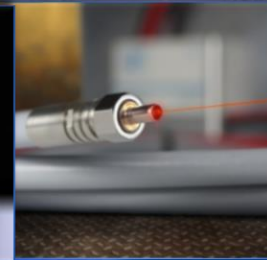




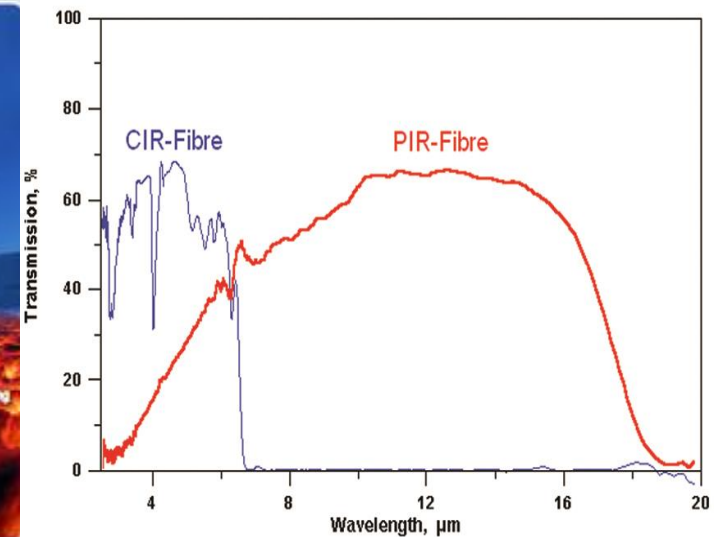
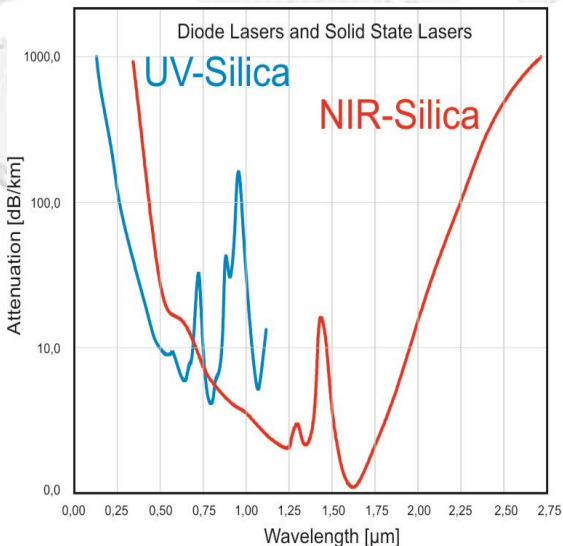
**11-12 December 2019**  
**Amsterdam, The Netherlands**

# Advanced fiber optic solutions for intraoperative diagnostics and theranostics

*Viacheslav Artyushenko*



# Metal coated Silica and CIR- & PIR-fibres



**Alu- or Copper coating for Silica fibers enables to use them up to 350-800°C**



**Polycrystalline IR-fibres for Mid IR-range: 3-18μm (PIR-fibers) are extruded from Silver Halide solid solution crystals**



**Chalcogenide IR-fibers (CIR-fibers) from As-S glasses are the best for 1-6μm range**

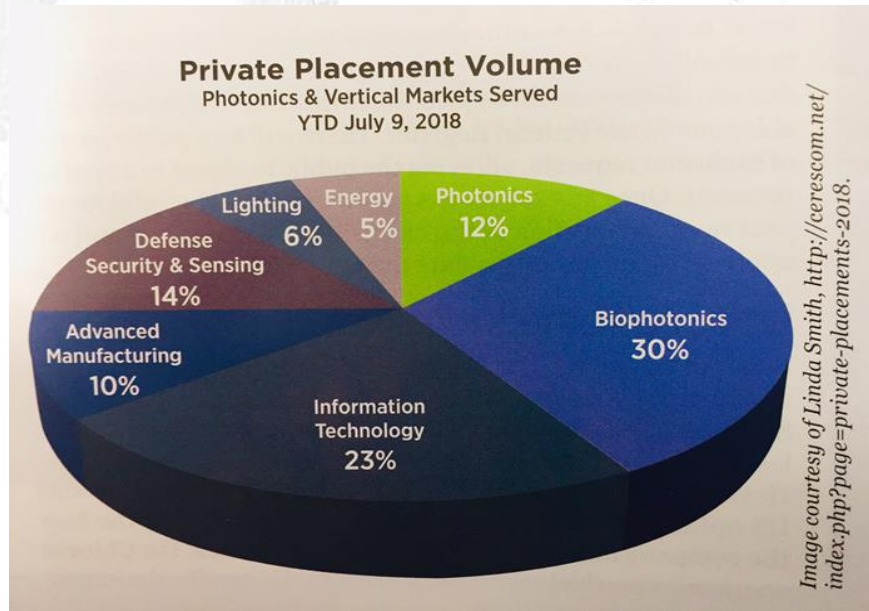
**broad spectra fiber solutions**



# Fiber Optics Drive Innovation in the Operating Room

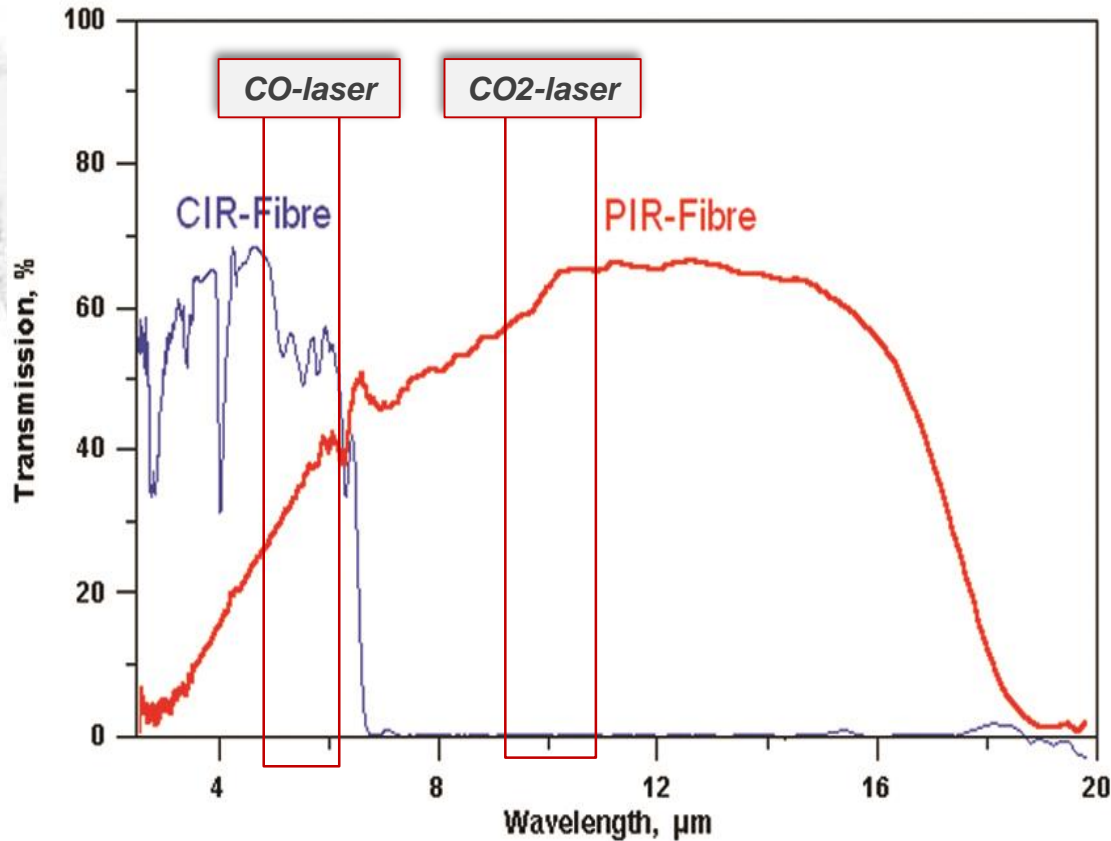
Source: SCHOTT North America, Inc. - Lighting and Imaging

By Nilesh Samant, Sales Manager, SCHOTT North America Inc.

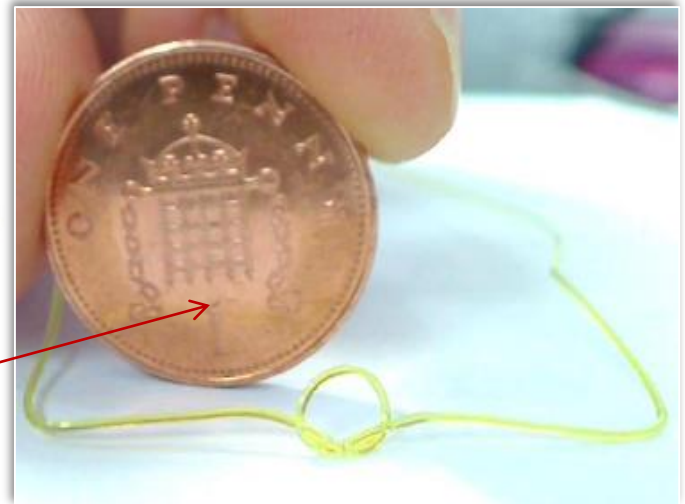
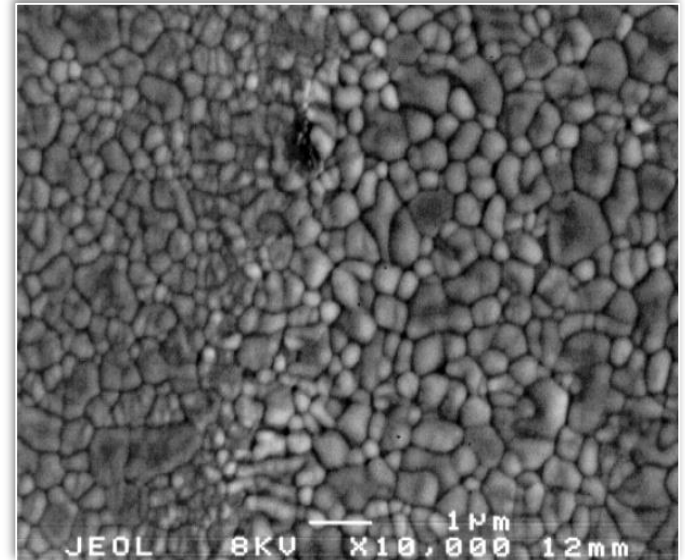


With their unique ability to transmit light and images while remaining flexible, optical fibers have been an enabling technology in the operating room for decades. They are the key technology in endoscopes, which revolutionized medicine by providing surgeons a view into the body that allows them to operate through natural openings or tiny slits in the body, greatly reducing recovery time. Endoscopes also provide critical visual access to internal organs and tissues, allowing doctors to look for cancer and damaged tissue.

