



Workshop of Photonics

# Geometric Phase Elements For Beam Shaping

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EPIC Online Technology Meeting on Laser  
Beam and Pulse Shaping

Mat 25th 2020



# Space-Variant Retarder As Beam Shaper



Standart waveplates/retarders

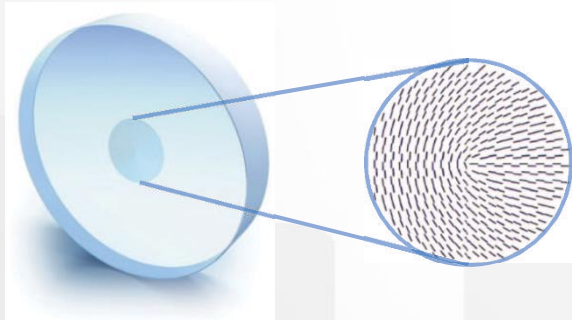
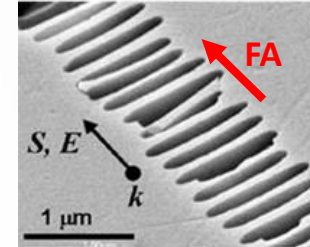
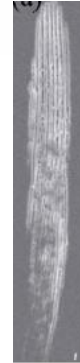


1. Fast axis - constant
2. Retardance - constant

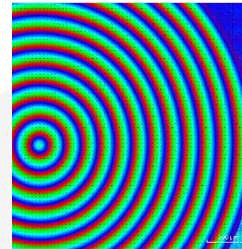
Space-variant retarder



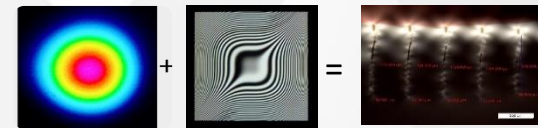
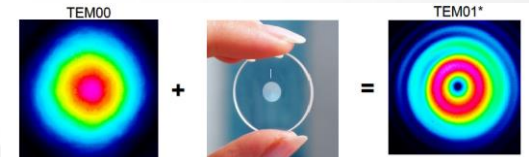
1.  $\theta(x,y)$  - function
2.  $R(x,y)$  - function



Inscription in fused silica



Controlled Fast Axis Position



And voilà – here you shape it!



# Space-Variant Retarder As Beam Shaper

Standart waveplates/retarders



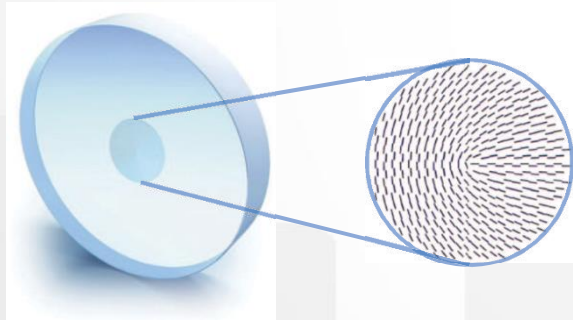
1. Fast axis - constant
2. Retardance - constant

Space-variant retarder

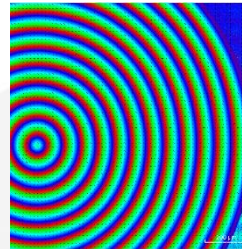


1.  $\theta(x,y)$  - function
2.  $R(x,y)$  - function

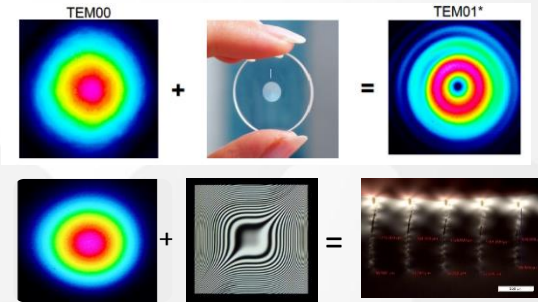
- LIDT | High damage threshold:  
63 J/cm<sup>2</sup> @ 1064 nm, 10 ns;  
2 J/cm<sup>2</sup> @ 1030 nm, 212 fs
- Transmission (no AR coating):  
85% @ 343 nm, 92% @ 515 nm,  
94% @ 1030 nm



Inscription in fused silica



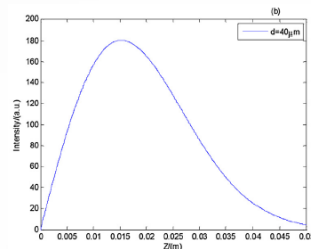
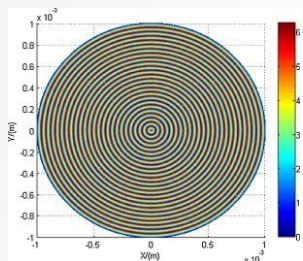
Controlled Fast Axis Position



