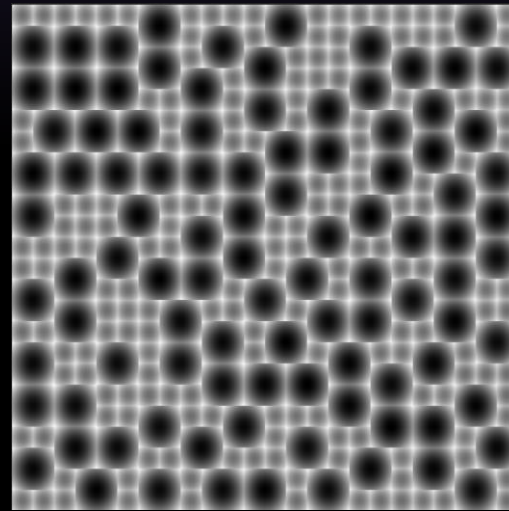
- Design files exported to grayscale 16-bit PNG images with a pixel size of 200nm
- Base unit 1.8 mm wide was repeated in a 3x3 array to create a 5.4 mm diffuser.

Convex (standard)

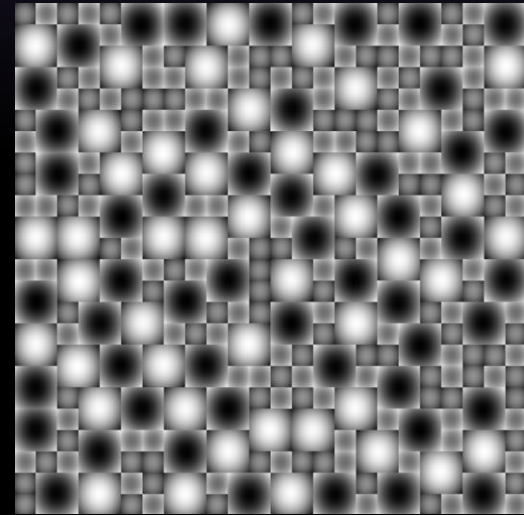


Concave

1.8 mm (base unit)



Mixed



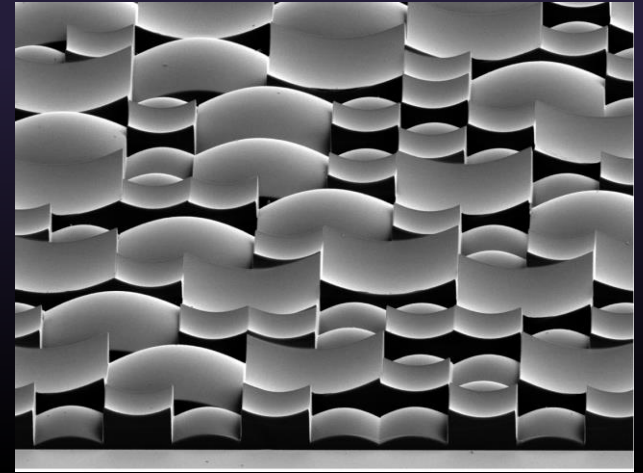
56 μm

Height

8

0 μm

Tilt corrected sample



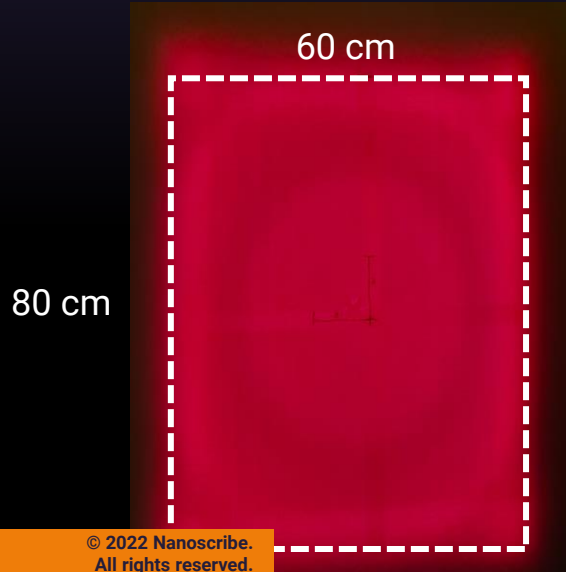
Very uniform patterning
accuracy over extensive
areas
5.4 mm by 5.4 mm

