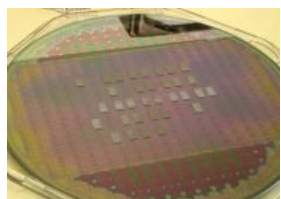
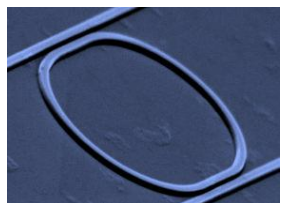


TEST AND MEASUREMENT FOR PROGRAMMABLE PHOTONIC CIRCUITS

Wim Bogaerts

EPIC Online Technology Meeting on PIC Testing
16 November 2020

PHOTONICS RESEARCH GROUP



Research Group of Ghent University

- Faculty of Engineering and Architecture
- Department of Information Technology (INTEC)
- Associated laboratory of IMEC
- Member of the Center for Nano- & Biophotonics (NB photonics)

Technology Research

- Photonic Integrated Circuits: light on a chip
- On silicon: “Silicon Photonics”
- Enhanced with new materials: III-V, ferro-electrics, graphene, ...

Applications

- High-speed telecom and datacom
- Sensing for life sciences: visible and Mid-IR
- Optical information processing

9 Professors

16 postdocs

50 PhD students

10 support staff

20+ nationalities

7 ERC grants

6 spin-off companies

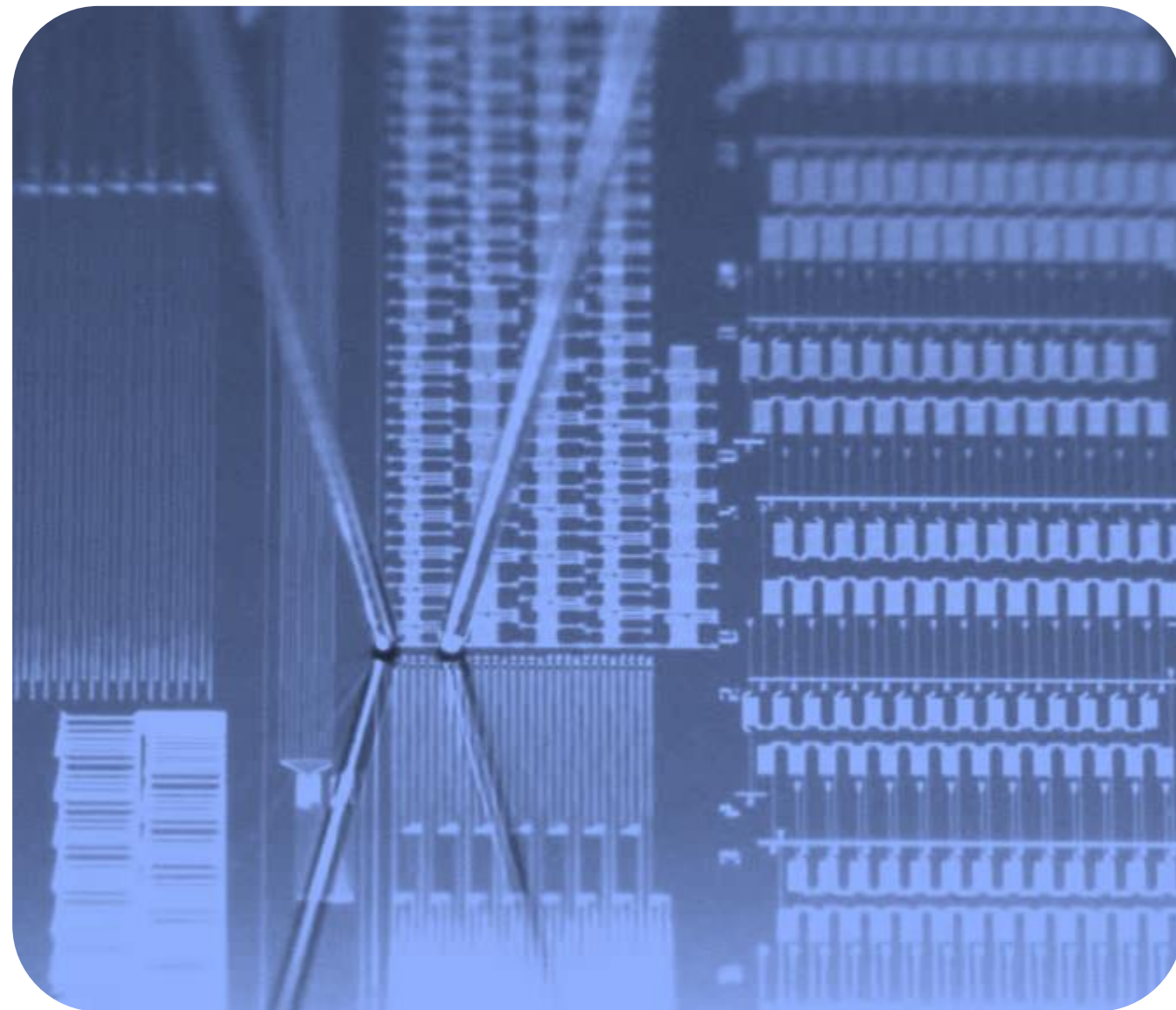
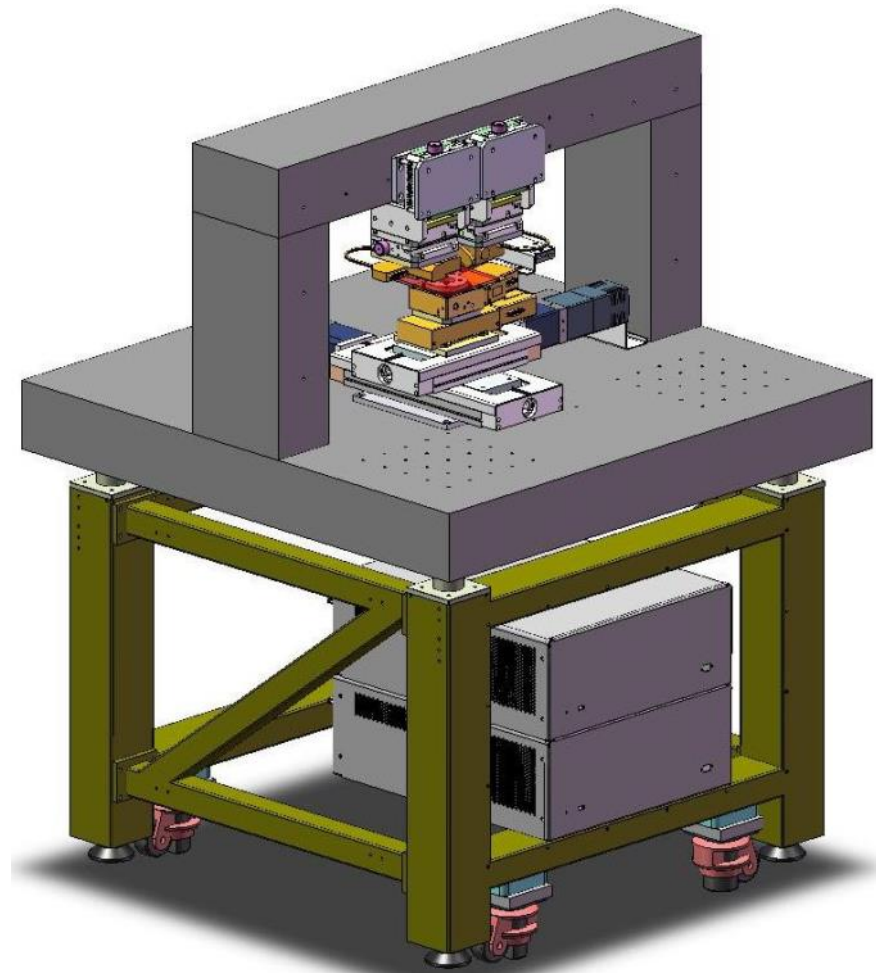
50 journal papers/year