# PIR- & CIR-fibers for 1-18 $\mu\text{m}$



**Polycrystalline IR-fibers (PIR-fibers) extruded from AgCl:AgBr crystals with sub-micron structure are the best for 3-17 $\mu\text{m}$ . They are non-toxic, non-hygroscopic, and very flexible**





# PIR-Fiber Cables for CO- & CO<sub>2</sub>-Lasers

High Power PIR-fiber Cables can deliver power of CO-lasers at 5.2-6.2 $\mu$ m & CO<sub>2</sub>-lasers at 9-11 $\mu$ m. Special design of HP-connectors includes the special SMART-treatment of fiber ends - to suppress Fresnel reflection for >2 times



***“New CO Laser Technology offers processing benefits”***

by Andrew Held, **Coherent Inc.**

**Photonics Spectra**, p.34, September 2015



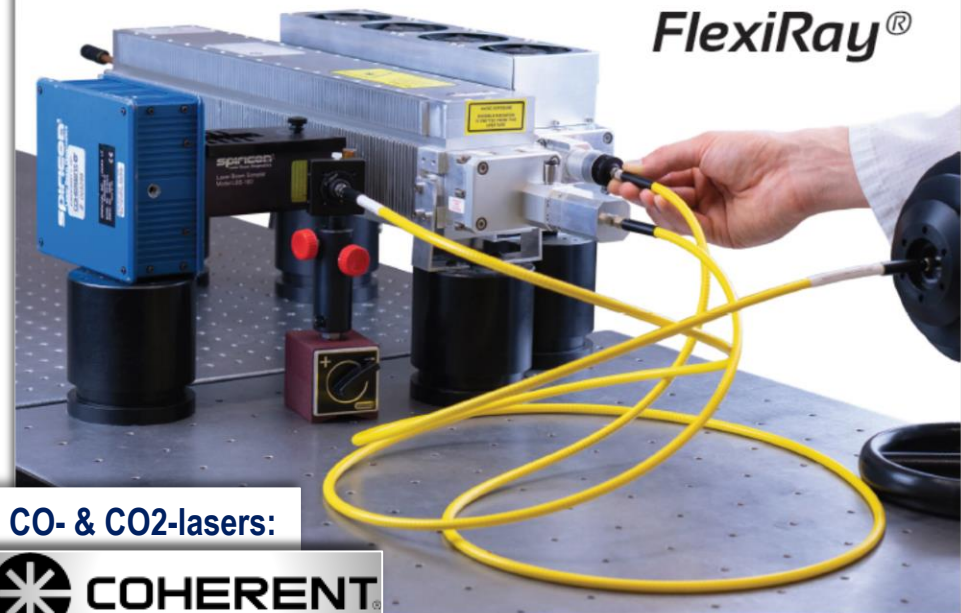
CO<sub>2</sub>-laser  
from  
**MedArt**

**SMART** - Special Micro Anti-Reflection Treatment



- The most flexible cables for CO- & CO<sub>2</sub>-laser power delivery
- Stable transmission under small bending radius

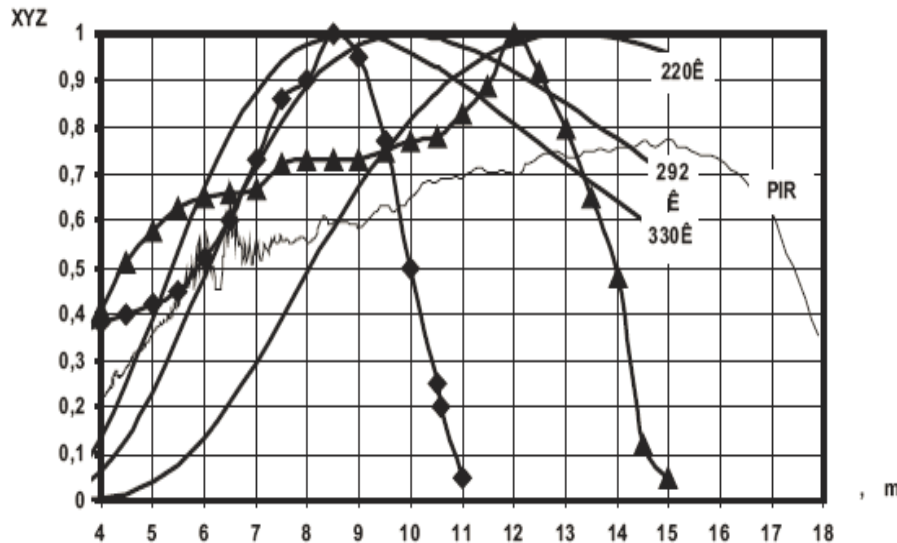
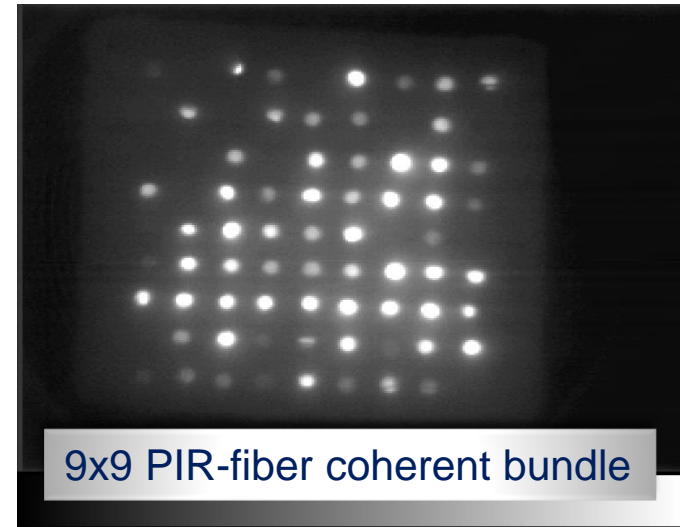
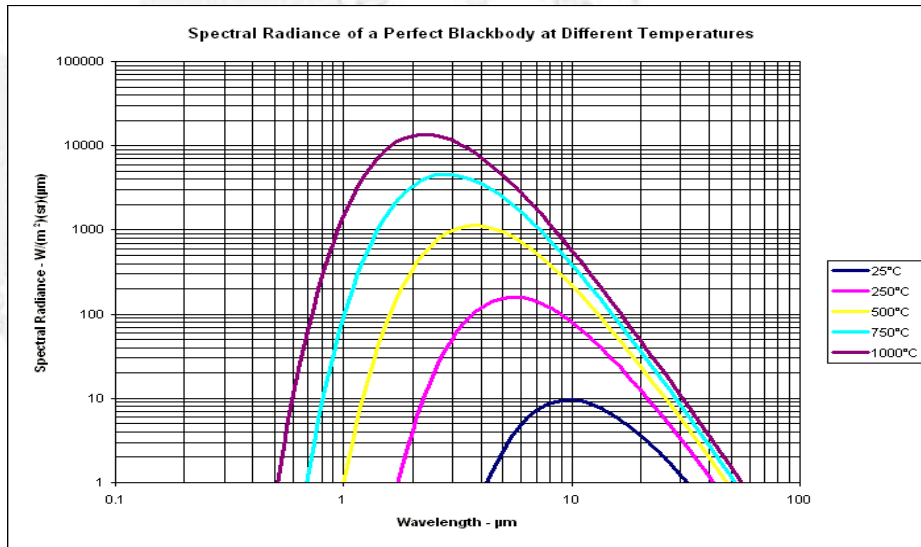
- SMART-technology to suppress Fresnel reflection losses



CO- & CO<sub>2</sub>-lasers:



# Mid IR-Fiber Pyrometry in 3-16 $\mu$ m Range



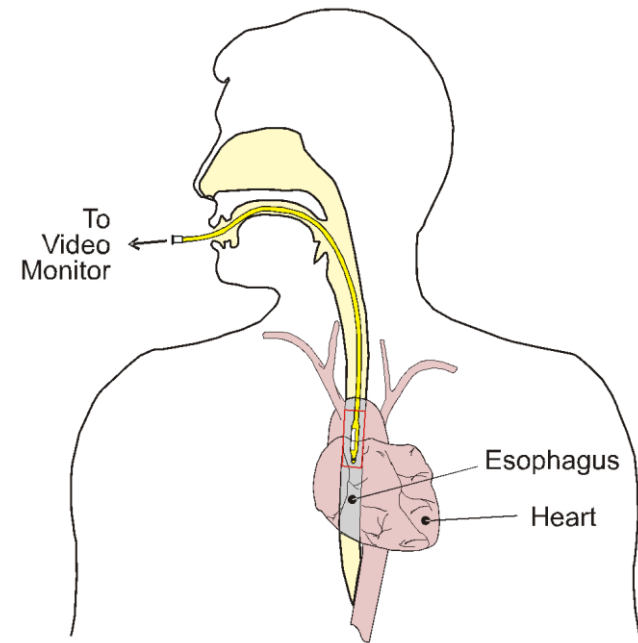
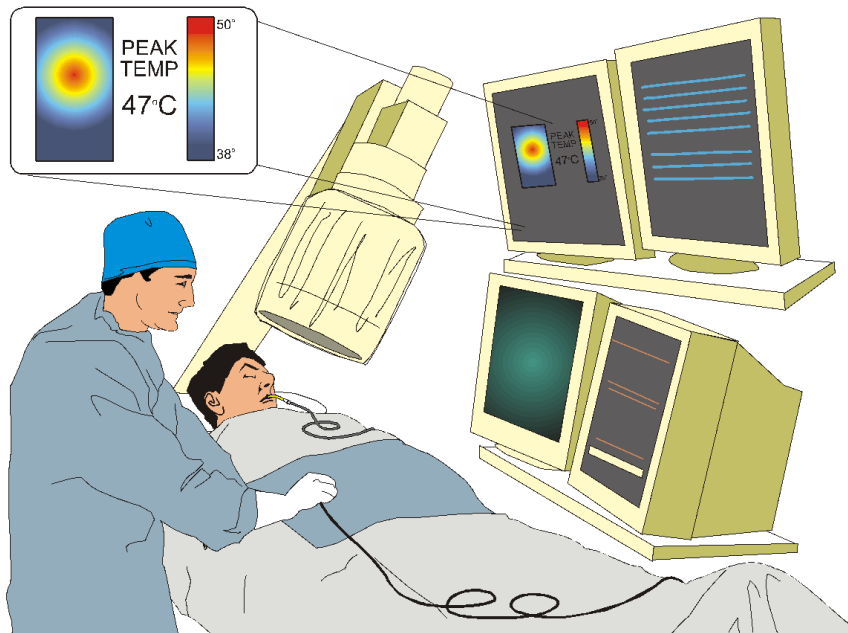
# PIR-fiber Endoscopic IR-imaging

