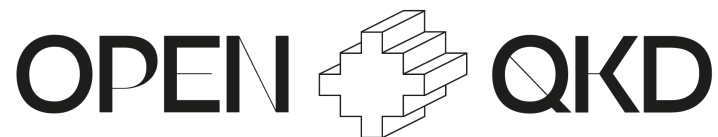


*Telefonica*

# QKD for network operators

EPIC online Quantum Technology Meeting on Implementing Secure Strategies for Past, Present and Future Communications

Antonio Pastor  
Transport & Core. CTIO  
Telefónica  
09.04.2021



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 857156.

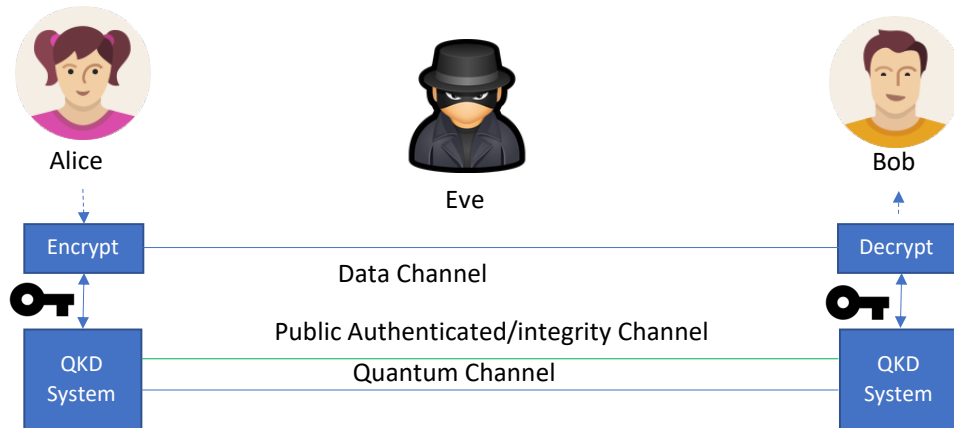


# Quantum Key Distribution system

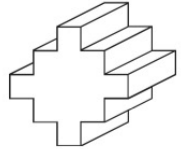
In a nutshell

Telco vision:

- “Synchronized source of random numbers...”
- ...that requires *dedicate & delicate* optical transmission resources
- ...that open new services opportunities



Telefonica

OPEN  QKD

Prepare the deployment of Europe-wide QKD-based infrastructure in future. Pan-European trials for securing traditional industries and vertical application sectors.

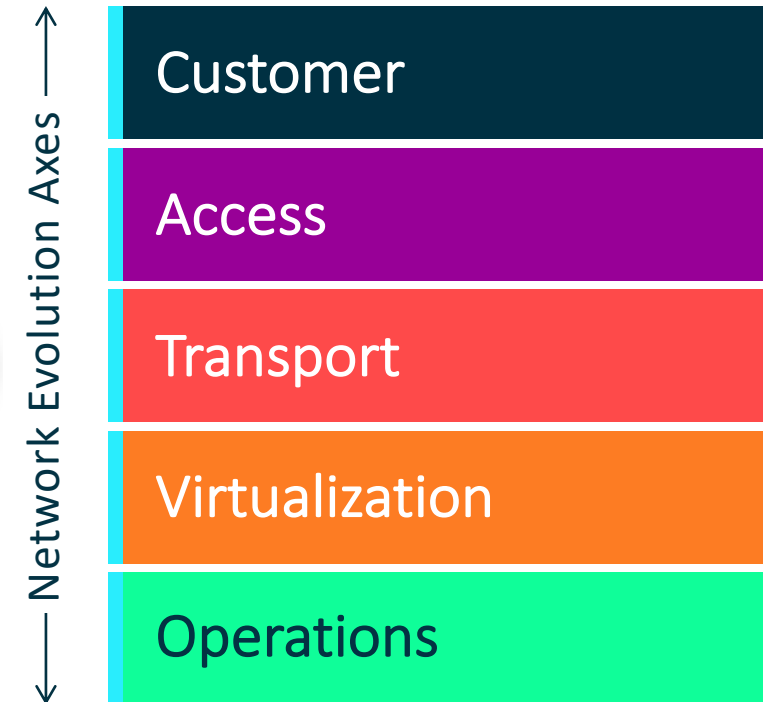


Telefonica Activities

- Test QKD vendor devices
- Evaluate applications and use cases
- Interconnect Telefonica QKD network with Redimadrid
- Define management architectures
- Standardization in ITU,ETSI,IETF