Refractive beam diffuser based on random MLA

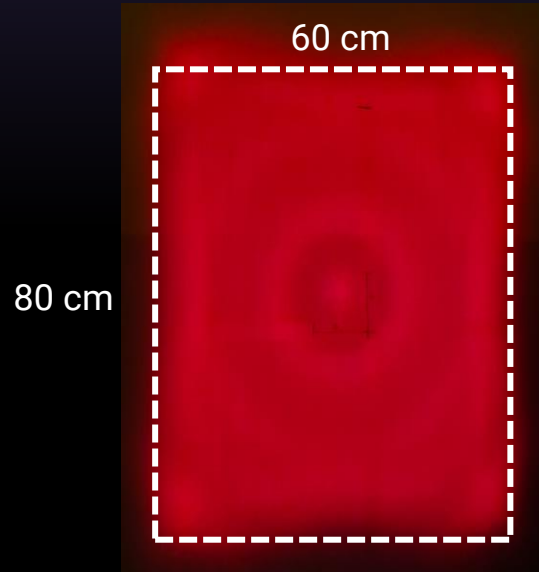


- Experimental results

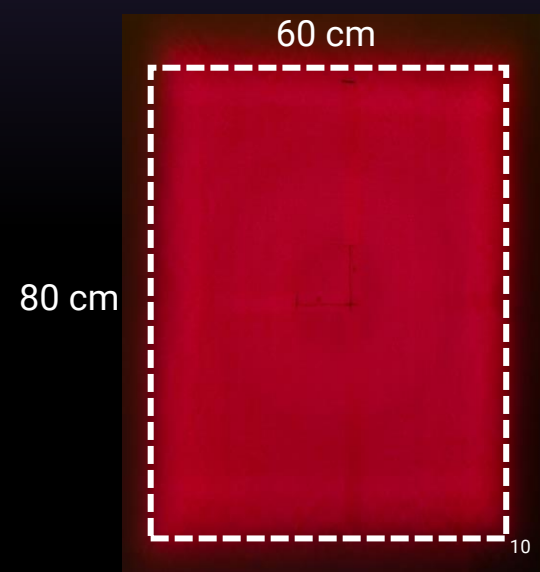
Convex (standard)



Concave

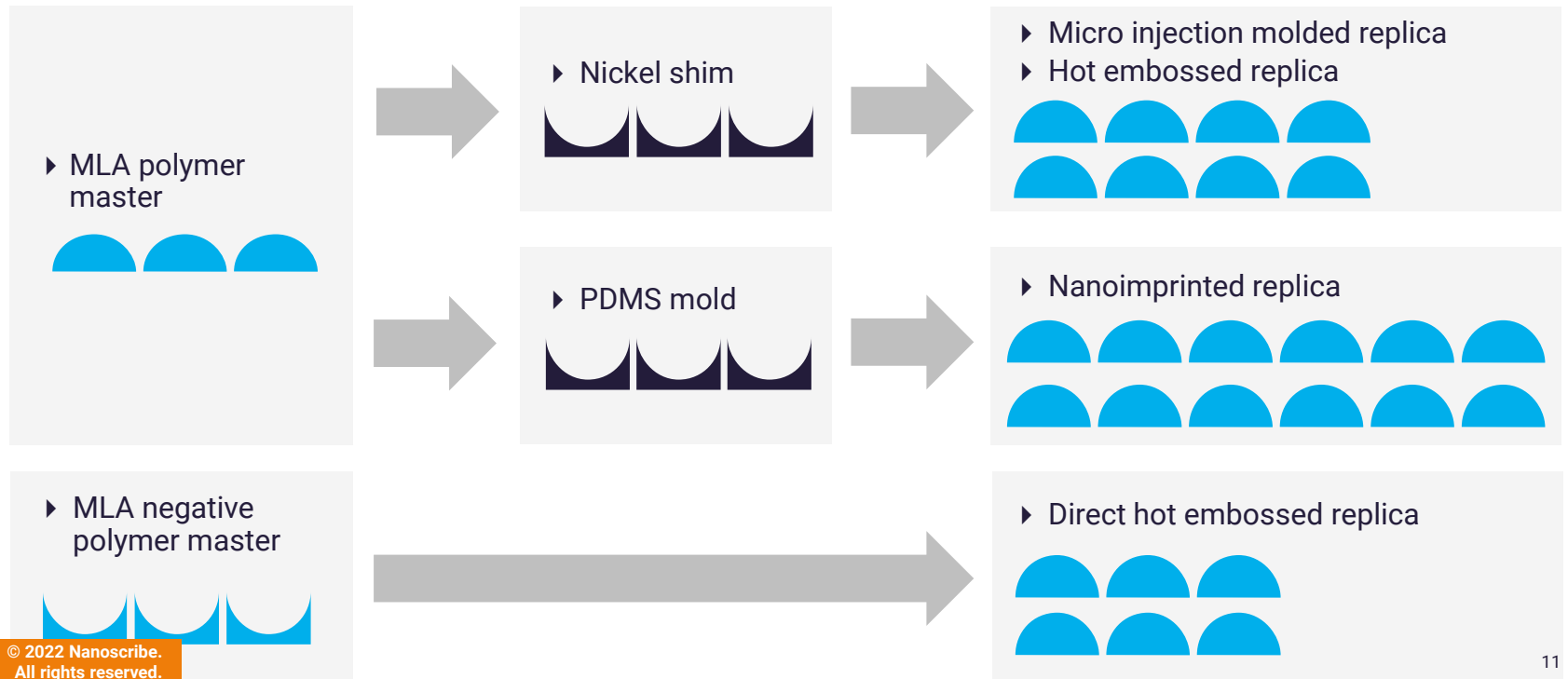


Mixed



Replication processes

From polymer master to small series production



Replication processes

Injection Molding

- ▶ Beam homogenizer
- ▶ Injection molded replica
- ▶ Sprue and runner still attached
- ▶ Produced by our partner kdg



Replication processes

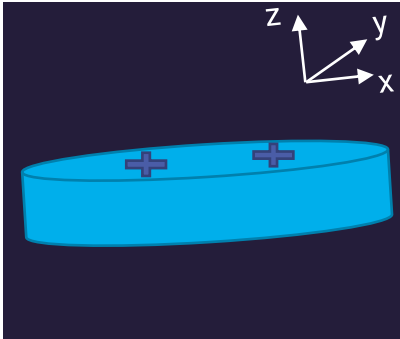
Nanoimprint Lithography



- ▶ 8" wafer replication
- ▶ Nanoimprint lithography
- ▶ Produced by our partner EV Group