Boston  
Scientific

## Thermographic Imaging System to use during RF-ablation for arrhythmia patients

Monitor: Continuous, high-resolution thermal image

Probe: Esophageal infrared thermal mapping catheter



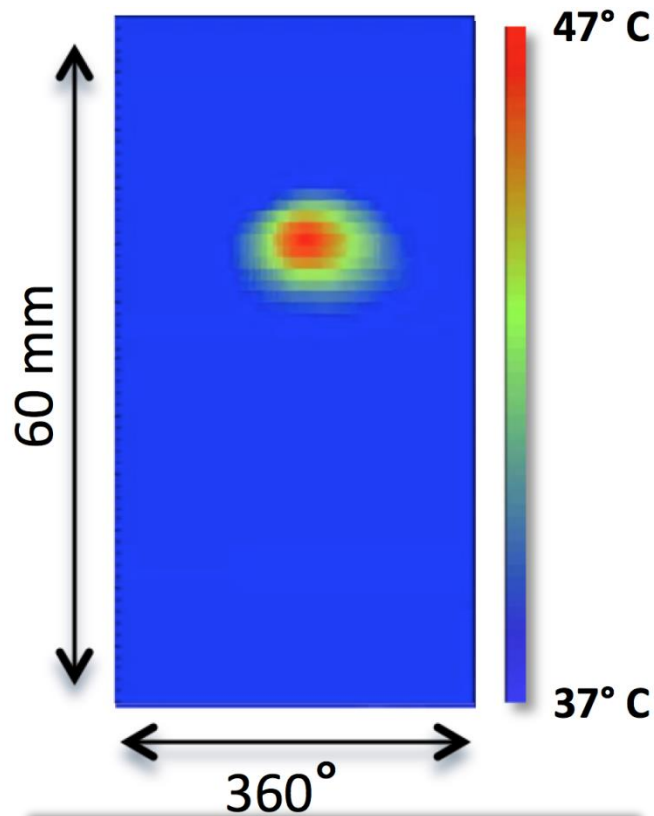


# PIR-fiber Endoscopic Pyrometry

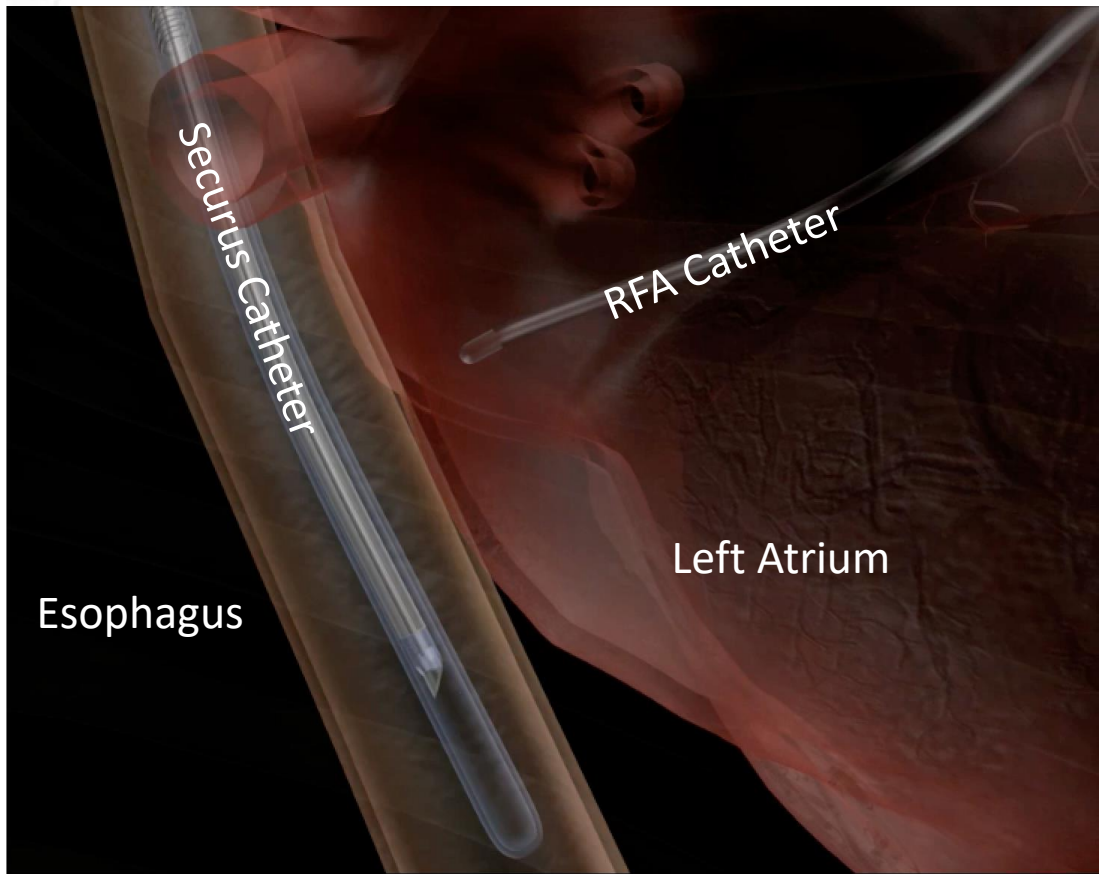
Boston  
Scientific

*PIR-Fiber IR-imaging Endoscope*

*FDA clearance from February 2018*



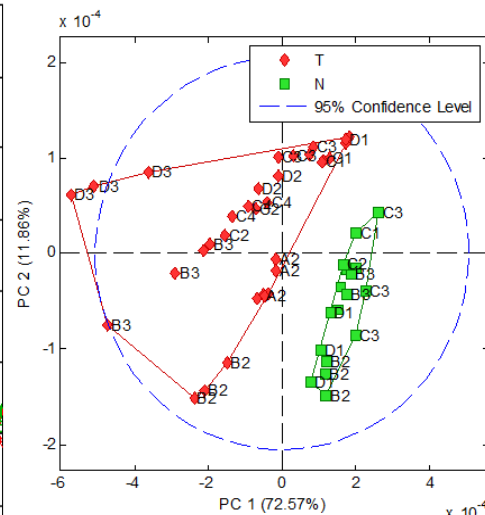
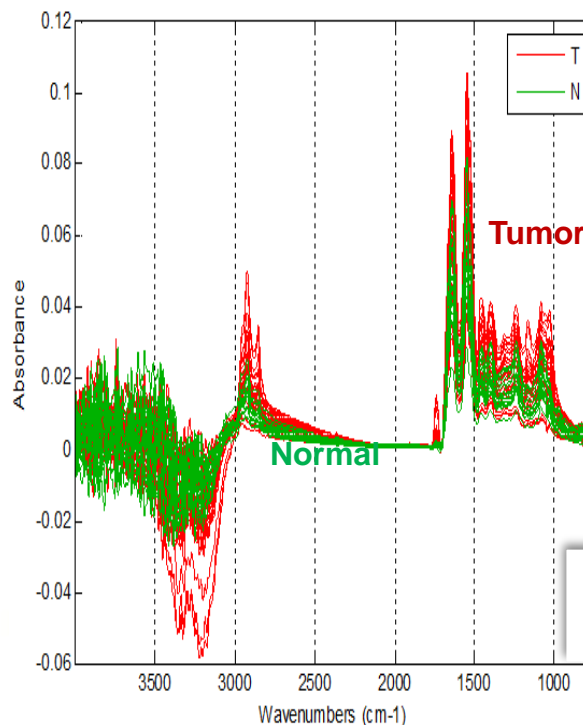
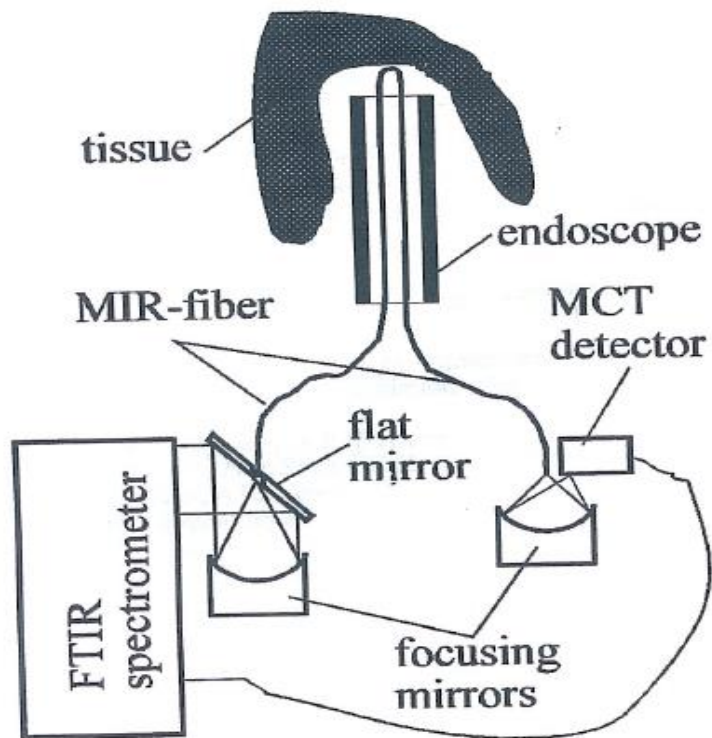
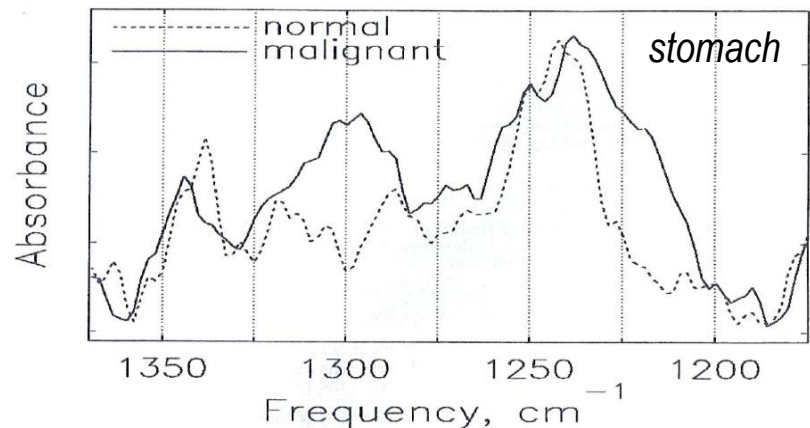
PIR-fiber Endoscope with  
OD=2mm & 0,1C sensitivity





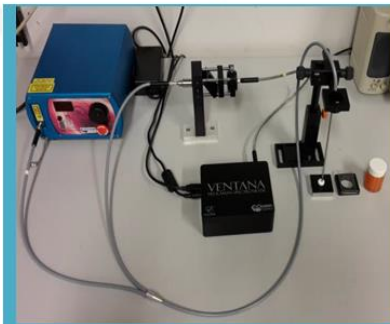
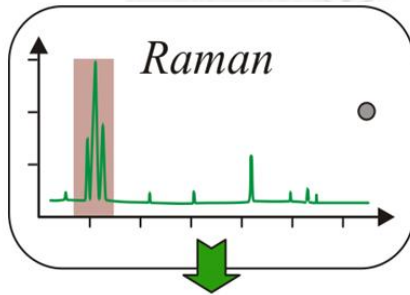
# Cancer Diagnostics with ATR-fiber Coupled FTIR

Our spectroscopy detection of the stomach cancer by FTIR-fiber spectroscopy *ex-vivo* were have been started in 1992-1993 (see spectra at the right) - with the 1<sup>st</sup> data published in 1994-1995 (Proc. SPIE v.2328, 76-81, v.2631, etc.). Our tests in Berlin on 2015-2016 made for kidney RC-carcinoma have confirmed glucose role as this tumor biomarker together with the lipid/ water ratio

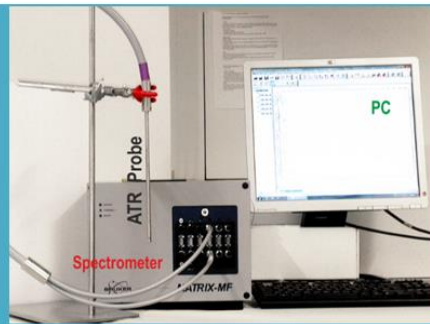
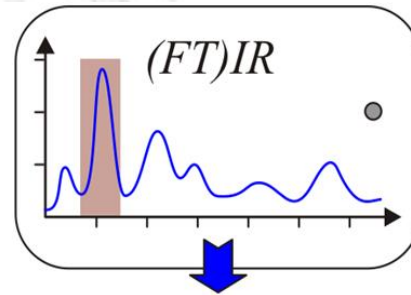


Spectra of **normal** & **tumor** kidney tissue with PCA spectra analysis

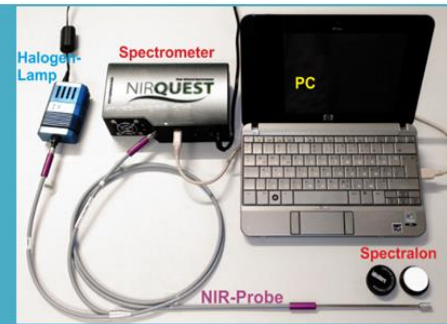
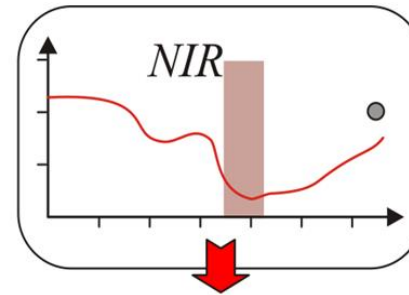
# Label Free 4 Fiber Spectroscopy Methods



