



EPIC Meeting on New Space at European Space Agency

**Reliability considerations on photonics parts for new
space applications**

***Juan Barbero
12 September 2019***

- **Newspace**
- **Photonic Parts for space**
- **Tailoring for specific missions**
 - ***Custom packaging for space***
 - From commercial components
 - ***Mission Environment***
 - Temperature range
 - Radiation environment
 - Characterization under Vacuum

"**NewSpace** is an approach that focuses on **lowering the barriers to entry to space industry**, by providing **cheaper access to space...** One of the major characteristics of the NewSpace era is the fundamental **shift from** an industry which was heavily dependent on government **agencies to** a more agile and an **independent private sector** that relies on **innovation**, working with much **smaller budgets** than the early space industry"

"**NewSpace** is an approach that focuses on **lowering the barriers to entry to space industry**, by providing **cheaper access to space**... One of the major characteristics of the NewSpace era is the fundamental **shift from** an industry which was heavily dependent on government **agencies to** a more agile and an **independent private sector** that relies on **innovation**, working with much **smaller budgets** than the early space industry"

Additionally when photonics is involved, everything depends of point of view...



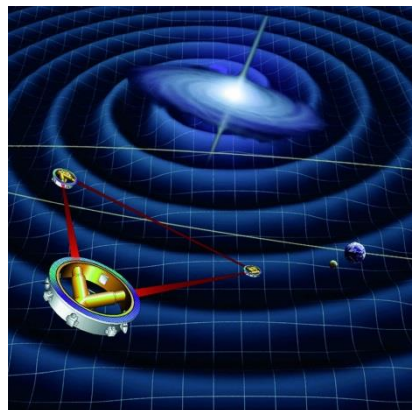
Constellations

Extreme environments:

JUICE (JUperiter ICy moons Explorer)

EUCLID (Geometry of the dark Universe)

LISA (Gravitation waves)



ESA QUALIFIED PARTS LIST

Last edition: January 2017

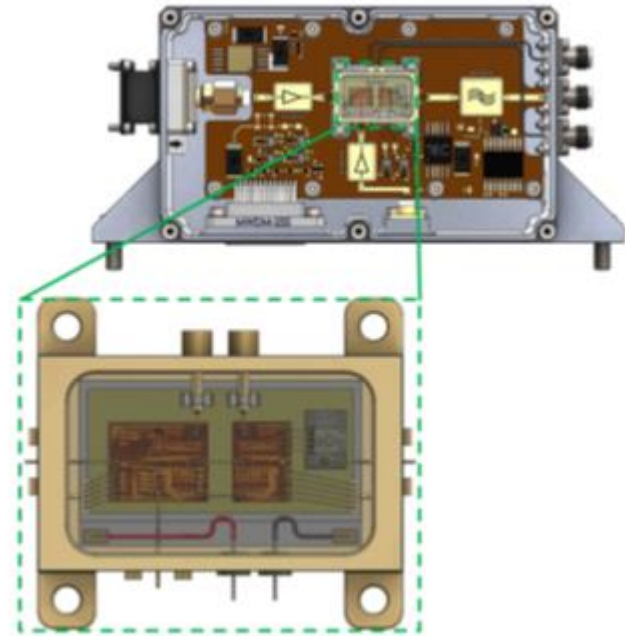
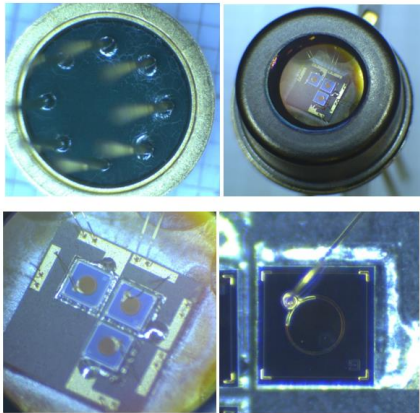
<https://escies.org/download/webDocumentFile?id=64928>