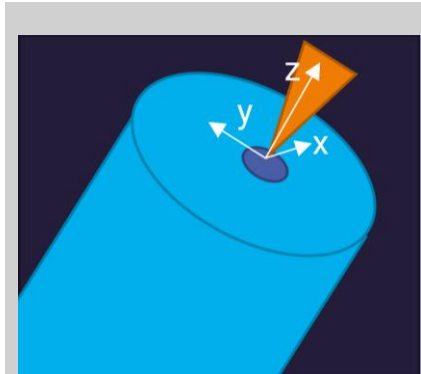


Application examples



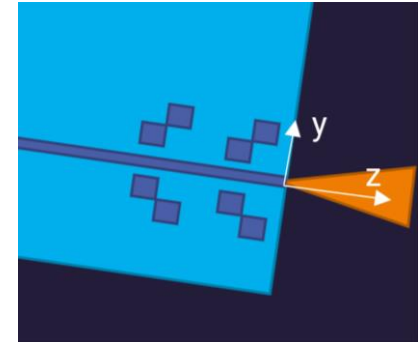
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3D alignment to flat wafers
or topographies on wafers



Printing on fibers

3D alignment to fiber core and
emission direction

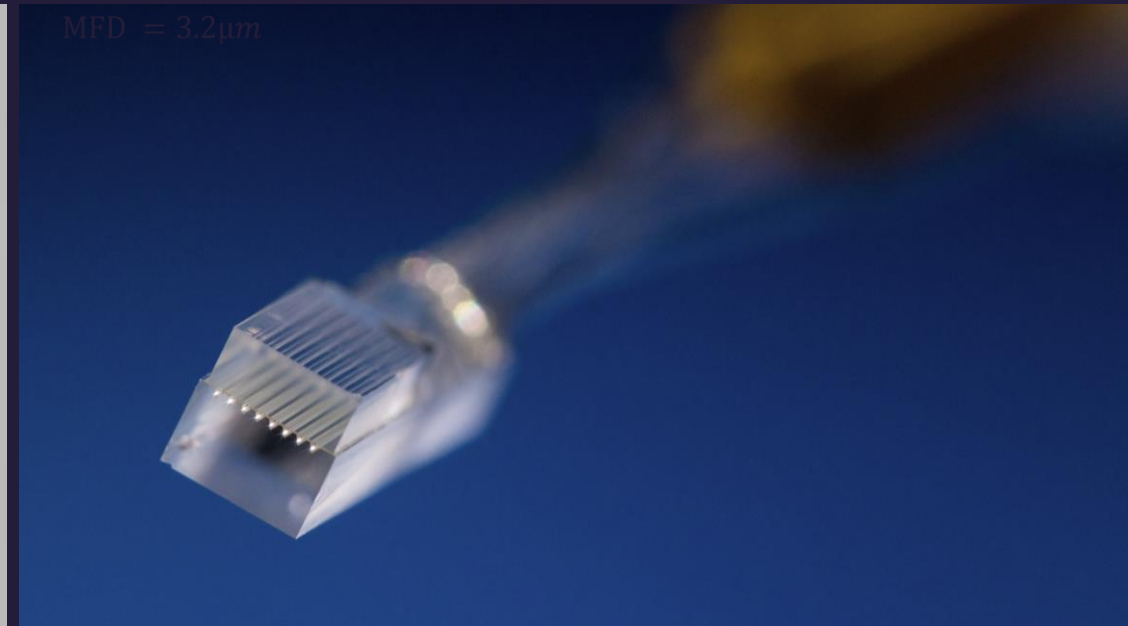
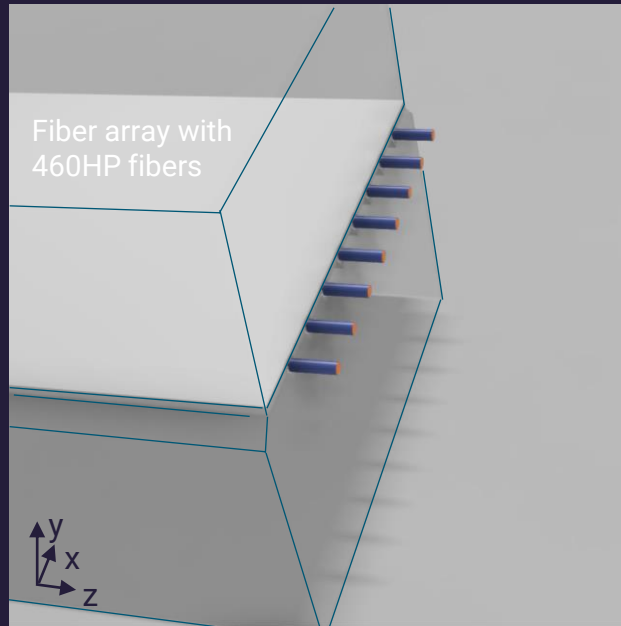


Printing on photonic chips

3D alignment to on-chip
markers, waveguides etc.