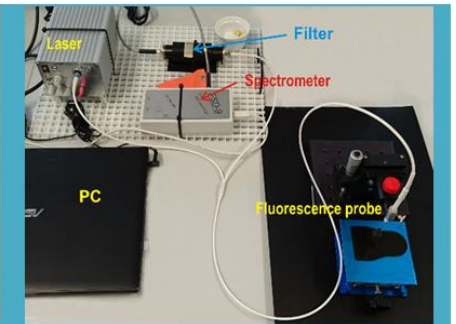
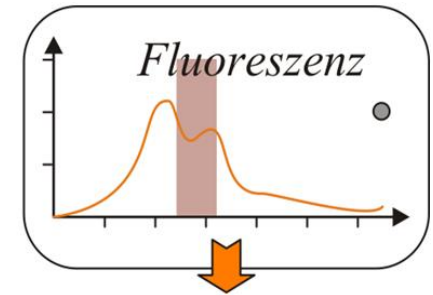
Raman @690nm & @785nm



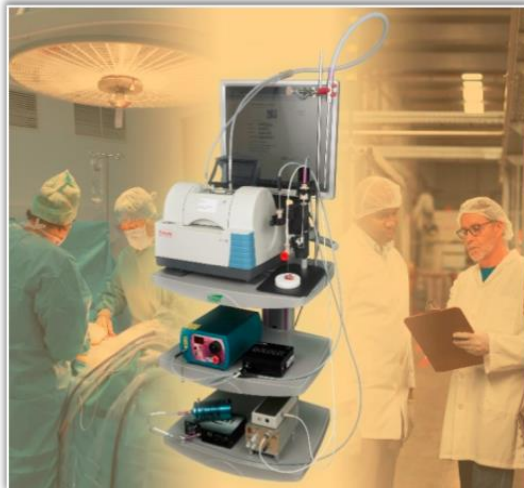
FTIR (MIR)



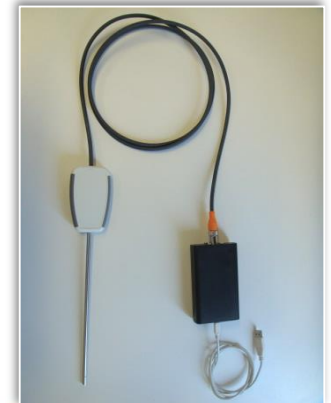
DRS NIR



Fluoreszenz @ 473nm



Comparison of all 4 key spectroscopy methods done for the same tissue spots enables to select the best one (or the best combination) for the most sensitive, specific and accurate detection of tumor margins. It'll define design of organ specific spectral fiber sensor – to make it portable, fast, cheap and easy to use.





# 3 Spectroscopy Methods Coming to Clinics

## National University of Singapore

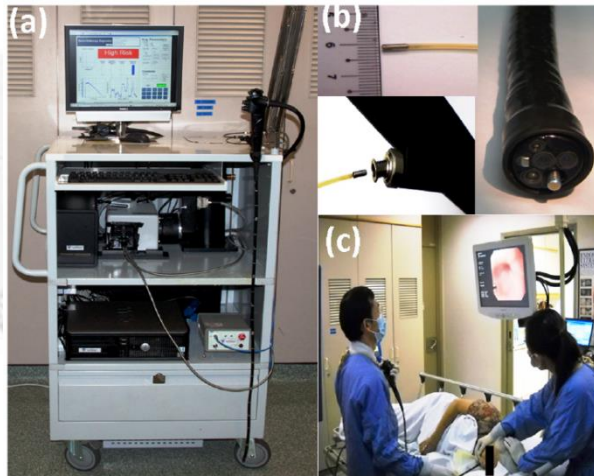
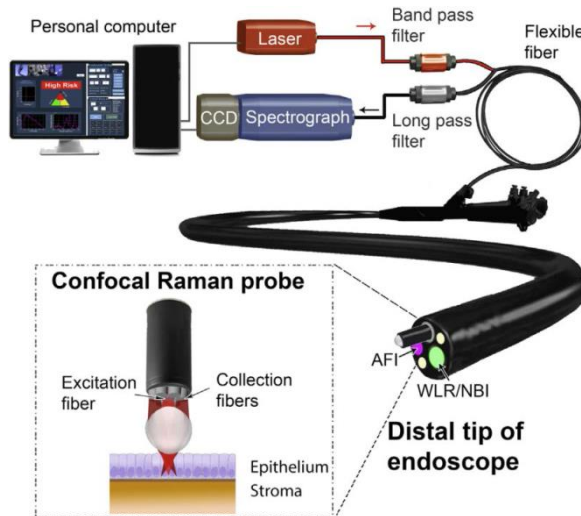
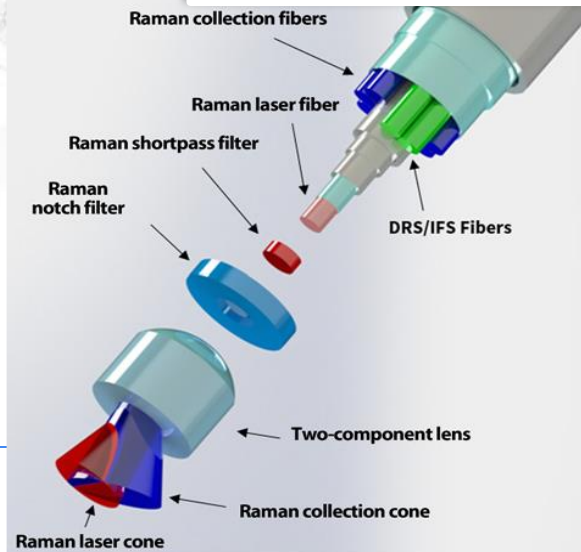


Fig. 1 (a) Photograph of Raman endoscopy system in clinic; (b) insertion of the 1.8 mm Raman endoscopic probe into the working channel of an endoscope during gastroscopy; and (c) routine Raman endoscopy procedure in clinic.



## Highly Accurate Detection of Cancer *In Situ* with Intraoperative, Label-Free, Multimodal Optical Spectroscopy

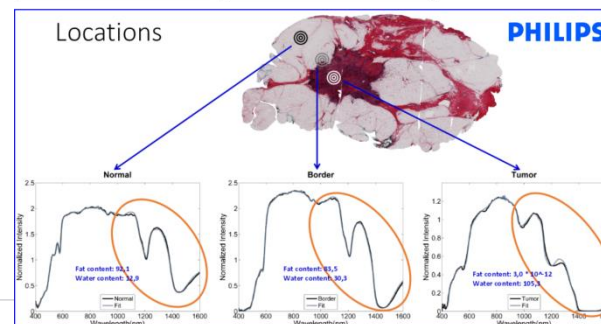
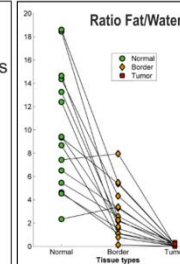
Cancer Res; 77(14) July 15, 2017



400–1600 nm

DRS for identification of breast cancer in lumpectomy specimens

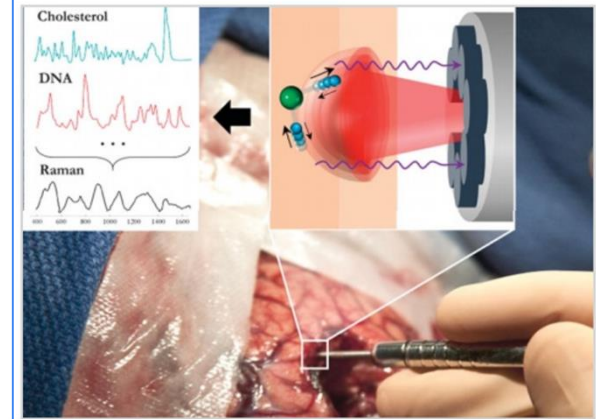
Lisanne de Boer  
EPIC Workshop  
2-3.07.14, Rotterdam



## Montreal Polytechnique & McGill University

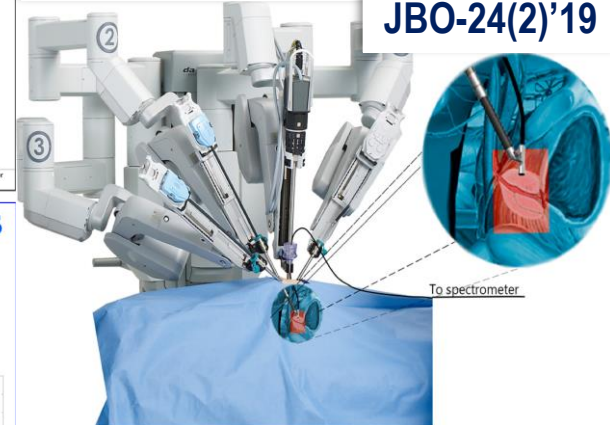
New laser probe identifies brain cancer cells in real time  
Promises to improve tumor surgeries and extend survival times for brain cancer patients

February 16, 2015



Integration of a Raman spectroscopy system to a robotic-assisted surgical system for real-time tissue characterization during radical prostatectomy procedures

JBO-24(2)'19



[www.emvisionllc.com](http://www.emvisionllc.com)