Class 100 clean rooms

M.Sc. Photonics program

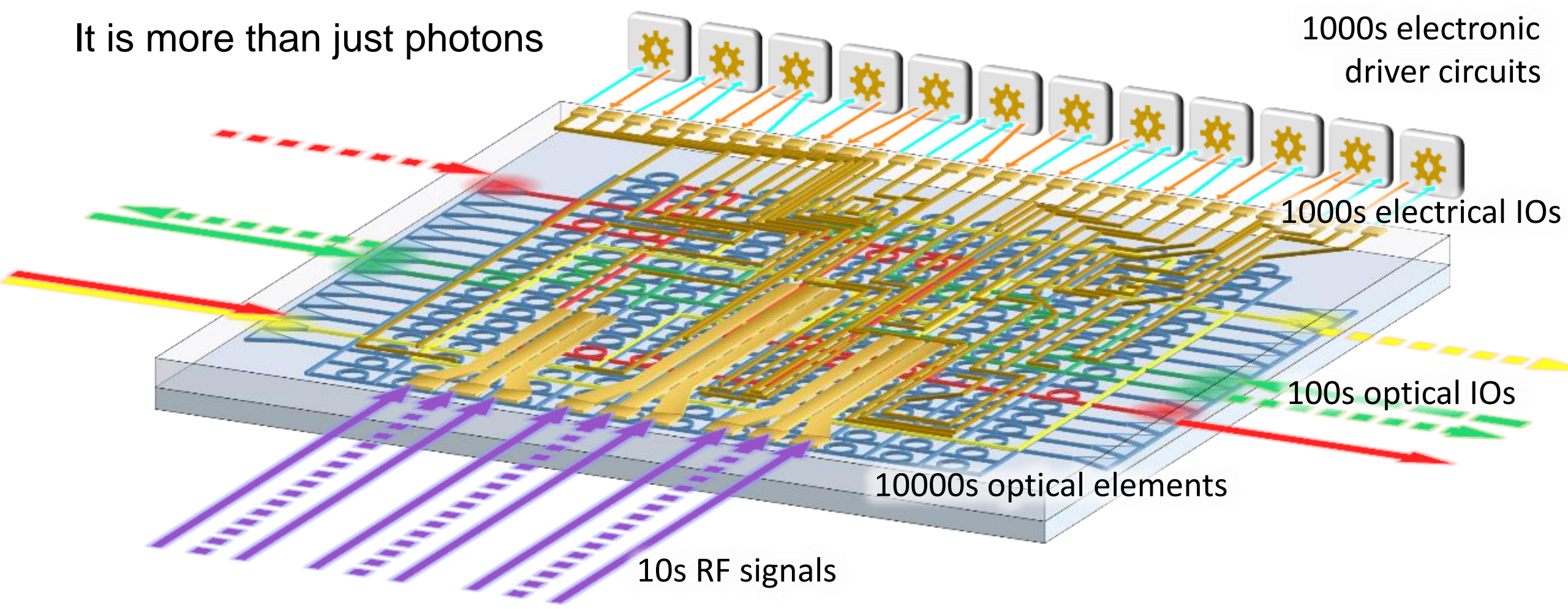


AUTOMATED TESTING IN 2011