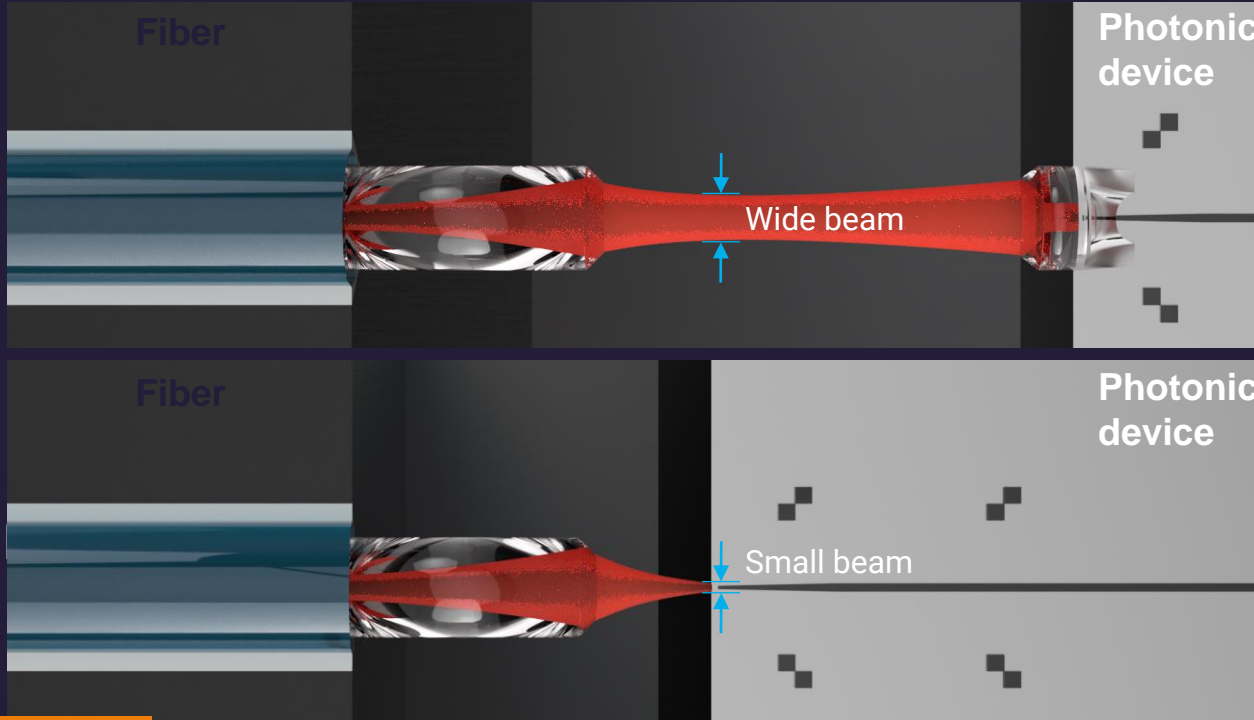


Printing on fibers: Printing process



Application example – Printing on fibers

Tailored lensed fibers

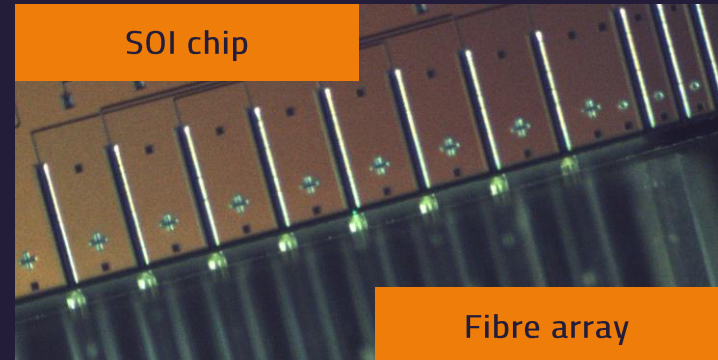
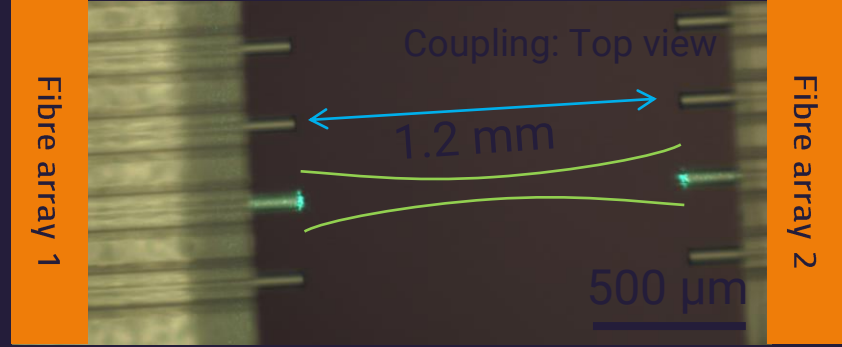
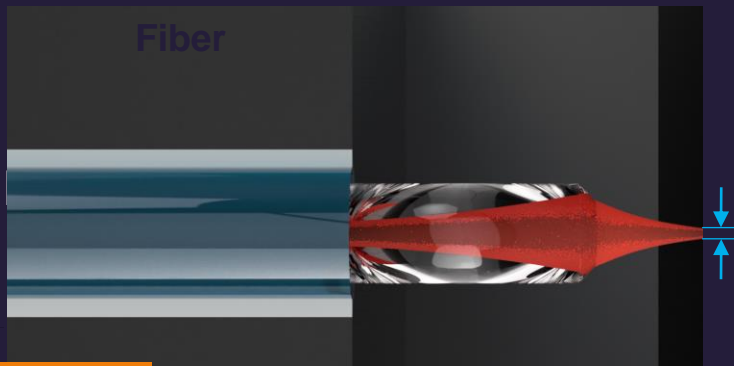
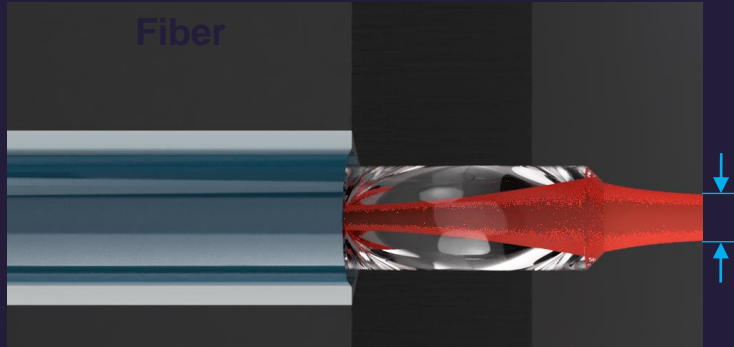