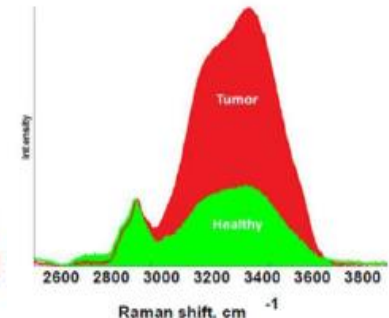
# HW-Raman Guided Oral Cancer Surgery

## Eurostars-project: Ra-Sure (ESTAR18101)

300.000 new oral cancer patients/year

Surgery to remove tumour successful in only 15% of cases

Technology needed to support surgeon



## SurGuide

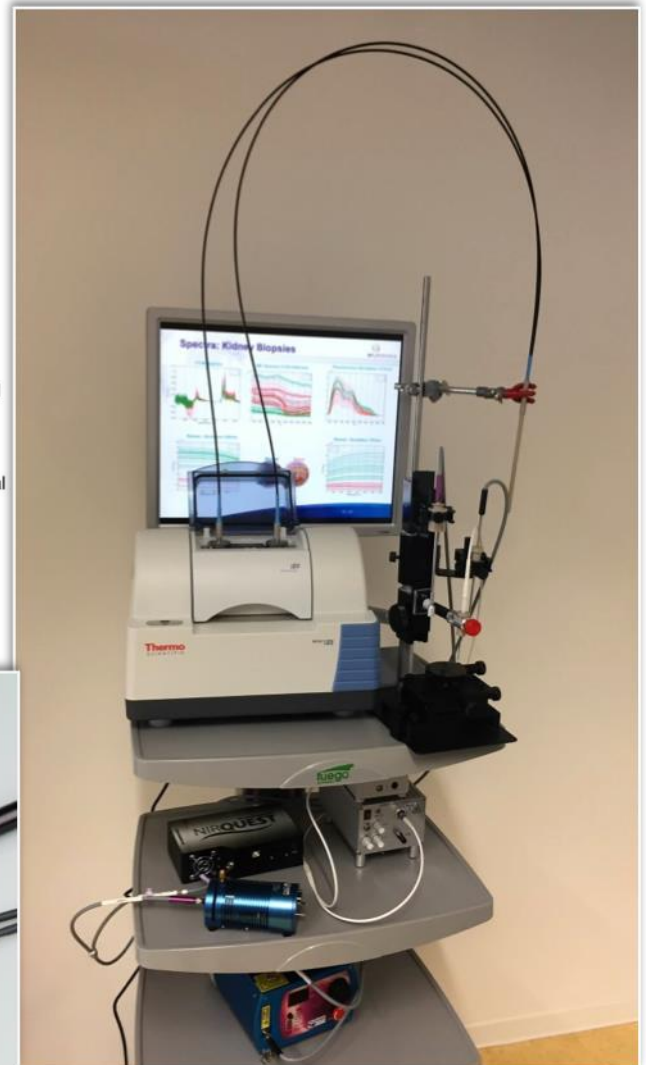
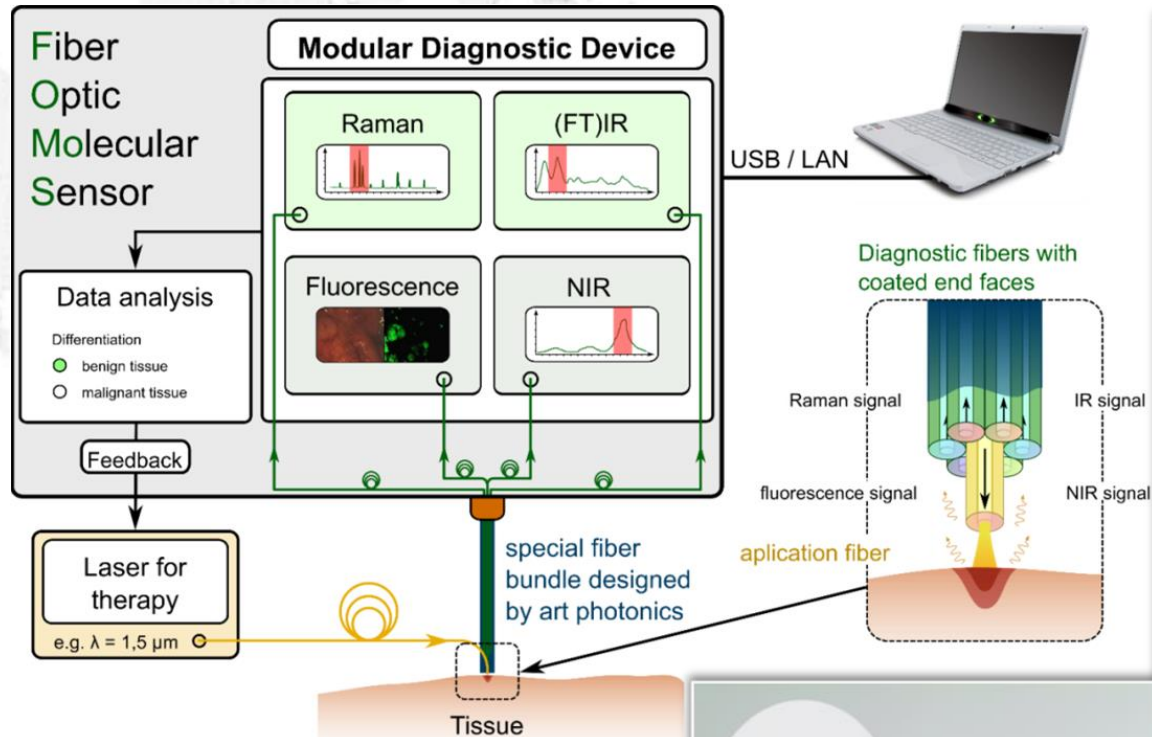
*Improving Surgical Oncology*

**Product:** MarginGuide - device & disposables

**Worldwide market** (oral cancer): 1500 hospitals \* 100 procedures/yr

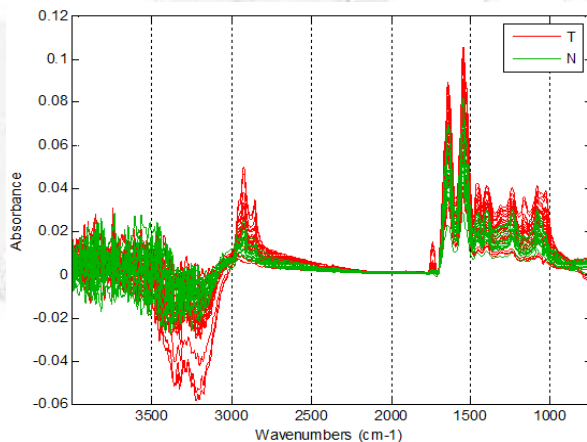
**Introduction:** 2021 (Europe)

# Multi-Spectral Fiber System for Research

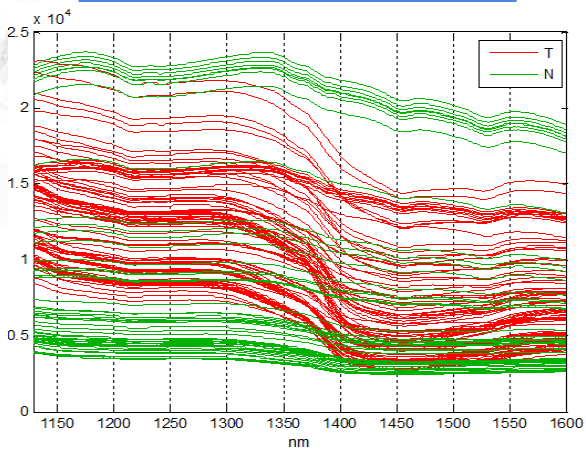


# Spectra Measured for Kidney Cancer Biopsies

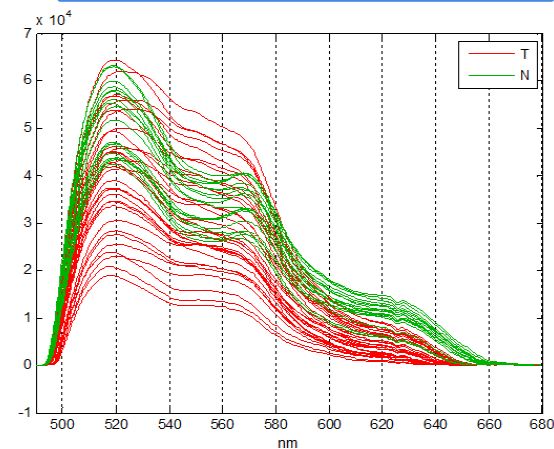
## FT-IR-ATR-Absorption Spectra



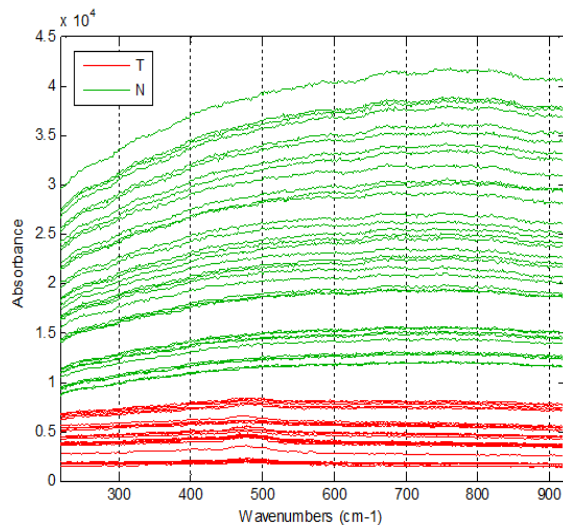
## NIR Spectra (1129-1600 nm)



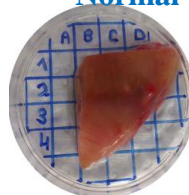
## Fluorescence (Excitation 475nm)



## Raman - Excitation 785nm



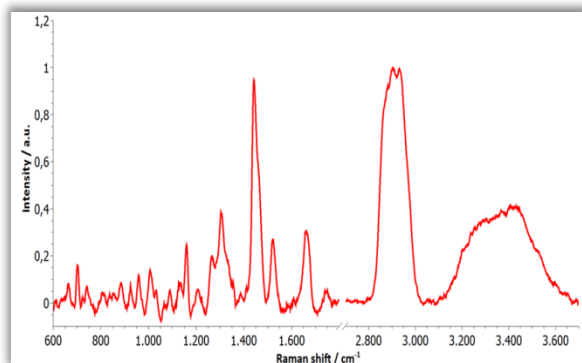
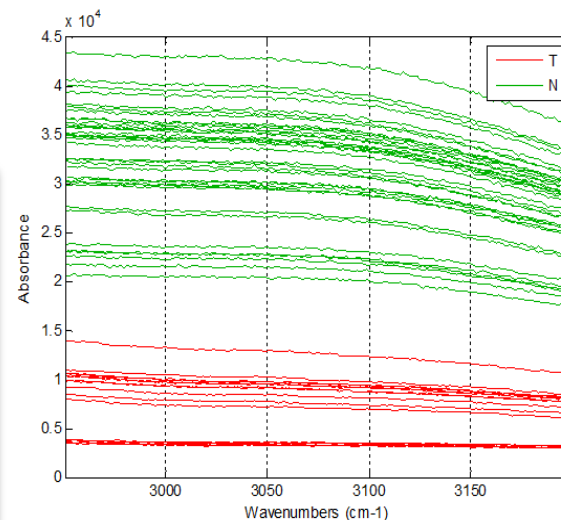
## Normal



## Tumor



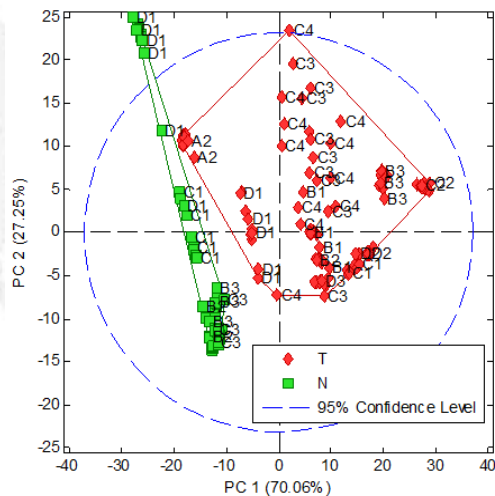
## Raman - Excitation 690nm



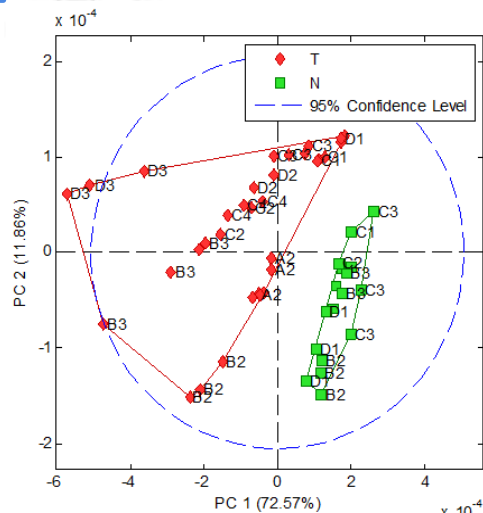


# Chemometric Analysis for Spectra of Biopsies

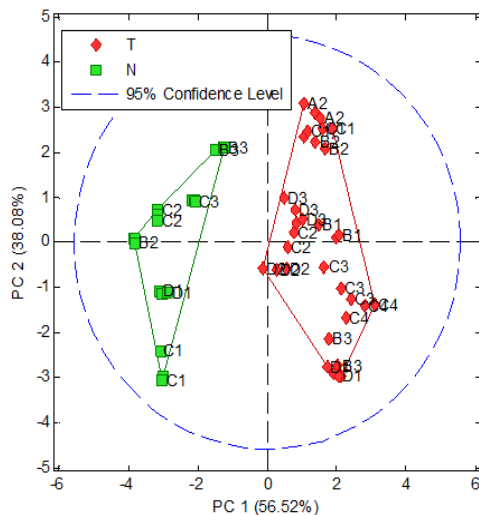
**NIR-Spectra (1129-1600 nm)**



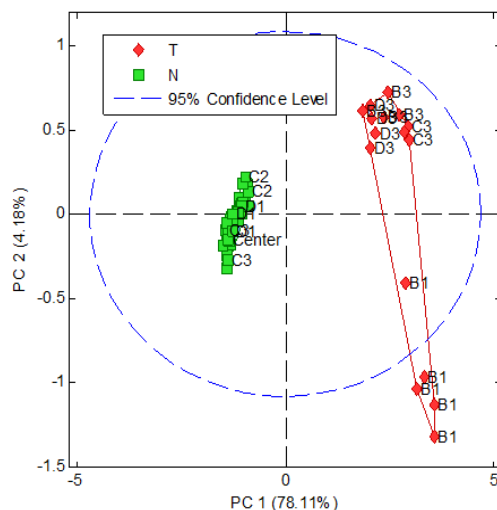
**FT-IR-Spectra (1240-1040  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )**