# Quantum Key Distribution can help operator...

- **Offer secure communication (ITS)**
  - Mathematically proven to be unbreakable and based on the **laws of physics**.
  - **Additional** (physical) layer to **protect network infrastructures**.
- The **only** known **symmetric key distribution** method is **demonstrably secure**
  - You can assume that the attacker can access the channels.
  - Safe even for an attacker with infinite power or computing resources.
- **Immune to any classical or quantum computer attack** (cryptanalysis)
  - Unlike post-quantum cryptography.
  - It will allow to replace (or combine with) current cryptographic key exchange techniques, which are based on public key cryptography.



# Madrid Quantum Comms. Infrastructure

Telefonica Spain & RediMadrid in OpenQKD

 redimadrid links  
Telefonica links

Field-trial on a production network

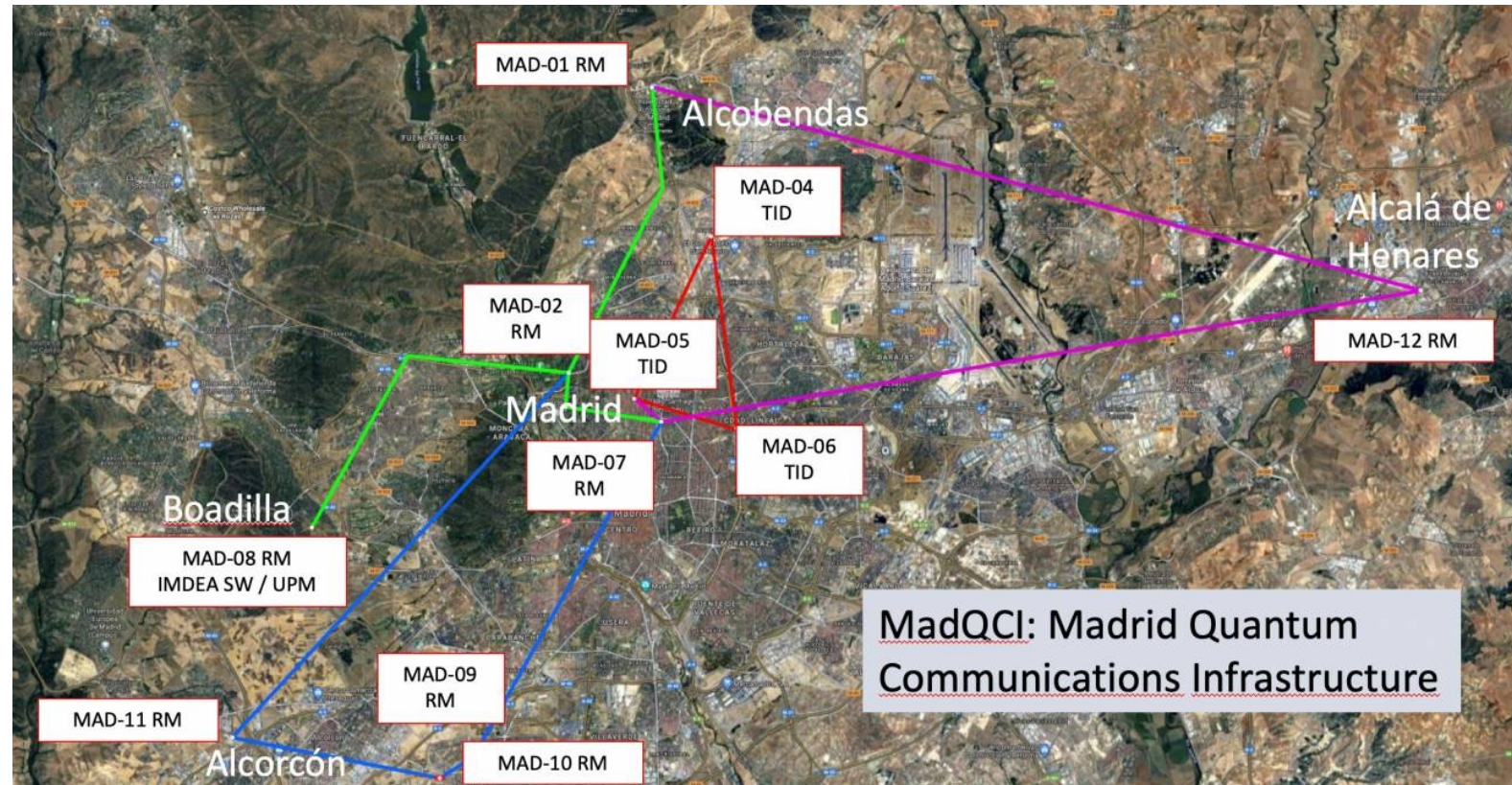
Multivendor (idQ, Toshiba, etc..)