Beam expander for relaxed alignment tolerances in packaging

Focusing lenses for low loss direct coupling to tapered waveguides

Application example – Printing on fibers

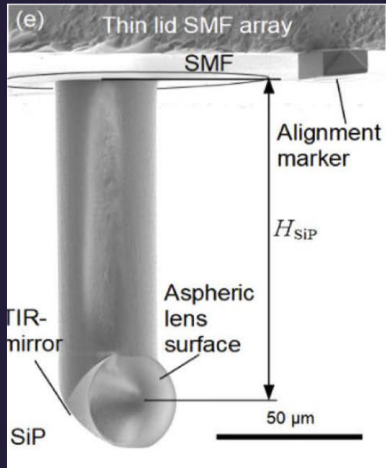
Tailored lensed fibers



Other application examples – Printing on fibers

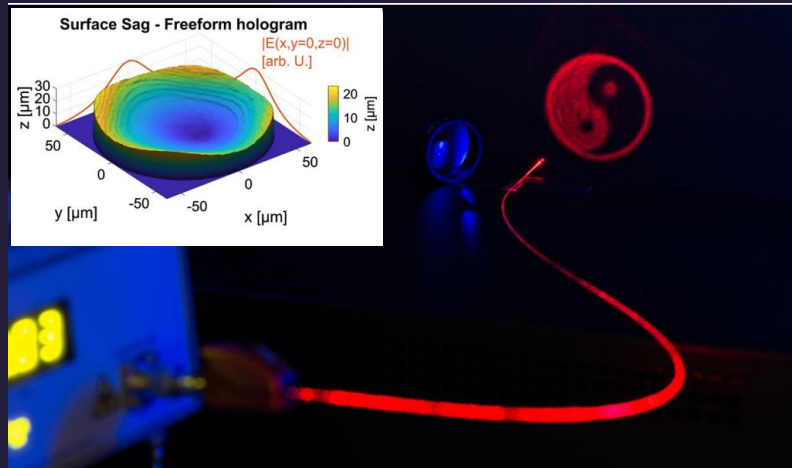


Optical probes for wafer-level testing of PICs



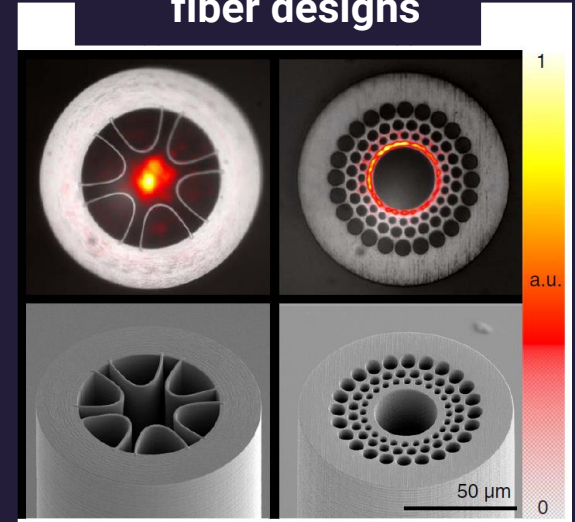
M. Trappen et al., *Optics* (2020).
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Tailored micro-optical freeform holograms for integrated complex beam shaping