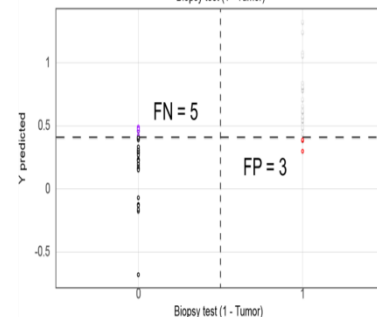
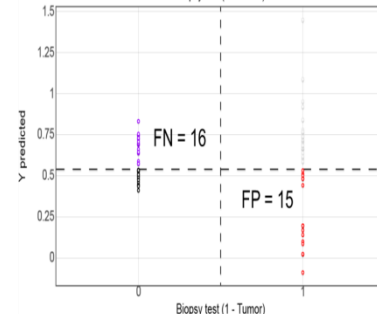
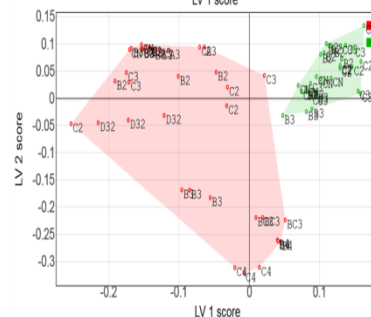
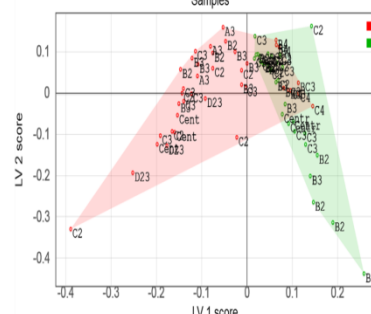
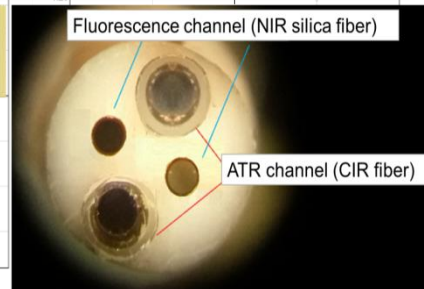
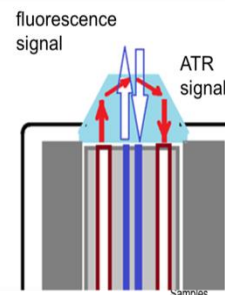
**Fluorescence – 473nm**



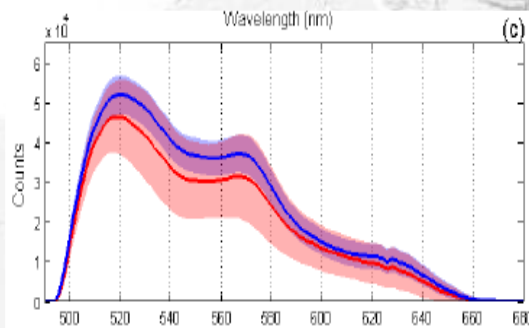
**Raman – Excitation 690nm**



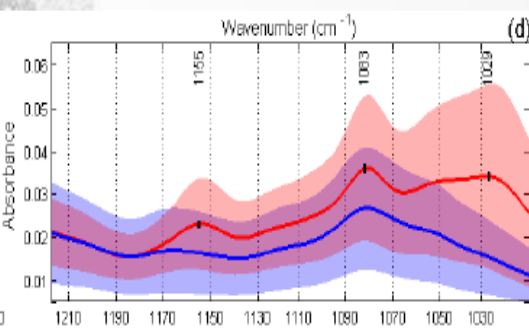
**Test for kidney RCC (79 spots)  
made with the 1st Combi-Fluo-/  
- ATR-MIR-Absorption Probe**



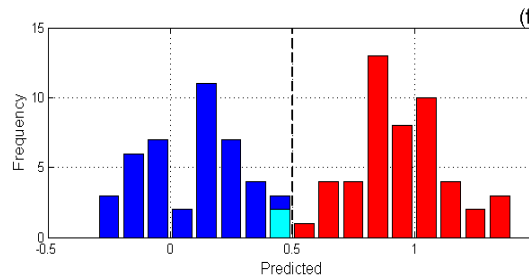
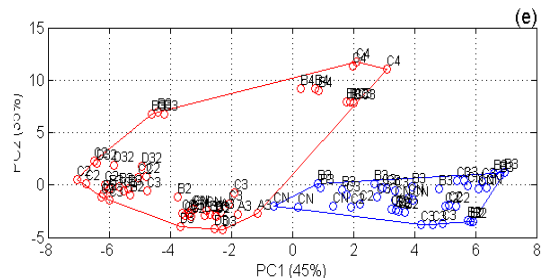
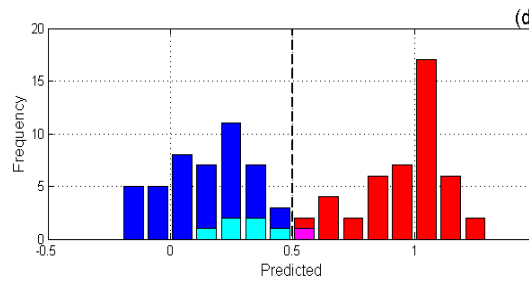
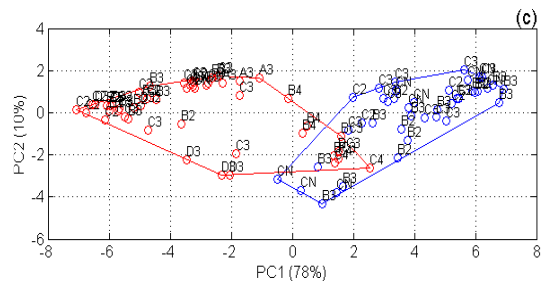
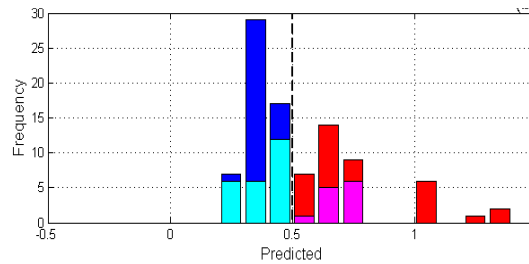
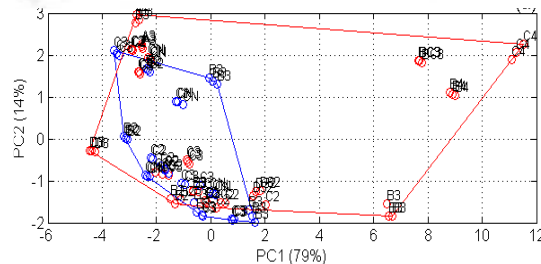
# Fusion of Fluorescence with Mid IR-absorption spectra