THE MOVE TO LARGE-SCALE (PROGRAMMABLE) PICs

It is more than just photons

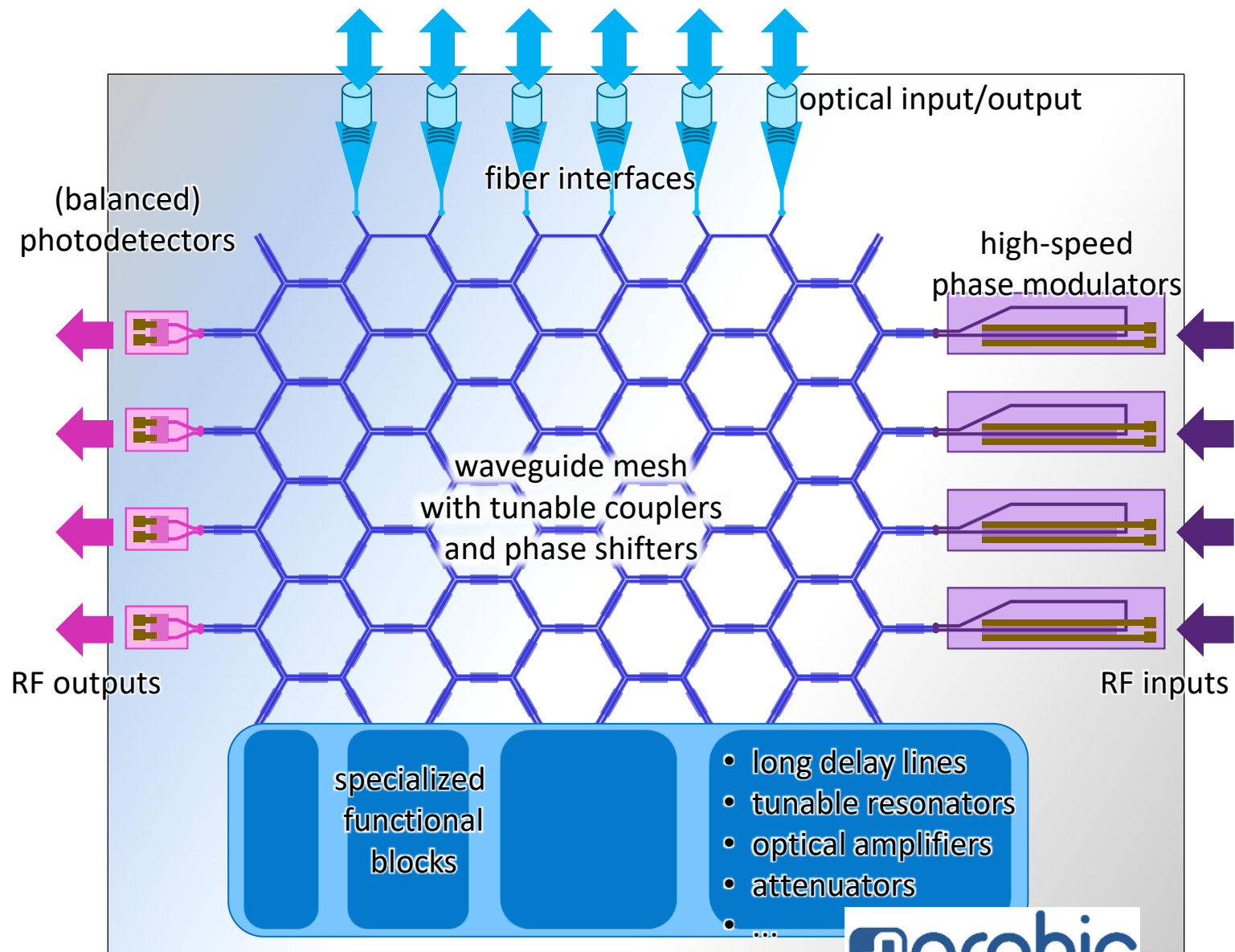


PROGRAMMABLE PHOTONIC CIRCUITS