Section 18

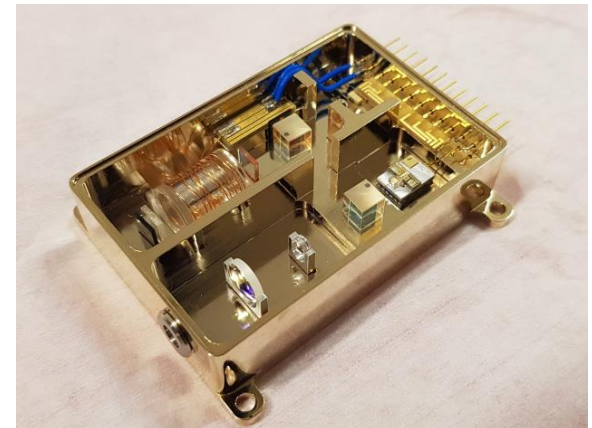
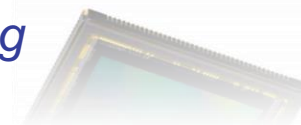
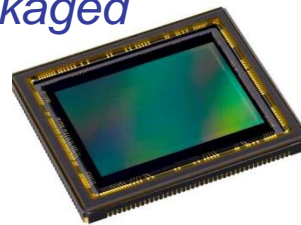
Component Type: Optoelectronics

Sub-Section	Page No.	Cert.	Type Designation	Manufacturer
			Currently there are no qualified sources of Optoelectronics	

- *PICs packaged for space Optical Applications*
 - *RF inputs & outputs*
 - *Optical inputs & outputs*
- *Single Package Triple Photodiodes*



- *Commercial components space packaged*
 - *Image sensors*
 - *ASICs*
- *Frequency stabilized laser modules*
 - *Other complex optical packaging*



- *Characterization of optical components*
 - *under vacuum*
 - *at PID controlled temperature*