Multi technology (CV-QKD, DV-QKD)

Quantum channel co-propagation

Software-defined Networking (SDN) to manage the QKD resources

Open calls infrastructure



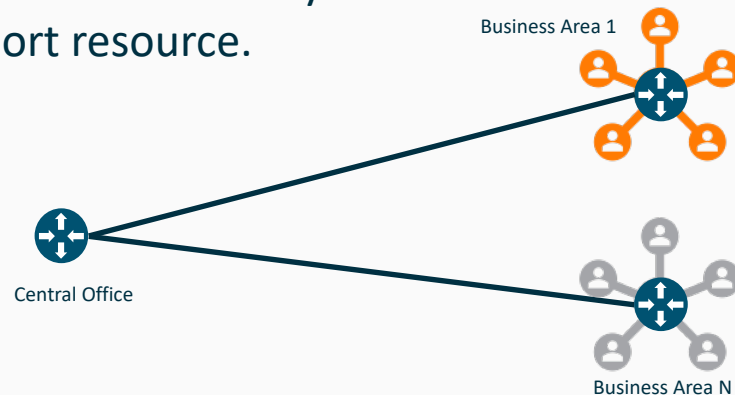
# Customer & access secured with QKD

Customer

Access

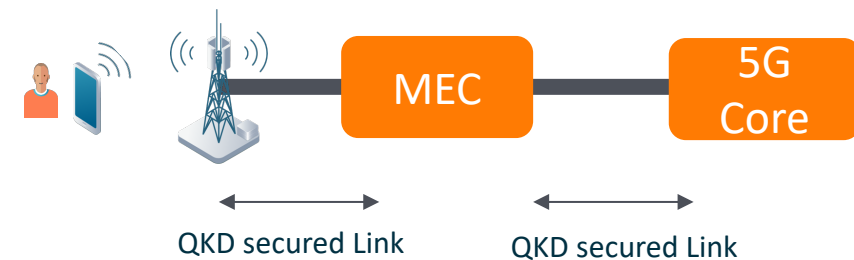
## Point to Point connections for local business access

- **Point to point connections** encompass many business offers.
- Business customers with a dedicated fiber resource not shared with another customer are generally very demanding for a connection with a high security level.
- QKD can thus be a way to offer them a more secured transport resource.