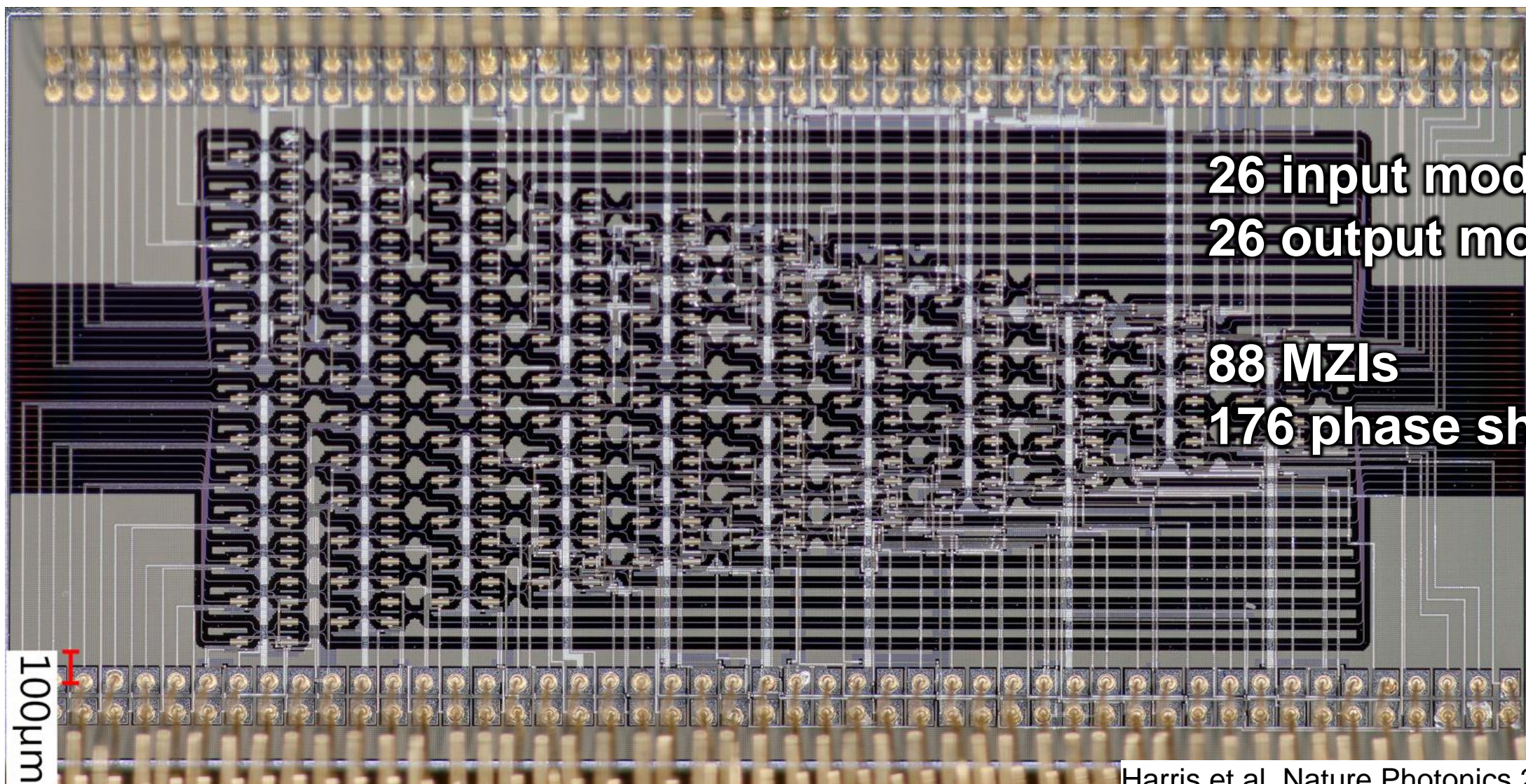
Interconnection = waveguide mesh

- tunable couplers
- phase shifters

Can only work if fully controlled...