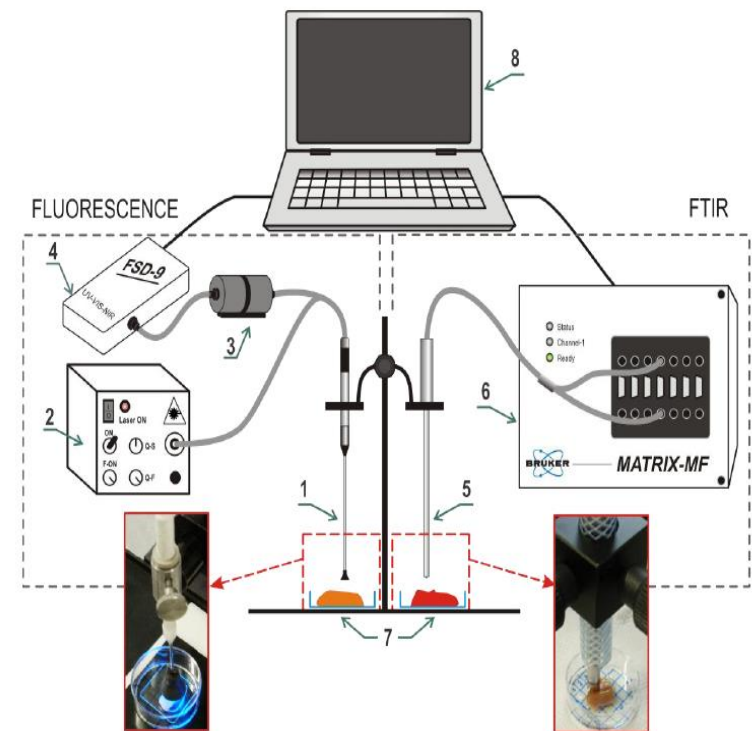
PCA



PLS-DA

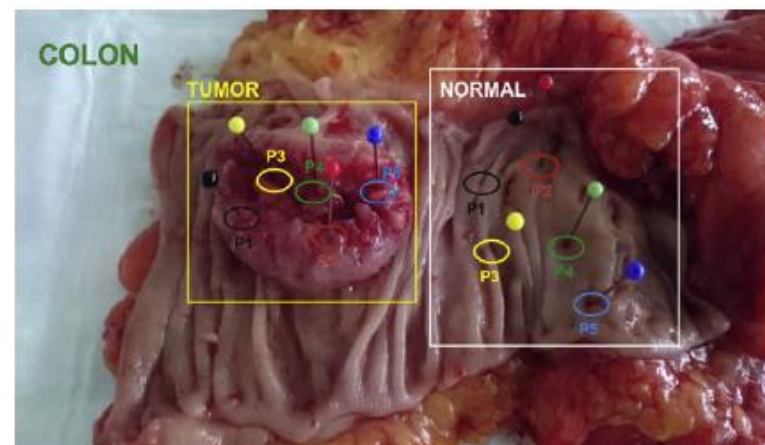
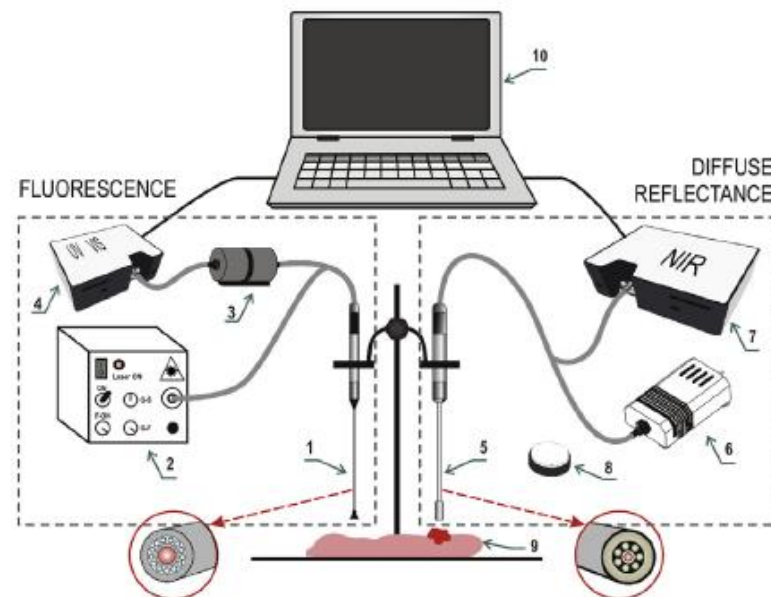
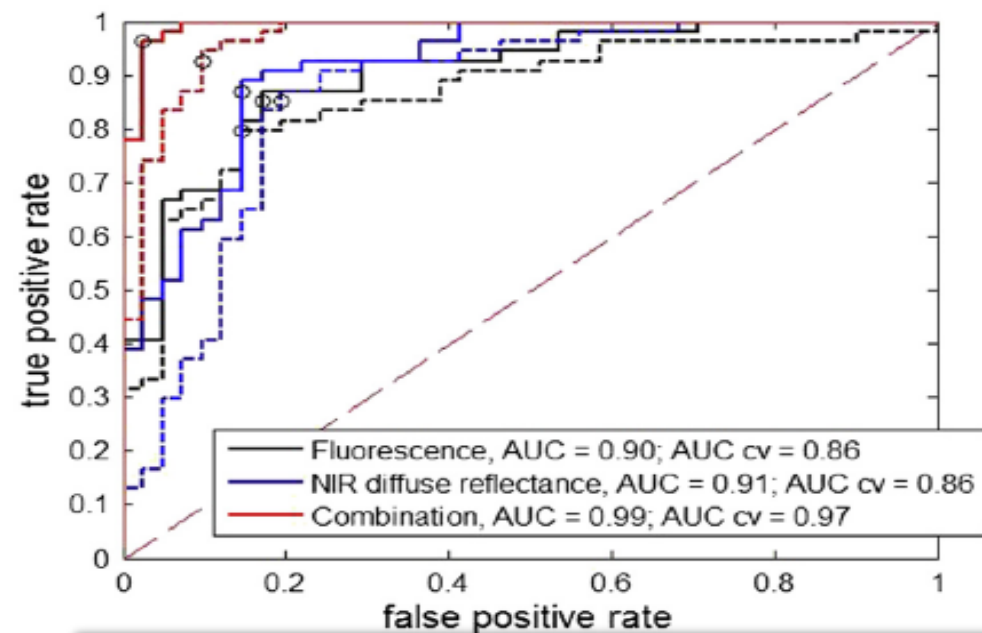
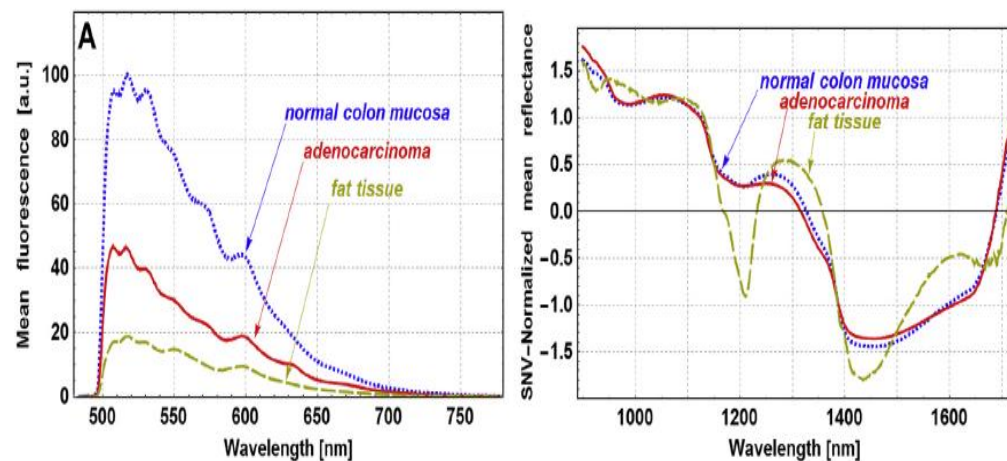


## Renal Cell Carcinoma of kidney (*in-vitro*)



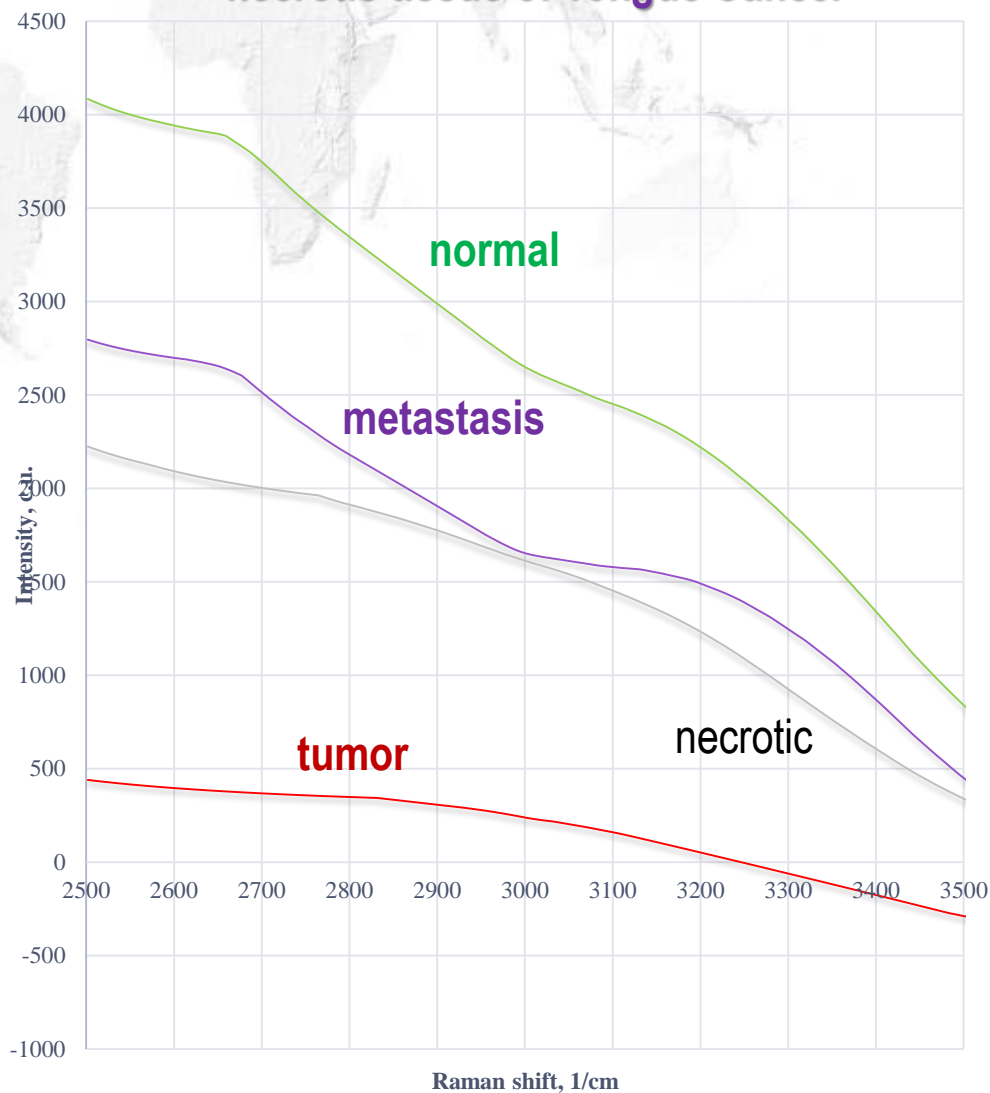
*Sensors* 2017, 17, 2548;

# Synergy of Fluorescence and Near-Infrared Spectroscopy in Detection of Colorectal Cancer

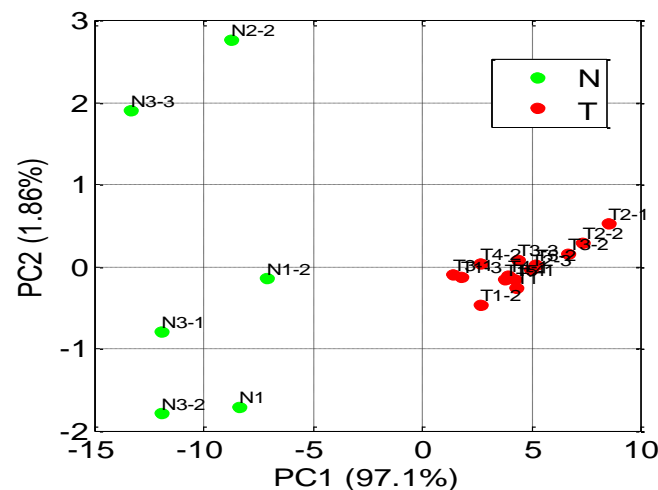
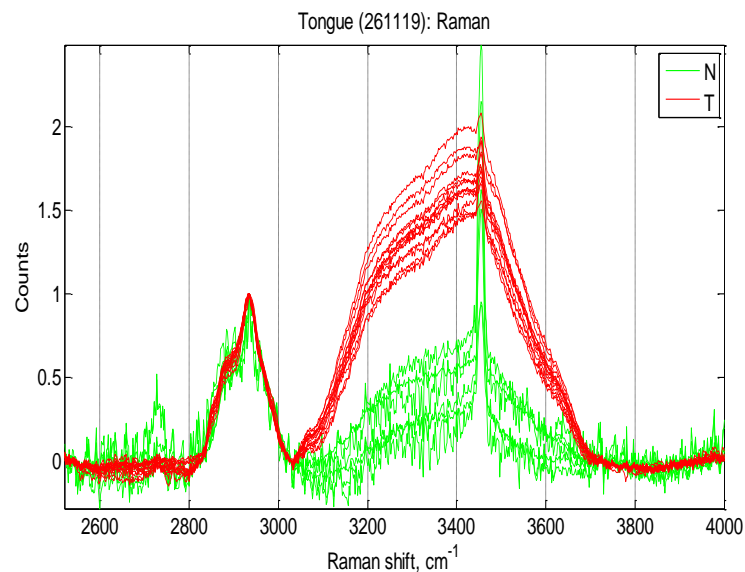