## Quantum Cryptography for 5G networks

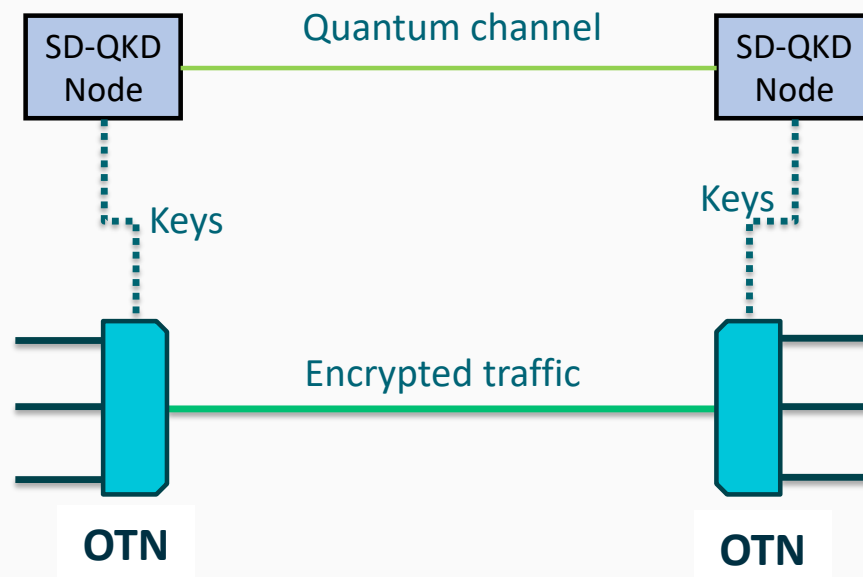
- QKD play an important role securing transport services.
- This will allow encrypting connectivity from **base stations** to **MEC**, and/or **core** (e.g. for 5G), to incorporate quantum-safe security for end users' communications.



# End-to-end quantum-encrypted connections

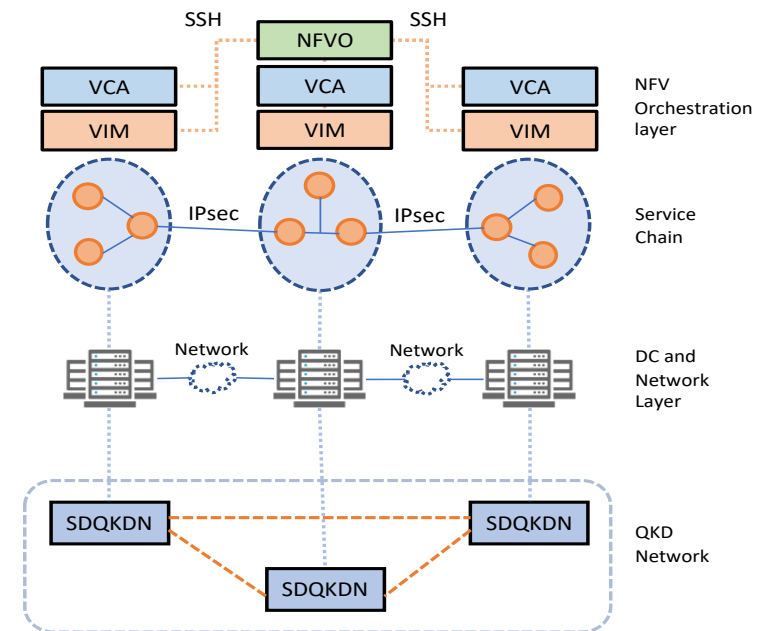
## Quantum security embedded in network elements

- Aggregate up to cyphered OTN channels plus the quantum channel



## Quantum cryptography for IPsec via SDN

- SDN controller integrates the management and generation of keys (based on a QKD infrastructure) used by IPsec.