LARGE-SCALE FORWARD-ONLY MATRIX CIRCUIT



26 input modes
26 output modes

88 MZIs
176 phase shifters

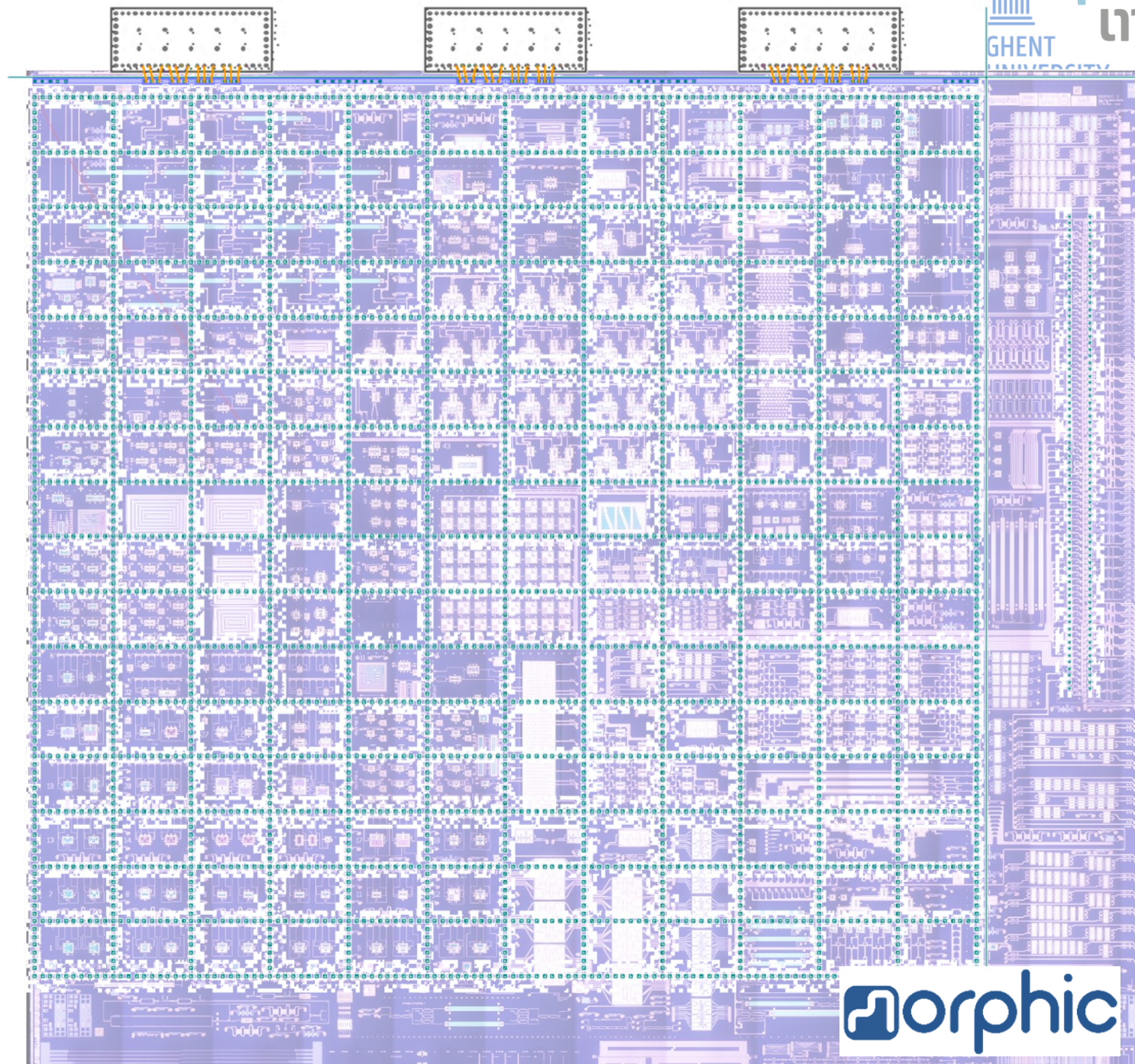


Harris et al, Nature Photonics 2017
Shen, Harris et al, Nature Photonics 2017
Harris et al, Optica 2018