# Axially Shaped Non-Diffracting Beams

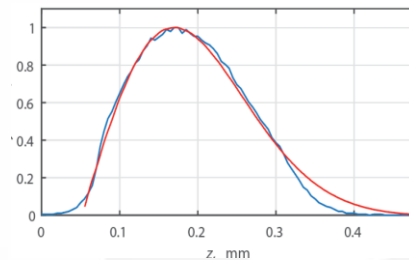
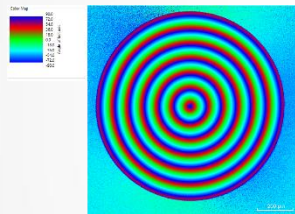


Simple Phase mask by SLM

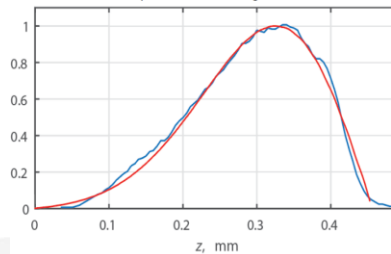


Using Pancharatnam-Berry (P-B) Phase Masks

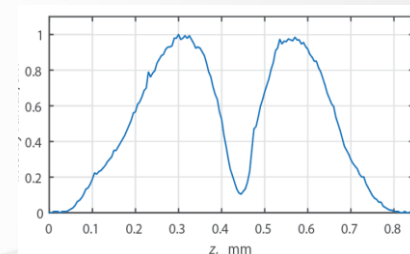
P-B Phase mask



LHC Polarization

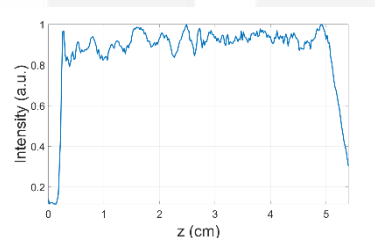
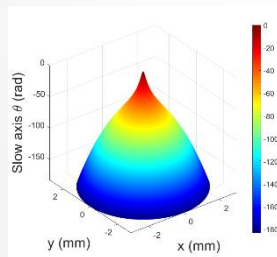


RHC Polarization



Linear Polarization

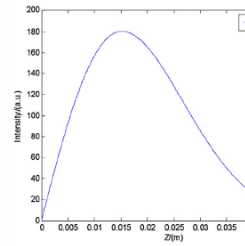
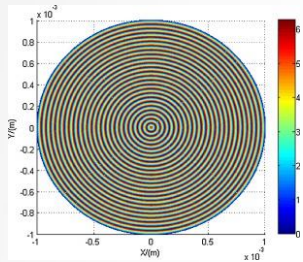
P-B Phase mask #2



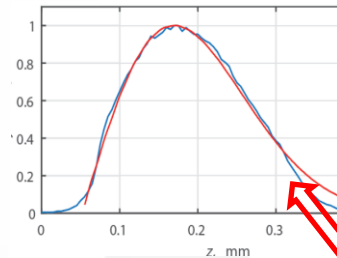
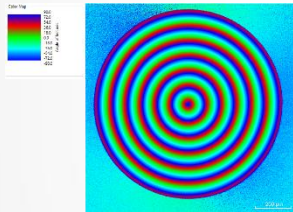
# Axially Shaped Non-Diffracting Beams