S. Schmidt et al., *Optica* 7, 1279-1286 (2020)

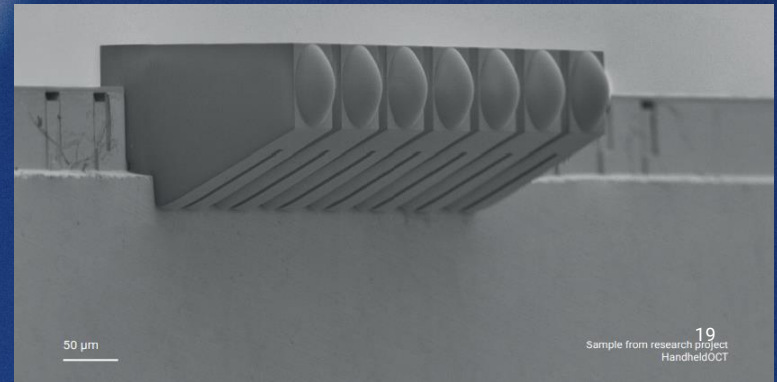
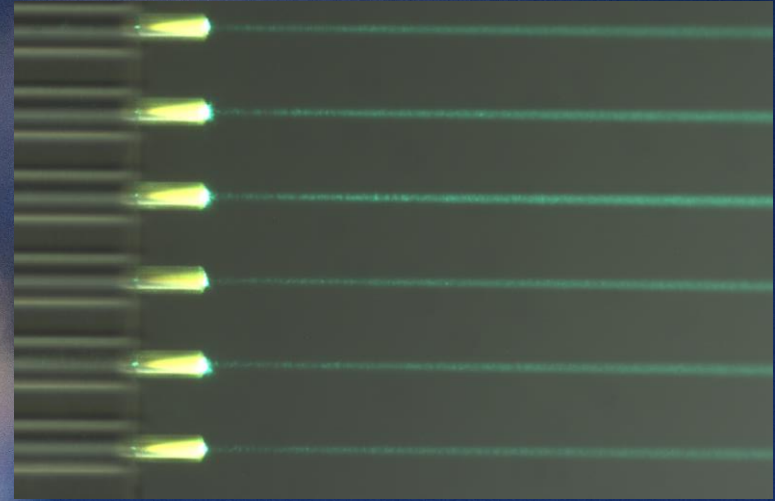
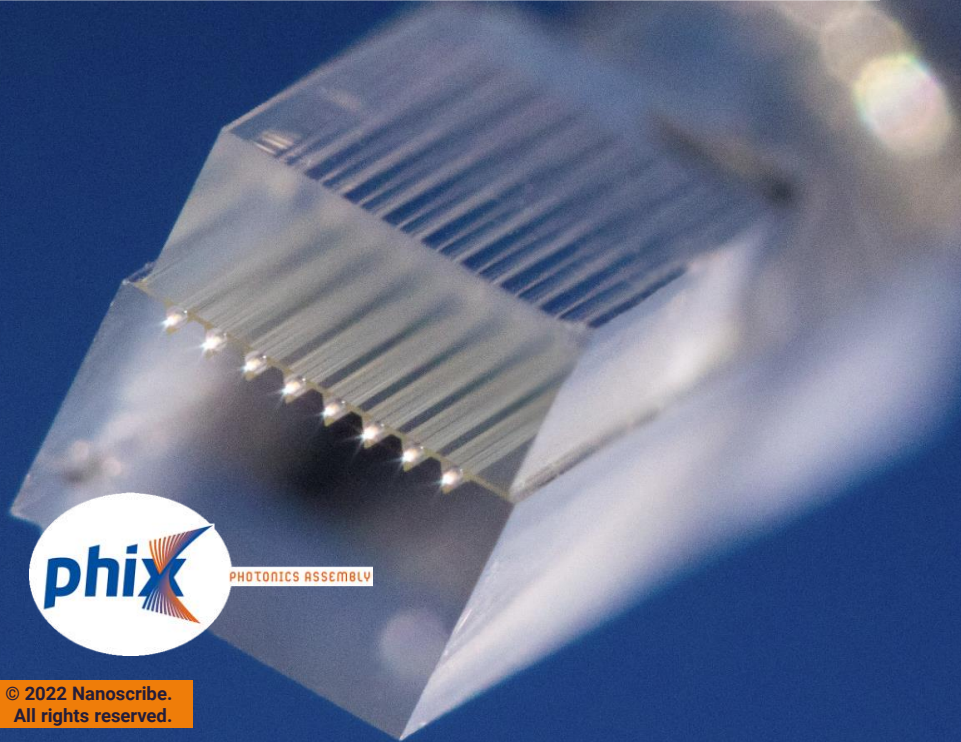
3D printed waveguides based on photonic crystal fiber designs



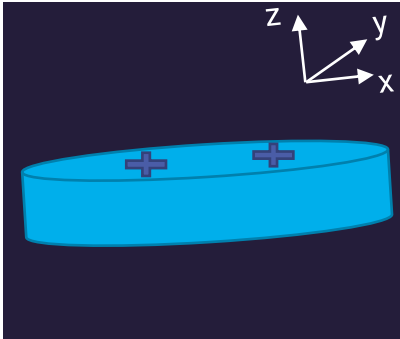
A. Bertocini et al. *Optica* 7, 11 (2020).