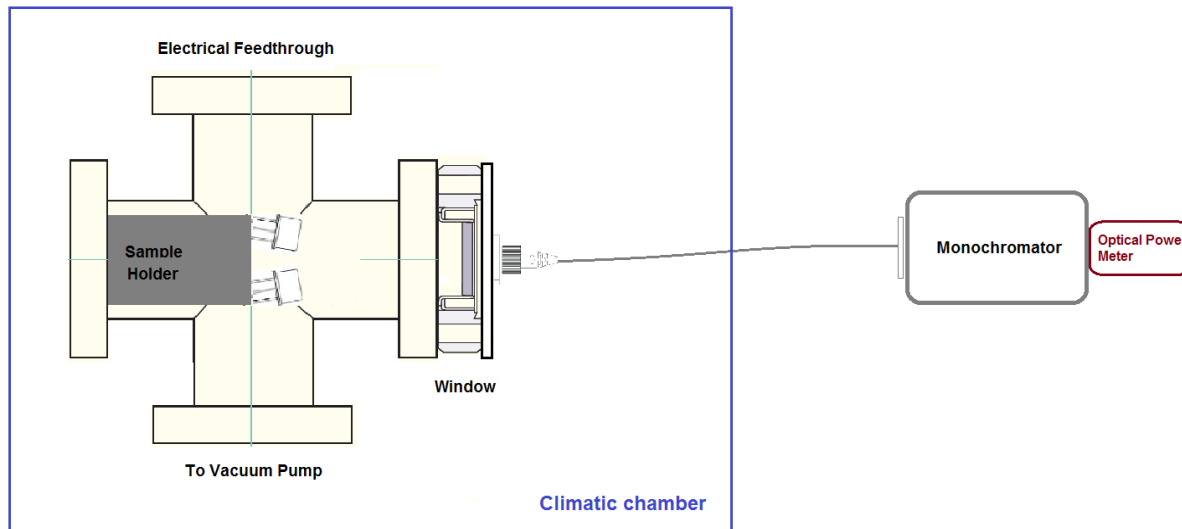
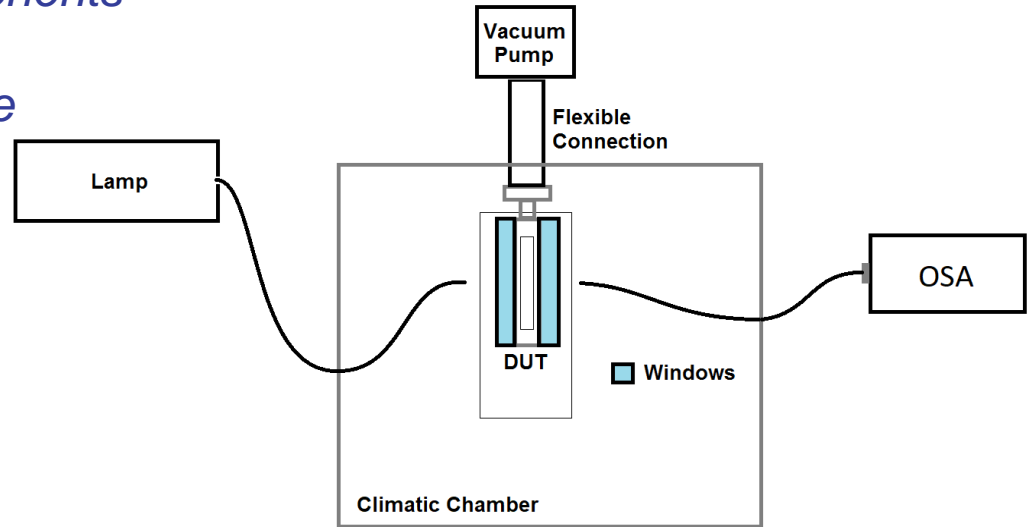
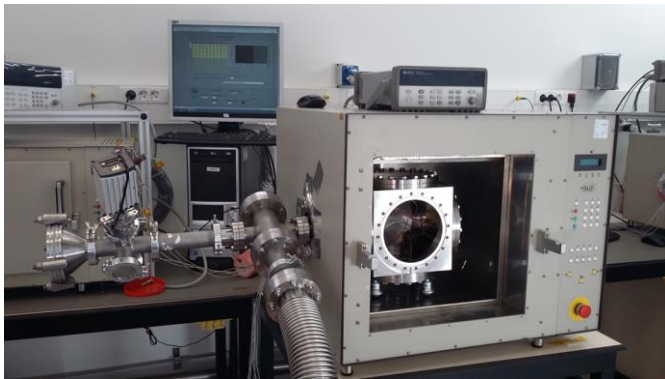
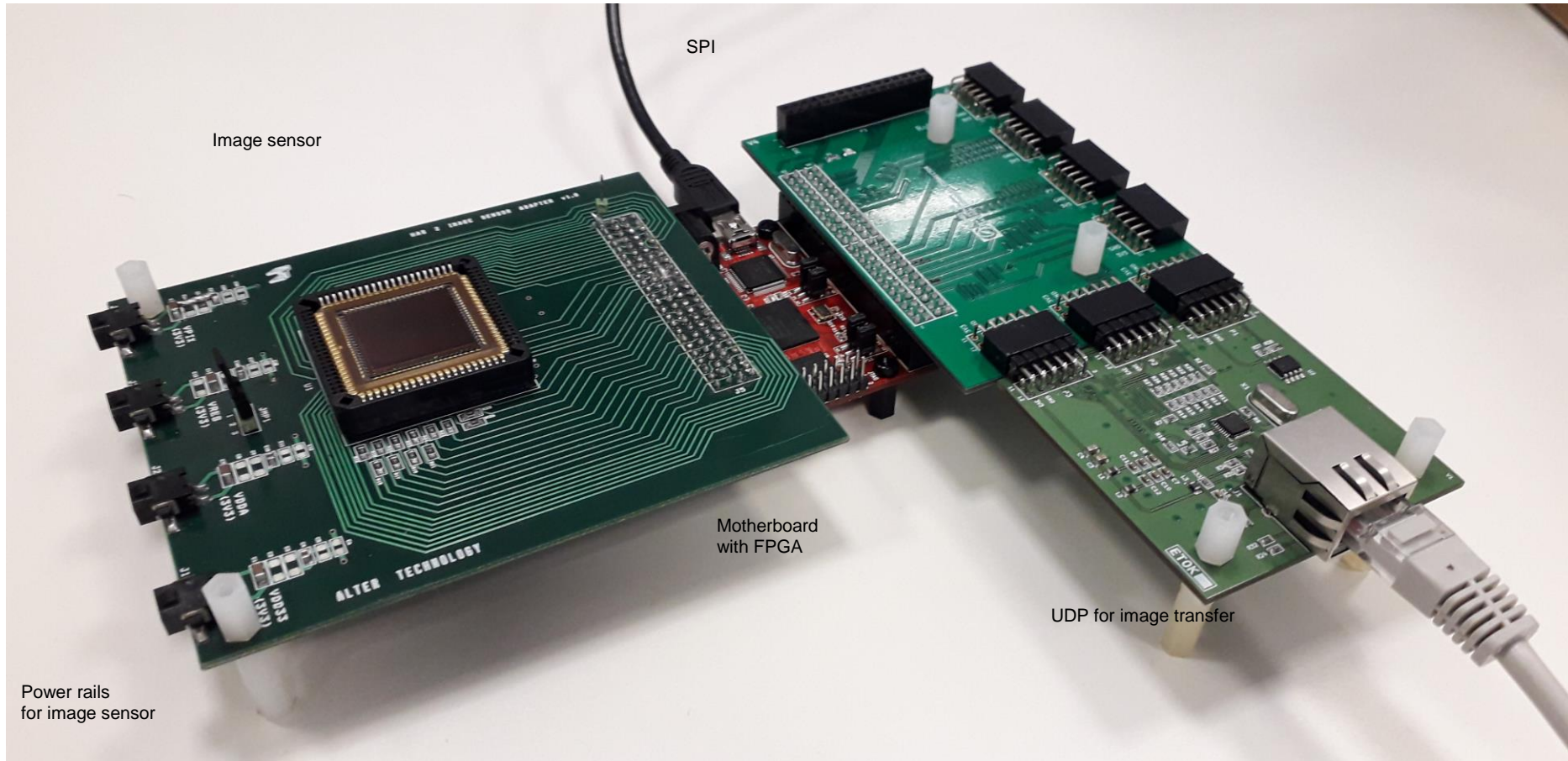


