



Scaling up photonic integration:

Testing chips and wafers

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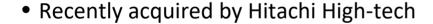
Company introduction



- Providing fabless photonic integration services since 2011.
- Offices and clean-room test labs in Spain.
- 18 members of extensive academic and industrial experience.
- 12+ years in the field of integrated optics and photonics.













Serving almost all PIC markets





Communications

- Optical Datacom
- FTTx and Access Networks
- Microwave/RF Photonics
- Long-haul and transport networks

Sensing

- Fiber sensor interrogators
- Gyroscopes
- Spectrometers
- Interferometers / vibrometers

Signal Processing

- Artificial Intelligence
- Beamforming/steering / LIDAR
- Quantum Optics (QKD, QRNG)
- Astrophotonics

BioPhotonics

- Medical Instrumentation (OCT)
- Lab-on-a-Chip (flow cytometry)
- Analytics and Diagnostics
- Optical Biosensors



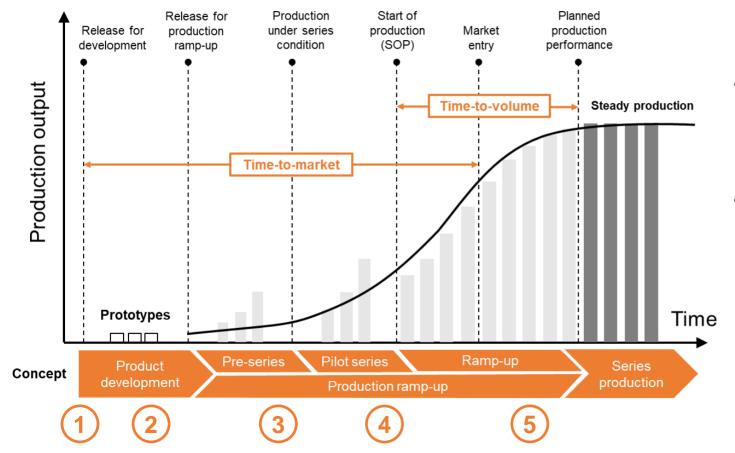






New Product Introduction (NPI)

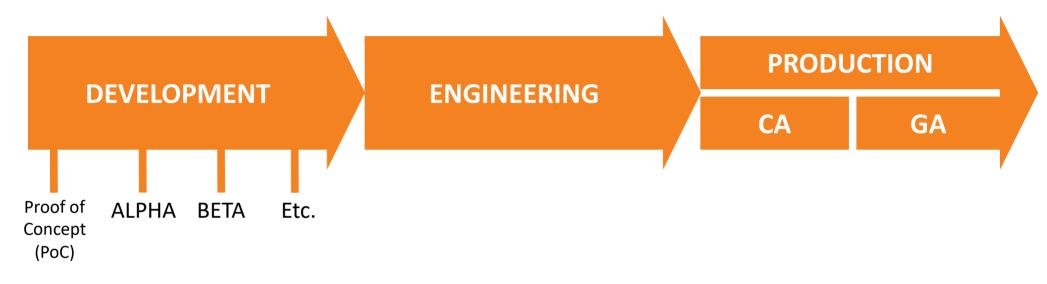




- Times and volumes will depend on application product and market.
- Significant investment is associated to scaling up.
 - 1. Pre-seed / Angel (<500k€)
 - 2. Seed (<2 M€)
 - 3. Series A (<10M€)
 - 4. Series B (<25M€)
 - 5. Series C+ (>25M€)

NPI for Photonic ICs





- Specs refinement
- Prototyping through
 MPW or dedicated runs
- Many DoE's
- Fab process/module development

- Pre-series and Pilot production
- Functional design freeze
- Validation wafers
- Optimize cost & yield

- Layout and process freeze
- Known Good Wafer / Die
- Ramp up, volume series production

Validating chips when scaling up



Bare die characterization

- Qualification during development (10's of dies): to ensure the product meets requirements
- Fab metrology and PCM info
- Root Cause Analysis (RCA) is critical



Wafer level testing

- Validation during engineering (100's-1000's dies, 10's wafers): to ensure the manufacturing process produces consistent quality
- Monitoring during production (100's wafers): to sample on-going quality
- Vertical testing mostly for Si photonics, challenge to move to edge coupling.
- Combine optical & electrical (DC & RF?)
- Measurement speed, parallelism, scalability
- Big data processing and analytics



Assembly testing

- Package/module level
- Physical/environmental testing
- Certification trials





In-house capabilities









Two clean rooms (ISO class 8 and 6) with:

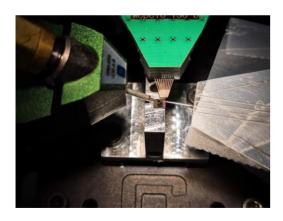
- 4 semi-automated bare die characterization setups
- 1 fully automated electrical (DC+RF) and optical (2x fiber/FA) wafer prober
- 1 manual electrical (DC) wafer prober
- 1 manual & 1 automated wirebonder
- 1 flip-chip
- 1 thermal testing oven
- 1 microscope & SEM for visual inspection

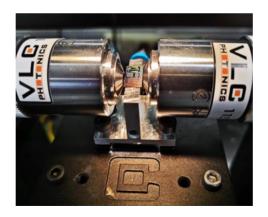


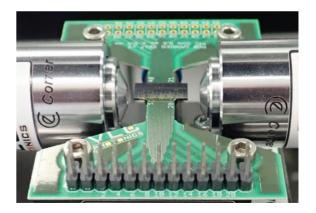
In-house capabilities (II)



- Electrical screening
- Vertical and edge optical coupling
- Full spectral analysis
- Insertion loss, cross-talk, polarization dependency, etc.
- Thermal response
- Instrumentation and components for characterizing visible to NIR wavelengths
- ISO 9001 certified processes and calibrations
- PIC expertise for Root Cause Analysis

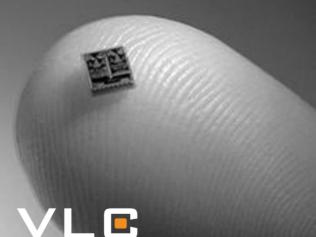






Contact us for more details!

Thank you for your attention!







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