LARGE-SCALE PICs

Connections

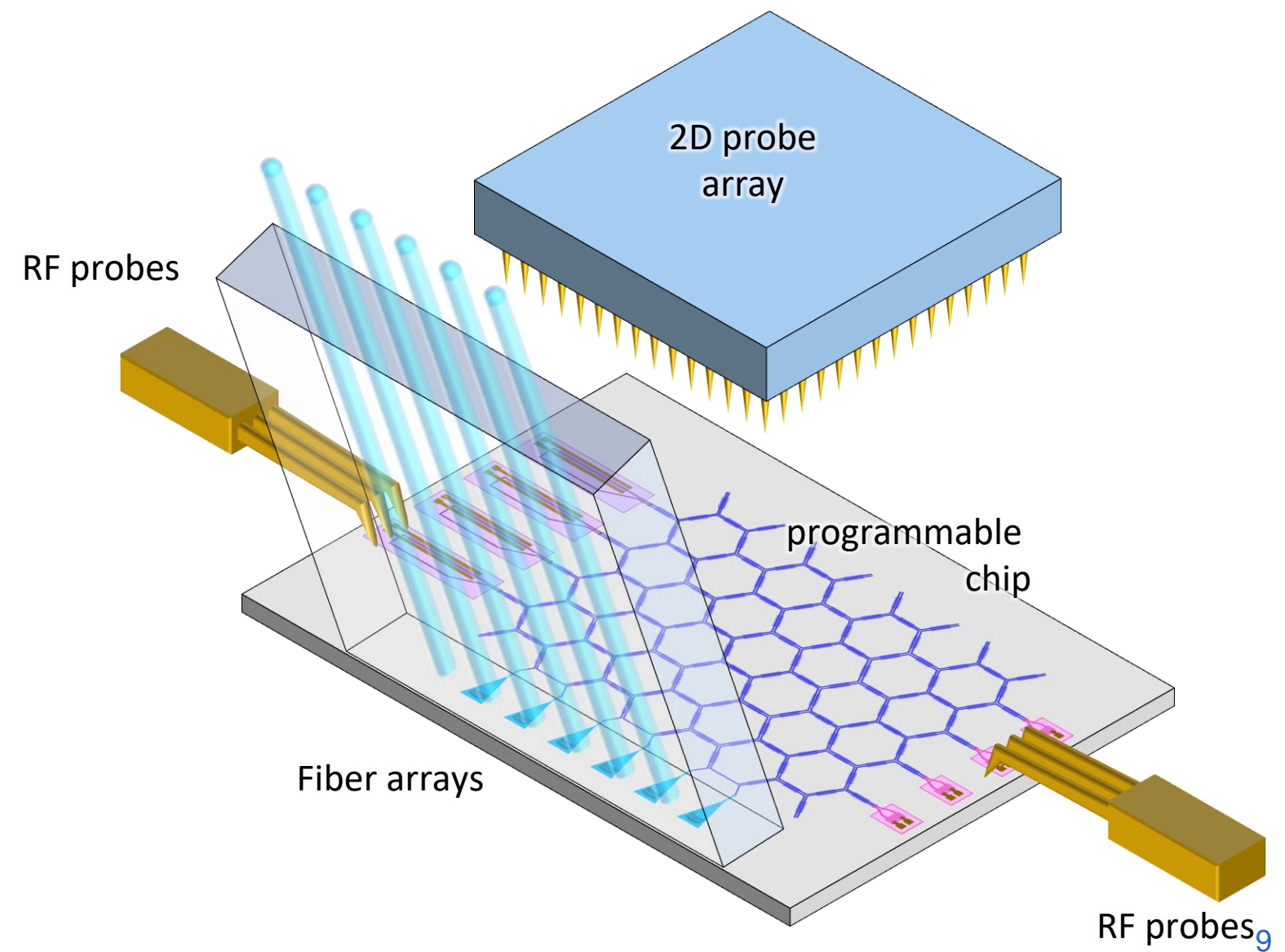
- 72 fibers (2x)
- 12 RF inputs
- 12 RF outputs
- 3305 DC connections on grid



NEW TEST & MEASUREMENTS CAPABILITIES NEEDED

Wafer-scale testing

- Fiber arrays
- RF probes
- Large-count DC probing



PHOTONICS RESEARCH GROUP

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