Image sensor Testing: board adapted by ALTER



- Flexible design to fit different image sensors CMOS or CCDs



HgCdTe APD Optimization for Lidar Detection Of greenhouse gases

HOLDON

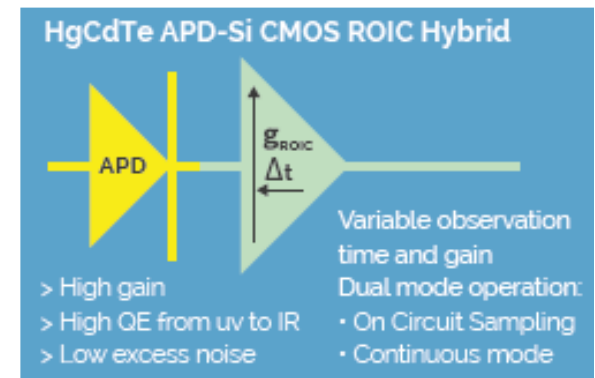
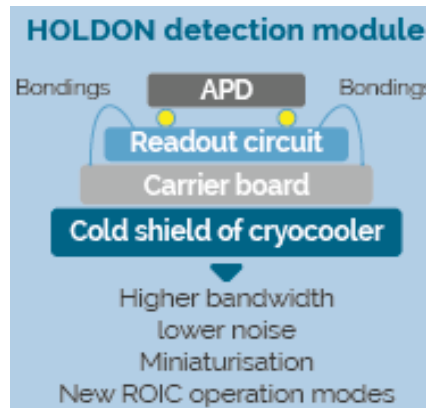


AIRBUS



Three ambitious **objectives** are defined:

- Design and built a cutting-edge photon noise limited Lidar detection chain
- **Validate** adequation between detection chain **key performances** and future space mission requirements
- Demonstrate the **improvement** achieved with the cutting-edge detection chain for greenhouse gases detection



<http://www.holdon-h2020.eu/>

LIDAR Echo Emulator Software

Communication setup
Simulation graph
Module setup

LIDAR ECHO EMULATOR

Short Echo (Channel A) ↗

Long Echo (Channel B) ↘

Logarithmic Short Echo (Channel C) ↗

Logarithmic Long Echo (Channel D) ↗

Short Pulses Module

OPM1 ON/OFF TEC ON/OFF OPM1 Load Short Pulse

Short Pulse width (ns) Shift (us) Short Pulse Duty Cycle (%)