Simple Phase mask by SLM

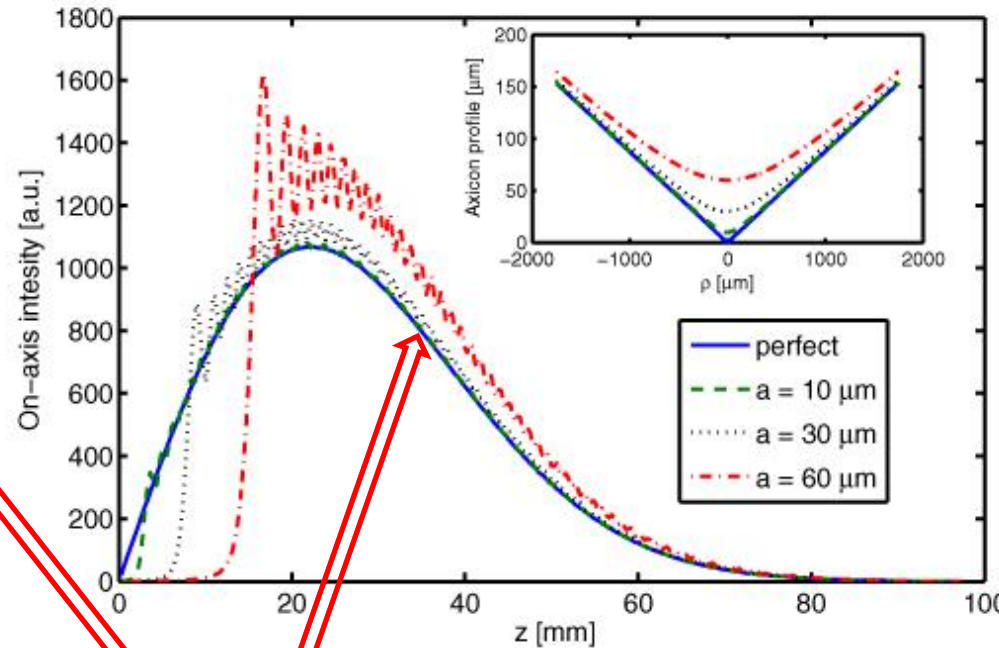
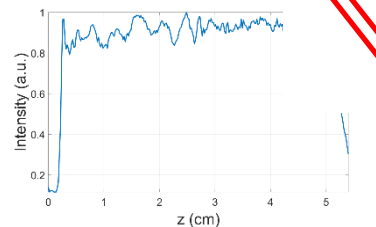
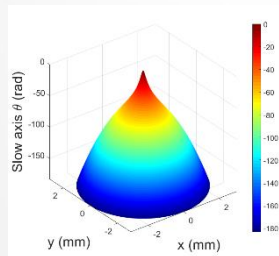


P-B Phase mask



LHC Polarization

P-B Phase mask #2



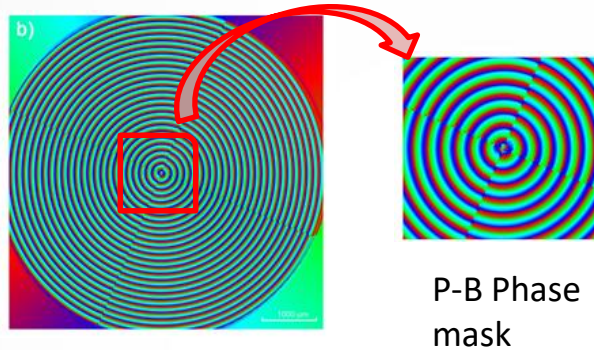
Almost perfect Axicon!



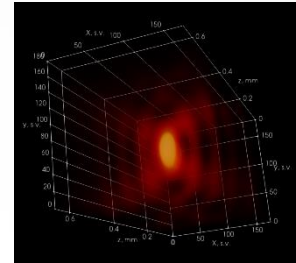


# X-Y Shaped Non-Diffracting Beams

Simple case

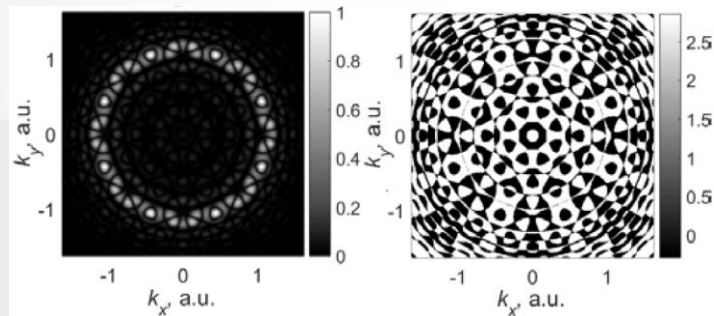


Y



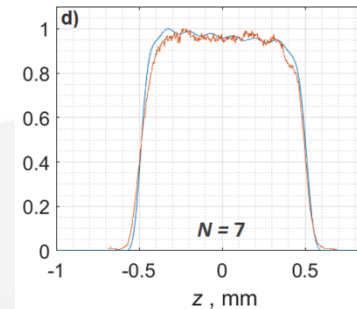
X

Tricky case

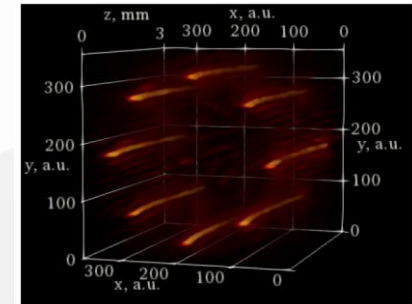


Amplitude mask

Phase mask



Axial intensity



Measured 3D



# Thank you!

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