Quantum X align

Connect to the photonic world
3D printed Free Space Microoptical Coupling

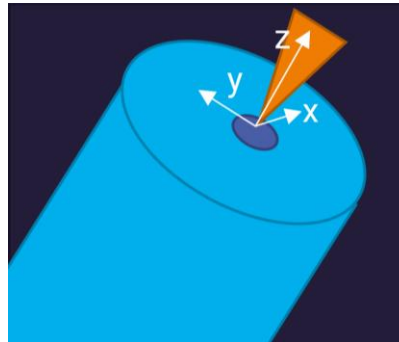


Application examples



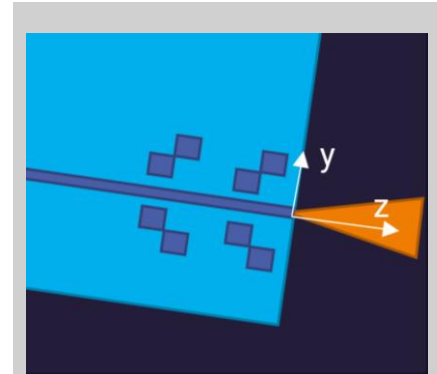
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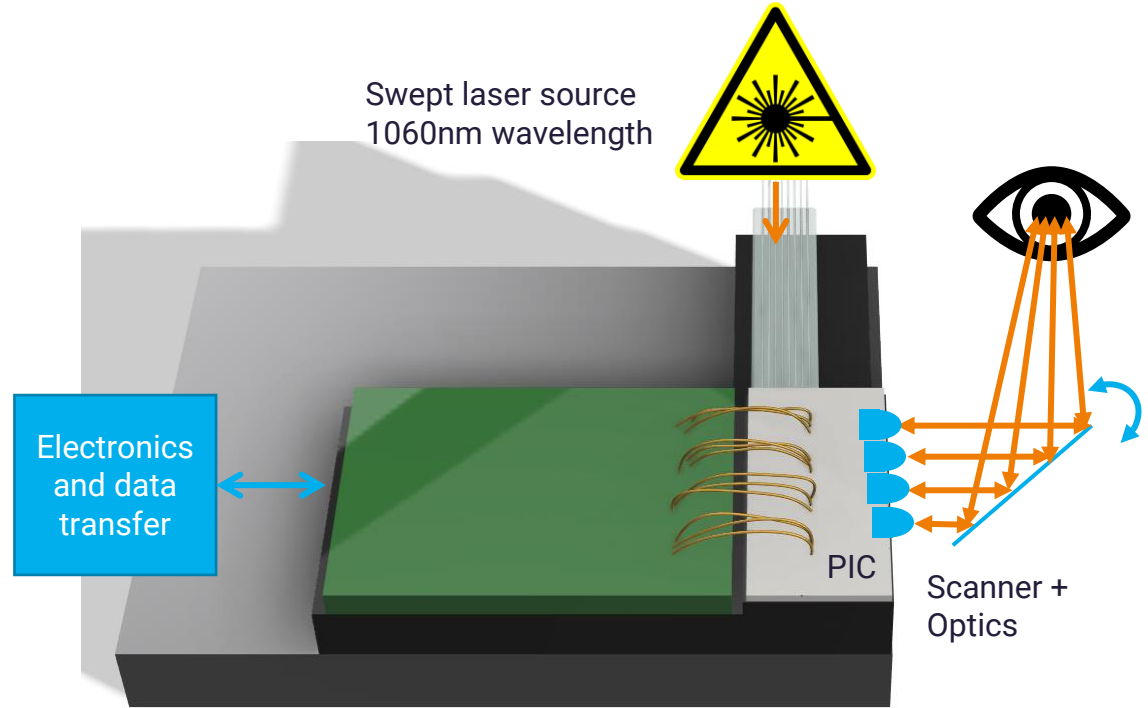


Printing on photonic chips

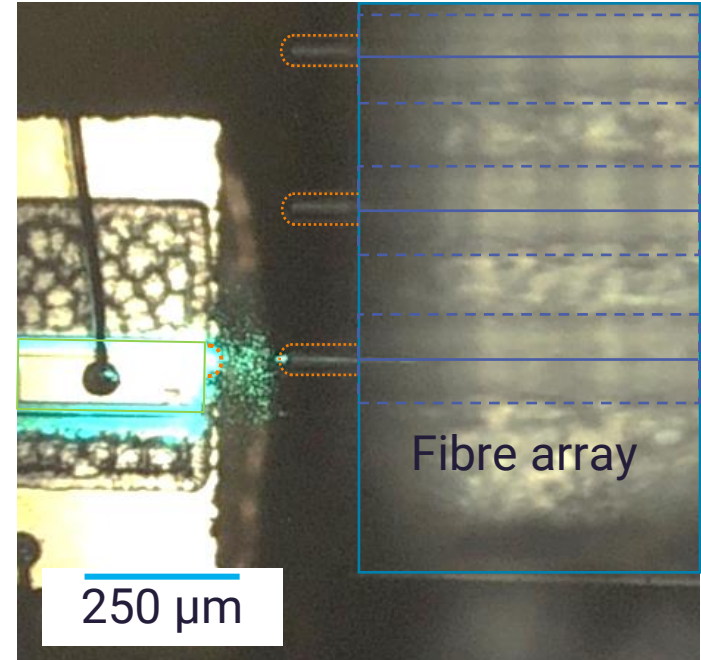
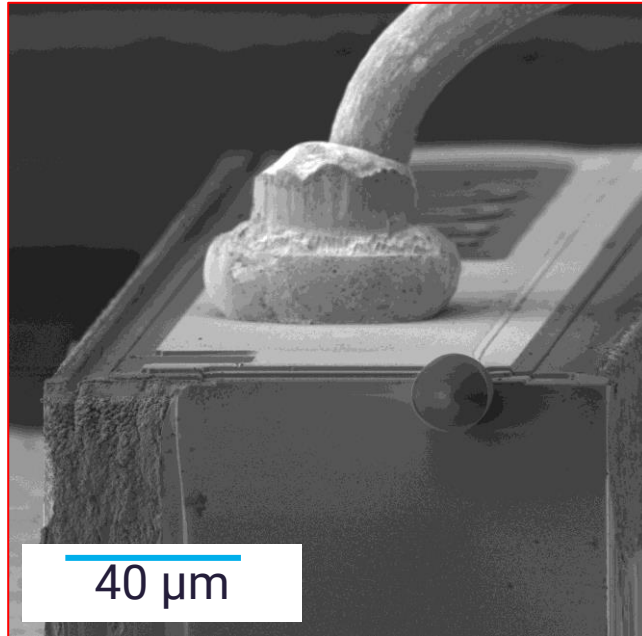
3D alignment to on-chip
markers, waveguides etc.