Set TEC Temp (°C) Temp (°C) OPM1

Set bias OPM1 (V) Filter OPM1

Long Pulses Module

OPM2 ON/OFF TEC ON/OFF OPM2 Load Long Pulse

Long Pulse Width (us) Initial amplitude (0 to 100%) p2 (%)

Set TEC Temp (°C) OPM2 Temp (°C) OPM2 Long Pulse Duty Cycle (%)

Set bias OPM2(V) Filter OPM2

Acquisition Settings

preTriggerSamples

postTriggerSamples

timebase

Oversample

Down-Sample Mode

Down Sample Ratio

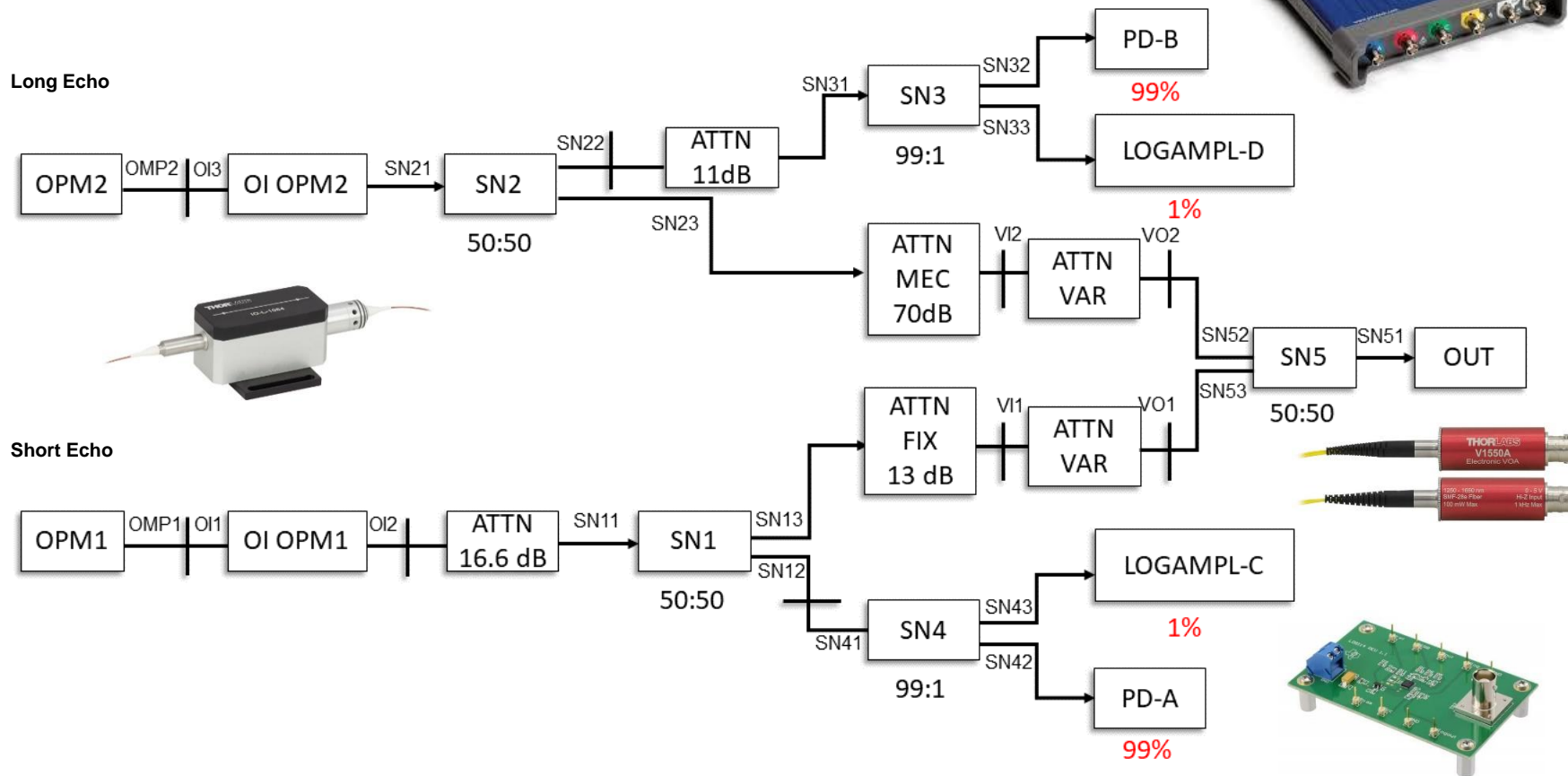
Four Channel Device

Max Voltage Scale (mV)