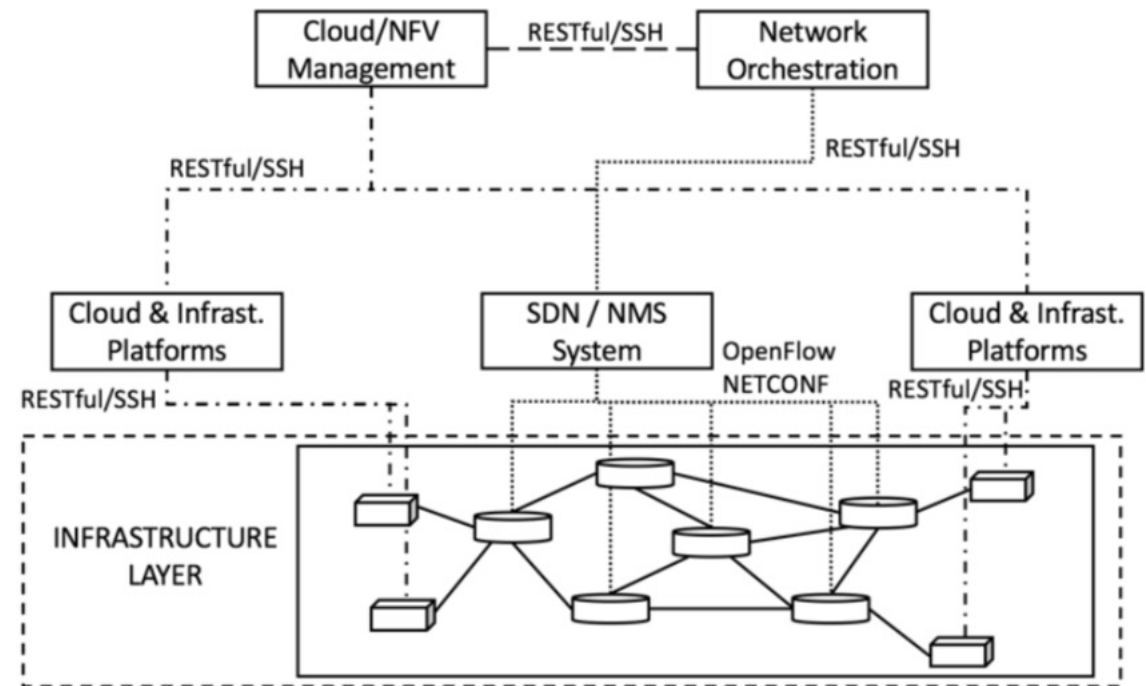


# Network management secured with QKD

## Planes in operator's network

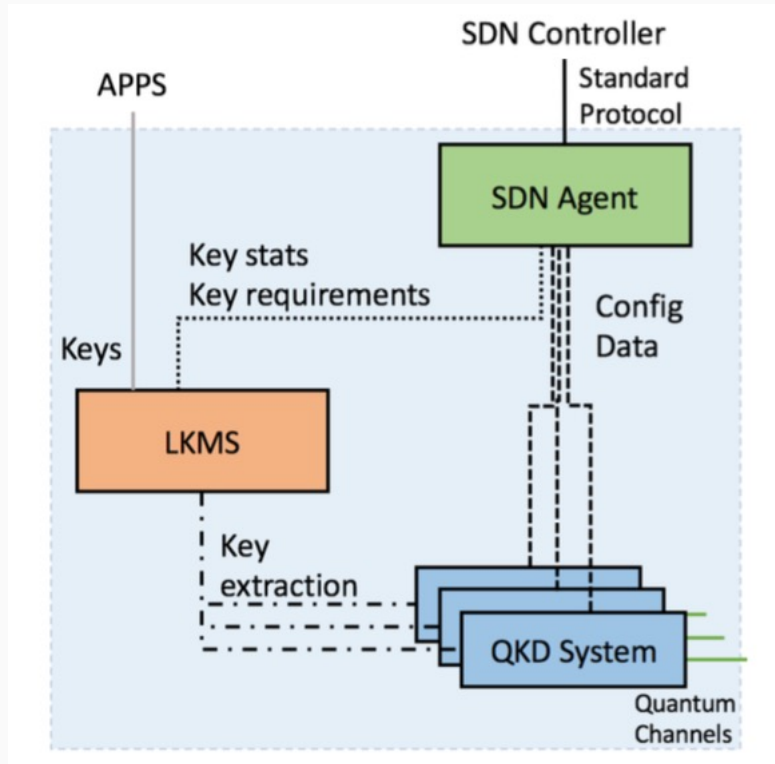
- **Management and control plane** become critical in virtualization environments.
- **Security mechanisms** are meant to be implemented in the network management plane, to securely handle any centralized operation, including the communications channels between **NFV platforms**, the communication between an **SDN controller** and a network device, etc.

## Control plane protocols and interfaces within a transport network



# Software Defined QKD Networks

## Software Defined QKD Node



## Control plane protocols and interfaces within a transport network

- **Software Defined Networks (SDN)** enables the **automation** of service provisioning within network operator infrastructures.
- With the **dynamic network requirements**, operators can not anymore deploy their services based on manual intervention or using proprietary vendor solutions.
- **Standard programmability** is key in the next-generation network infrastructure and any new technology must be integrated with this paradigm.





*Telefonica*

---