Handheld Optical Coherence Tomography

HandheldOCT (#871312, H2020-ICT-2019-2, ICT-05-2019)



Miniaturized laser sources for quantum applications (MiLiQuant)



Q.ANT



BOSCH

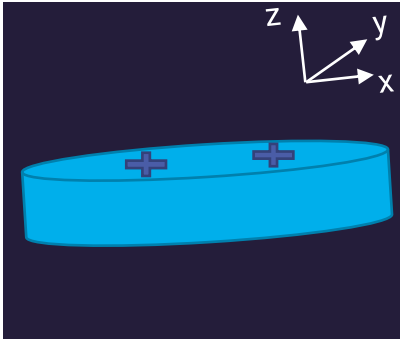


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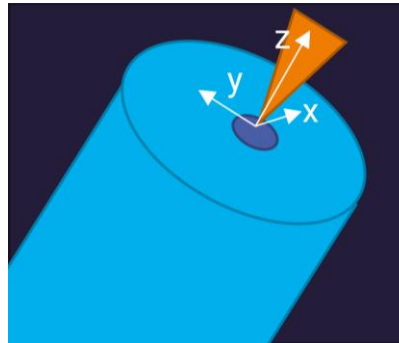
JOHANNES GUTENBERG
UNIVERSITÄT MAINZ

Application examples



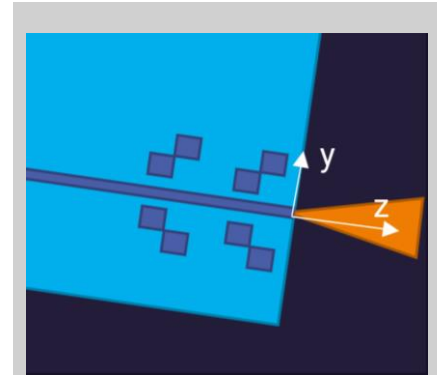
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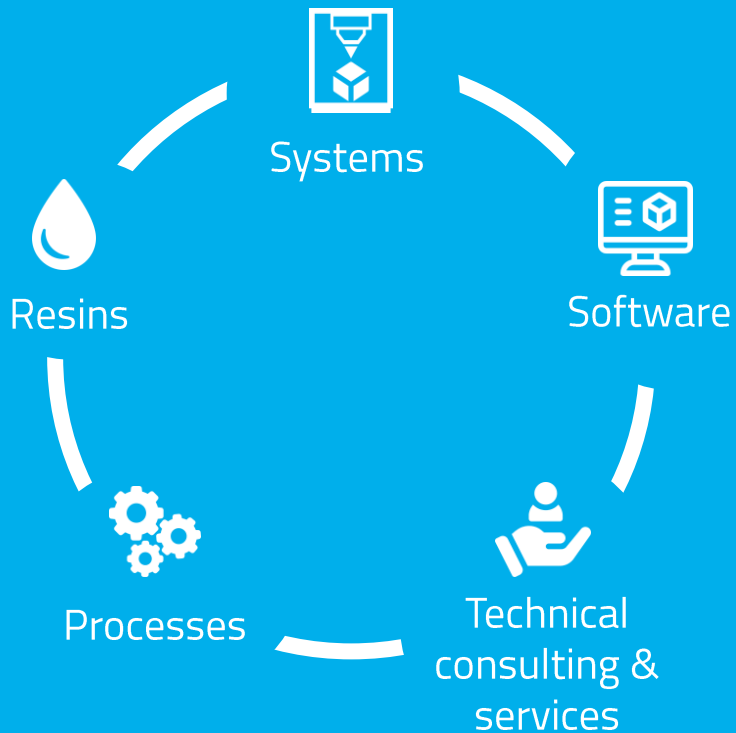
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Printing on photonic chips

3D alignment to on-chip
markers, waveguides etc.



We offer
a constantly evolving
microfabrication ecosystem
for your individual needs.

High Precision Microfabrication Systems Product lines



▶ Quantum X align

▶ Quantum X bio

▶ Quantum X shape

▶ Quantum X

▶ Photonic Professional GT2

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fd3j8ud0sel>



New



New



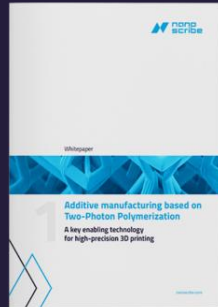
“Best in class 3D printer with nanoprecision alignment system”

“The world’s most accurate 3D bioprinter”

“Fastest and most accurate 3D printer in class”

“World’s first 2GL[®] Two-Photon Grayscale Lithography system”

“The most field-proven high-precision 3D printer for fundamental innovations”



The Key Enabling Technology

<https://www.nanoscribe.com/en/register>

Download our Whitepapers

- 1 Two-Photon Polymerization (2PP)
- 2 Two-Photon Grayscale Lithography (2GL®)



Thank you for your attention!

Dr. Michael Thiel

Nanoscribe GmbH & Co KG

E-Mail thiel@nanoscribe.com

Web www.nanoscribe.com



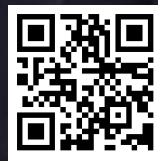
Job offers

Check our job offers



Meet with us

In Karlsruhe



**Book an online
product demo**

Get to know the
Nanoscribe Quantum X series



**Check the feasibility
of your structure**

Validate our
3D microfabrication technology

Qualities of IP Photoresins



- ▶ Rapid 2.5D and 3D Microfabrication
- ▶ Excellent shape accuracy and mechanical stability
- ▶ Very good substrate adhesion
- ▶ Software recipes for various IP resins



Especially designed for
Two-Photon Polymerization