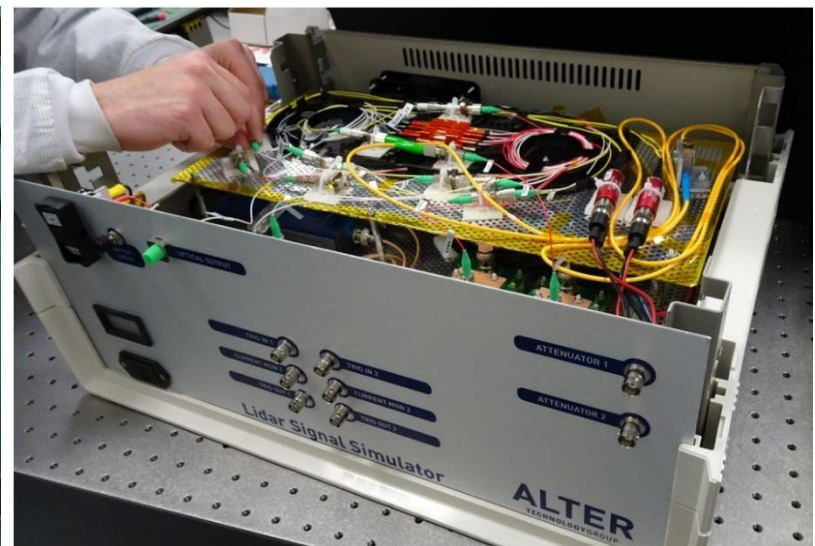
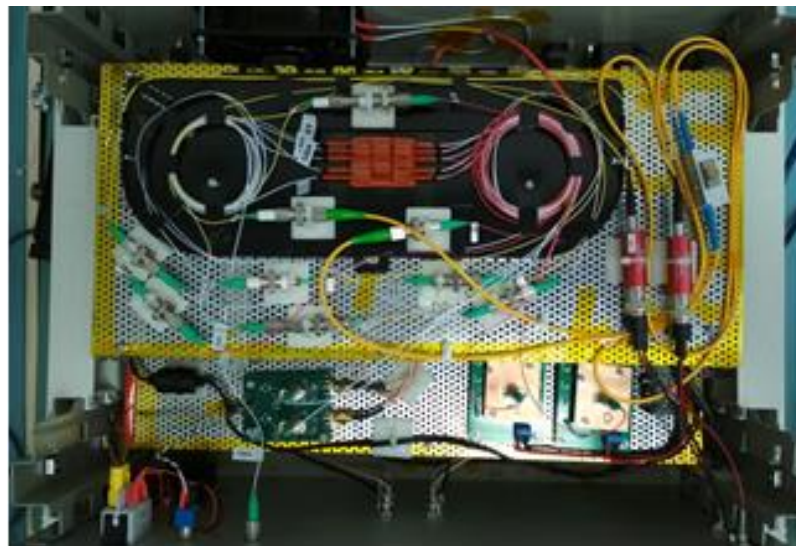
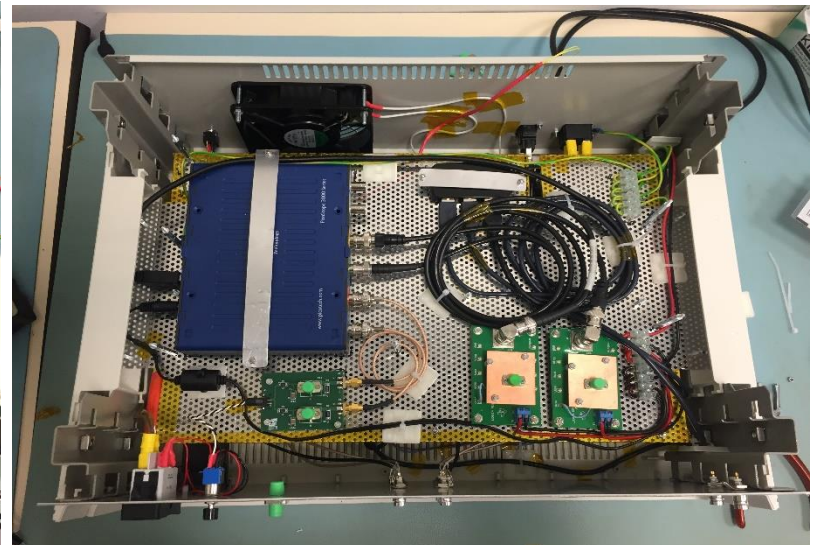
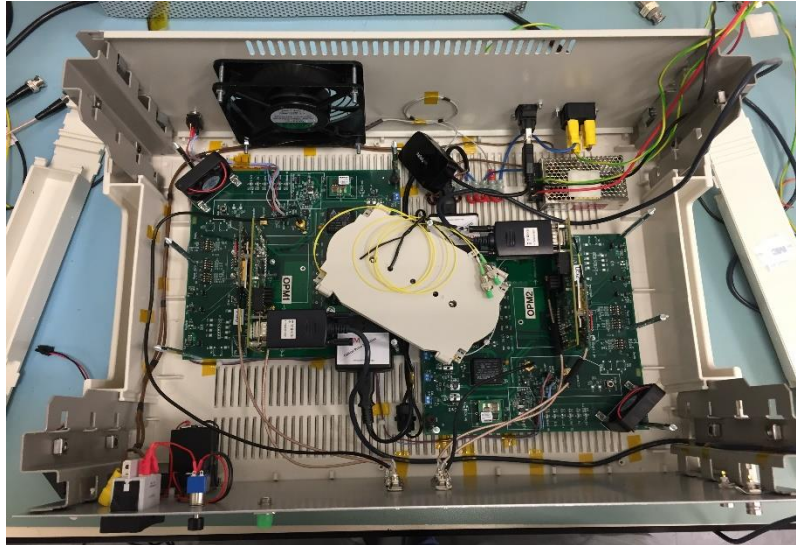
Max Voltage Log Scale(V)

