

DEFENCE AND SPACE

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Space Systems Activities



Telecommunication Satellites



Earth Observation Satellites



Space Equipment



High Altitude Platforms



Space Exploration & Science



Navigation Satellites



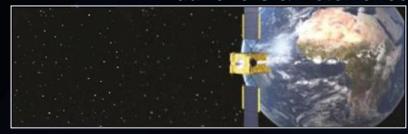
Launchers & Deterrence



New Space



Manned Spaceflight



Satcom and space-based services



Geospatial Services



Ground Segments



... and many of these systems can incorporate microwave photonics

GEO Satellite LEO Satellite Mobile user **Ground Station** © 2020 Airbus Mobile user

Satellite communication

Main types of links:

- Direct transmission to ground
 - Multi users data relay
 - Broadband feeder links
 - Deep space transmission
 - Inter-satellite

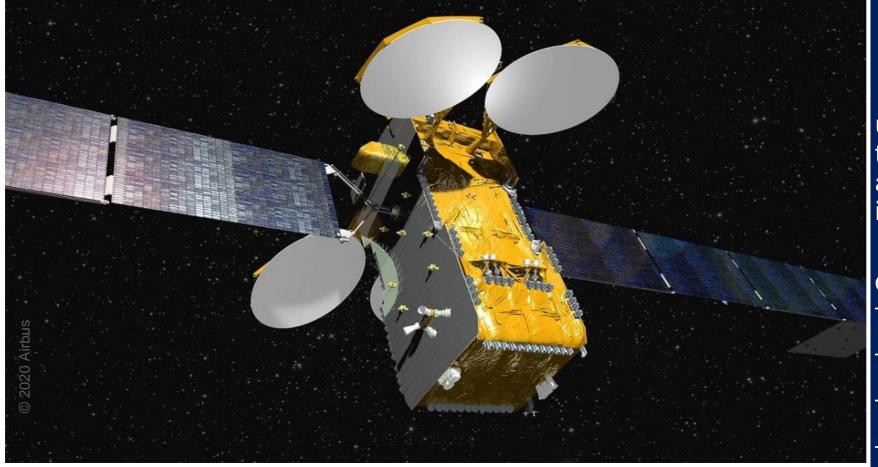
Mission dependent:

- Link capacity
 - Antenna elements
 - Transmitted power
 - Tunability (range, rate, speed)
 - Modulation format
 - Receiver sensitivity

Challenges:

- Size, Weight and Power consumption (SWaP)
 - Harsh environment
 - Cost

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Microwave Photonics

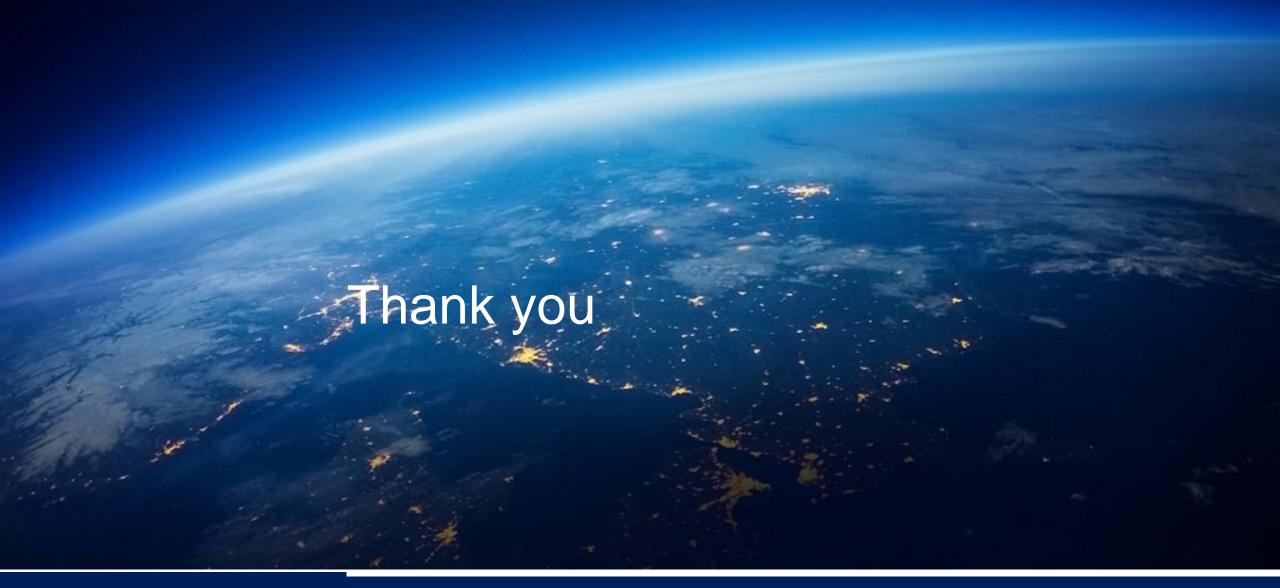
used in satellite payload to **detect**, **generate**, **manipulate** and **distribute** RF/uWave signals in optical domain

Opportunities:

- Demand for very High Throughput Satellites and low latency systems
- More Complex Payloads

 (Processors and Active Arrays)
- Increasing Bandwidth and Capacity (Tbps)
- Use and generation of higher frequencies (Q- V- W- band, THz)
- Tunable local oscillators with low phase noise
- Integrated photonics
- Efficient laser sources
- Beam steering / beamforming
- Optical switches
- Tunable MWP filters
- others…

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