## Auto-fluorescence background signal in tumor, normal, metastasis and necrotic tissue of Tongue Cancer

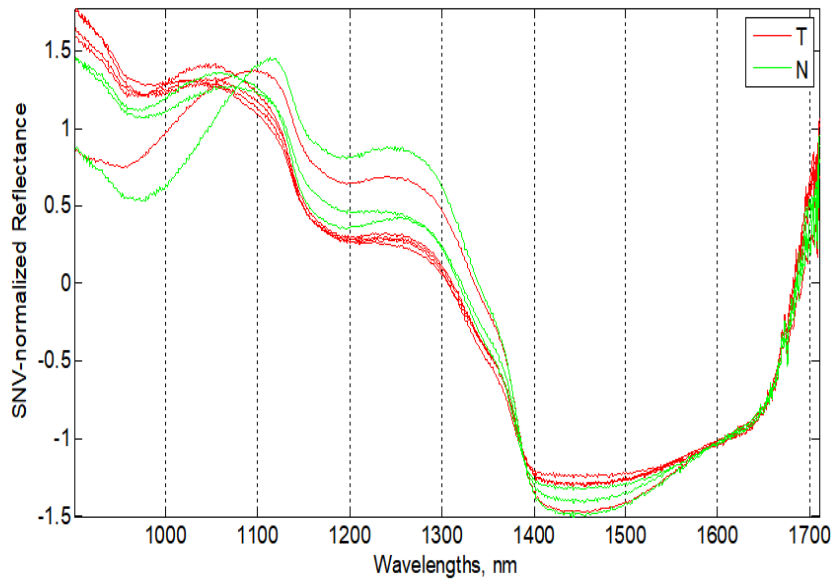


## SCC-margins detected by Raman-HW (670nm) scattering method

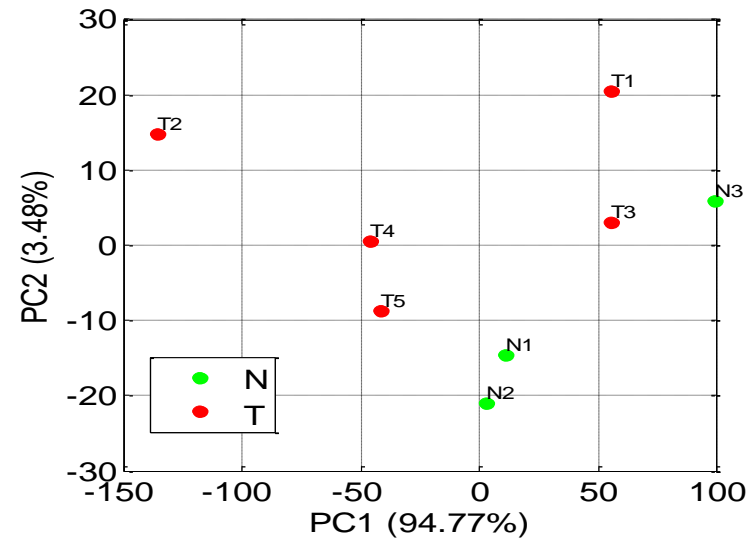
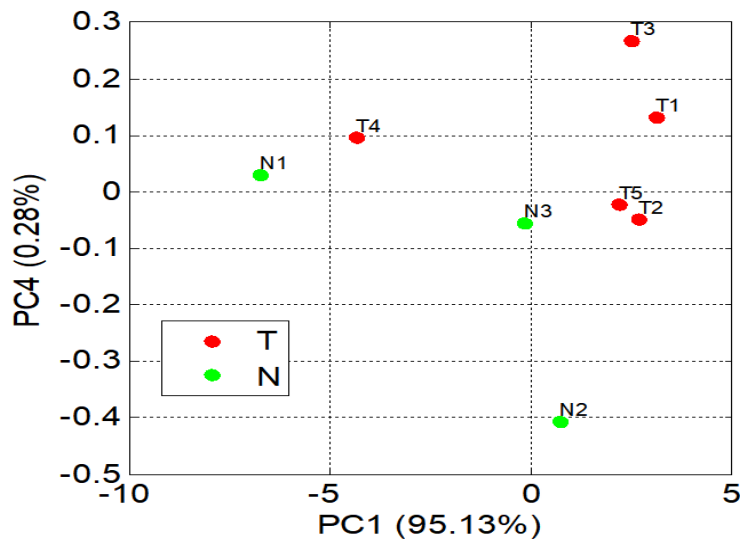
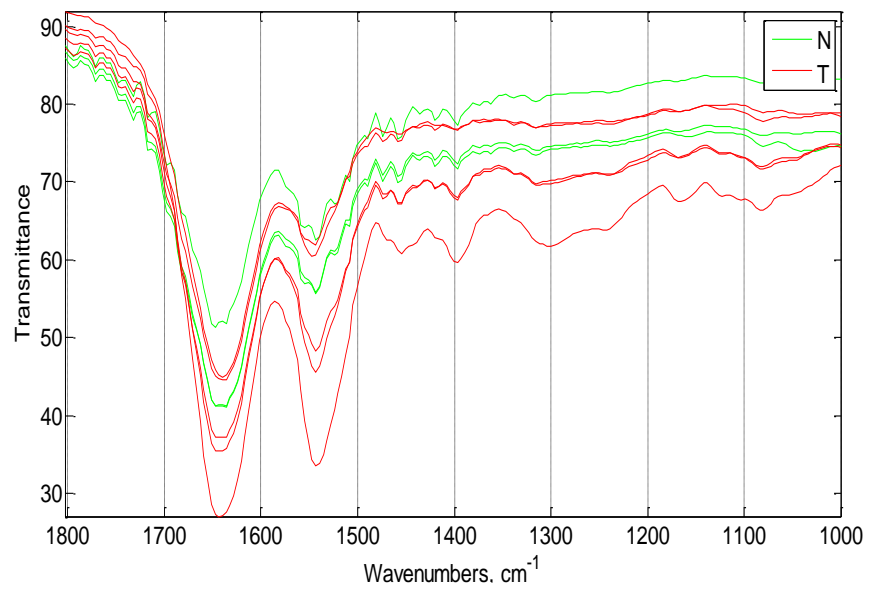


# Tongue Tumor in NIR-DRS & MIR-Absorption

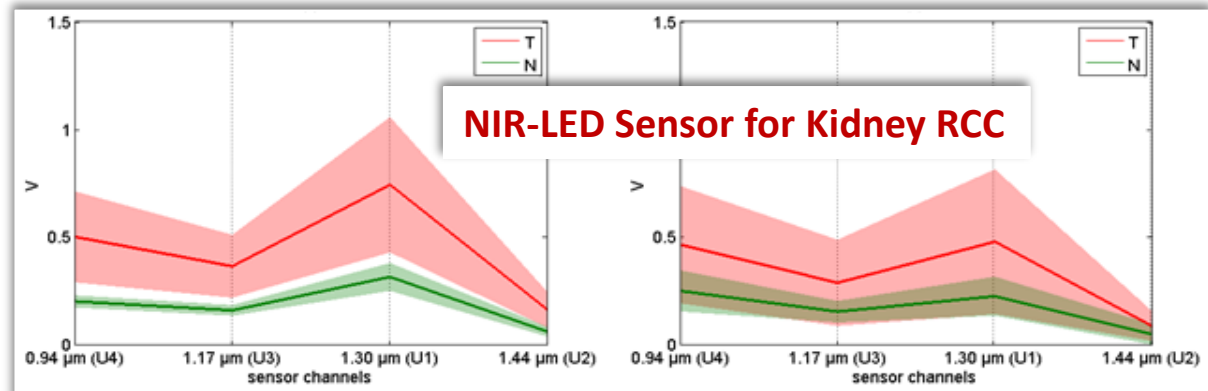
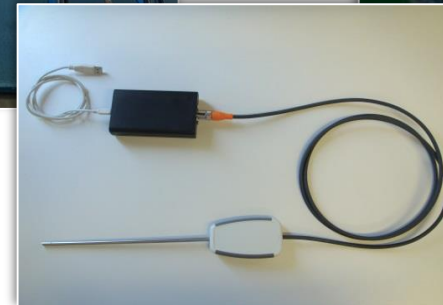
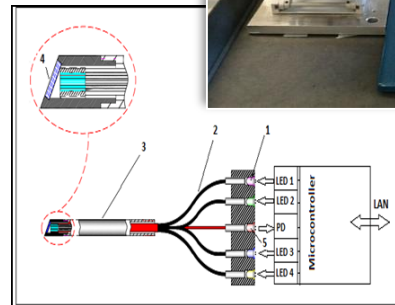
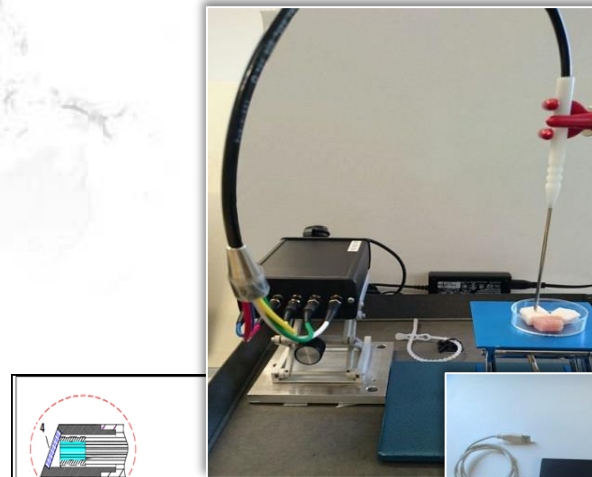
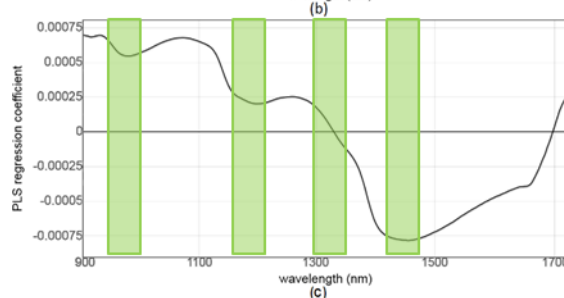
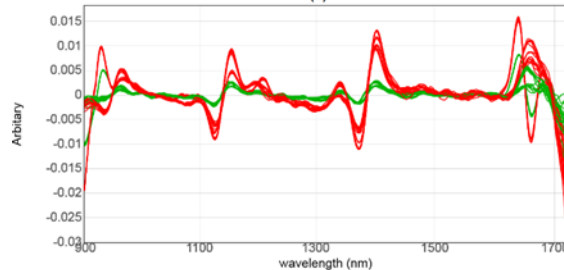
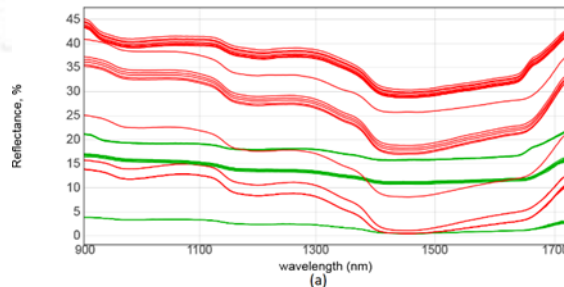
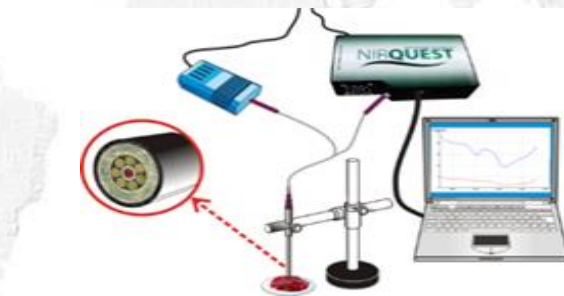
Tongue (261119): NIR



Tongue (261119): MIR



# Concept of NIR-LED-sensor to Detect Renal Cell Carcinoma by NIR-DRS-Spectroscopy





# Tumor Margin to detect with spectral method fusion and to upgrade it to IoT!



# This presentation was presented at EPIC Meeting on Photonics for Cancer Diagnostics and Treatment 2019

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