Channel A Settings	Channel B Settings	Channel C Settings	Channel D Settings	Trigger Settings	Lasers Duty Cycle Settings	External trigger	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled Range <input type="text" value="200 mV"/> Coupling <input type="text" value="DC"/> Analogue Offset <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled Range <input type="text" value="200 mV"/> Coupling <input type="text" value="DC"/> Analogue Offset <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled Range <input type="text" value="5 V"/> Coupling <input type="text" value="DC"/> Analogue Offset <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled Range <input type="text" value="5 V"/> Coupling <input type="text" value="DC"/> Analogue Offset <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trigger Enabled Trigger Source <input type="text" value="Channel A"/> Trigger Direction <input type="text" value="Falling"/> Trigger Delay (samples) <input type="text" value="0"/>	Auto Trigger Time (ms) <input type="text" value="1000"/> Trigger Threshold (16-bit counts) <input type="text" value="0"/> Trigger Delay (samples) <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> External trigger Apply Cycle rate <input type="checkbox"/> Cycle rate (Hz) <input type="text" value="100"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External trigger mode Rising edge <input type="text" value="Rising edge"/> Current Cycle Rate (Hz) <input type="text" value="100"/>

LIDAR Echo Emulator



LIDAR Echo Emulator Basic Design



- **New Space Testing Challenges**
 - Custom Packaging
 - Mission adapted Optical Measurements
 - Custom developments

- **May lead to**
 - Cheaper
 - Faster
 - More flexible



**The Optoelectronic and New Technologies Department is
open to new challenges and developments in
collaboration with our customers**

Thank you
for your attention

Juan Barbero
ALTER TECHNOLOGY TÜV NORD
juan.barbero@altertechnology.com
+34 91 806 4352

This presentation was presented at EPIC Meeting on New Space 2019

HOSTED BY



European Space Agency

SILVER SPONSORS



EU initiatives funded by
www.photonics21.org



BRONZE SPONSORS

